

surveys*of*consumers UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

March 2018

The March survey was the 596th in a series of Surveys of Consumers conducted by the Survey Research Center at The University of Michigan. Initiated in 1946, these periodic surveys provide regular assessments of consumer attitudes and expectations, and are used to evaluate economic trends and prospects. The surveys are designed to explore why changes in consumer attitudes and expectations occur, and how these changes influence consumer spending and saving decisions.

All surveys are subject to sampling error because not all members of the population are interviewed. Most results for the total sample will differ by no more than 5 percentage points in either direction from what would have been obtained by using the same methods on the entire population. See the back of this book for sampling error information.

While every effort is made to accurately measure consumer attitudes and expectations, factors other than sampling may also affect the accuracy of these (and other) findings. These factors may include effects of the question wording, the ability of respondents to articulate answers and opinions, refusal to participate in the survey, and incomplete coverage of the population. There are no standard measures of these effects, but their presence should be acknowledged when using these and all other survey data. While measurement effects are present in all surveys, a noted advantage of time-series data is that the non-sampling influences remain relatively constant across samples.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Summary Indices

- Table 1 The Index of Consumer Sentiment
- Table 2 The Index of Consumer Sentiment Within Income Terciles
- Table 3 The Index of Consumer Sentiment Within Age Subgroups
- Table 4 The Index of Consumer Sentiment Within Regions
- Table 5 Components of the Index of Consumer Sentiment

Personal Finances

- Table 6 Current Financial Situation Compared with a Year Ago
- Table 7 Selected Reasons for Opinions About Household Financial Situation
- Table 8 Expected Change in Financial Situation in a Year
- Table 9 Annual Trend in Past and Expected Household Financial Situation
- Table 10 Current Financial Situation Compared with 5 Years Ago
- Table 11 Expected Change in Financial Situation in 5 Years
- Table 12 Five Year Trend in Past and Expected Household Financial Situation
- Table 13 Expected Change in Household Income During the Next Year
- Table 14 Expected Change in Real Household Income During the Next Year
- Table 15 Probability that Personal Income will Increase During the Next Year
- Table 16 Probability of Real Income Gains During the Next 5 Years
- Table 17 Probability of Losing a Job During the Next 5 Years

Savings and Retirement

- Table 18 Probability that Social Security and Pensions will Provide Adequate Retirement Income
- Table 19 Change in Likelihood of a Comfortable Retirement Compared with 5 Years Ago
- Table 20 Probability of Increase in the Stock Market Prices in the Next Year
- Table 21 Current Value of Stock Market Investments
- Table 22 Current Market Value of Primary Residence

Economic Conditions

- Table 23 News Heard of Recent Changes in Business Conditions
- Table 24 Selected Items of News Heard of Recent Changes in Business Conditions
- Table 25 Current Business Conditions Compared with a Year Ago
- Table 26 Expected Change in Business Conditions in a Year
- Table 27 Trend in Past and Expected Changes in Business Conditions
- Table 28 Business Conditions Expected During the Next Year
- Table 29 Business Conditions Expected During the Next 5 Years

Unemployment, Interest Rates, Prices, Government Expectations

- Table 30 Expected Change in Unemployment During the Next Year
- Table 31 Expected Change in Interest Rates During the Next Year
- Table 32 Expected Change in Prices During the Next Year
- Table 33 Expected Change in Prices During the Next 5 Years
- Table 34 Opinions About the Government's Economic Policy

Household Durables Buying Conditions

- Table 35 Buying Conditions for Large Household Durables
- Table 36 Selected Reasons for Opinions About Buying Conditions for Large Household Durables

Vehicle Buying Conditions

- Table 37 Buying Conditions for Vehicles
- Table 38 Selected Reasons for Opinions About Buying Conditions for Vehicles
- Table 39 Expected Change in Gasoline Prices During the Next Year
- Table 40 Expected Change in Gasoline Prices During the Next 5 Years

Home Buying and Selling Conditions

- Table 41 Buying Conditions for Houses
- Table 42 Selected Reasons for Opinions About Buying Conditions for Houses
- Table 43 Selling Conditions for Houses
- Table 44 Selected Reasons for Opinions About Selling Conditions for Houses
- Table 45 Change in Home Values During the Past Year
- Table 46 Expected Change in Home Values During the Next Year
- Table 47 Expected Change in Home Values During the Next 5 Years

TABLE 1
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

DATE OF SURVEY		All families	Families with	Families with
			incomes under \$75,000	incomes over \$75,000
March	2015	93.0	89.8	100.2
April	2015	95.9	90.2	105.1
May	2015	90.7	86.3	100.3
June	2015	96.1	91.8	102.5
July	2015	93.1	88.3	100.9
August	2015	91.9	89.3	96.4
September	2015	87.2	84.3	92.4
October	2015	90.0	86.1	96.0
November	2015	91.3	89.1	95.3
December	2015	92.6	89.9	96.9
January	2016	92.0	89.1	96.7
February	2016	91.7	87.7	97.4
March	2016	91.0	86.2	98.5
April	2016	89.0	84.0	94.6
May	2016	94.7	90.2	101.3
June	2016	93.5	86.8	101.3
July	2016	90.0	86.1	94.2
August	2016	89.8	86.1	94.0
September	2016	91.2	86.1	98.3
October	2016	87.2	81.2	95.2
November	2016	93.8	88.3	100.5
December	2016	98.2	94.6	103.1
January	2017	98.5	94.4	103.2
February	2017	96.3	92.4	100.5
March	2017	96.9	86.5	105.9
April	2017	97.0	89.8	103.5
May	2017	97.1	91.6	104.3
June	2017	95.0	90.5	101.0
July	2017	93.4	88.4	99.7
August	2017	96.8	88.6	104.4
September	2017	95.1	88.3	102.1
October	2017	100.7	96.8	105.9
November	2017	98.5	94.4	104.6
December	2017	95.9	89.4	103.1
January	2018	95.7	85.8	106.3
February	2018	99.7	88.3	110.8
March	2018	101.4	97.3	106.8

CHART 1: THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

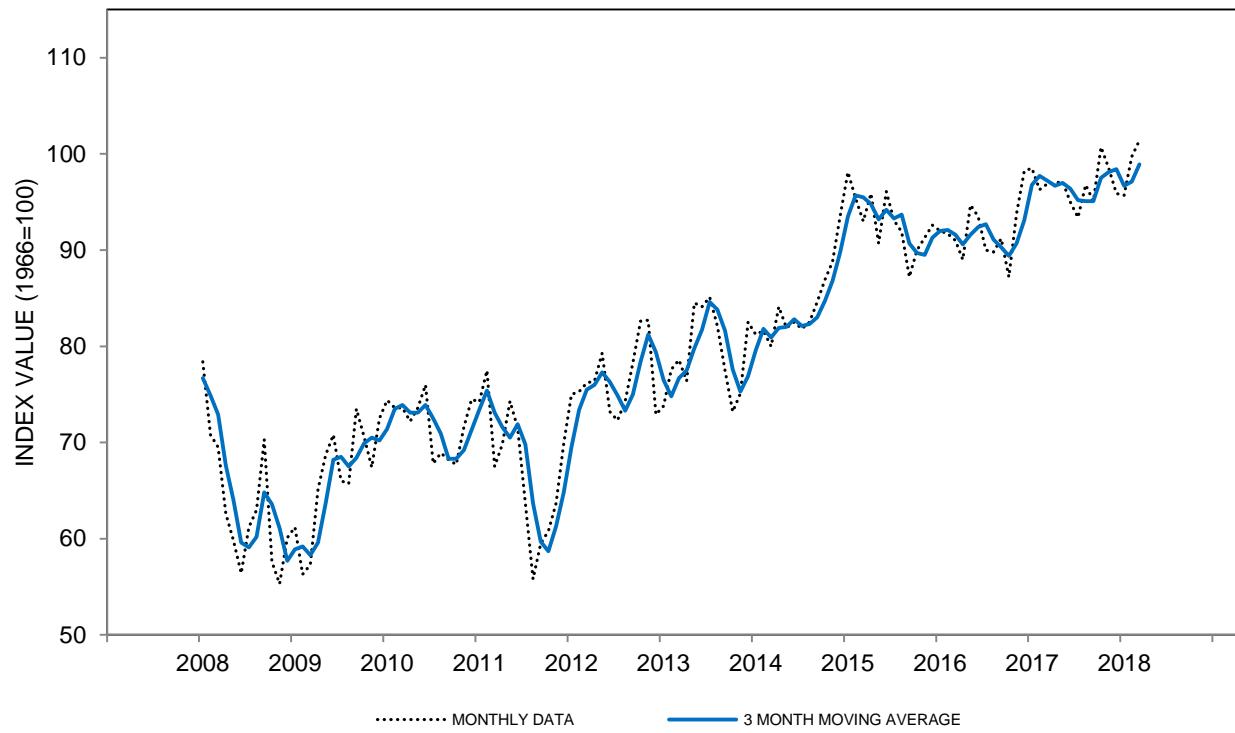


CHART 1: THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

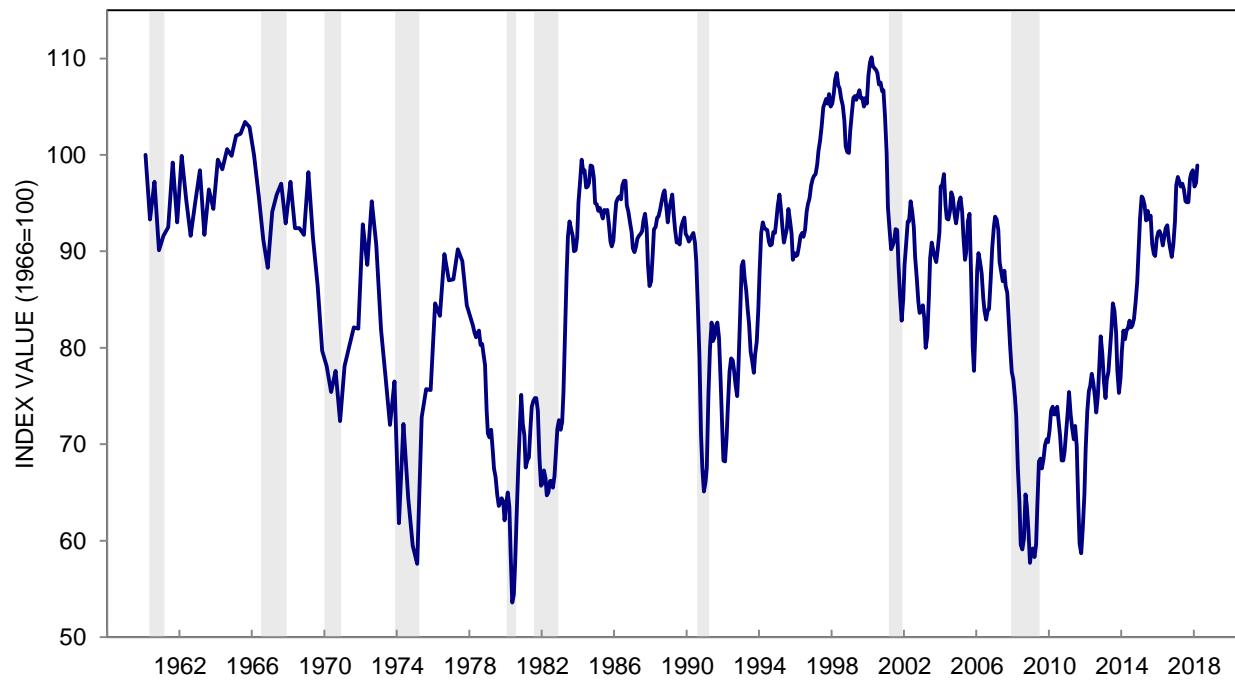


TABLE 2
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN INCOME TERCILES
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Household Income Terciles		
		Bottom Third	Middle Third	Top Third
March	2015	90.6	93.7	104.3
April	2015	88.4	93.5	104.0
May	2015	84.6	93.9	103.8
June	2015	85.7	95.2	103.6
July	2015	85.6	94.4	101.7
August	2015	87.1	94.2	100.9
September	2015	84.7	89.2	99.6
October	2015	85.5	86.2	99.1
November	2015	85.9	86.0	98.1
December	2015	86.9	91.9	96.4
January	2016	85.6	95.6	95.8
February	2016	83.9	96.8	96.6
March	2016	82.6	95.2	98.2
April	2016	82.0	92.6	98.4
May	2016	84.2	91.6	100.0
June	2016	85.5	90.6	101.6
July	2016	85.9	91.2	101.3
August	2016	83.6	91.4	98.7
September	2016	82.4	91.6	97.4
October	2016	79.9	91.9	96.8
November	2016	81.2	92.3	98.9
December	2016	84.0	95.8	99.9
January	2017	88.1	100.6	102.4
February	2017	89.1	102.9	101.4
March	2017	86.9	101.9	102.9
April	2017	85.6	100.0	104.5
May	2017	84.8	100.2	106.3
June	2017	85.6	100.0	104.4
July	2017	85.8	98.4	102.2
August	2017	85.1	97.5	102.6
September	2017	85.2	95.8	104.0
October	2017	88.2	97.7	106.7
November	2017	90.4	98.6	106.7
December	2017	90.3	99.6	106.7
January	2018	86.9	97.1	106.8
February	2018	83.5	98.4	108.8
March	2018	87.0	100.6	109.0

CHART 2: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN INCOME TERCILES
 (Three Month Moving Averages)

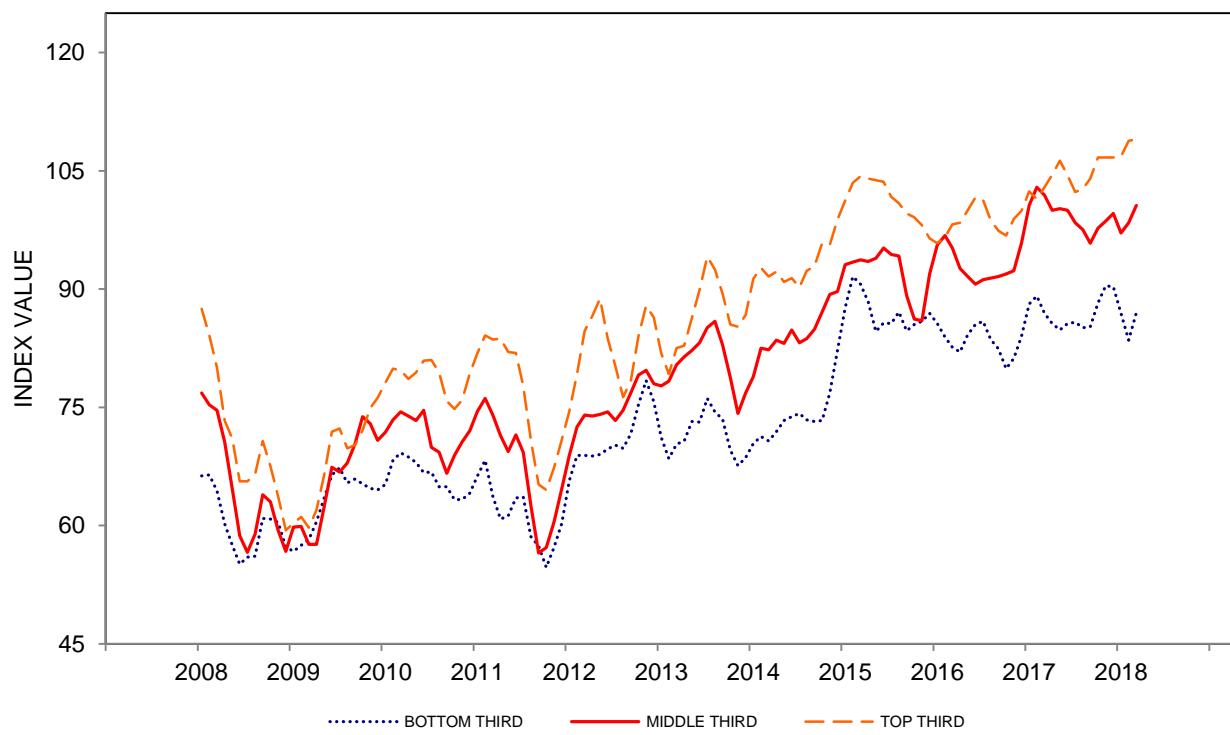


CHART 2: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN INCOME TERCILES

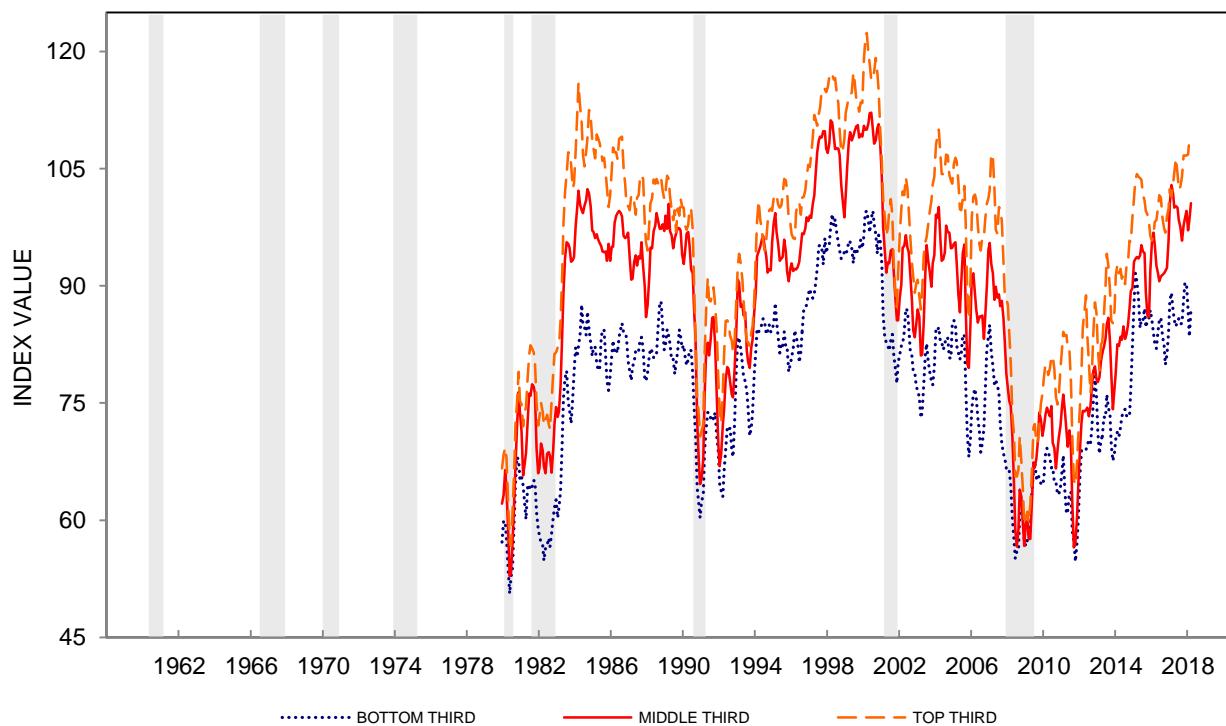


TABLE 3
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN AGE SUBGROUPS
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Age of Householder		
		18-34	35-54	55+
March	2015	109.9	97.2	86.1
April	2015	108.7	97.6	84.5
May	2015	106.1	95.6	83.6
June	2015	107.6	97.5	84.2
July	2015	107.5	95.5	83.8
August	2015	110.6	95.8	82.9
September	2015	107.8	92.9	79.1
October	2015	106.6	93.0	77.2
November	2015	105.1	93.0	77.2
December	2015	106.1	94.7	80.1
January	2016	108.0	94.2	81.2
February	2016	106.7	95.0	81.8
March	2016	105.8	95.1	80.7
April	2016	102.9	95.3	79.8
May	2016	106.1	95.4	80.7
June	2016	105.9	96.7	81.7
July	2016	106.0	97.3	81.9
August	2016	99.9	96.3	82.2
September	2016	100.0	93.8	82.4
October	2016	97.1	92.7	82.7
November	2016	99.5	93.9	83.6
December	2016	99.5	96.2	87.1
January	2017	103.3	98.4	92.0
February	2017	101.9	98.4	94.8
March	2017	99.8	98.6	95.0
April	2017	97.7	98.7	95.0
May	2017	99.7	99.5	93.8
June	2017	100.4	98.7	92.3
July	2017	99.4	99.3	89.8
August	2017	98.4	97.4	91.5
September	2017	98.7	96.4	92.5
October	2017	101.7	96.6	96.3
November	2017	103.0	99.8	94.5
December	2017	103.8	101.0	93.4
January	2018	101.2	100.3	91.7
February	2018	98.6	99.4	94.5
March	2018	99.1	101.1	97.3

CHART 3: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN AGE SUBGROUPS
 (Three Month Moving Averages)

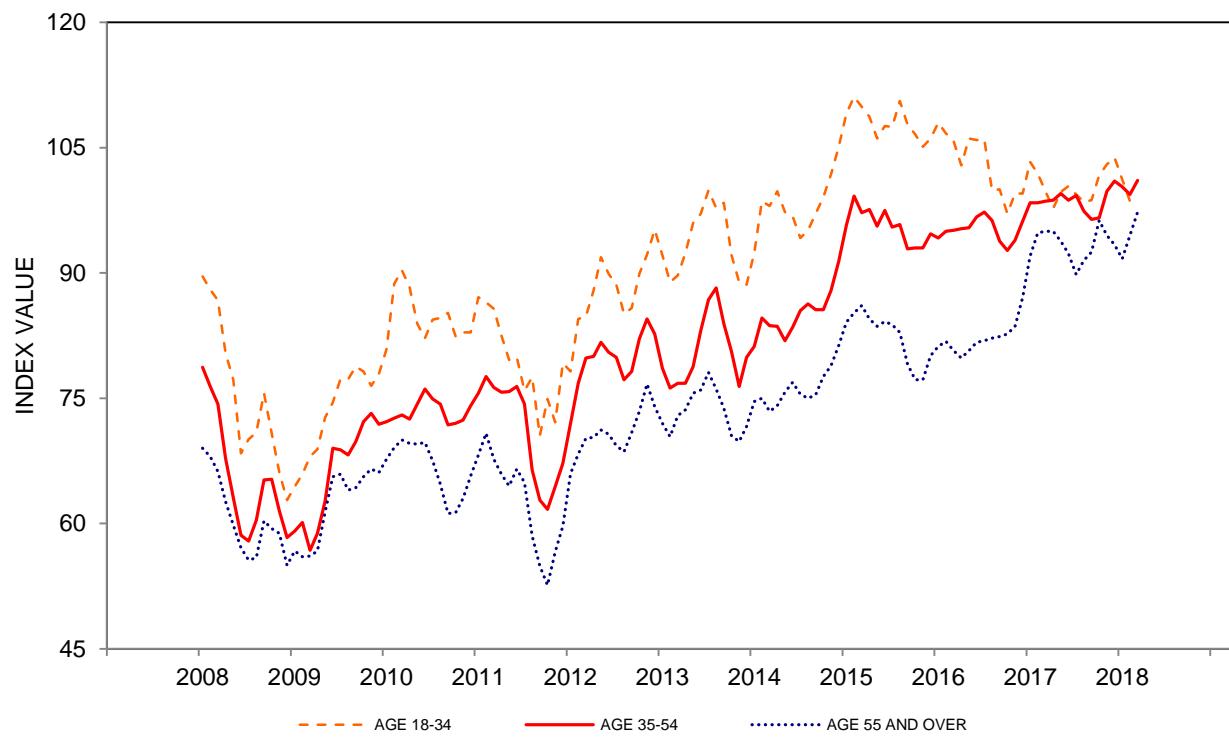


CHART 3: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN AGE SUBGROUPS
 (Three Month Moving Averages)

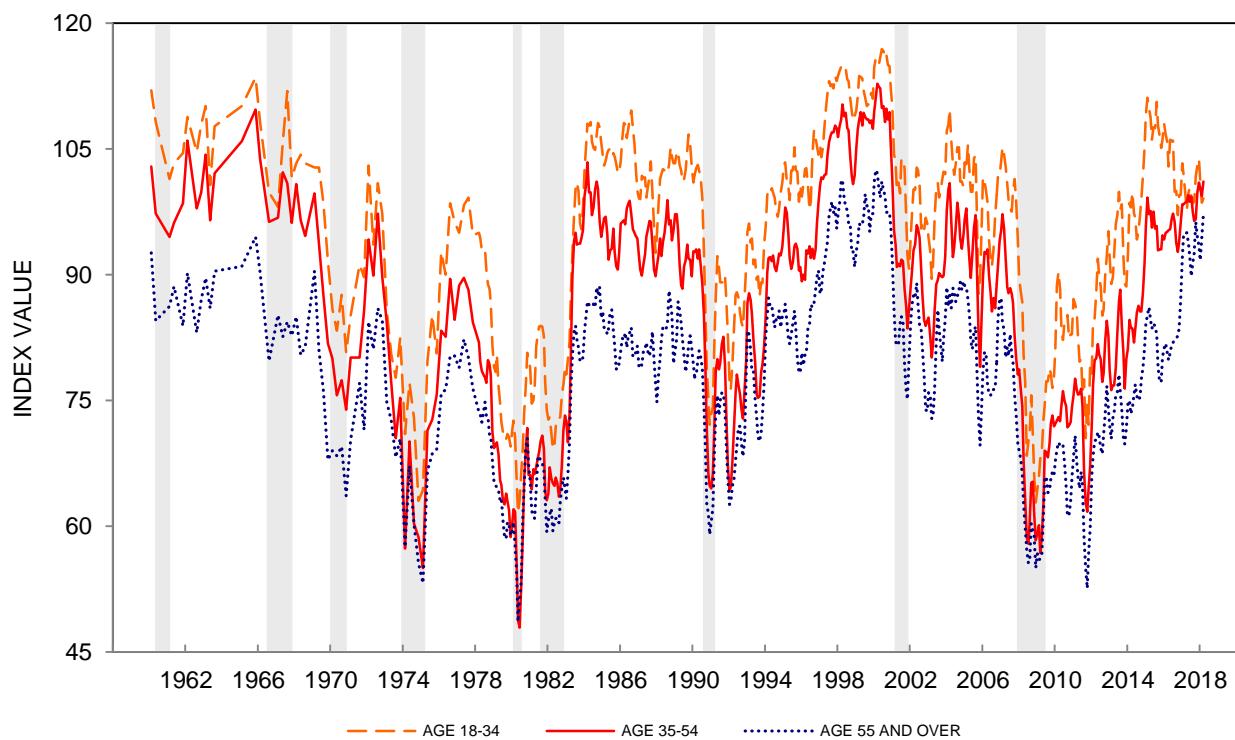


TABLE 4
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN REGIONS
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Region of Residence			
		North East	Midwest	South	West
March	2015	99.8	92.2	95.4	95.9
April	2015	99.4	91.3	95.4	94.1
May	2015	99.6	92.3	92.5	90.4
June	2015	97.7	94.7	94.6	90.5
July	2015	96.5	94.8	93.6	88.8
August	2015	96.7	94.8	93.2	91.2
September	2015	94.4	91.5	89.3	89.7
October	2015	91.3	89.8	88.1	91.0
November	2015	90.7	89.2	88.1	91.1
December	2015	91.3	92.3	89.9	92.4
January	2016	92.9	94.3	90.3	91.3
February	2016	92.6	96.1	90.0	90.6
March	2016	92.8	94.5	89.4	90.9
April	2016	90.9	92.4	88.5	91.3
May	2016	93.0	92.0	89.9	92.3
June	2016	93.4	91.2	91.4	94.3
July	2016	93.6	90.1	92.9	94.6
August	2016	93.9	88.3	91.7	91.2
September	2016	95.4	89.6	88.6	90.3
October	2016	97.5	89.6	86.2	88.8
November	2016	96.3	90.8	87.5	91.8
December	2016	93.7	93.4	93.2	92.2
January	2017	93.5	96.3	98.7	96.6
February	2017	94.3	97.7	100.7	95.0
March	2017	97.9	96.8	100.0	92.9
April	2017	98.2	96.5	99.3	92.2
May	2017	96.9	97.1	99.8	92.5
June	2017	96.0	95.5	98.6	93.8
July	2017	91.4	95.4	97.7	93.6
August	2017	90.6	95.4	96.7	95.6
September	2017	90.1	96.4	96.7	94.9
October	2017	94.8	99.1	98.6	96.3
November	2017	96.3	99.0	99.8	95.6
December	2017	94.8	99.6	100.0	96.9
January	2018	91.2	98.0	99.0	95.5
February	2018	90.5	98.4	99.7	96.2
March	2018	90.9	99.8	101.8	99.2

CHART 4: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN REGIONS
 (Three Month Moving Averages)

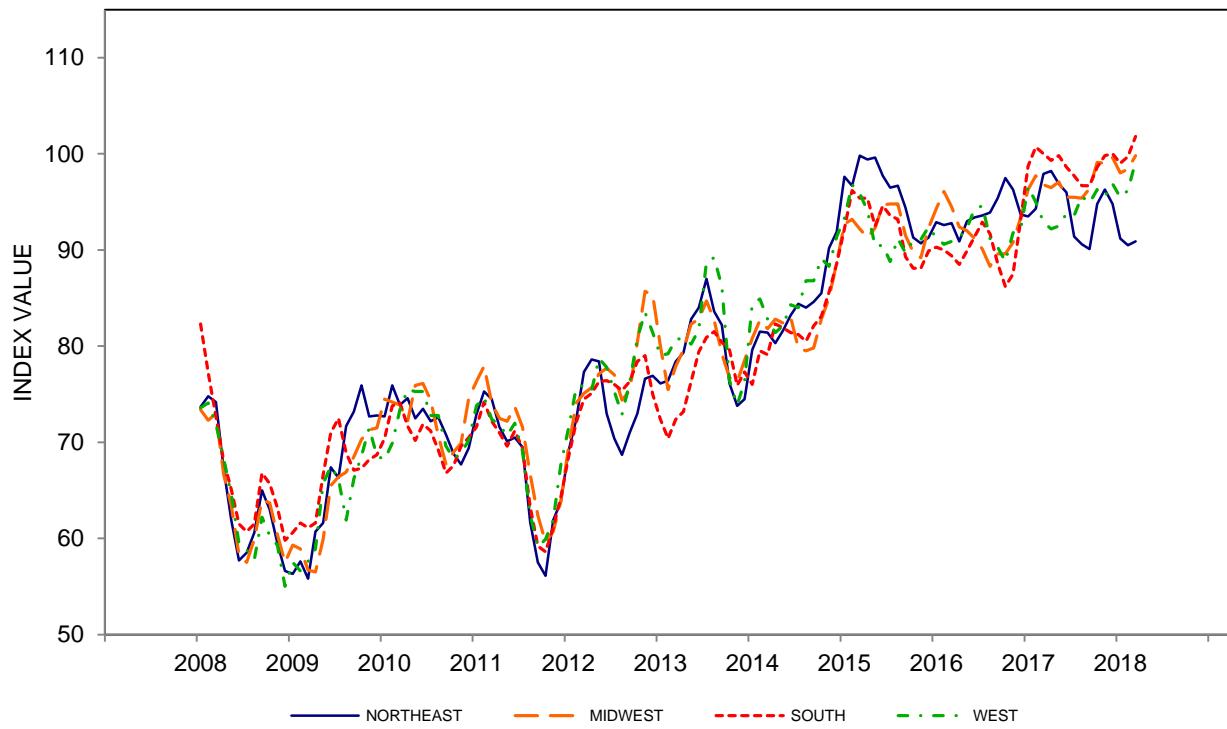


CHART 4: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN REGIONS

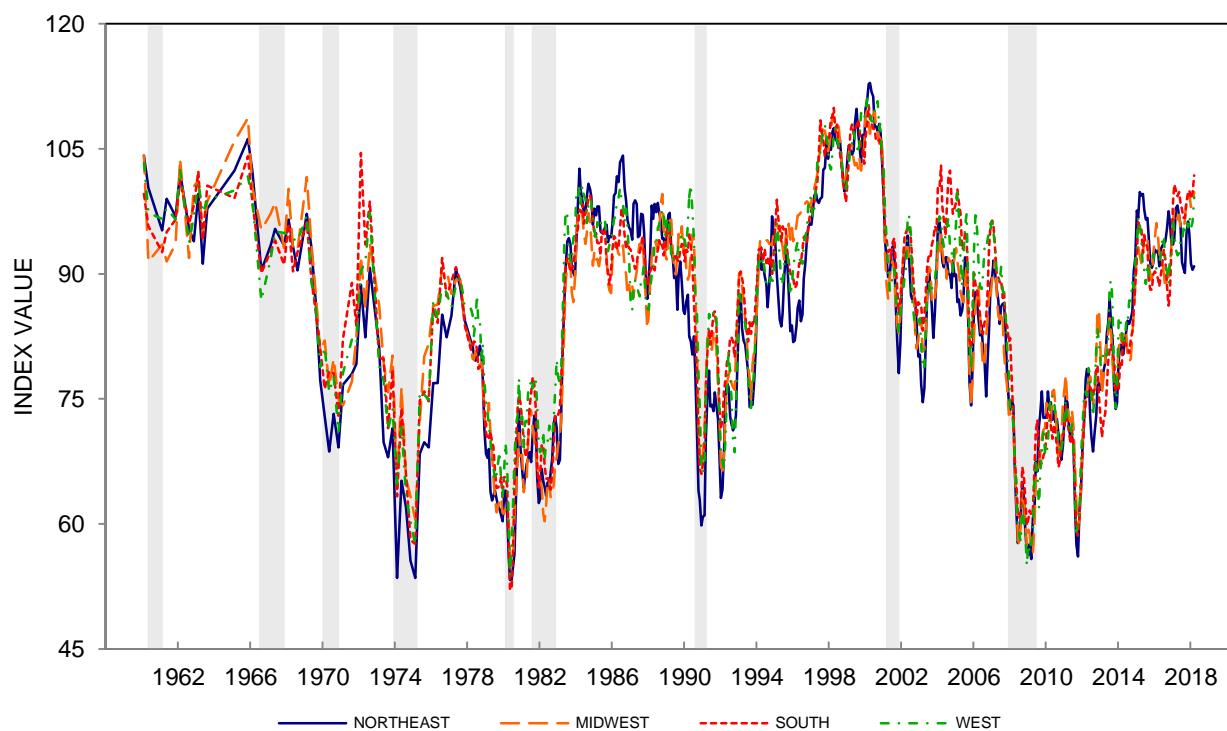


TABLE 5

COMPONENTS OF THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

DATE OF SURVEY		INDEX COMPONENTS+					Current Index (1,5)	Expected Index (2,3,4)
		Personal finances Current (1)	Personal finances Expected (2)	Business conditions 12 months (3)	Business conditions 5 years (4)	Buying Conditions (5)		
March	2015	117	122	116	105	155	105.0	85.3
April	2015	120	124	124	109	158	107.0	88.8
May	2015	111	123	113	102	150	100.8	84.2
June	2015	119	125	125	104	163	108.9	87.8
July	2015	116	122	115	101	161	107.2	84.1
August	2015	120	124	111	100	152	105.1	83.4
September	2015	111	121	100	93	151	101.2	78.2
October	2015	111	127	101	101	154	102.3	82.1
November	2015	111	122	106	105	160	104.3	82.9
December	2015	113	124	103	105	167	108.1	82.7
January	2016	110	124	107	102	166	106.4	82.7
February	2016	118	128	97	104	159	106.8	81.9
March	2016	119	127	100	100	155	105.6	81.5
April	2016	118	121	95	95	158	106.7	77.6
May	2016	123	128	107	106	162	109.9	84.9
June	2016	124	125	104	102	164	110.8	82.4
July	2016	121	126	91	95	162	109.0	77.8
August	2016	118	119	97	99	159	107.0	78.7
September	2016	113	126	104	101	158	104.2	82.7
October	2016	111	127	91	90	157	103.2	76.8
November	2016	117	126	109	107	162	107.3	85.2
December	2016	126	131	119	110	164	111.9	89.5
January	2017	124	130	121	112	165	111.3	90.3
February	2017	128	123	112	112	161	111.5	86.5
March	2017	132	128	116	103	162	113.2	86.5
April	2017	126	131	113	106	166	112.7	87.0
May	2017	126	129	119	105	164	111.7	87.7
June	2017	131	132	110	95	161	112.4	83.8
July	2017	132	122	111	89	163	113.4	80.5
August	2017	130	134	119	100	158	110.9	87.7
September	2017	128	133	110	97	162	111.7	84.4
October	2017	135	132	123	110	168	116.5	90.5
November	2017	127	132	123	103	168	113.5	88.9
December	2017	127	127	119	93	168	113.8	84.3
January	2018	126	131	121	95	160	110.5	86.3
February	2018	133	133	124	105	166	114.9	90.0
March	2018	142	132	120	105	173	121.2	88.8

(1) See Table 6 (2) See Table 8 (3) See Table 28 (4) See Table 29 (5) See Table 35.

+: Percent saying "GOOD TIMES" (or "BETTER"), minus percent saying "BAD TIMES" (or "WORSE"), plus 100.

CHART 5: CURRENT AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS OF THE SENTIMENT INDEX
 (Three Month Moving Averages)

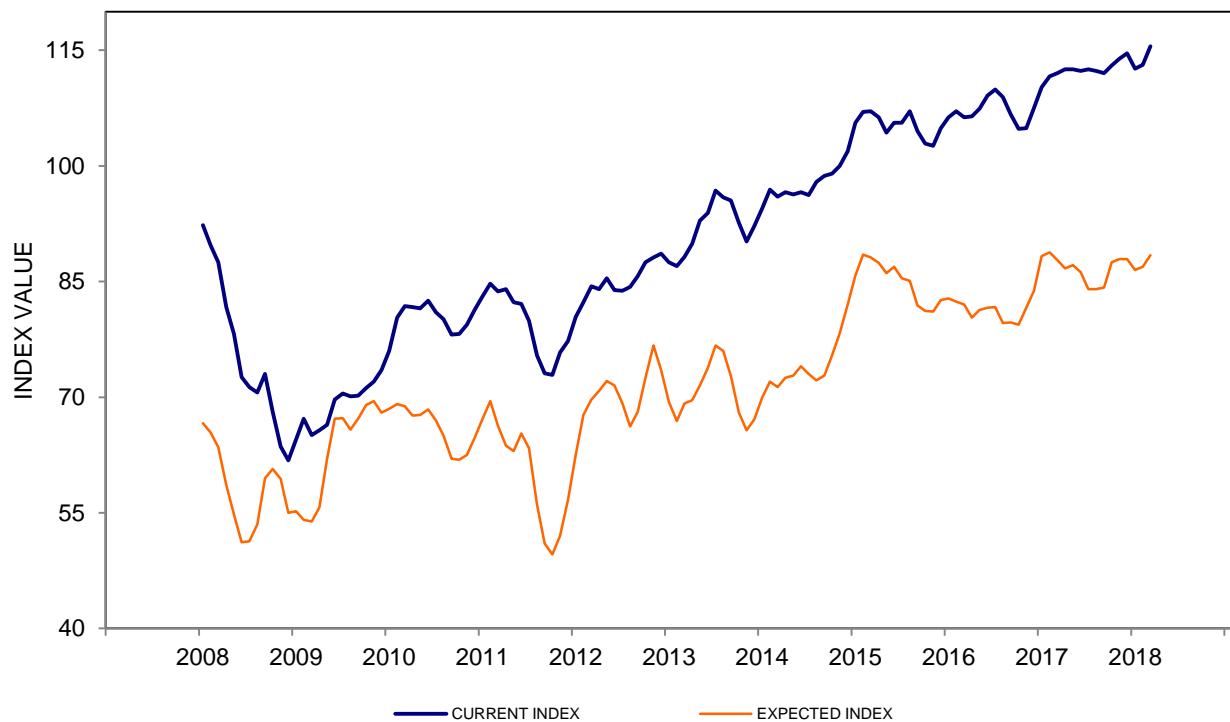


CHART 5: CURRENT AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS OF THE SENTIMENT INDEX

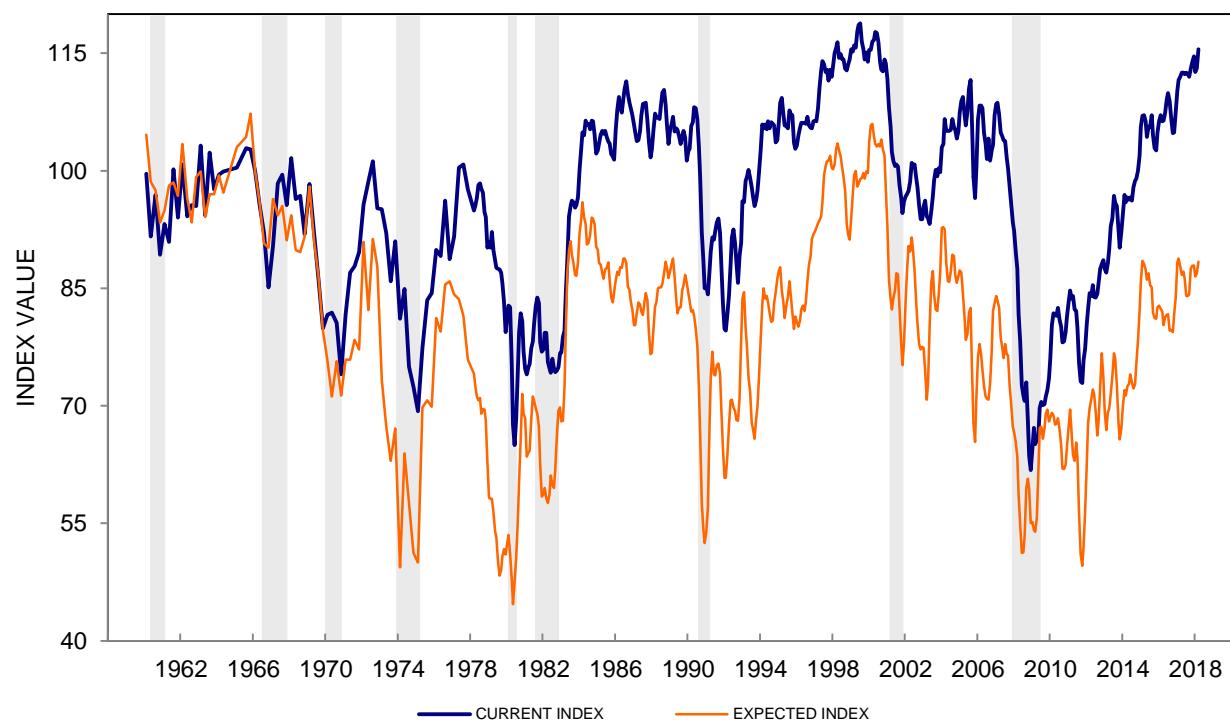


TABLE 6
CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER OFF	50%	50%	47%	51%	51%	51%	49%	53%	50%	50%	49%	54%	57%
SAME	32	26	32	29	30	28	30	29	27	27	28	25	28
WORSE OFF	18	24	21	20	19	21	21	18	23	23	23	21	15
DK, NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	132	126	126	131	132	130	128	135	127	127	126	133	142

**CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	128	129	128	128	130	131	130	131	130	130	127	129	134
Age 18 to 44	144	144	141	143	147	147	147	145	147	147	144	141	144
Age 45 to 64	124	124	123	121	126	129	128	126	119	119	117	121	129
Age 65+	110	113	115	112	107	106	106	116	119	118	114	119	124
Income Bottom Third	106	107	102	102	107	109	110	110	108	105	103	104	110
Income Middle Third	134	132	133	134	135	137	133	133	135	134	129	128	133
Income Top Third	145	149	150	149	148	148	147	150	149	152	152	155	157

The question was: "We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living there) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 6: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

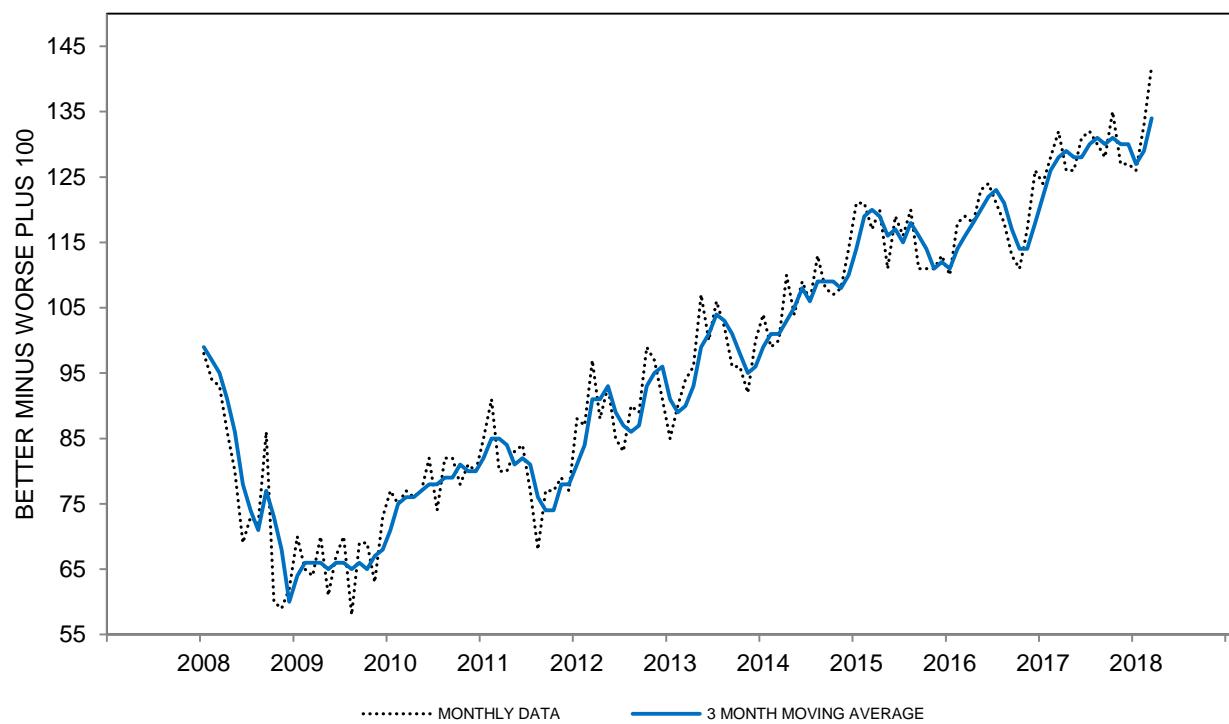


CHART 6: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

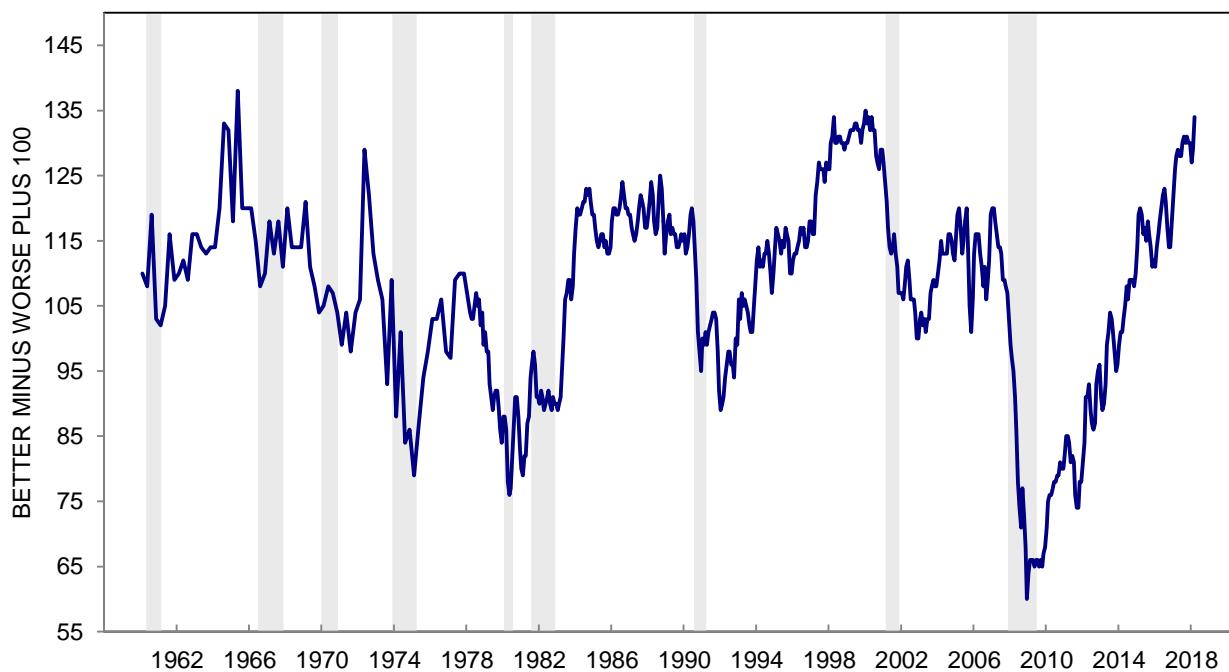


TABLE 7

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER THAN YEAR AGO:													
Income higher	35%	36%	38%	38%	43%	39%	38%	39%	34%	41%	35%	39%	46%
Increased HH Contribution	4	5	3	4	4	2	4	5	4	3	6	5	5
Assets Higher	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	8	10	8	13	12	10
Debt Lower	8	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	6	5	6	6
Expense Lower	7	8	8	7	7	9	6	9	6	6	7	8	10
WORSE THAN YEAR AGO:													
Income lower	17	18	19	15	13	16	15	16	16	14	18	16	12
Decreased HH Contribution	4	5	6	6	4	6	6	4	5	5	5	4	4
Higher prices	5	6	7	8	6	8	9	7	6	8	7	6	5
Assets Lower	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
Debt Higher	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2
Expense Higher	5	5	4	4	7	6	7	4	5	7	9	7	5

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION**INCOME HIGHER - INCOME LOWER (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

All	18	18	18	20	24	25	25	23	21	23	21	22	25
Age 18 to 44	34	32	33	35	40	40	42	37	39	39	37	34	36
Age 45 to 64	11	13	13	14	20	23	22	19	12	14	11	16	21
Age 65+	3	1	5	4	4	5	4	7	8	10	9	14	14
Income Bottom Third	-1	-3	-5	0	8	9	10	4	5	2	4	1	5
Income Middle Third	21	20	22	23	29	31	30	25	26	27	23	21	25
Income Top Third	35	38	40	38	38	38	38	41	37	41	39	45	45

HIGHER PRICES (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	6
Age 18 to 44	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
Age 45 to 64	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	10	10	9	9	8	6
Age 65+	12	10	8	11	12	13	13	11	10	9	10	10	8
Income Bottom Third	9	8	8	10	11	12	11	12	13	12	13	12	11
Income Middle Third	6	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	5	6	7	5
Income Top Third	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	1

(ASSETS HIGHER + DEBTS LOWER) - (ASSETS LOWER + DEBTS HIGHER)**(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

All	13	12	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	12	12	13	13
Age 18 to 44	11	10	10	11	11	10	9	10	11	11	12	11	11
Age 45 to 64	14	13	12	9	10	11	13	14	12	11	11	13	14
Age 65+	13	13	14	14	14	17	16	17	16	13	13	14	16
Income Bottom Third	3	1	0	0	2	5	5	6	5	3	3	3	3
Income Middle Third	14	13	14	13	14	13	12	11	12	11	10	9	11
Income Top Third	21	21	20	20	19	19	19	22	23	23	25	27	26

Responses to query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 6.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

CHART 7A: HIGHER PRICES AS REASONS FOR WORSE PERSONAL FINANCES

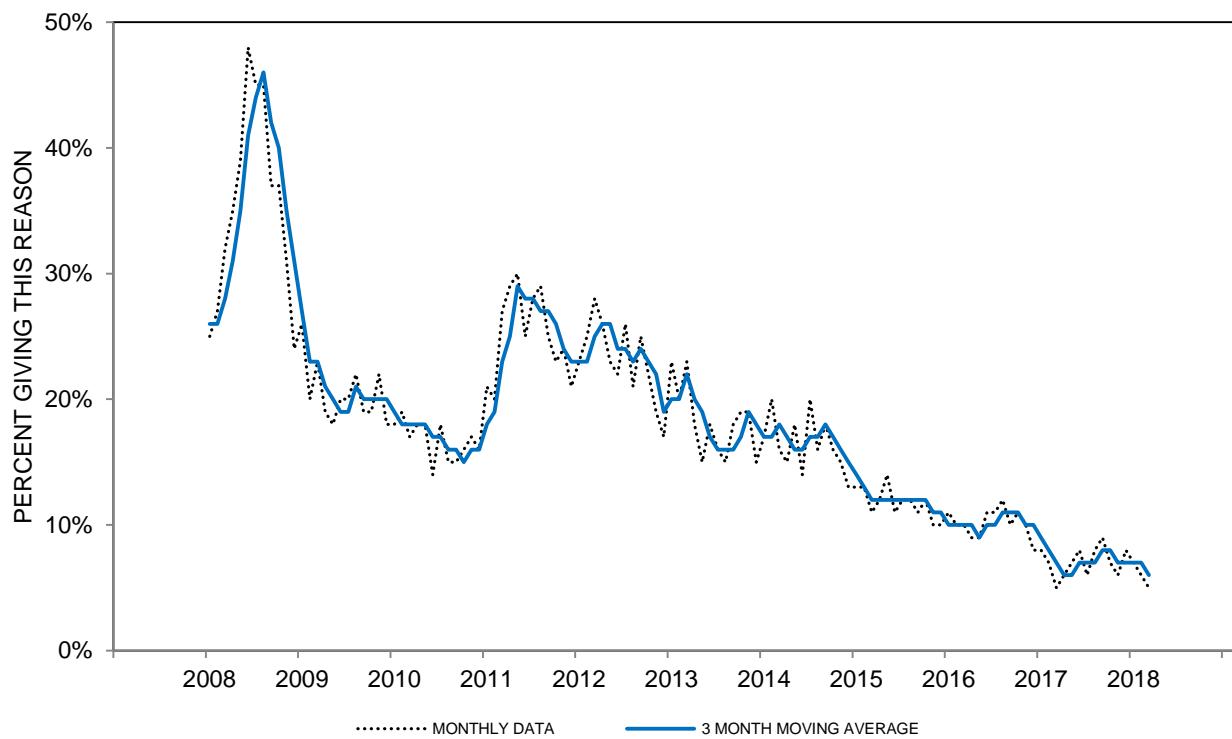
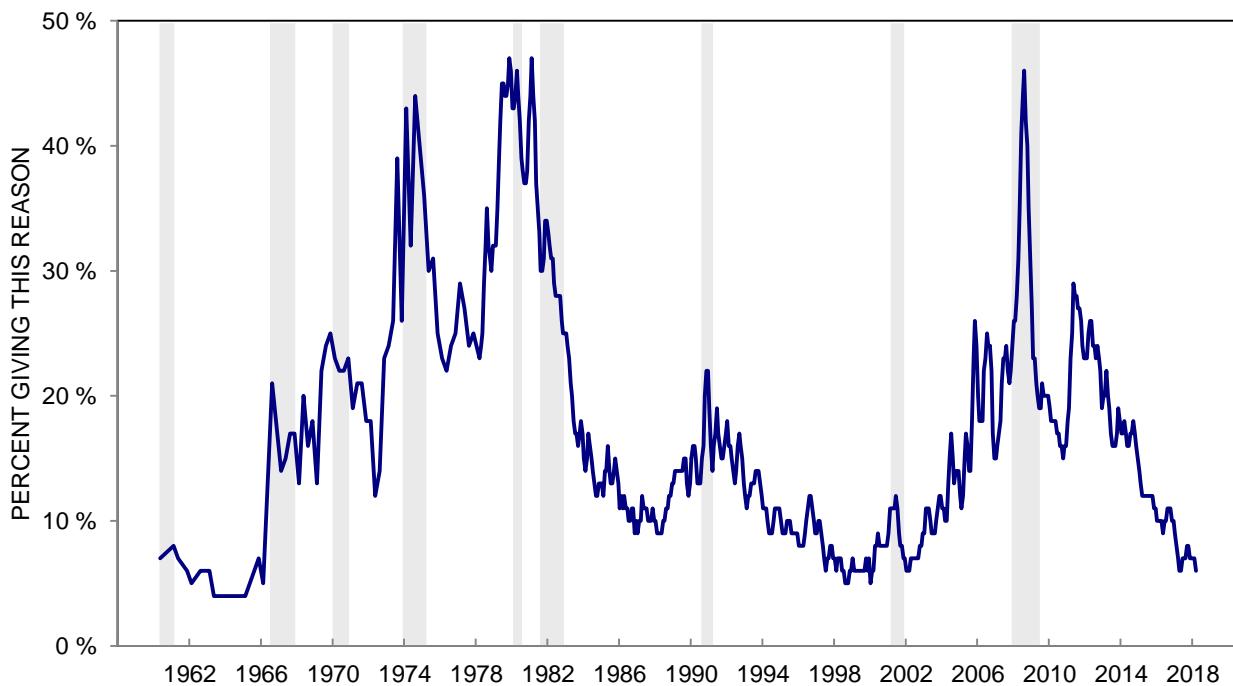
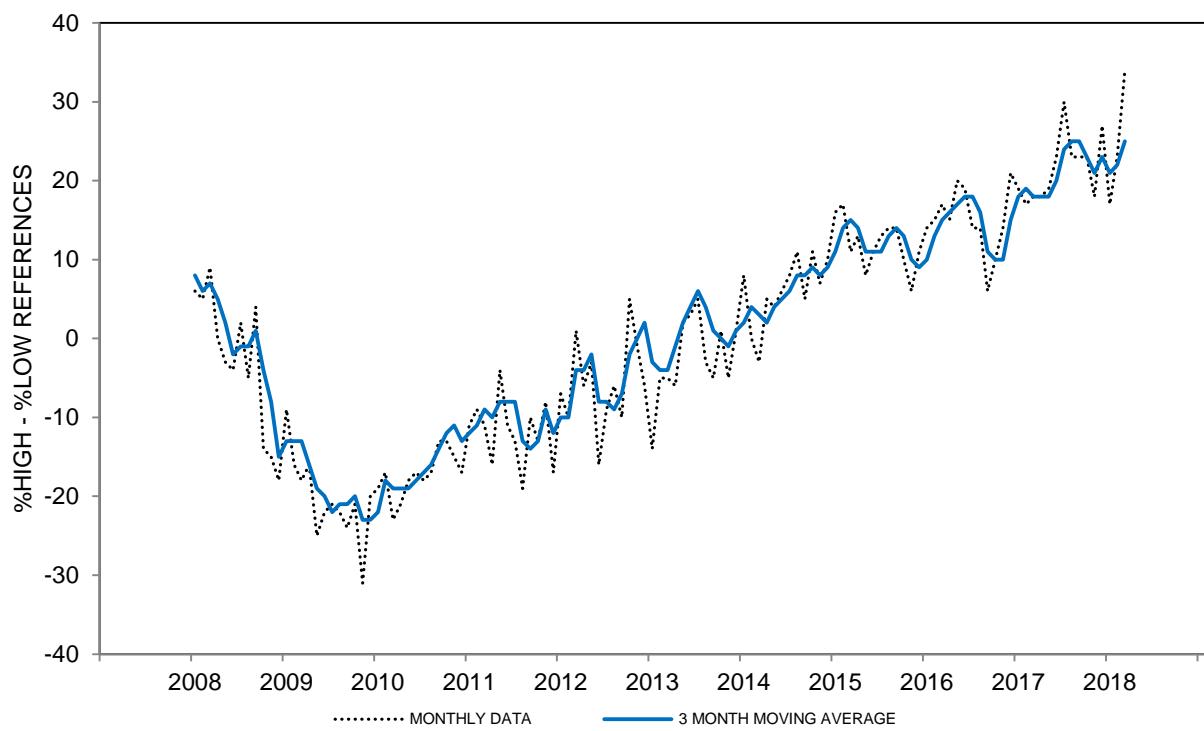


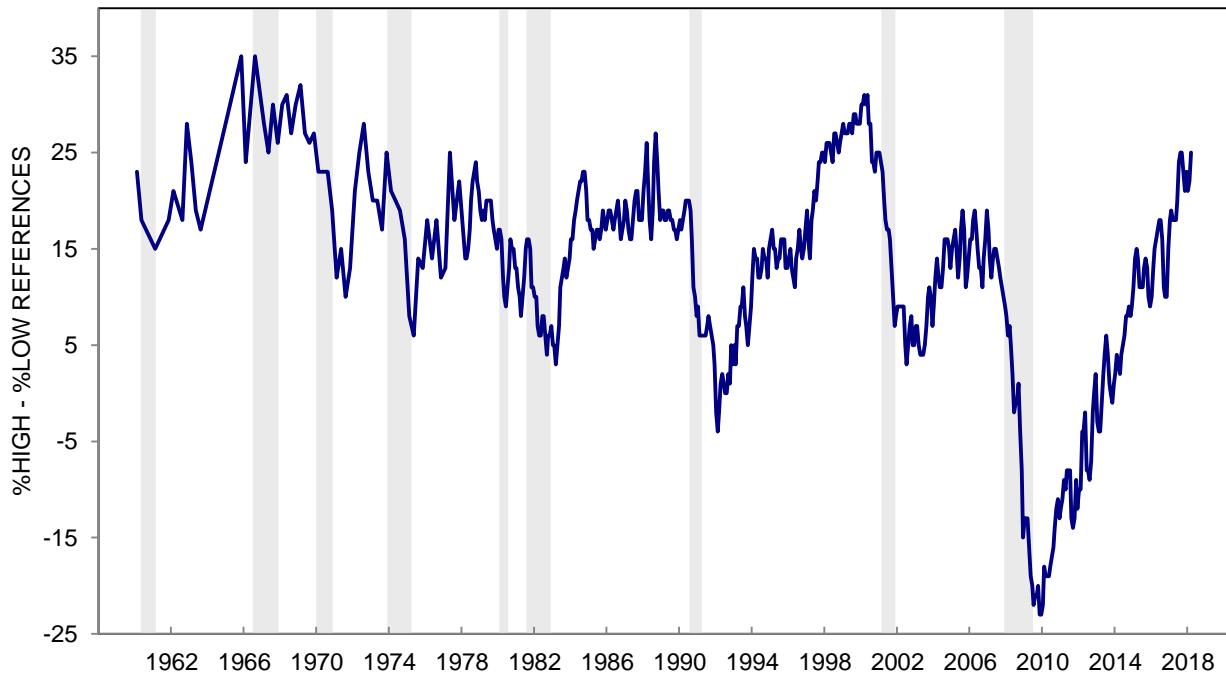
CHART 7A: HIGHER PRICES AS REASONS FOR WORSE PERSONAL FINANCES



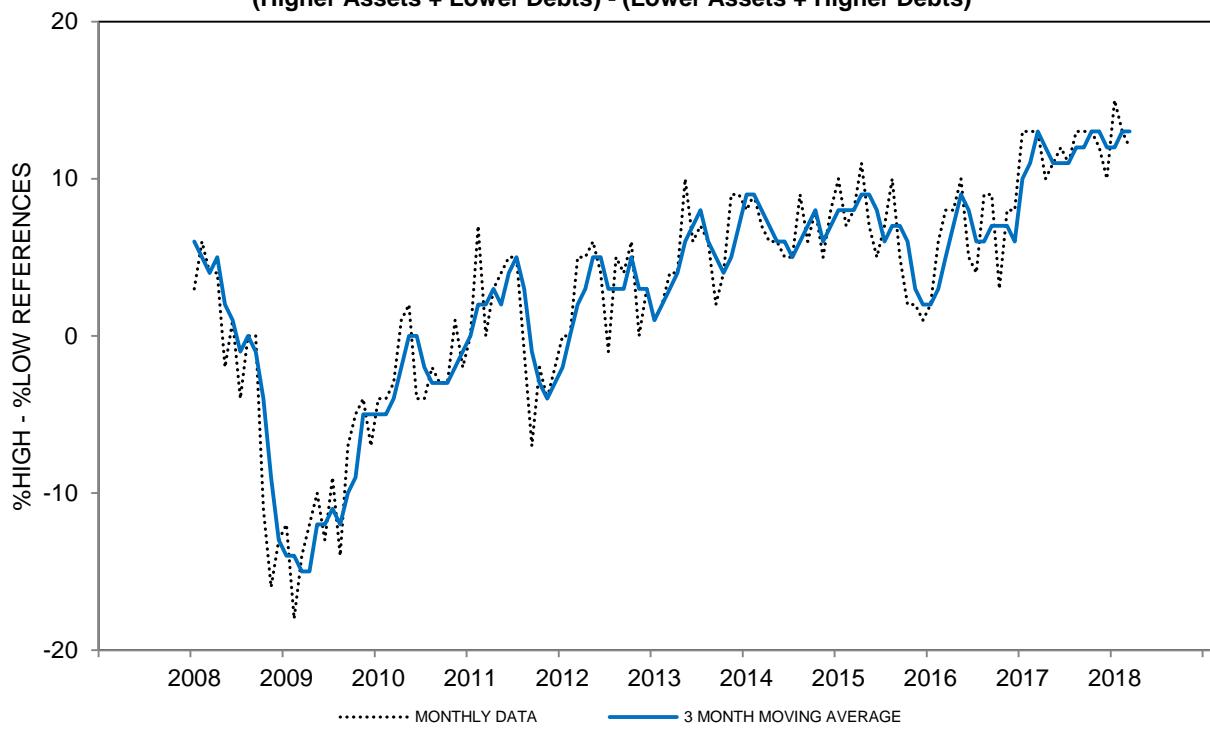
**CHART 7B: INCOME REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES
(%HIGHER INCOME - %LOWER INCOME)**



**CHART 7B: INCOME REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
(%HIGHER INCOME - %LOWER INCOME)**



**CHART 7C: WEALTH REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
NET CHANGE IN ASSETS AND DEBTS
(Higher Assets + Lower Debts) - (Lower Assets + Higher Debts)**



**CHART 7C: WEALTH REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
NET CHANGE IN ASSETS AND DEBTS
(Higher Assets + Lower Debts) - (Lower Assets + Higher Debts)**

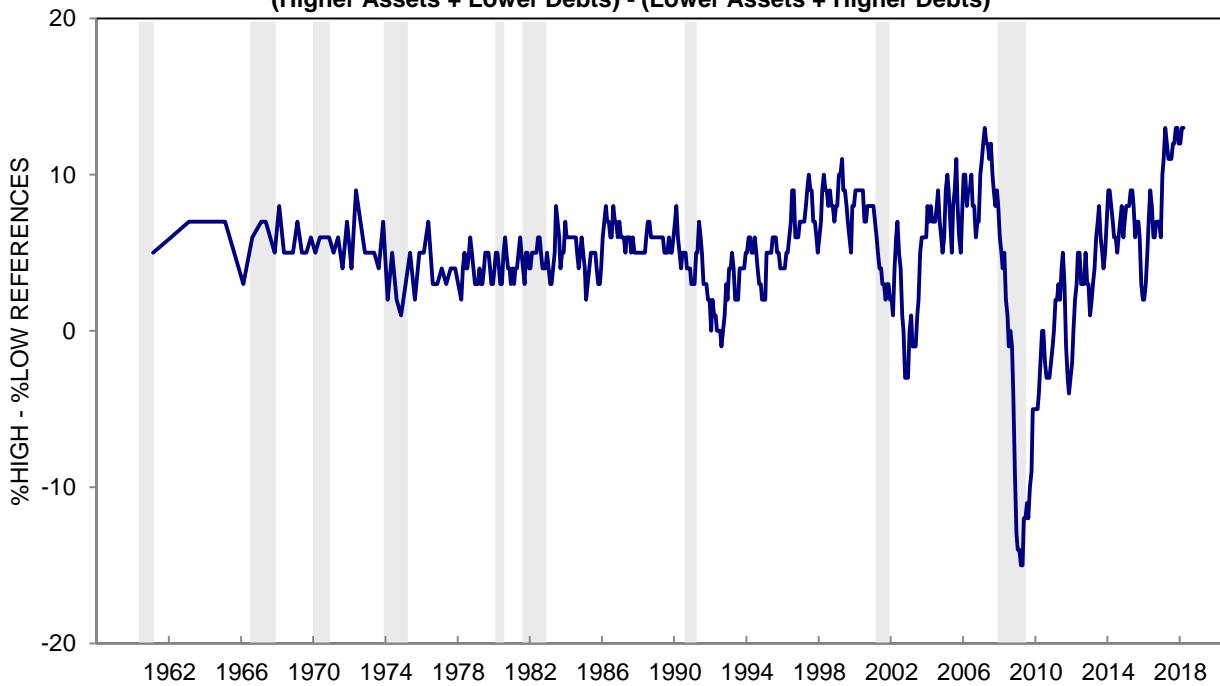


TABLE 8
EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER OFF	39%	41%	41%	42%	34%	43%	41%	39%	40%	40%	42%	42%	42%
SAME	46	47	44	45	51	46	48	51	49	45	46	47	47
WORSE OFF	11	10	12	10	12	9	8	7	8	13	11	9	10
DK, NA	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	128	131	129	132	122	134	133	132	132	127	131	133	132

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	127	127	129	131	128	129	130	133	132	130	130	130	132
Age 18 to 44	140	137	141	144	144	144	143	145	146	145	145	144	145
Age 45 to 64	125	128	130	129	124	126	127	129	127	126	126	129	131
Age 65+	110	111	110	110	106	108	111	117	117	112	111	111	112
Income Bottom Third	122	121	124	127	121	120	120	125	127	125	125	122	124
Income Middle Third	130	129	130	133	129	130	129	134	133	131	130	130	133
Income Top Third	130	133	135	134	134	137	139	139	139	137	137	138	138

The question was: "Now looking ahead - do you think that a year from now you (and your family living there) will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 8: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

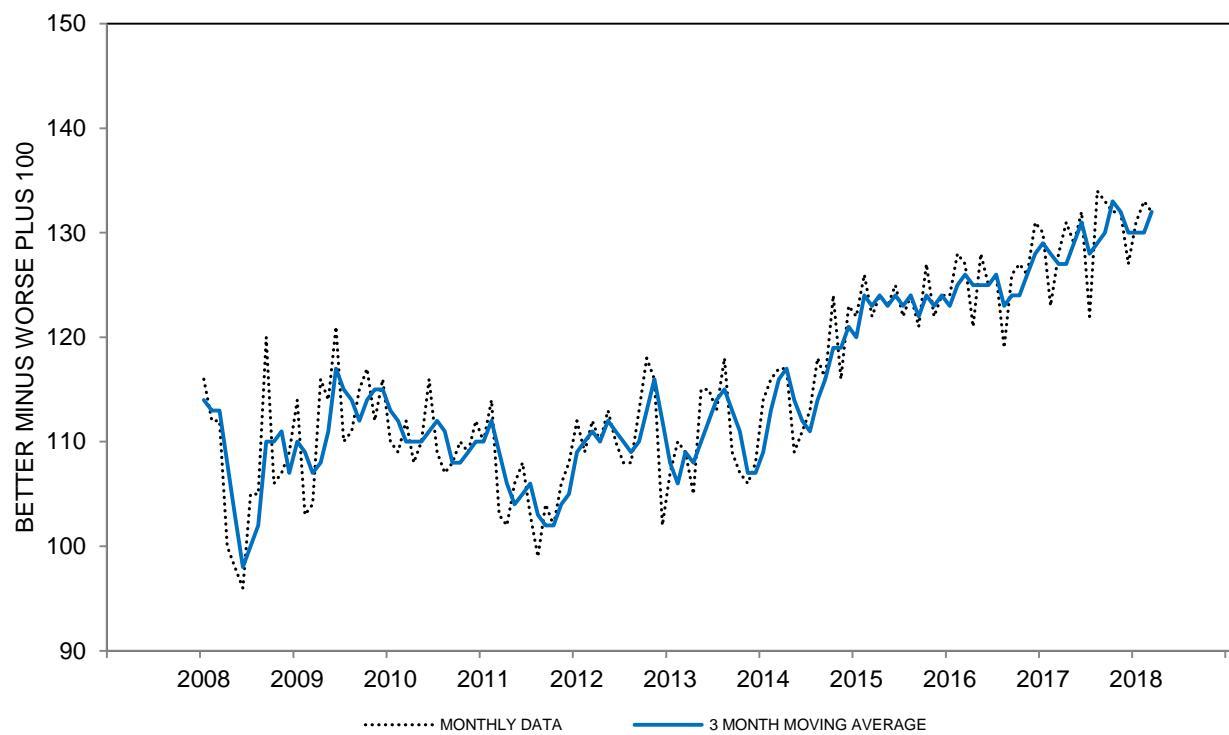


CHART 8: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

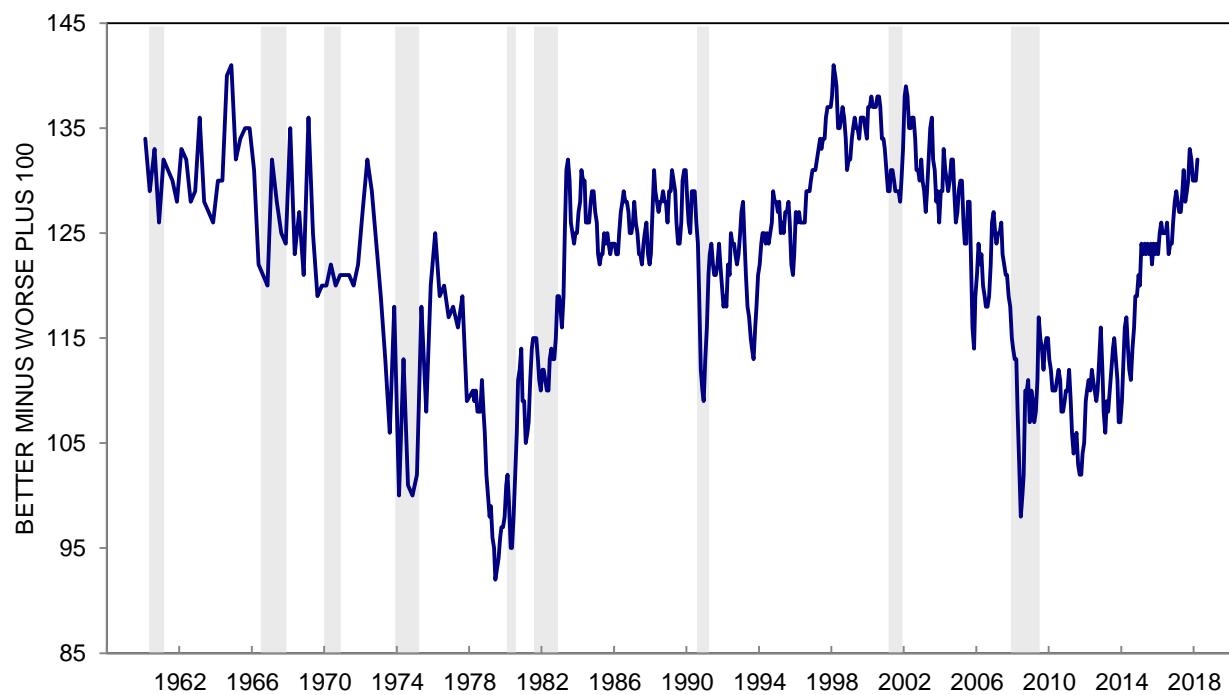


TABLE 9**ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
Personal Financial Progress													
Continuous increase (a)	26%	25%	24%	26%	22%	28%	27%	26%	26%	26%	27%	30%	28%
Intermittent increase (b)	28	30	29	31	32	28	26	32	29	27	27	28	34
Remain unchanged (c)	18	15	16	15	18	17	20	18	16	17	16	14	15
Intermittent decline (d)	14	12	13	13	12	12	13	12	14	12	13	12	9
Continuous decline (e)	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	4	7	6	5	4
Mixed change (f)	7	10	11	8	9	9	8	7	8	10	10	9	8
DK, NA	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	137	138	136	140	137	140	137	143	137	134	135	141	149

**ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	135	136	137	138	138	139	138	140	139	138	135	137	142
Age 18 to 44	153	152	152	157	159	159	157	157	158	158	155	152	156
Age 45 to 64	130	132	134	133	134	136	135	134	128	128	126	130	138
Age 65+	116	117	117	115	109	109	110	120	123	121	118	121	124
Income Bottom Third	117	116	115	118	120	120	119	119	119	117	115	117	123
Income Middle Third	143	142	141	143	140	144	140	144	144	142	138	136	141
Income Top Third	147	153	156	155	155	154	154	157	156	158	156	158	161

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 6 and 8.

- Key:
- (a) Better off financially than a year ago/Better off a year from now
 - (b) Better/Same or Same/Better
 - (c) Same/Same
 - (d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse
 - (e) Worse/Worse
 - (f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 9: ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

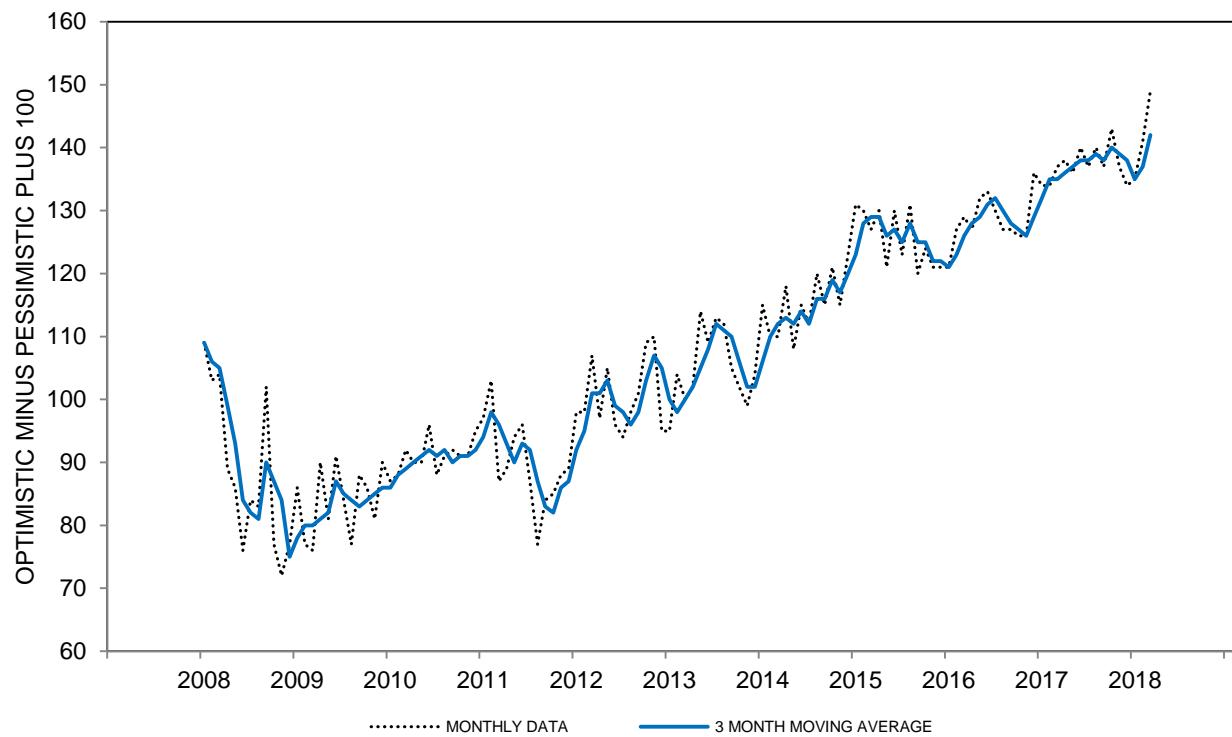


CHART 9: ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

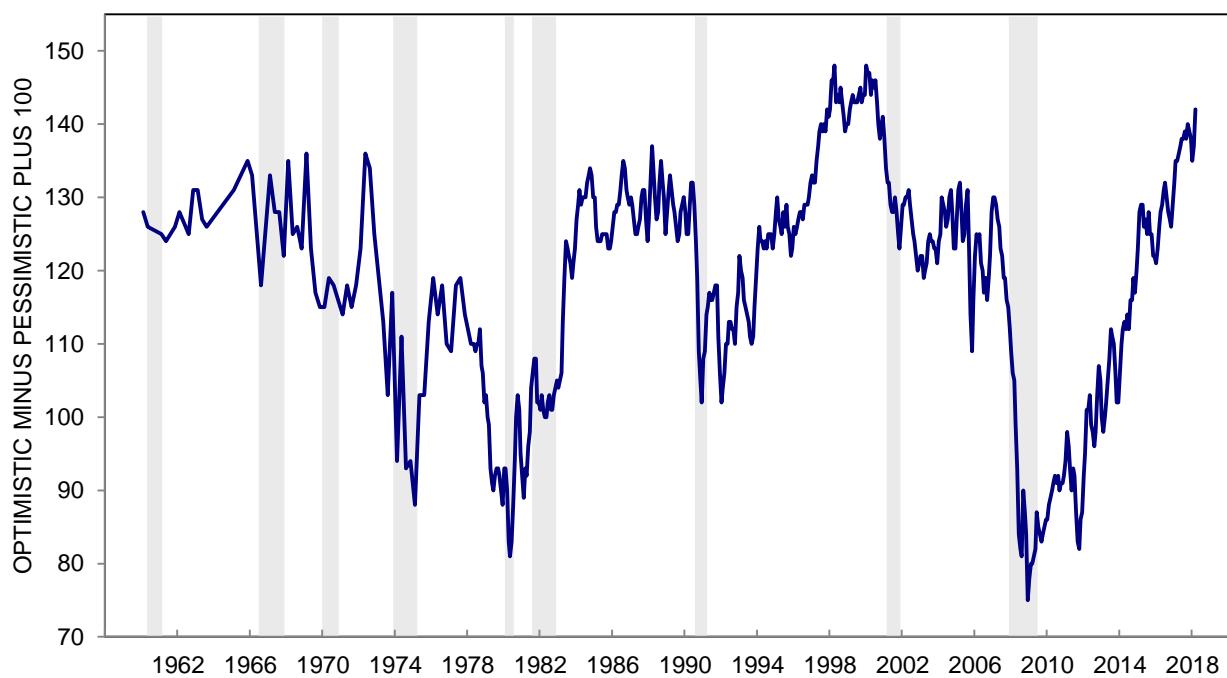


TABLE 10
CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER OFF	63%	67%	63%	63%	63%	65%	66%	67%	64%	64%	61%	67%	70%
SAME	13	9	13	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	10	10
WORSE OFF	23	23	24	27	27	25	24	20	23	23	26	23	20
DK, NA	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	*
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	140	144	139	136	136	140	142	147	141	141	135	144	150

CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	137	141	141	140	137	137	139	143	143	143	139	140	143
Age 18 to 44	159	162	162	164	162	158	159	161	163	163	162	159	159
Age 45 to 64	131	133	132	129	129	132	137	141	139	136	131	133	141
Age 65+	107	115	118	114	109	112	111	116	118	121	114	119	121
Income Bottom Third	109	116	115	113	111	113	116	117	118	118	113	110	115
Income Middle Third	139	141	145	147	143	141	140	148	150	149	143	142	145
Income Top Third	163	166	164	162	159	159	162	165	166	165	164	167	169

The question was: "Now thinking back 5 years, would you say you (and your family living there) are better off or worse off financially now than you were 5 years ago?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 10: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

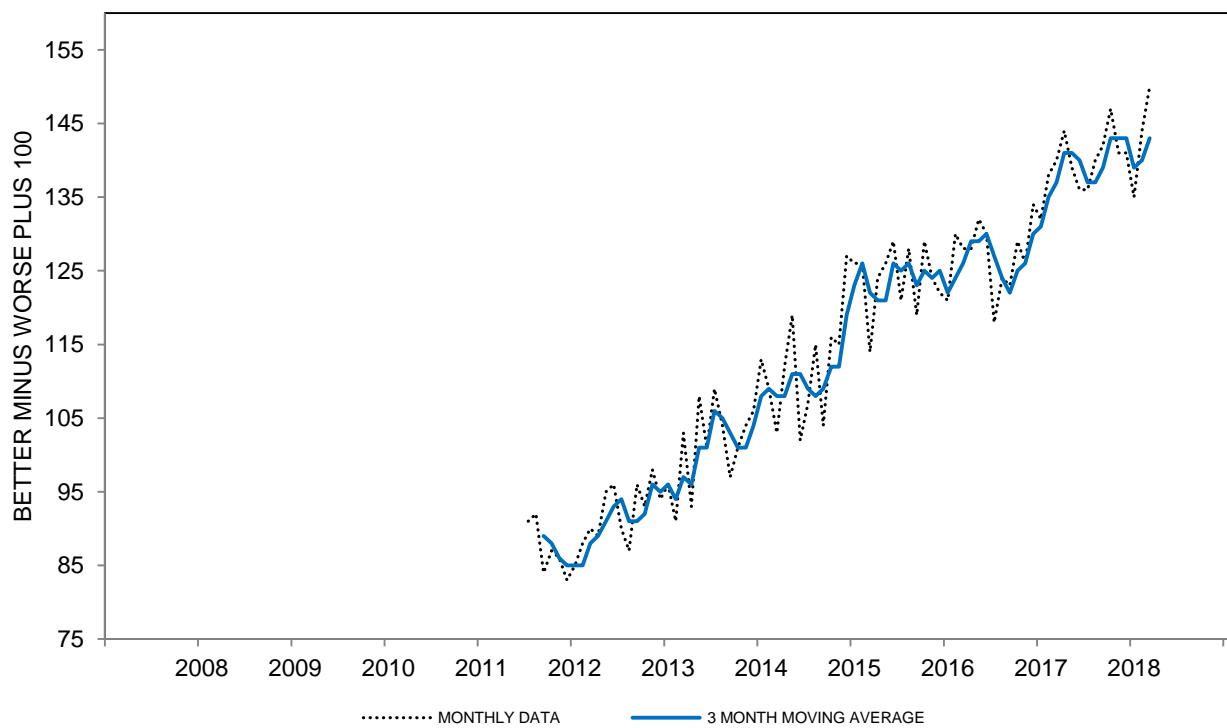


CHART 10: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

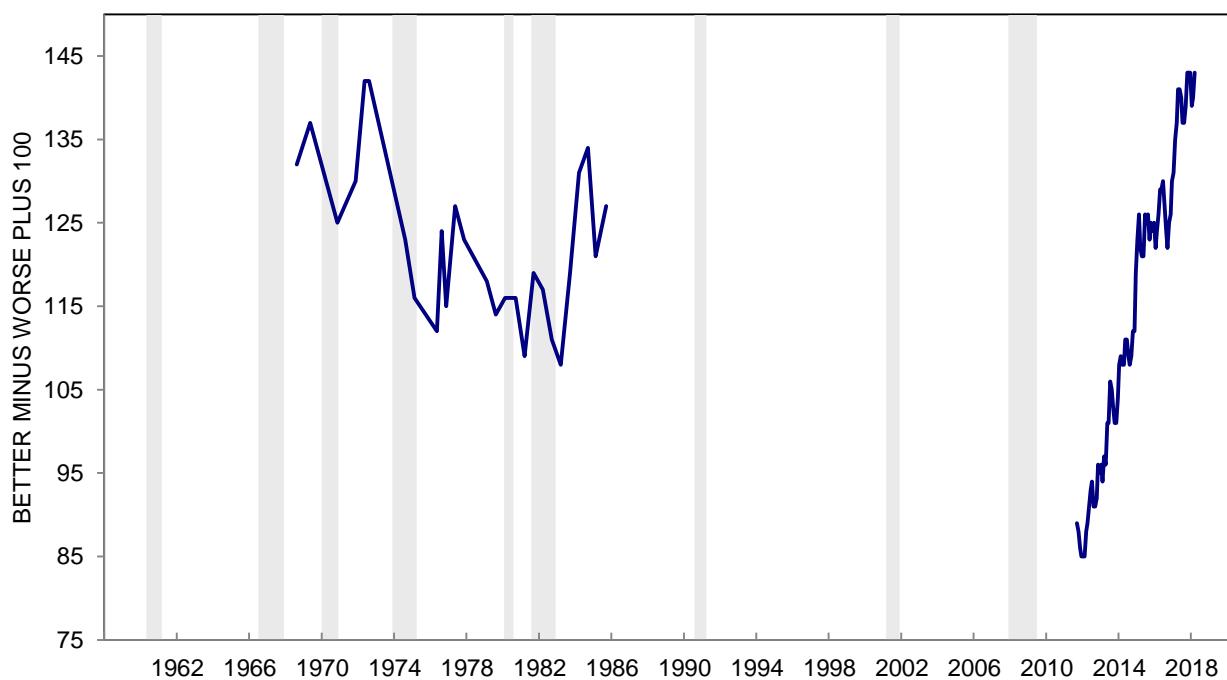


TABLE 11
EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER OFF	52%	54%	54%	54%	51%	56%	54%	56%	54%	52%	57%	56%	52%
SAME	31	29	28	30	29	30	32	31	32	31	26	29	32
WORSE OFF	13	13	15	13	15	13	11	11	12	15	14	13	12
DK, NA	4	4	3	3	5	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	4
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	139	141	139	141	136	143	143	145	142	137	143	143	140

EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	140	140	140	140	139	140	141	144	143	141	141	141	142
Age 18 to 44	168	166	169	169	169	168	168	171	172	172	171	171	170
Age 45 to 64	132	134	133	136	135	136	134	135	134	132	130	131	135
Age 65+	107	107	101	99	95	100	105	111	109	106	106	108	110
Income Bottom Third	136	133	134	132	129	130	132	136	137	135	135	131	133
Income Middle Third	143	144	142	146	142	143	139	144	143	144	144	147	147
Income Top Third	142	145	146	146	146	148	151	151	151	148	146	147	148

The question was: "And 5 years from now, do you expect that you (and your family living there) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 11: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

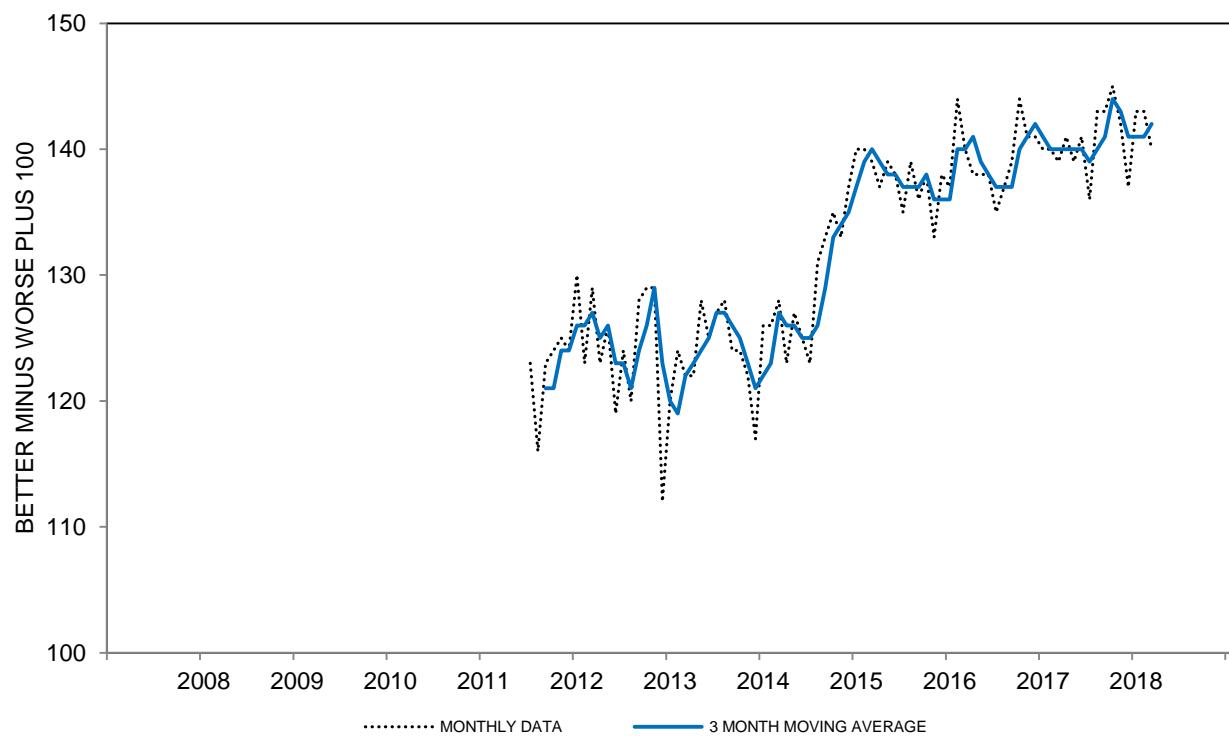


CHART 11: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

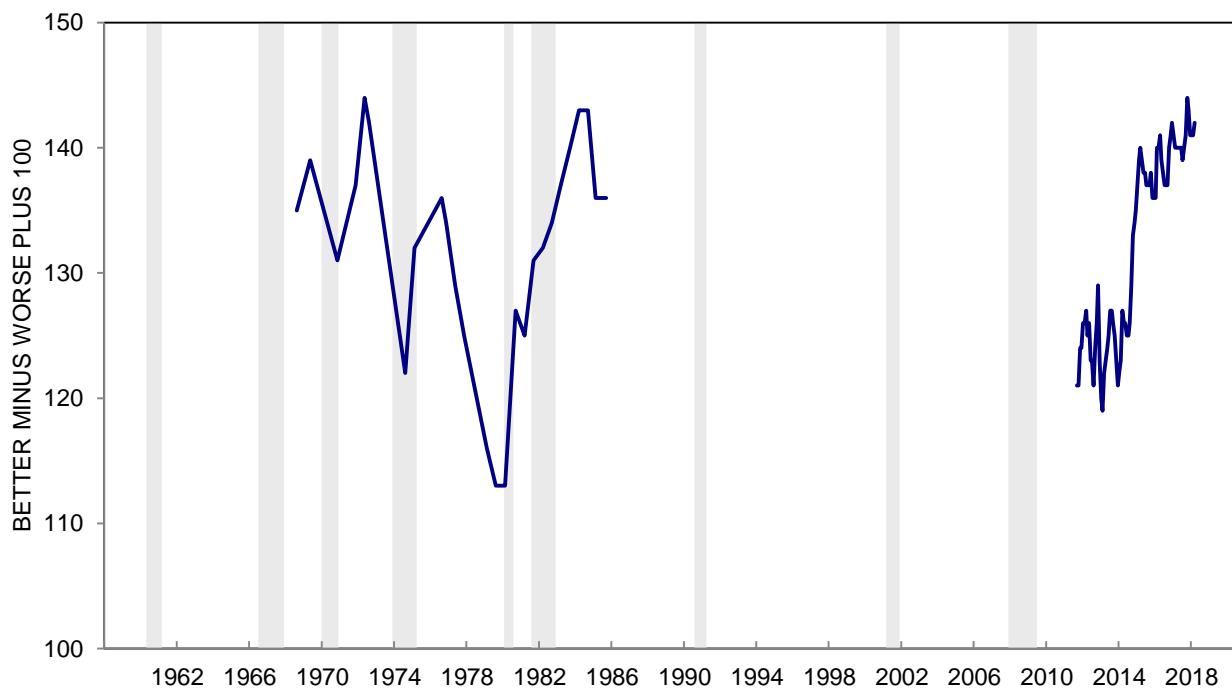


TABLE 12**FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
Personal Financial Progress													
Continuous increase (a)	37%	41%	40%	39%	38%	41%	41%	45%	39%	40%	40%	42%	41%
Intermittent increase (b)	22	21	20	20	20	18	22	18	24	19	19	21	23
Remain unchanged (c)	6	4	5	6	4	6	6	7	5	7	6	4	6
Intermittent decline (d)	8	8	9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	7
Continuous decline (e)	5	6	6	7	7	4	5	4	5	6	6	5	4
Mixed change (f)	18	15	17	16	16	19	15	13	15	16	16	16	14
DK, NA	4	5	3	4	5	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	5
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	146	148	145	144	141	145	149	150	149	144	144	149	153

**FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	143	146	146	146	143	143	145	148	149	148	146	146	149
Age 18 to 44	168	169	171	173	171	169	170	172	174	172	172	169	170
Age 45 to 64	137	140	139	137	137	139	142	143	144	140	137	138	145
Age 65+	110	116	116	112	105	107	109	116	118	118	114	117	120
Income Bottom Third	123	126	129	125	124	123	127	127	129	127	126	123	128
Income Middle Third	147	149	150	153	149	148	145	151	153	152	149	149	151
Income Top Third	160	165	163	162	159	160	163	166	167	165	163	164	165

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 10 and 11.

- Key:
- (a) Better off financially than 5 years ago/Better off 5 years from now
 - (b) Better/Same or Same/Better
 - (c) Same/Same
 - (d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse
 - (e) Worse/Worse
 - (f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 12: FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

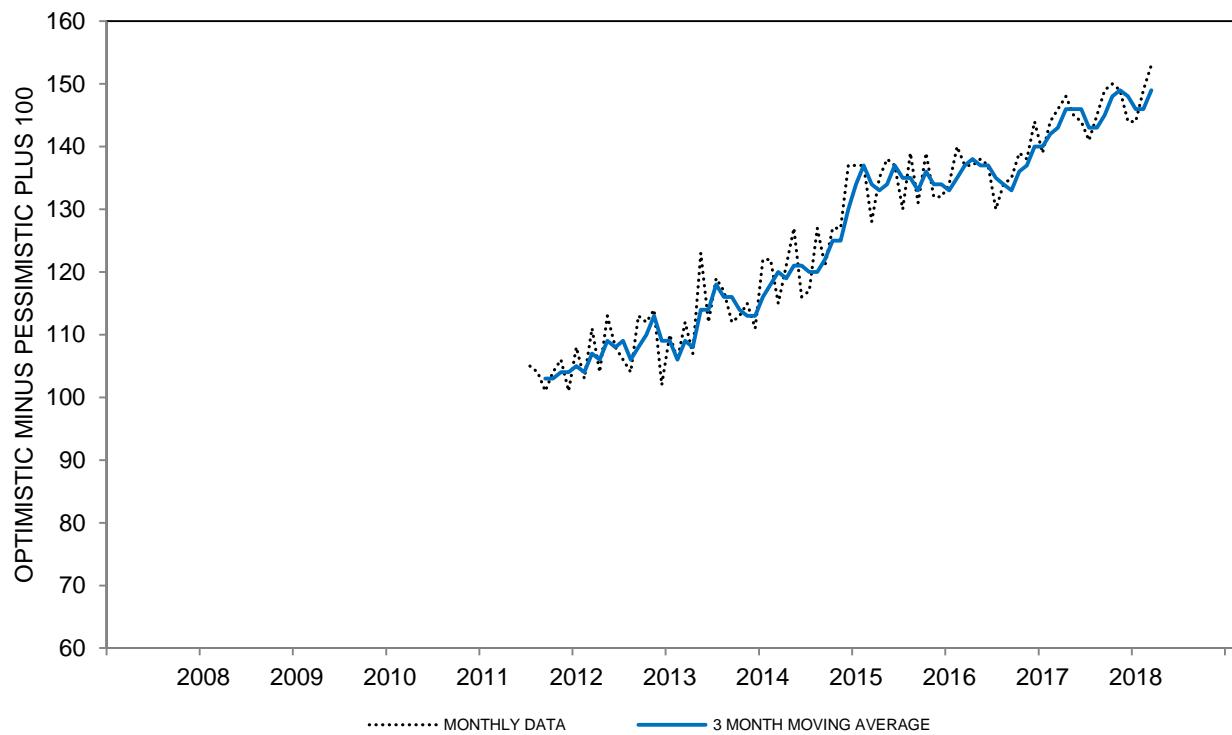


CHART 12: FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

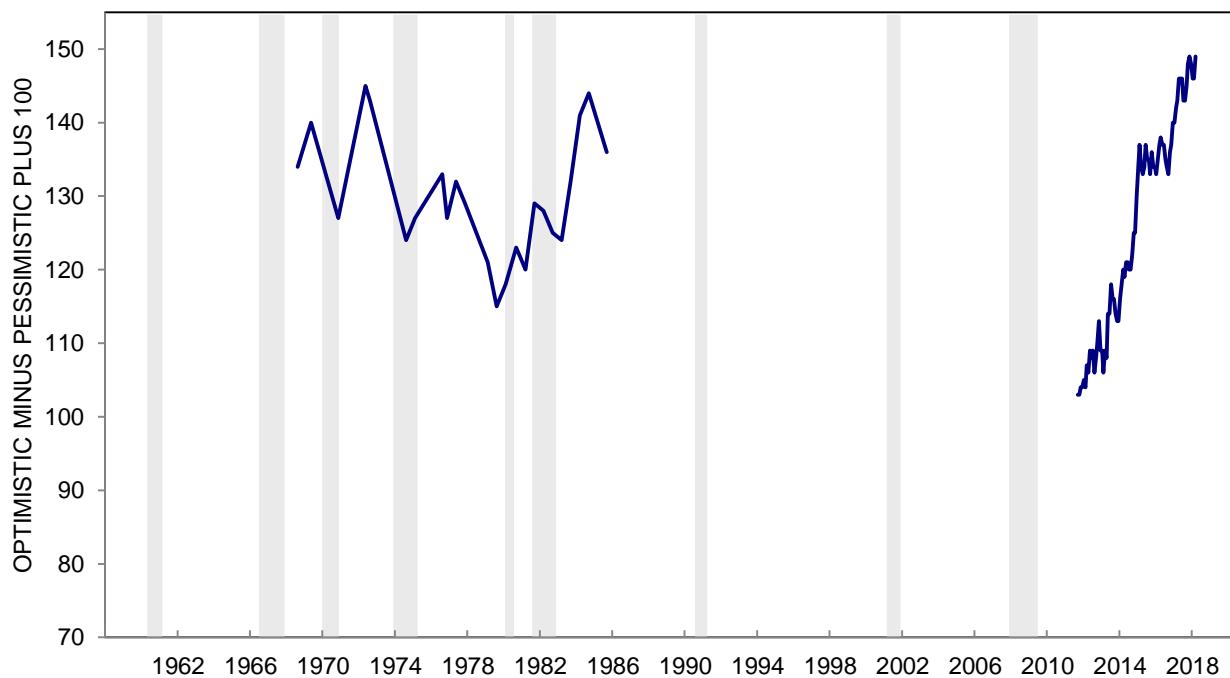


TABLE 13
EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
EXPECT INCREASE:													
1-2%	12%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	17%	16%	12%	15%	14%
3-4%	14	9	11	12	12	11	12	11	11	11	14	12	14
5%	9	10	8	9	7	8	10	10	7	10	9	11	8
6-9%	3	2	5	4	3	4	2	5	3	3	4	3	3
10-24%	14	13	13	12	12	14	13	13	15	13	12	14	11
25% or more	8	8	8	7	8	8	6	7	8	8	7	7	7
DK how much up	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
EXPECT SAME	24	26	27	26	29	25	23	26	23	22	24	23	26
EXPECT DOWN	15	14	13	14	12	13	17	11	13	16	17	13	14
DK, NA	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	1
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Cases	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEDIAN	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Age 18 to 44	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.6
Age 45 to 64	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
Age 65+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Income Bottom Third	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5
Income Middle Third	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3
Income Top Third	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1

The questions were:

"During the next 12 months, do you expect your (family) income to be higher or lower than during the past year?" and "By about what percent do you expect your (family) income to increase/decrease during the next 12 months?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 13: EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

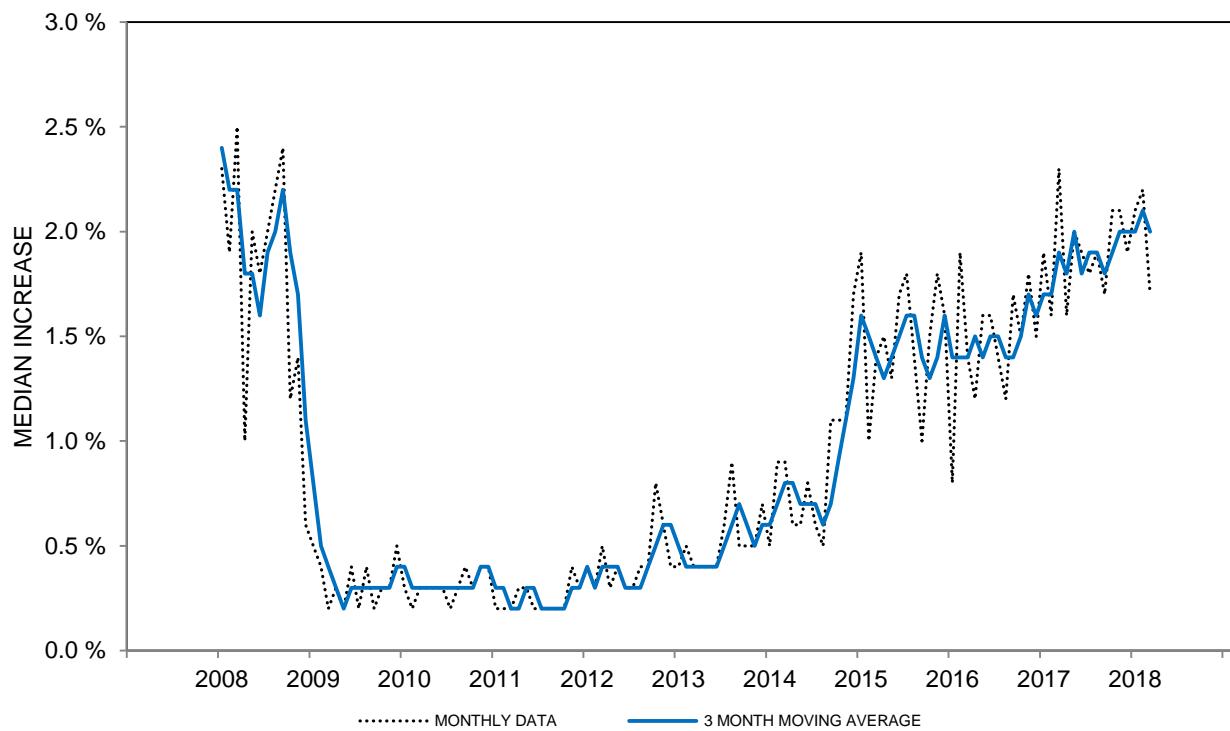


CHART 13: EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

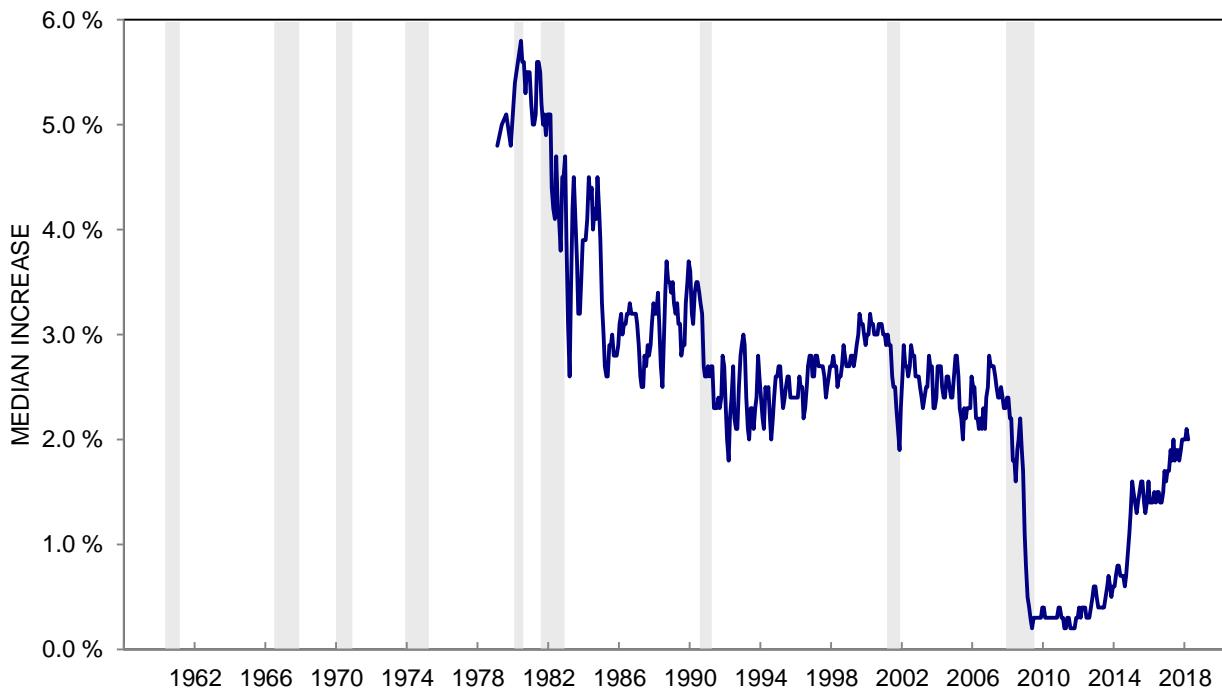


TABLE 14**EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
INCOME UP MORE	23%	21%	27%	23%	22%	27%	23%	22%	27%	24%	21%	26%	21%
INCOME UP SAME	43	39	38	40	38	32	40	44	38	37	40	37	41
PRICES UP MORE	33	38	34	36	38	40	37	33	35	38	37	35	36
DK, NA	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	1	2	2	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	90	83	93	87	84	87	86	89	92	86	84	91	85

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	85	86	89	88	88	86	86	87	89	89	87	87	87
Age 18 to 44	106	106	109	110	113	113	109	109	108	111	109	106	105
Age 45 to 64	81	82	85	81	80	76	79	81	85	81	79	80	83
Age 65+	59	59	61	60	59	57	57	62	64	65	63	67	63
Income Bottom Third	72	70	70	65	70	70	70	69	69	68	65	59	59
Income Middle Third	83	85	89	90	86	81	77	83	85	87	85	89	89
Income Top Third	100	104	108	107	109	108	111	113	115	113	111	112	111

The question was: "During the next year or two -- do you expect that your (family) income will go up more than prices will go up, about the same, or less than prices will go up?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 14: EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

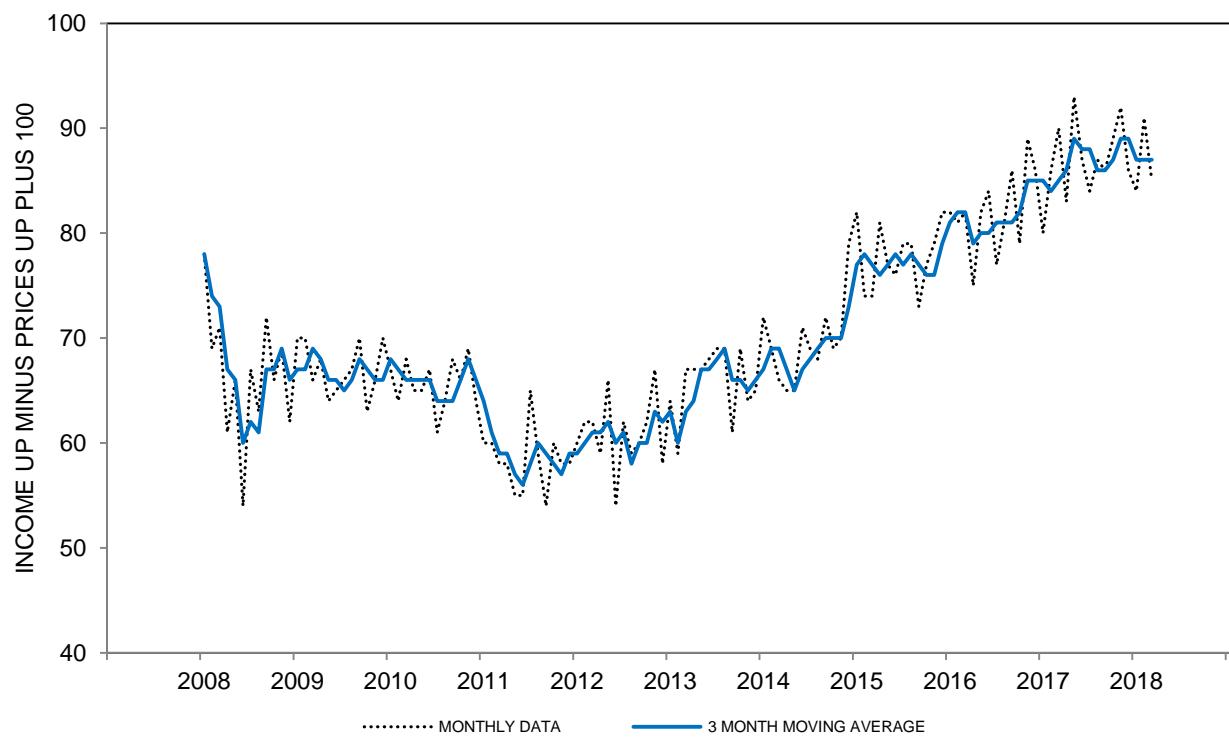


CHART 14: EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

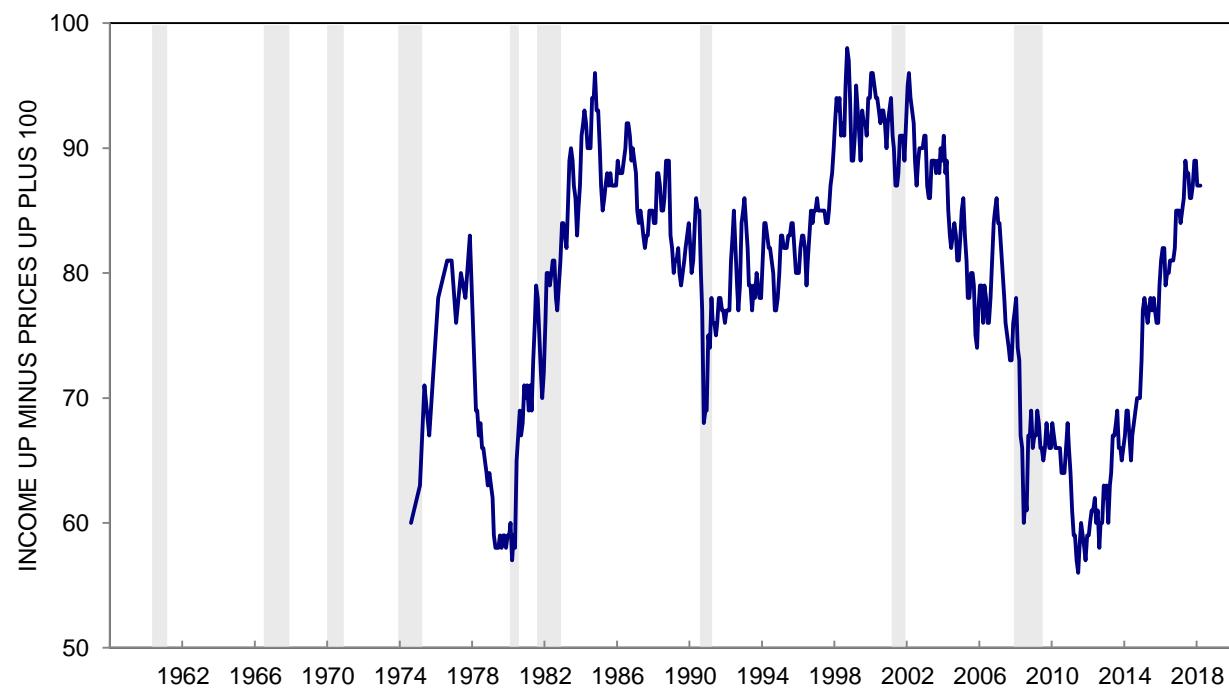


TABLE 15**PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

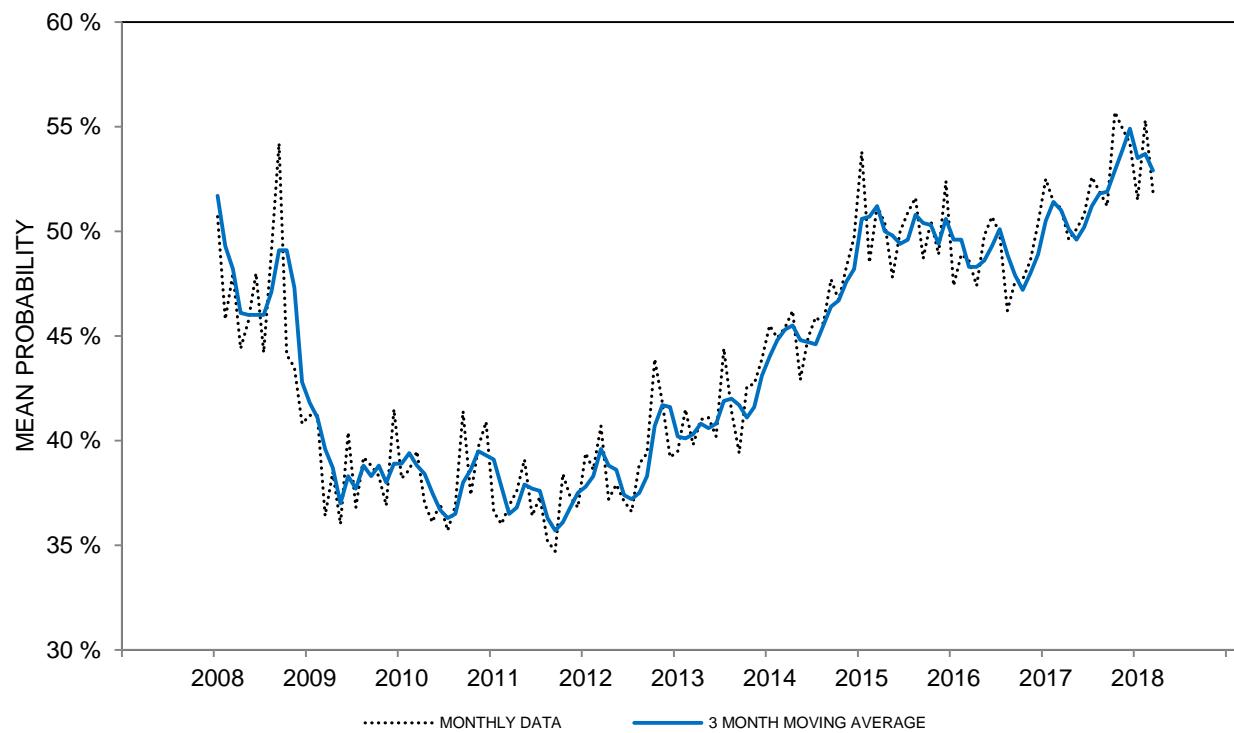
	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
0%	19%	17%	19%	18%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%	17%	16%	14%	17%
1 - 24%	16	18	16	16	14	17	17	17	13	14	18	15	17
25 - 49%	6	7	5	5	8	7	6	5	8	6	6	6	5
50%	11	11	13	12	13	11	13	13	11	11	11	12	12
51 - 74%	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8
75 - 99%	20	23	23	23	24	21	22	23	26	26	24	26	23
100%	18	15	16	17	16	19	17	20	18	18	17	18	17
DK, NA	2	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEAN	51	50	50	51	53	52	51	56	55	54	52	55	52

**PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	52	51	50	50	51	52	52	53	54	55	54	54	53
Age 18 to 44	65	62	62	65	68	68	67	67	67	70	67	67	65
Age 45 to 64	49	48	48	47	48	50	51	52	52	52	51	52	52
Age 65+	31	31	31	30	29	28	29	31	34	35	34	35	34
Income Bottom Third	40	40	40	42	42	41	41	43	46	47	45	42	41
Income Middle Third	52	51	51	52	52	53	54	55	55	56	55	56	57
Income Top Third	62	60	59	58	61	61	63	63	63	63	62	63	62

The question was: "What do you think is the percent chance that your income in the next twelve months will be higher than your income in the past twelve months?"

**CHART 15: PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE
DURING THE YEAR AHEAD**



**CHART 15: PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE
DURING THE YEAR AHEAD**

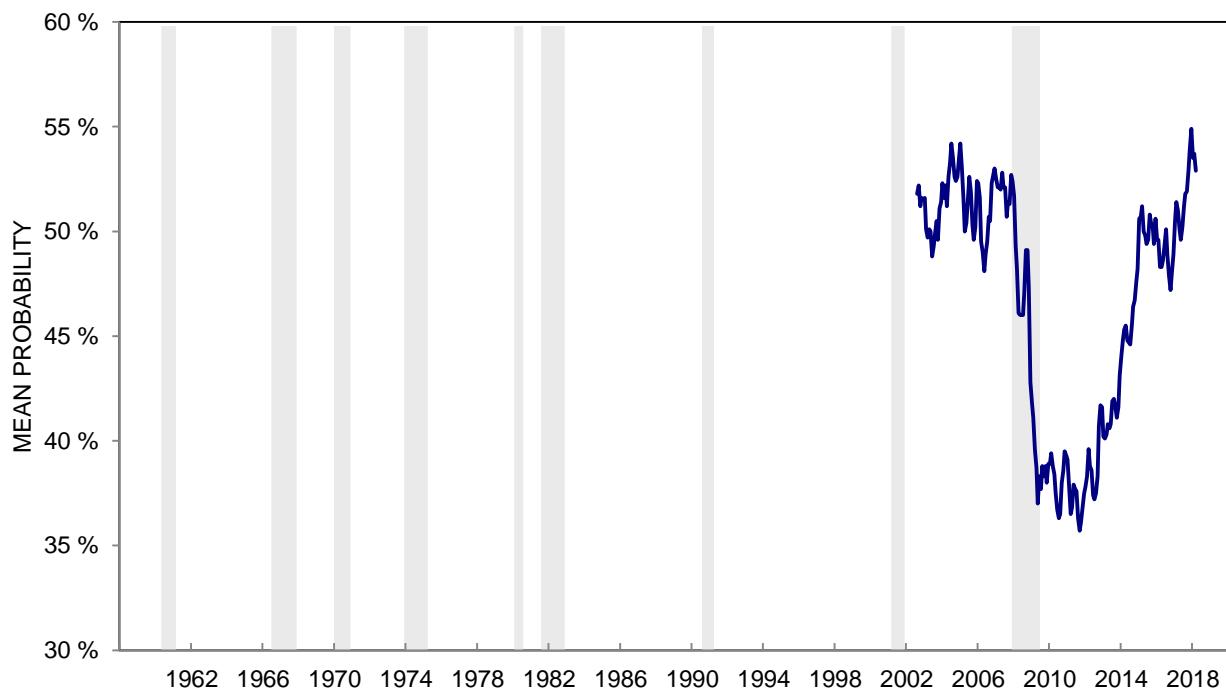


TABLE 16
PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
0%	11%	14%	15%	15%	16%	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	16%	12%	12%
1 - 24%	25	29	24	24	25	27	27	26	26	25	20	26	30
25 - 49%	14	12	10	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	11
50%	14	15	19	19	17	17	17	19	15	15	18	17	16
51 - 74%	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	10	9	9	11	8
75 - 99%	16	13	17	16	17	14	14	19	19	17	19	15	18
100%	9	8	6	7	5	8	7	6	6	8	7	7	5
DK, NA	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEAN	45	40	42	42	40	42	40	44	43	42	43	42	41

**PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	42	41	42	41	41	41	41	42	42	43	43	43	42
Age 18 to 44	54	54	54	55	55	55	53	55	55	57	55	55	54
Age 45 to 64	38	37	38	38	39	39	39	39	40	39	39	39	40
Age 65+	23	23	24	22	22	22	22	25	26	28	27	27	26
Income Bottom Third	33	32	33	32	32	33	33	34	35	36	35	32	32
Income Middle Third	40	41	42	43	41	40	38	40	41	42	42	43	43
Income Top Third	49	49	50	50	51	52	52	52	53	52	53	53	52

The question was: "What do you think the chances are that your (family) income will increase by more than the rate of inflation during the next five years or so?"

CHART 16: PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

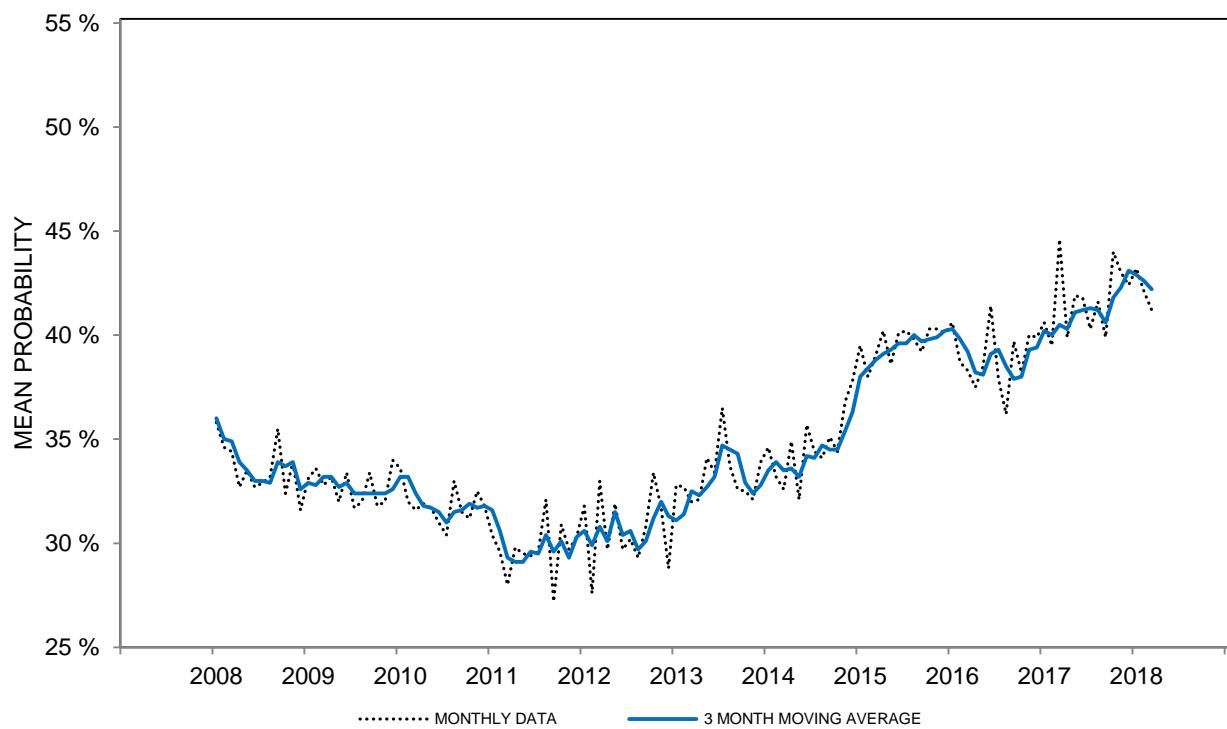


CHART 16: PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

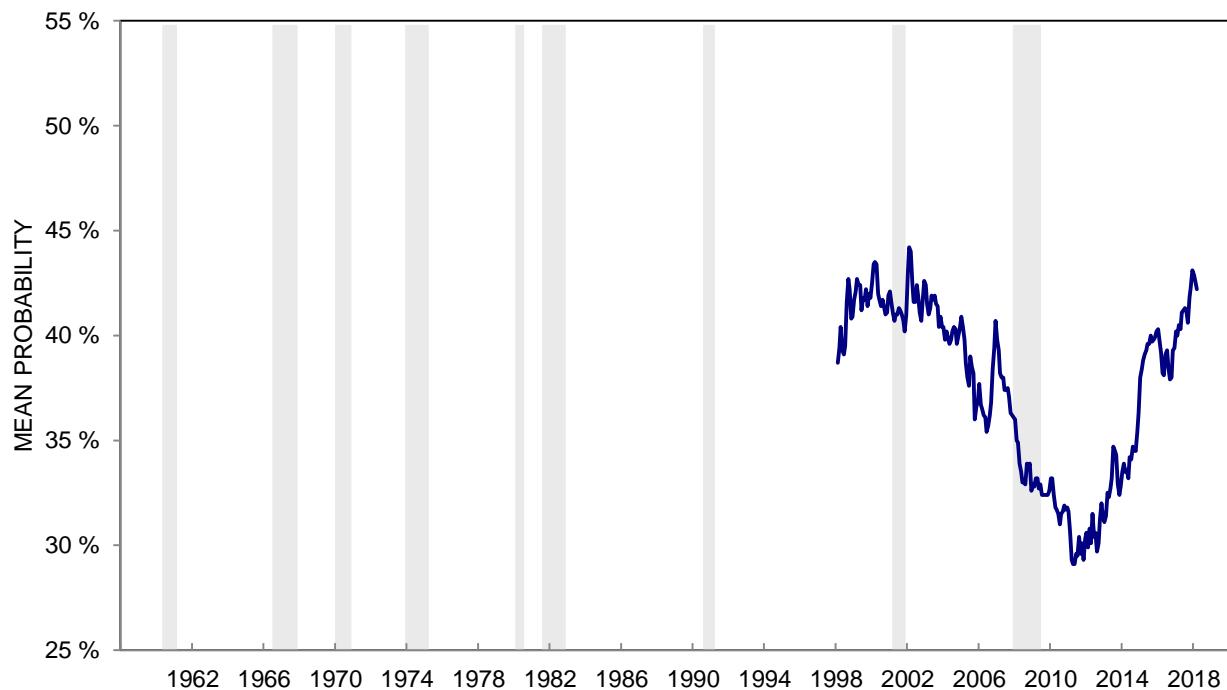


TABLE 17
PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
0%	45%	42%	44%	41%	42%	44%	46%	42%	40%	40%	42%	45%	47%
1 - 24%	31	30	28	32	31	27	28	30	32	34	31	29	29
25 - 49%	8	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	11	7	11	11	10
50%	9	9	10	8	9	11	10	9	11	9	8	9	9
51 - 74%	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1
75 - 99%	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	4	4	2	2
100%	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2
DK, NA	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEAN	17	19	19	18	18	19	18	18	18	19	18	16	16

**PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	18	18	18	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17
Age 18 to 44	23	24	24	25	24	24	23	23	23	24	24	24	23
Age 45 to 64	20	21	20	21	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	18	18
Age 65+	7	6	7	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	7	6	5
Income Bottom Third	19	19	19	19	18	18	16	18	19	19	18	17	17
Income Middle Third	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	17	18	19	19	18
Income Top Third	18	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	17	16

The question was: "During the next 5 years, what do you think the chances are that you (or your husband/wife) will lose a job you wanted to keep?"

CHART 17: PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

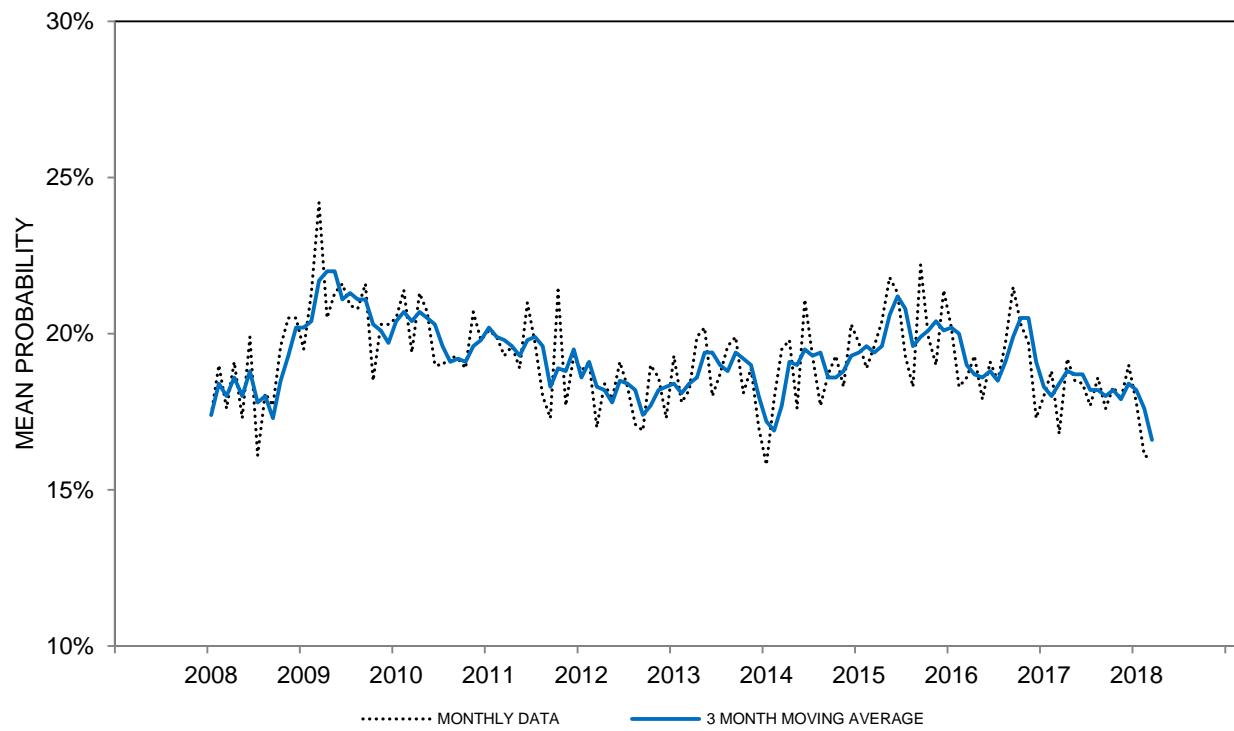


CHART 17: PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

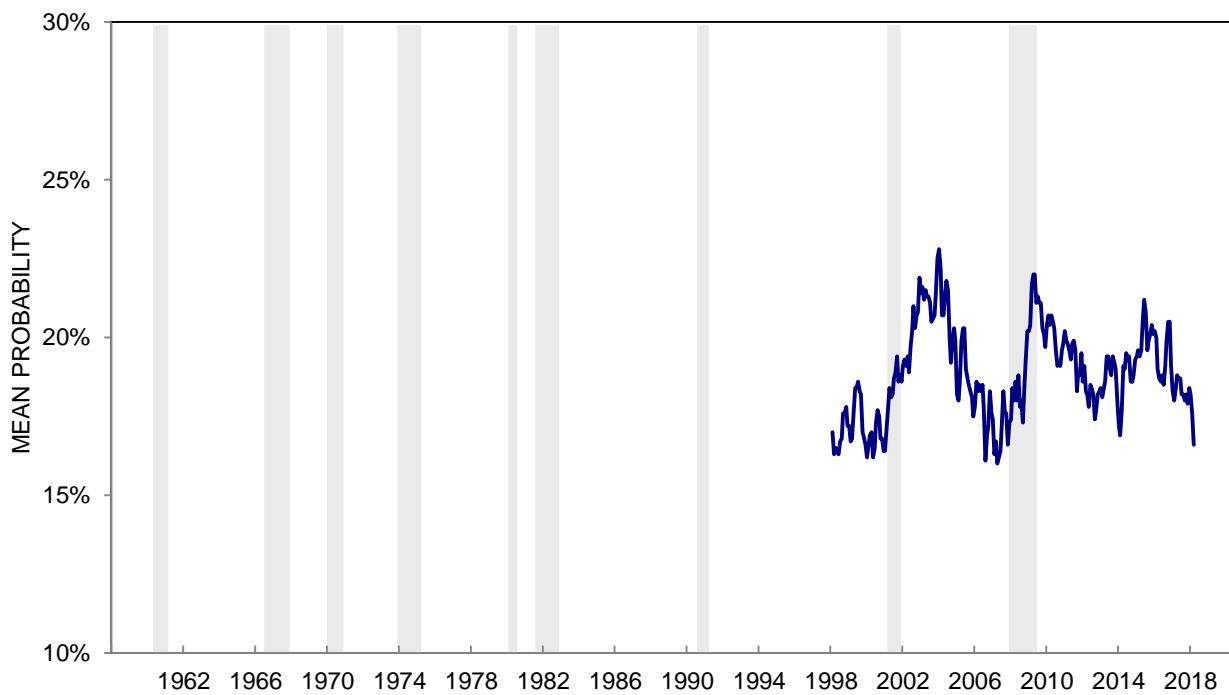


TABLE 18
**PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS
WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
0%	22%	23%	21%	21%	20%	17%	21%	20%	19%	20%	21%	20%	21%
1 - 24%	22	23	25	21	25	28	25	24	26	28	24	25	23
25 - 49%	9	12	13	14	12	13	11	13	10	13	14	11	10
50%	13	14	12	12	14	14	13	12	13	12	14	11	15
51 - 74%	8	7	7	9	8	7	8	6	8	8	6	8	6
75 - 99%	21	16	17	16	15	14	14	17	17	14	13	18	17
100%	5	4	4	6	4	6	7	6	6	4	8	6	7
DK, NA	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEAN	39	37	36	38	36	37	37	38	39	35	37	39	39

**PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS
WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	37	38	37	37	37	38
Age 18 to 44	34	34	34	35	35	35	33	33	34	34	33	32	34
Age 45 to 64	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	38	39	37	37	38	41
Age 65+	43	43	41	40	39	41	42	43	42	41	41	41	42
Income Bottom Third	32	33	33	33	34	35	33	32	31	31	32	31	32
Income Middle Third	38	38	37	38	37	38	36	39	38	37	34	36	38
Income Top Third	42	41	42	40	40	39	41	41	44	42	44	44	45

The question was:

"What do you think the chances are that when you retire, your income from Social Security and job pensions will be adequate to maintain your living standards?"

CHART 18: PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME

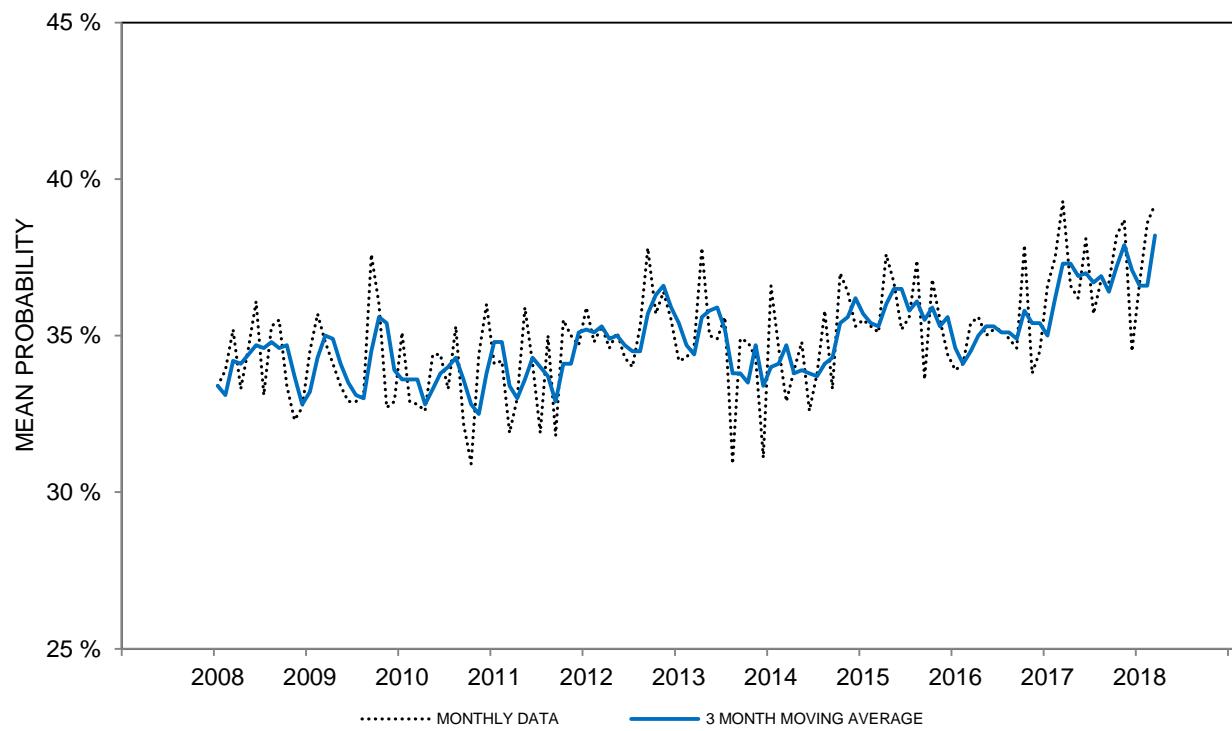


CHART 18: PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME

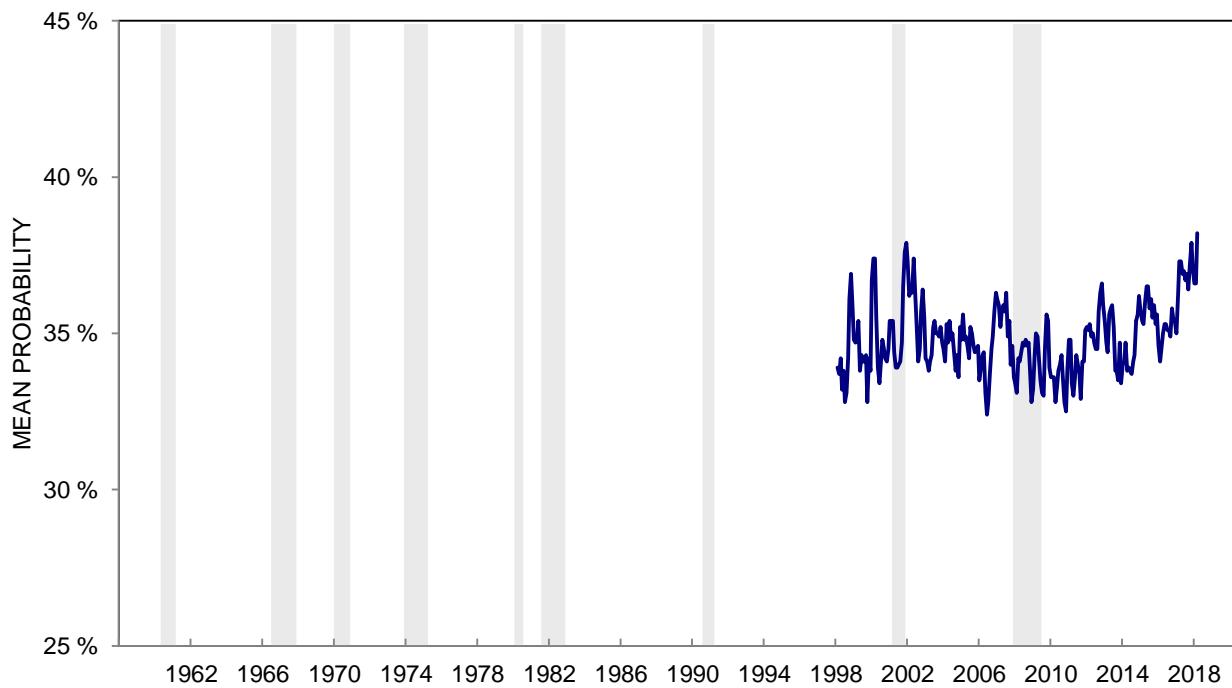


TABLE 19**CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GONE UP	28%	26%	30%	27%	31%	28%	28%	26%	28%	30%	28%	34%	32%
STAY THE SAME	48	45	46	47	40	48	48	49	45	40	44	40	42
GONE DOWN	24	29	23	26	28	23	24	24	26	30	27	26	26
DK, NA	*	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	104	97	107	101	103	105	104	102	102	100	101	108	106

**CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

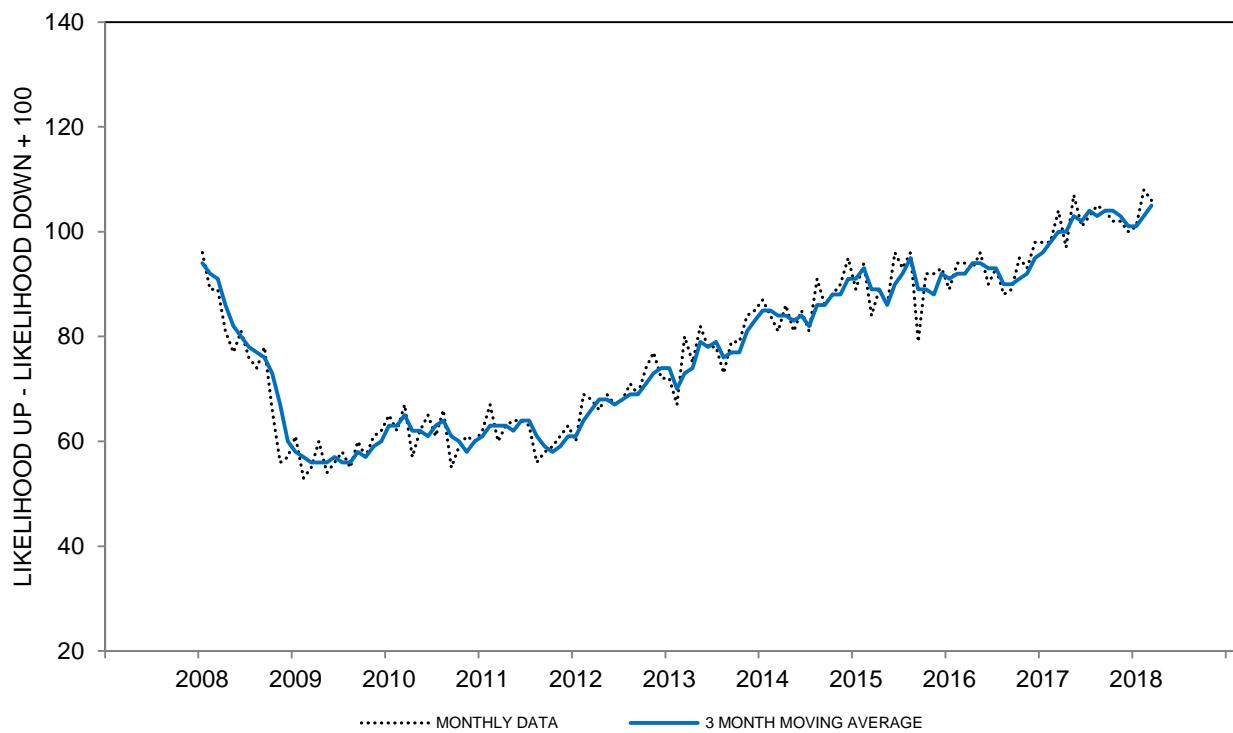
All	100	100	103	102	104	103	104	104	103	101	101	103	105
Age 18 to 44	101	102	105	105	108	103	102	99	100	102	101	99	102
Age 45 to 64	103	100	102	100	103	106	109	108	105	101	103	106	107
Age 65+	94	95	100	98	98	98	100	104	102	100	98	104	107
Income Bottom Third	83	81	83	82	86	86	88	85	82	80	81	81	84
Income Middle Third	102	100	103	103	103	101	99	103	102	100	95	97	99
Income Top Third	115	119	122	121	123	124	125	125	123	124	125	130	131

The question was:

"Compared with 5 years ago, do you think the chances that you (and your husband/wife) will have a comfortable retirement have gone up, gone down, or remained about the same?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

**CHART 19: CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT
COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**



**CHART 19: CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT
COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**

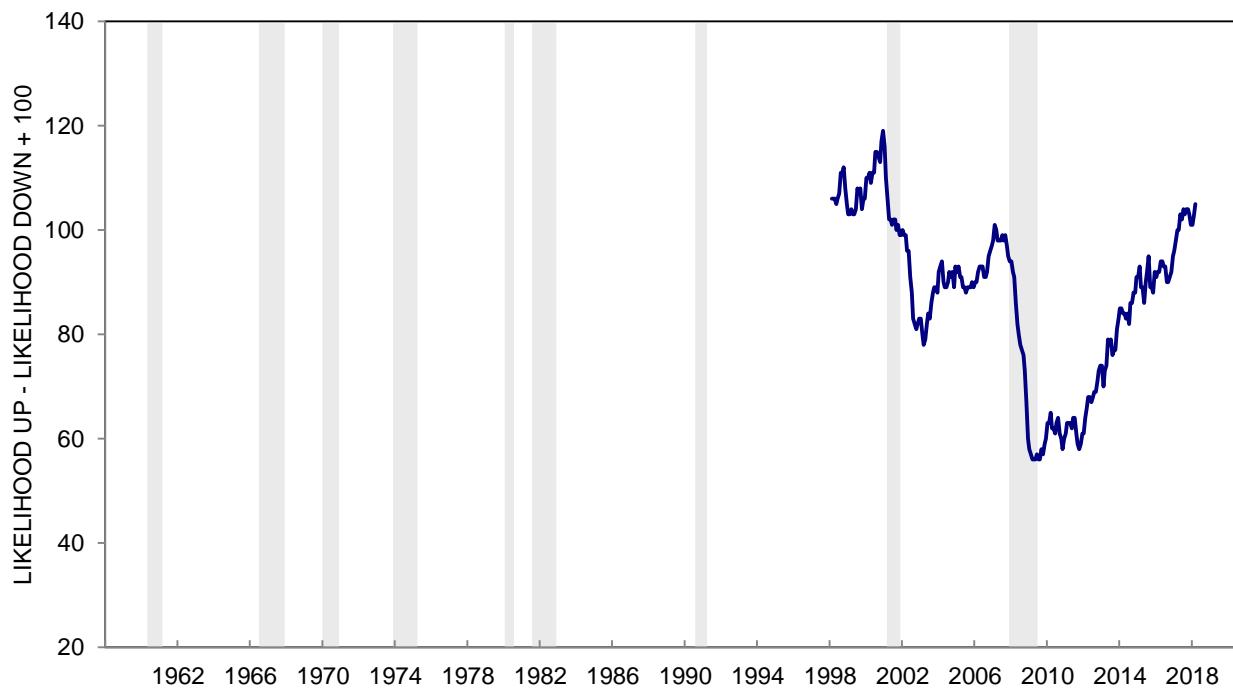


TABLE 20
PROBABILITY OF INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES IN THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
1 - 24%	14	13	11	14	12	12	13	12	15	12	8	12	14
25 - 49%	6	10	9	9	9	7	9	7	6	7	7	7	7
50%	22	18	20	18	20	16	12	14	16	14	15	15	19
51 - 74%	13	16	19	14	18	16	14	17	16	17	18	17	16
75 - 99%	37	31	31	32	27	35	38	36	34	37	37	35	30
100%	6	8	7	9	10	11	10	13	12	10	13	12	11
DK, NA	*	2	1	3	2	1	3	*	*	1	1	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	386	396	422	405	402	398	412	415	411	429	408	408	436
MEAN	60	59	59	59	59	63	63	65	62	62	67	64	60

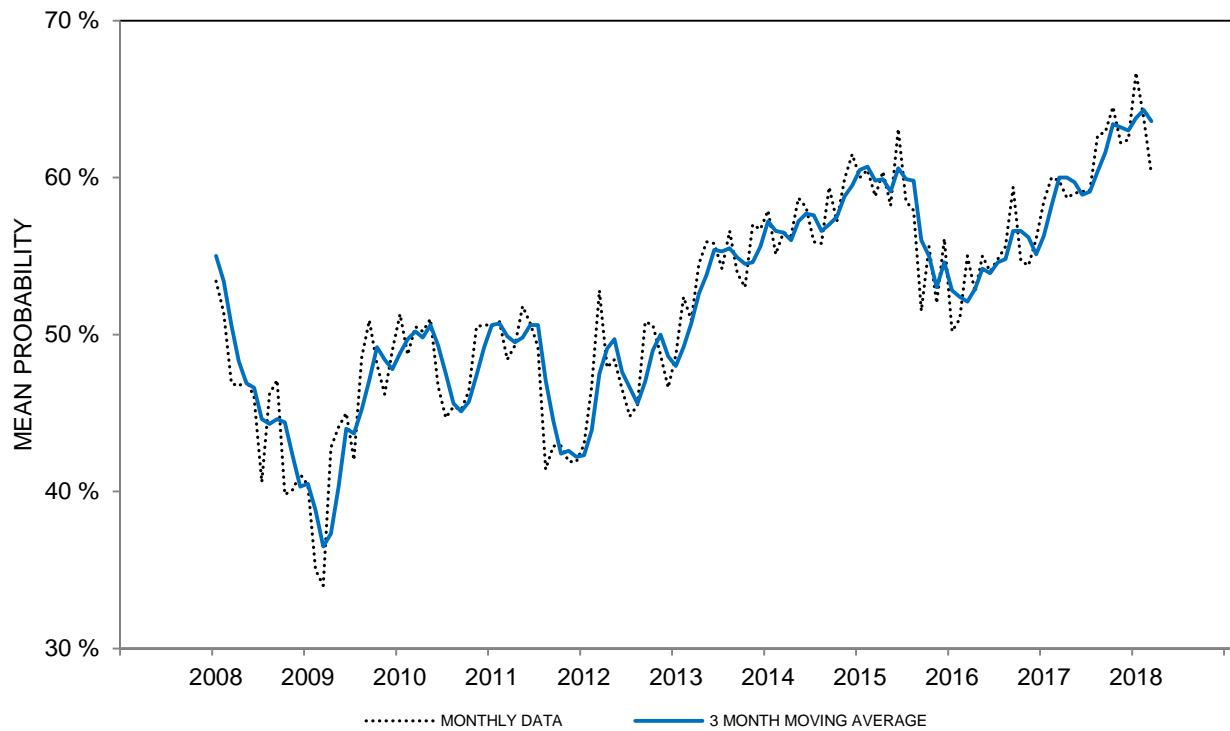
**PROBABILITY OF INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES IN THE NEXT YEAR - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	59	60	59	59	59	60	62	63	63	63	64	64	64
Age 18 to 44	62	62	62	62	62	63	64	67	68	68	67	67	66
Age 45 to 64	61	61	61	60	60	60	61	63	63	64	65	66	65
Age 65+	55	56	54	52	52	56	59	58	58	56	58	58	57
Income Bottom Third	53	54	54	50	51	55	59	61	59	58	55	55	54
Income Middle Third	59	59	58	57	57	58	60	61	62	62	64	64	64
Income Top Third	63	63	63	64	64	64	64	66	66	66	67	68	68

The question was: "Suppose that tomorrow someone were to invest one thousand dollars in a type of mutual fund known as a diversified stock fund. What do you think is the percent chance that this one thousand dollar investment will increase in value in the year ahead, so that it is worth more than one thousand dollars one year from now?"

CASES is the number of respondents who owned stock

**CHART 20: PROBABILITY OF AN INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICE
IN THE NEXT YEAR**



**CHART 20: PROBABILITY OF AN INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICE
IN THE NEXT YEAR**

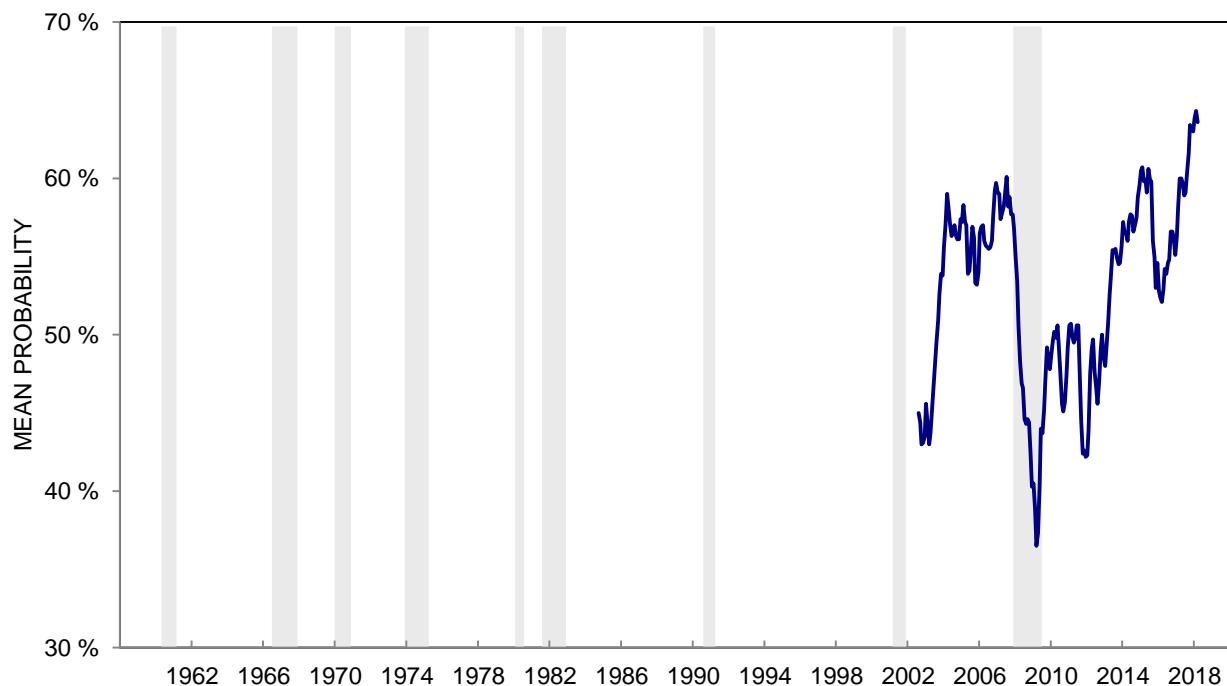


TABLE 21
CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
UNDER \$10,000	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	10%
\$10,000-24,999	10	10	9	10	9	8	8	9	10	10	10	9	9
\$25,000-49,999	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	8
\$50,000-99,999	13	13	14	13	13	12	13	13	12	12	10	11	11
\$100,000-199,999	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	13	12	13
\$200,000-499,999	17	16	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	16
\$500,000 AND UP	15	16	17	19	18	18	17	18	18	20	19	20	18
DK/NA	12	12	13	13	14	15	16	14	15	12	12	14	15
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CASES	1187	1188	1204	1223	1229	1205	1212	1225	1238	1255	1248	1245	1252
MEDIAN (1,000's)	100	101	100	103	103	106	102	103	108	107	105	108	108
25th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	29	28	31	28	30	31	34	34	33	29	26	27	29
75th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	308	332	335	365	355	375	343	361	369	400	364	401	394
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th) (1,000's)	279	305	304	337	325	344	309	328	336	371	338	374	366

CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	100	101	100	103	103	106	102	103	108	107	105	108	108
Age 18 to 44	47	51	52	52	51	51	47	49	47	46	41	46	49
Age 45 to 64	190	178	166	176	193	202	197	180	193	194	212	210	206
Age 65+	156	210	269	300	271	253	237	262	267	282	231	247	231
Income Bottom Third	22	27	35	38	32	29	32	36	33	23	21	23	34
Income Middle Third	69	78	78	64	69	69	73	80	90	90	67	74	76
Income Top Third	202	203	206	225	239	237	238	244	263	275	255	258	244

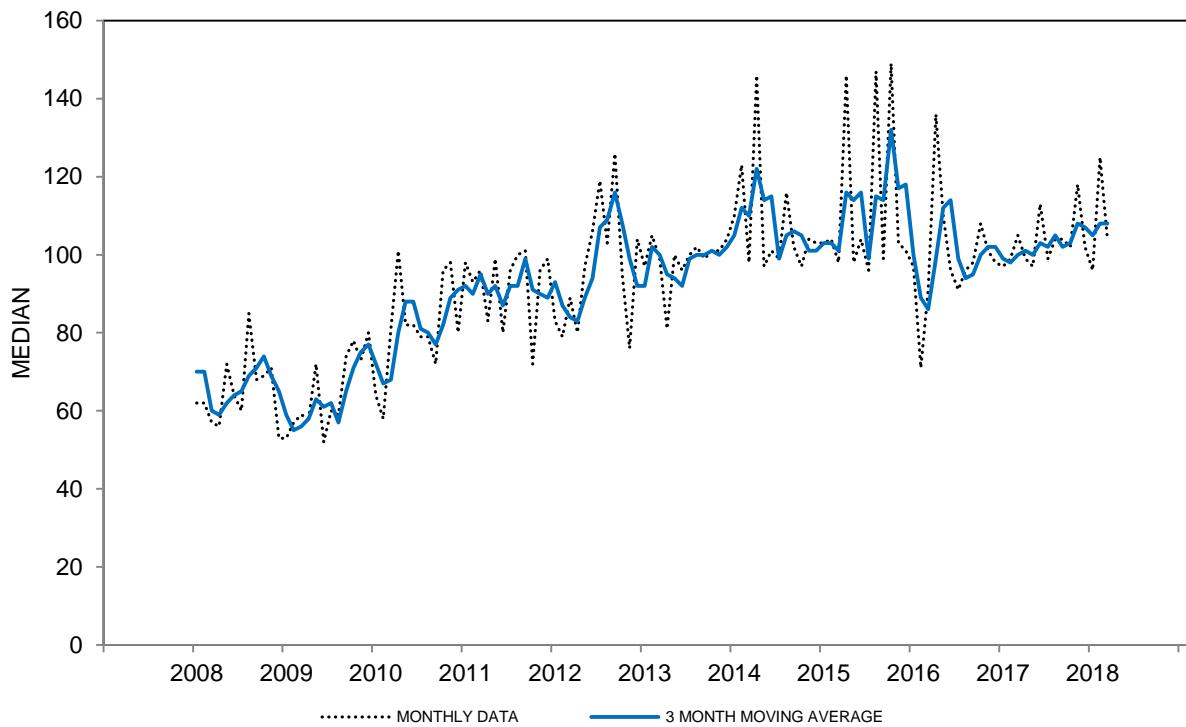
The questions were:

"Do you (or any member of your family living there) have any investments in the stock market, including any publicly traded stock that is directly owned, stocks in mutual funds, stocks in any of your retirement accounts, including 401(K)s, IRAs, or Keogh accounts?"

"Considering all of your (family's) investments in the stock market, overall about how much would your investments be worth today?"

CASES is the number of respondents who owned stock

**CHART 21: CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**



**CHART 21: CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**

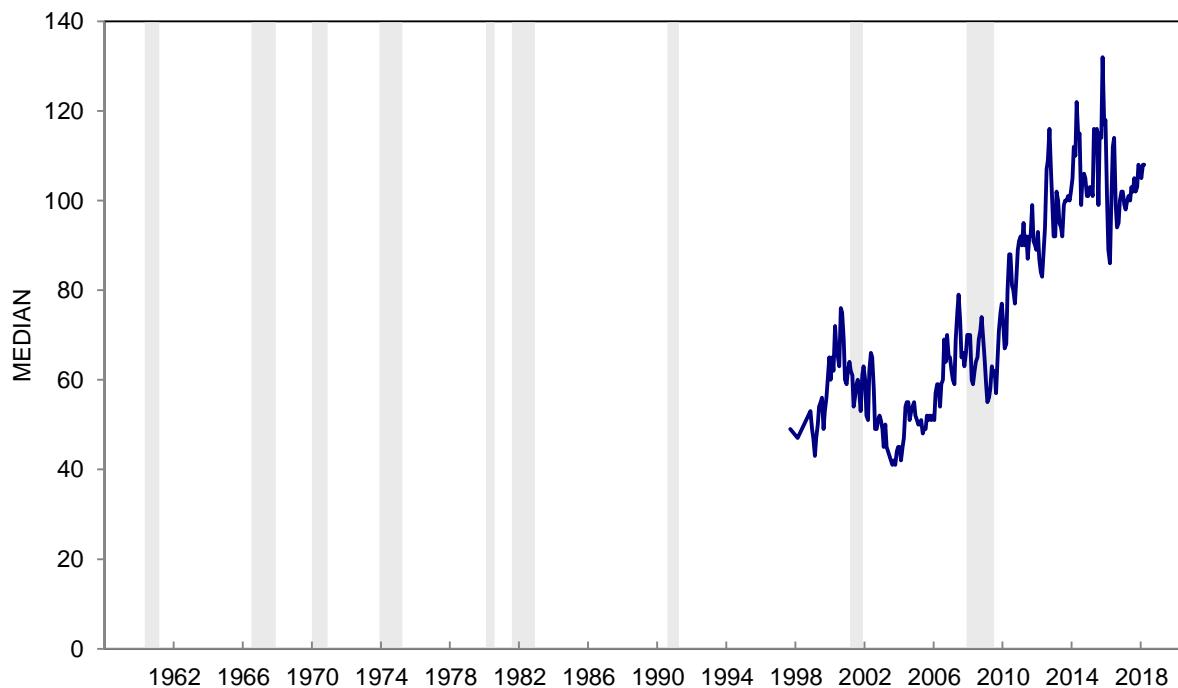


TABLE 22
CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
UNDER \$100,000	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%
\$100,000-199,999	24	24	25	24	25	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24
200,000-299,999	23	22	22	21	20	19	20	22	22	20	19	18	18
300,000-399,999	14	12	12	13	14	15	14	13	12	12	14	14	15
400,00-499,999	8	9	9	10	8	8	6	7	7	9	8	8	8
500,000+	15	16	16	16	17	17	17	16	17	17	17	18	17
DK/NA	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	5
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CASES	1254	1243	1272	1263	1288	1285	1305	1273	1274	1286	1311	1321	1332
MEDIAN (1,000's)	240	233	238	239	247	245	241	238	245	249	251	250	250
25th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	135	136	143	146	149	149	149	146	147	144	141	138	138
75th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	367	386	394	402	398	390	381	381	391	401	397	399	398
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th) (1,000's)	232	250	250	255	249	241	232	235	244	257	256	261	259

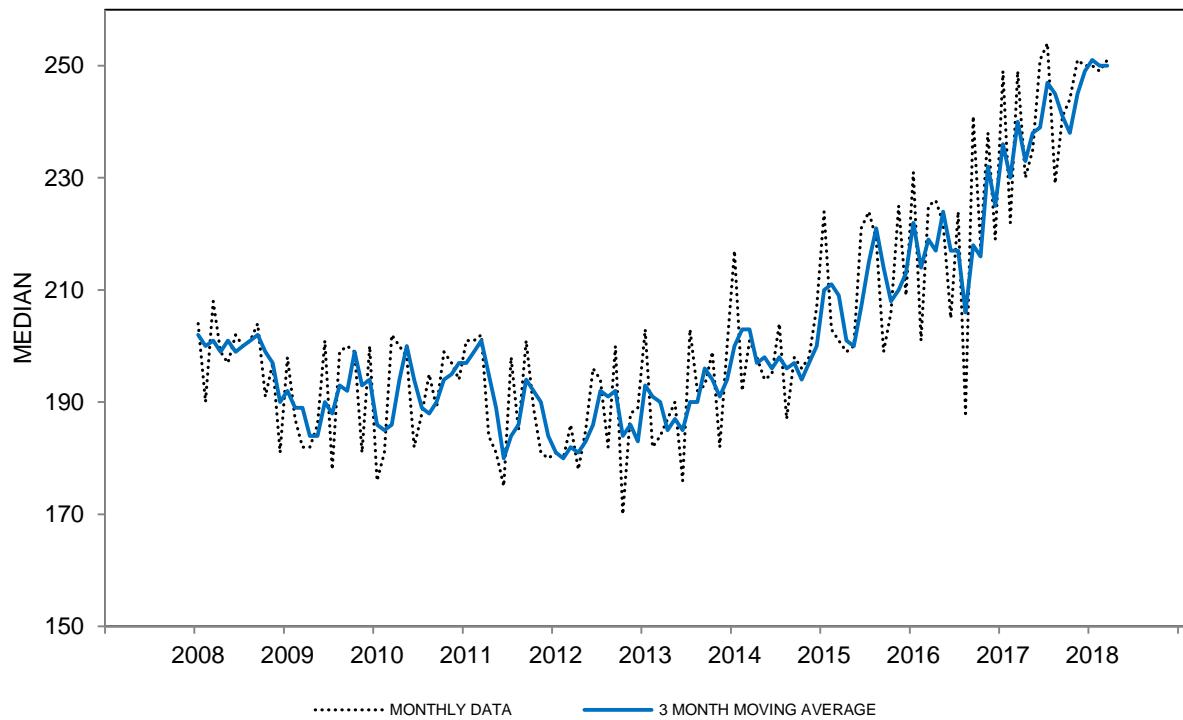
CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	240	233	238	239	247	245	241	238	245	249	251	250	250
Age 18 to 44	233	241	241	242	242	237	233	235	238	225	210	214	230
Age 45 to 64	251	238	243	251	272	272	269	243	245	244	263	275	273
Age 65+	216	212	219	225	224	228	214	223	235	263	261	248	237
Income Bottom Third	115	111	126	129	133	123	127	123	126	124	128	128	126
Income Middle Third	203	203	201	197	195	200	204	207	199	190	191	199	201
Income Top Third	333	346	354	352	360	353	354	359	373	381	367	374	373

The question was: "What is the current market value of your home? (If you sold it today, how much would it bring in?) "

CASES is the number of respondents who owned homes

**CHART 22: CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**



**CHART 22: CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**

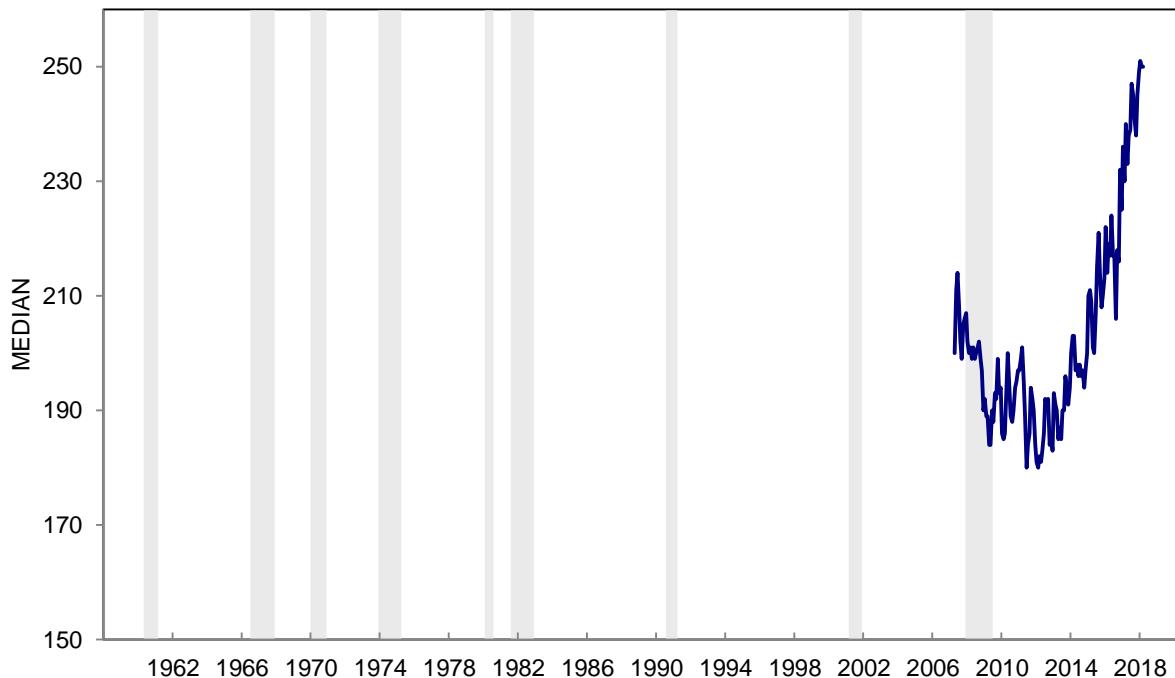


TABLE 23
NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
FAVORABLE NEWS	69%	66%	60%	55%	50%	56%	55%	54%	66%	62%	70%	74%	62%
UNFAVORABLE NEWS	50	50	47	57	53	46	49	47	42	54	45	47	55
NO MENTIONS	27	29	33	32	37	39	37	36	35	30	31	29	31
INDEX SCORE	119	116	113	98	97	110	106	107	124	108	125	127	107

NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	118	117	116	109	103	102	104	108	112	113	119	120	120
Age 18 to 44	102	99	102	97	92	88	92	95	104	104	110	109	110
Age 45 to 64	128	130	126	115	106	108	108	112	113	115	123	129	128
Age 65+	129	128	126	121	115	115	121	123	125	122	127	122	123
Income Bottom Third	105	99	93	86	88	85	95	91	96	90	93	93	98
Income Middle Third	121	120	121	119	111	109	103	108	112	120	121	118	116
Income Top Third	127	130	132	121	111	112	115	125	131	130	141	144	140

The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 23: NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

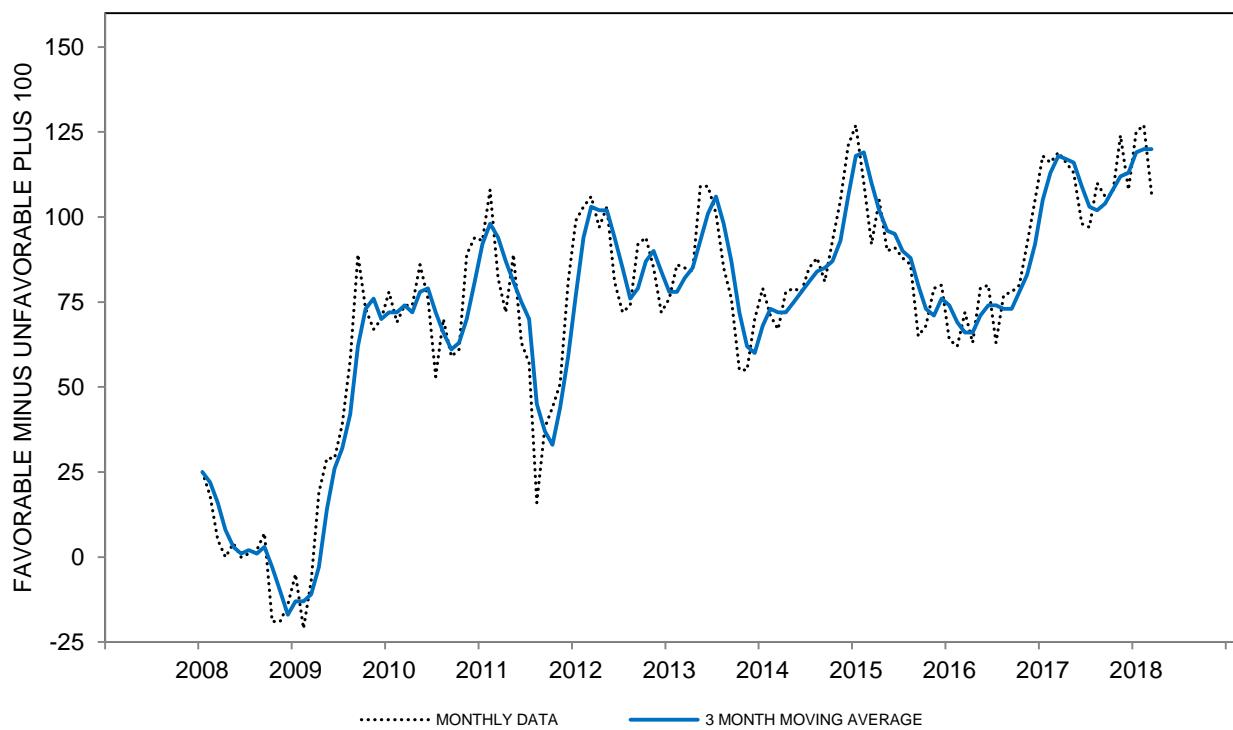


CHART 23: NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

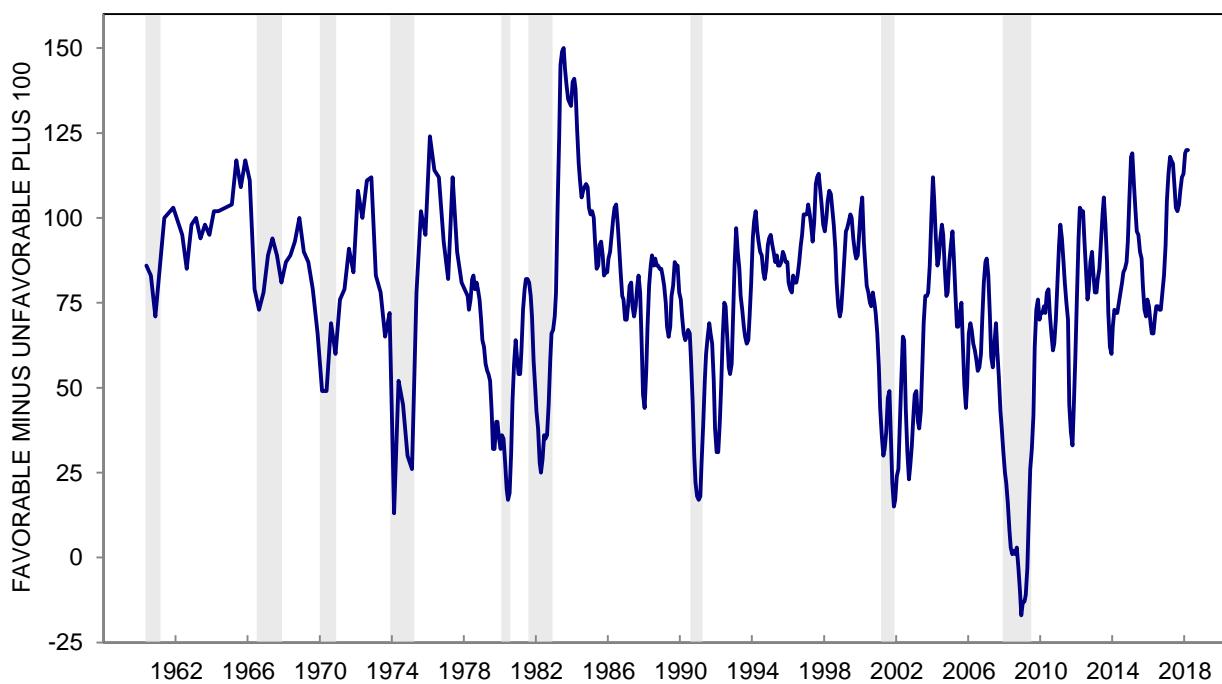


TABLE 24**SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
FAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	25%	24%	25%	19%	13%	16%	14%	20%	22%	25%	35%	32%	29%
Employment	24	21	20	22	19	21	23	18	25	18	16	21	19
Higher consumer demand	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	9	4
Lower prices	*	1	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Easier credit	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*
Stock market	11	7	6	7	6	10	7	7	10	9	9	7	4
Trade; global economy	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
UNFAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	24	22	20	25	23	18	21	17	18	26	19	18	28
Unemployment	14	15	13	17	17	14	15	17	13	14	15	14	11
Lower consumer demand	2	1	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	1	2
Higher prices	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Tighter credit	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	2	1
Energy crisis	*	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
Stock market	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5
Trade; global economy	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	*	1	1	*	*	3

SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS**EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

All	9	9	8	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	4	5
Age 18 to 44	7	5	6	4	2	-2	-1	-2	2	1	3	4	4
Age 45 to 64	7	10	10	8	6	7	9	9	10	7	5	2	4
Age 65+	15	12	10	10	11	13	13	12	11	10	9	6	9
Income Bottom Third	5	5	3	0	-1	-3	1	-2	1	-3	-1	-4	-2
Income Middle Third	8	7	10	9	7	7	6	7	8	9	7	4	6
Income Top Third	14	14	11	9	8	10	10	12	12	10	10	9	9

GOVERNMENT FAVORABLE - UNFAVORABLE (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	1	2	3	0	-4	-6	-6	-2	0	2	6	10	10
Age 18 to 44	-9	-9	-6	-6	-7	-9	-9	-8	-3	-2	1	1	4
Age 45 to 64	8	12	10	4	-3	-3	-5	-1	0	5	11	19	18
Age 65+	7	7	8	7	1	-3	-3	5	4	4	8	9	9
Income Bottom Third	-1	-3	-5	-5	-6	-9	-9	-7	-7	-8	-6	-3	-1
Income Middle Third	3	4	3	3	-1	-2	-9	-5	-2	5	6	7	8
Income Top Third	-1	4	11	4	-2	-6	-3	4	6	9	18	24	22

The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 24A: NEWS HEARD ABOUT PRICE CHANGES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

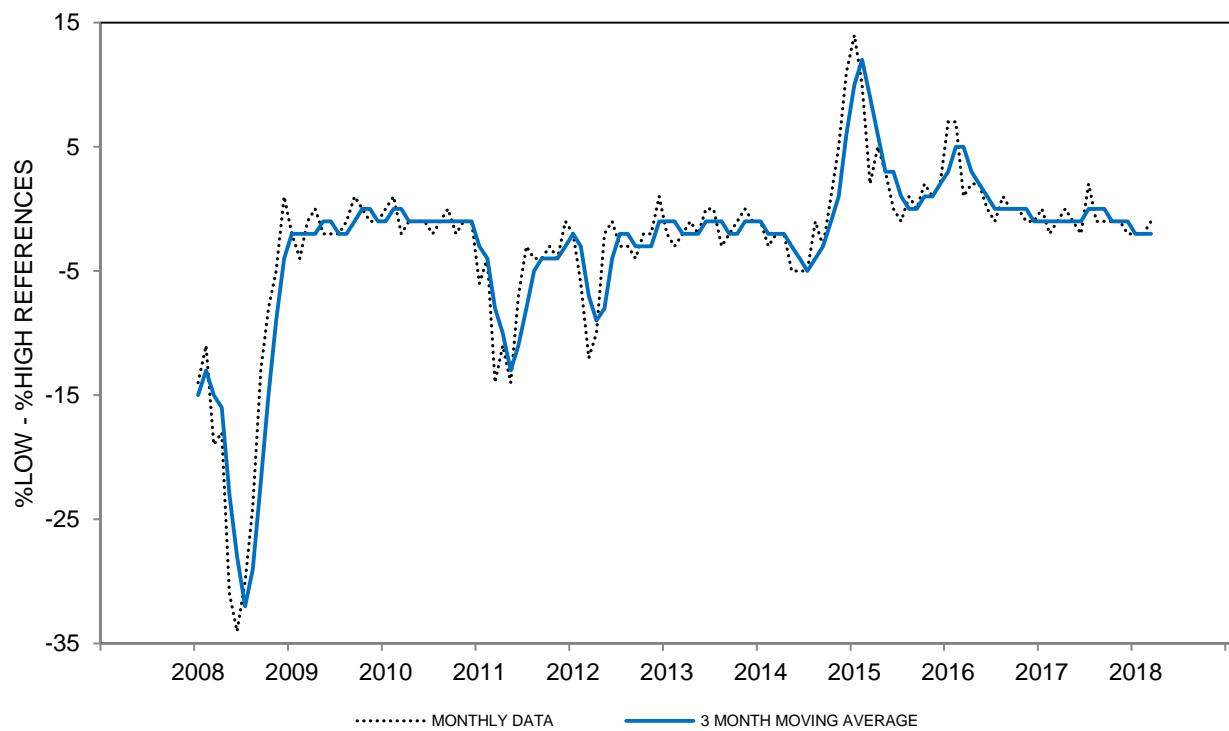
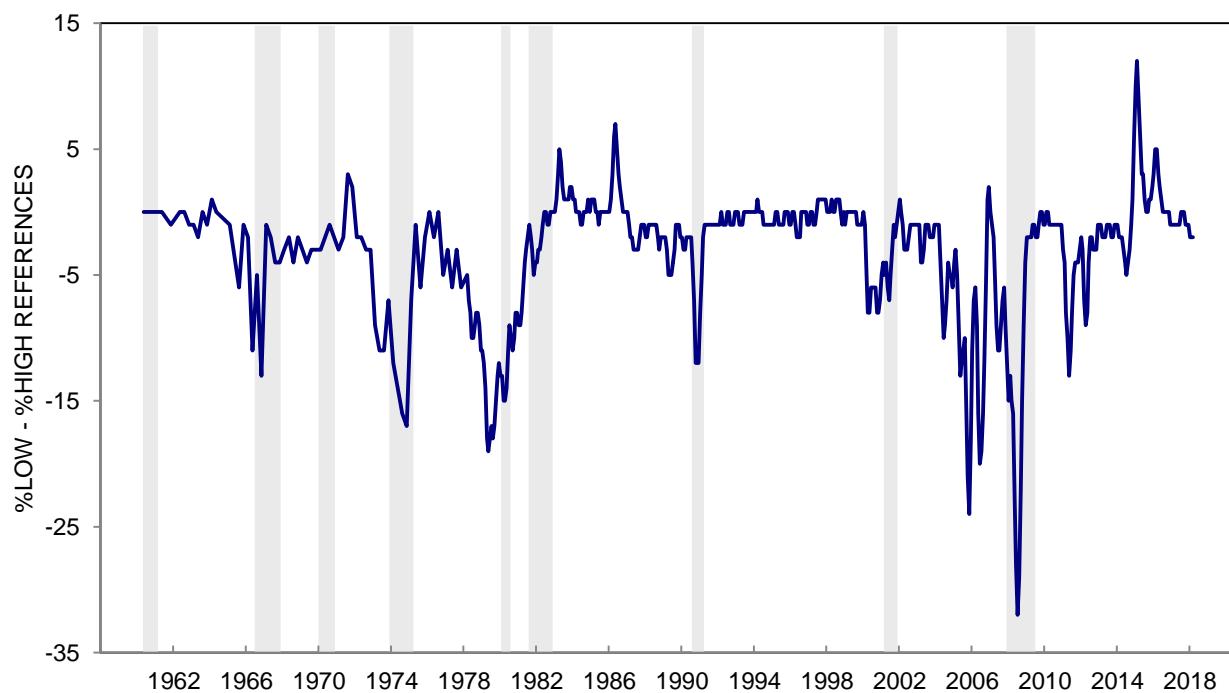
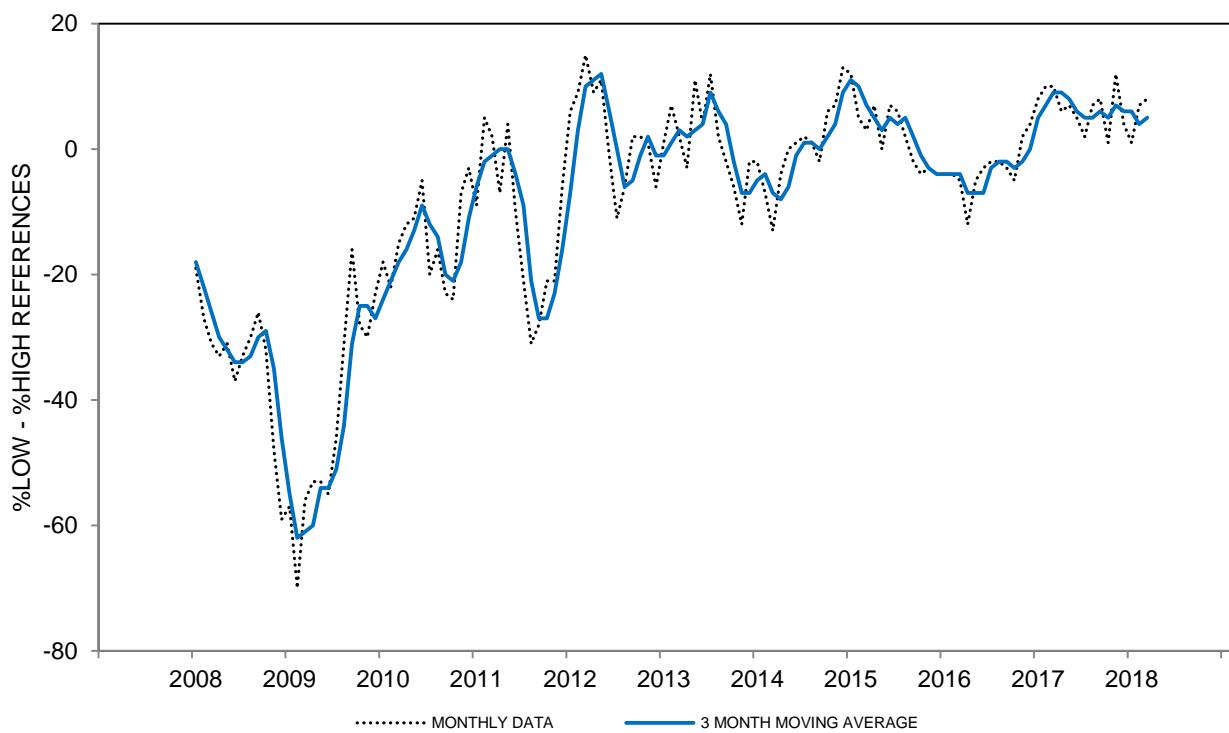


CHART 24A: NEWS HEARD ABOUT PRICE CHANGES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)



**CHART 24B: NEWS HEARD ABOUT CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS
(%LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT - %HIGHER UNEMPLOYMENT)**



**CHART 24B: NEWS HEARD ABOUT CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS
(%LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT - %HIGHER UNEMPLOYMENT)**

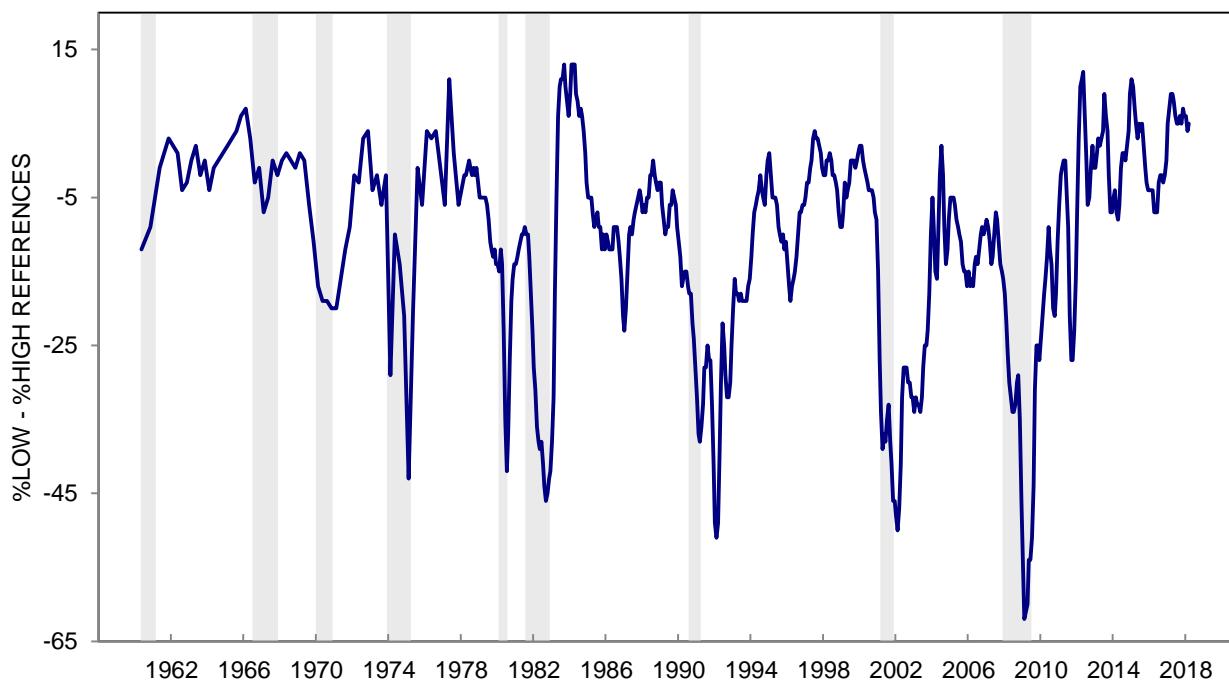


CHART 24C: NEWS HEARD ABOUT GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC POLICIES
 (%FAVORABLE MENTIONS - %UNFAVORABLE MENTIONS)

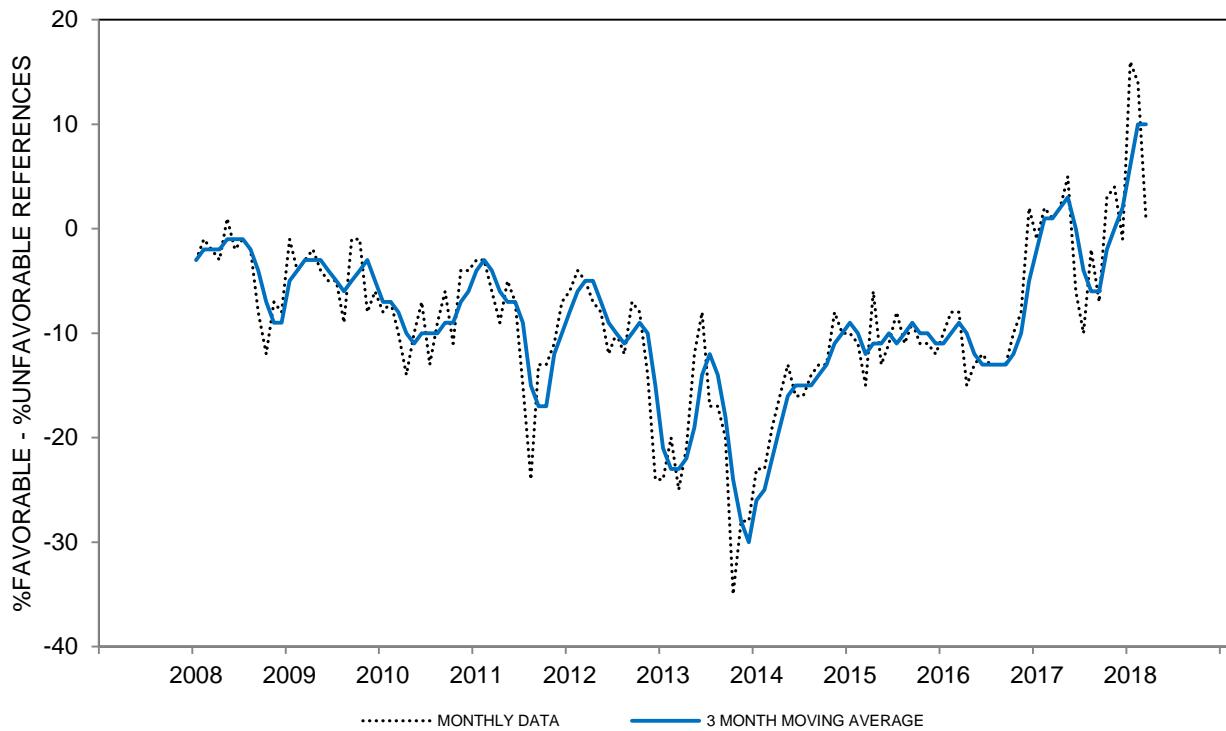


CHART 24C: NEWS HEARD ABOUT GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC POLICIES
 (%FAVORABLE MENTIONS - %UNFAVORABLE MENTIONS)

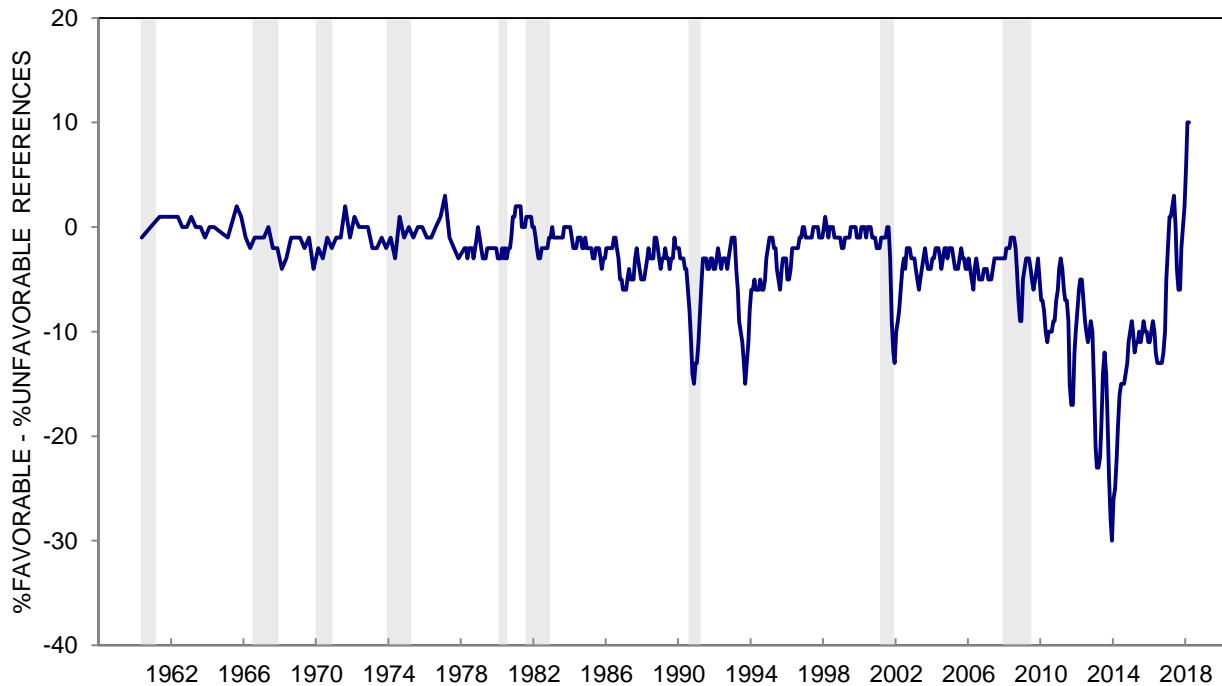


TABLE 25
CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER NOW	54%	58%	54%	53%	54%	56%	57%	56%	58%	59%	59%	62%	61%
SAME	19	13	18	15	15	14	13	16	16	13	13	10	11
WORSE NOW	25	27	26	30	30	28	28	26	25	27	26	26	27
DK, NA	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	129	131	128	123	124	128	129	130	133	132	133	136	134

CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	127	129	129	127	125	125	127	129	131	132	133	134	134
Age 18 to 44	133	133	132	131	130	126	127	126	129	129	130	128	129
Age 45 to 64	126	126	125	123	120	124	126	131	130	131	131	136	136
Age 65+	120	129	131	128	125	126	132	133	136	136	139	139	139
Income Bottom Third	115	116	109	110	113	114	120	121	122	117	114	110	117
Income Middle Third	130	136	137	134	130	128	124	125	128	132	133	135	135
Income Top Third	136	136	141	138	134	135	138	144	144	149	151	155	150

The question was: "Would you say that at the present time business conditions are better or worse than they were a year ago?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 25: CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

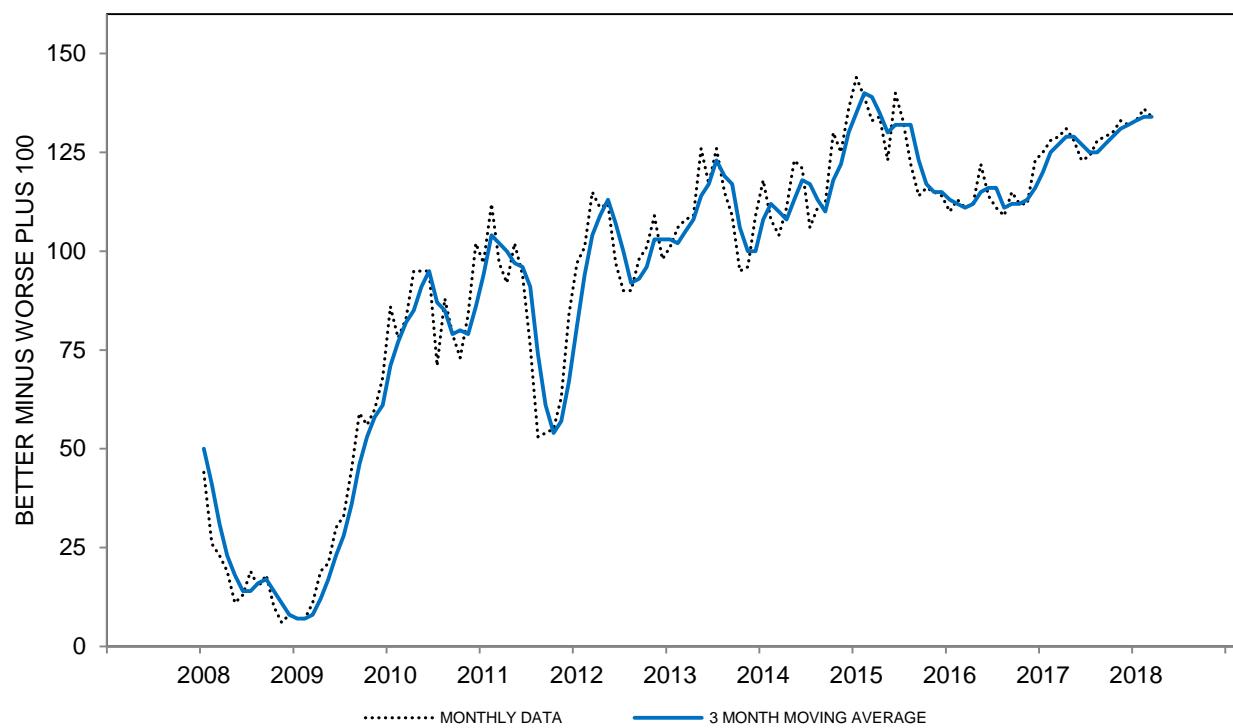


CHART 25: CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

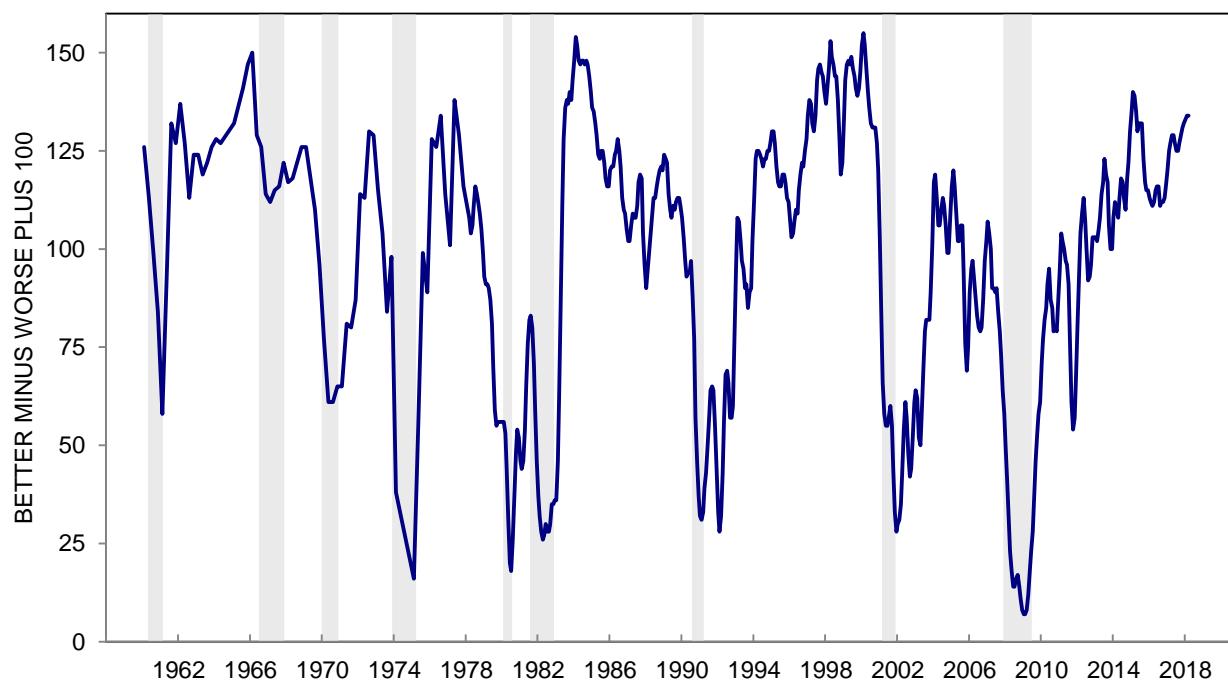


TABLE 26
EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
BETTER	41%	42%	40%	32%	28%	33%	29%	33%	35%	35%	36%	39%	33%
SAME	30	34	36	39	45	42	47	39	42	40	39	37	42
WORSE	28	22	23	27	26	24	22	26	22	24	23	22	24
DK, NA	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	113	120	117	105	102	109	107	107	113	111	113	117	109

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	117	115	117	114	108	105	106	108	109	110	112	114	113
Age 18 to 44	105	104	110	110	106	102	102	101	105	108	111	109	107
Age 45 to 64	123	121	119	114	108	107	107	110	109	109	111	117	117
Age 65+	127	125	123	122	112	109	112	117	116	116	117	119	118
Income Bottom Third	111	109	106	104	100	100	103	103	106	106	109	104	106
Income Middle Third	122	119	123	120	114	108	105	105	105	108	108	114	116
Income Top Third	116	116	121	118	110	108	110	115	116	117	119	120	116

The question was: "And how about a year from now, do you expect that in the country as a whole business conditions will be better or worse than they are at present, or just about the same?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 26: EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

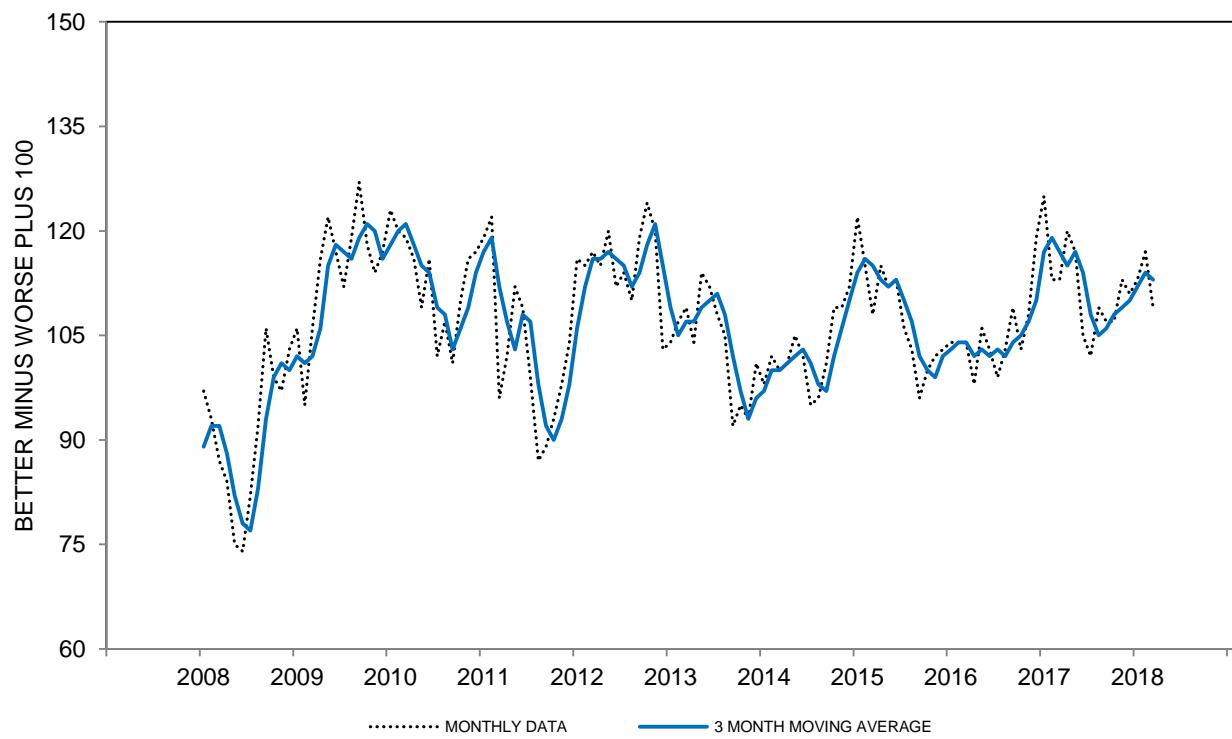


CHART 26: EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

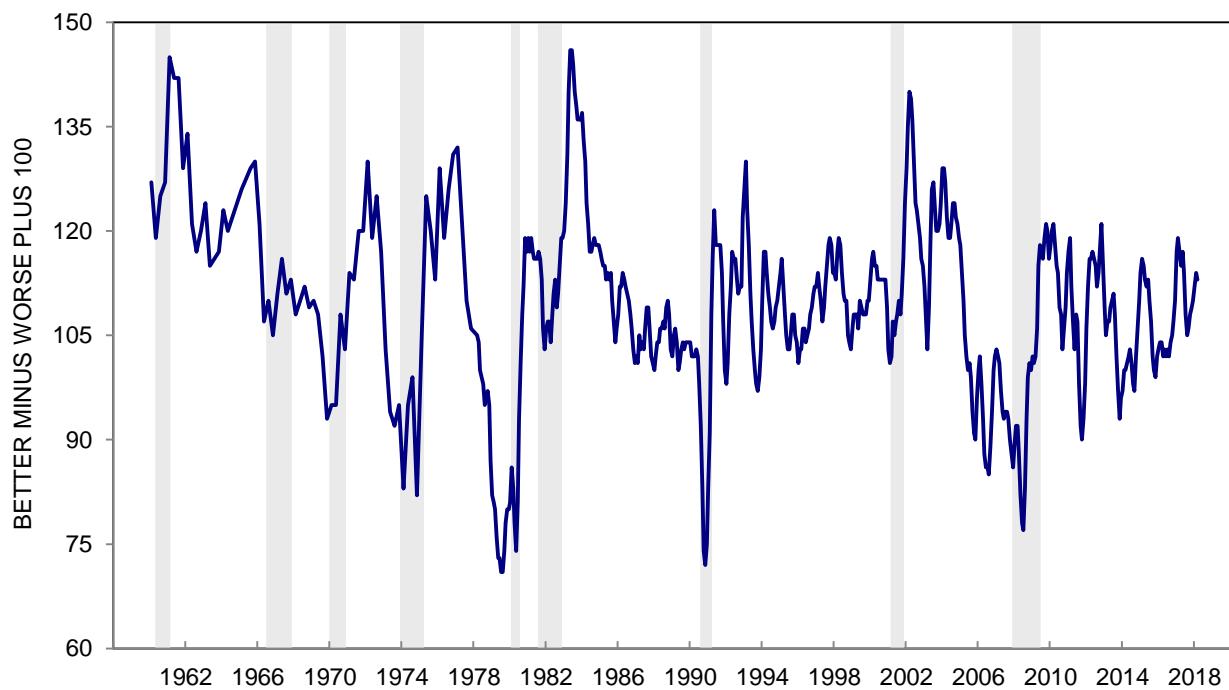


TABLE 27**TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
TREND:													
Continuous increase (a)	32%	34%	32%	27%	23%	29%	26%	29%	29%	31%	31%	36%	30%
Intermittent increase (b)	19	22	22	23	26	24	27	24	27	25	24	21	26
Remain unchanged (c)	6	5	8	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	8	6	5
Intermittent decline (d)	16	12	15	15	20	15	16	13	12	13	13	13	15
Continuous decline (e)	13	13	13	17	13	14	13	16	14	15	14	13	14
Mixed change (f)	10	9	7	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	7	8	8
DK, NA	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	122	131	126	118	116	124	124	124	130	128	128	131	127

**TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	125	125	126	125	120	119	121	124	126	127	129	129	129
Age 18 to 44	125	123	126	126	124	118	120	118	125	126	129	125	125
Age 45 to 64	127	126	125	122	116	119	120	126	124	126	126	131	131
Age 65+	124	127	127	127	120	121	127	131	132	131	132	132	131
Income Bottom Third	114	113	107	107	106	109	115	117	119	116	113	108	113
Income Middle Third	130	130	135	133	127	122	118	119	121	126	127	131	130
Income Top Third	131	131	136	134	127	127	131	137	140	143	146	147	141

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 25 and 26.

- Key: (a) Better than a year ago/Better a year from now
 (b) Better/Same or Same/Better
 (c) Same/Same
 (d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse
 (e) Worse/Worse
 (f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 27: TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED BUSINESS CONDITIONS

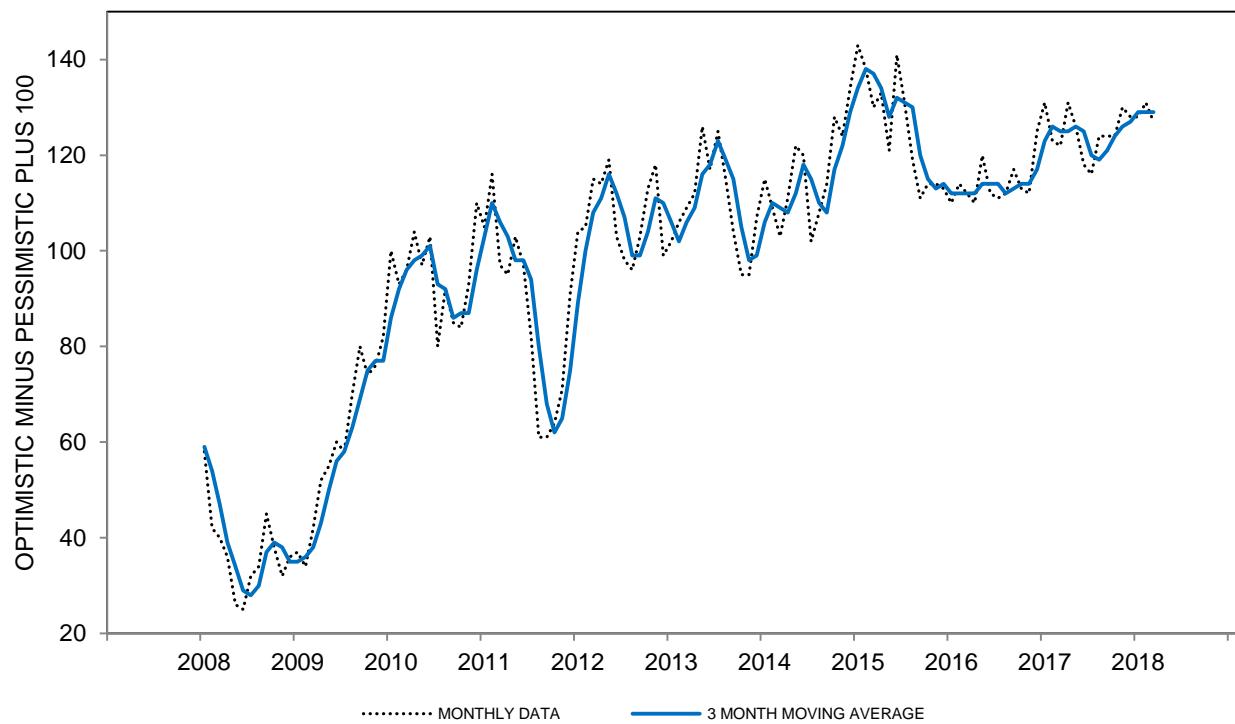


CHART 27: TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED BUSINESS CONDITIONS

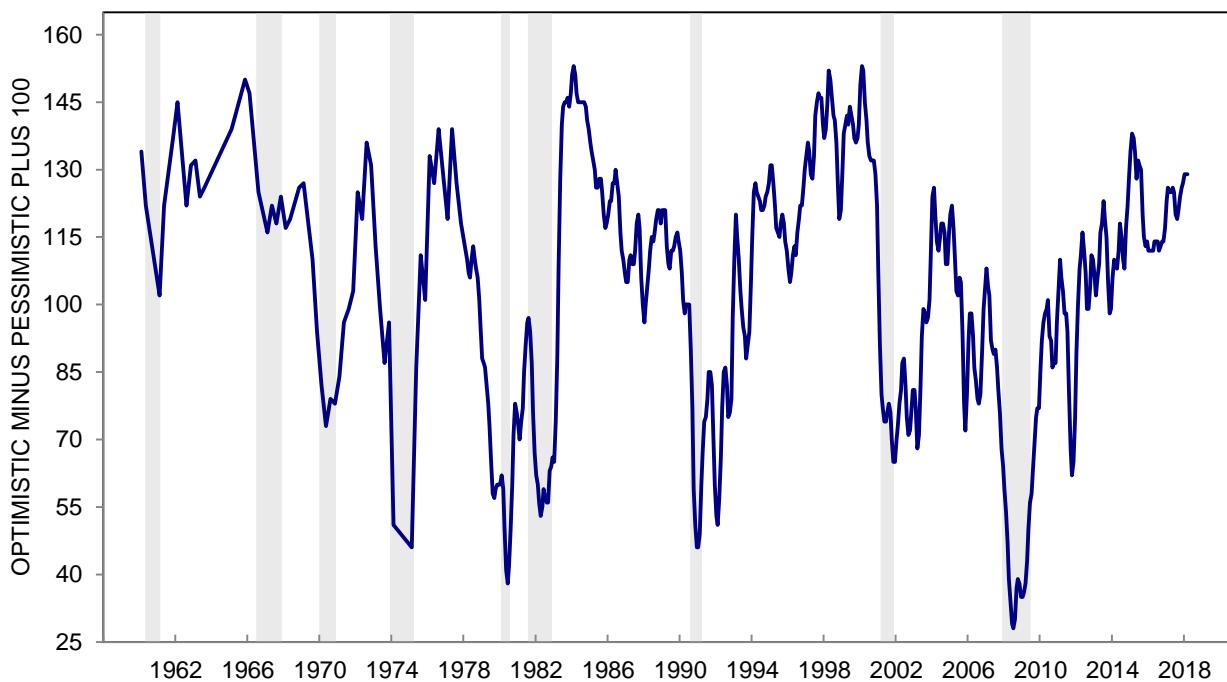


TABLE 28
BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIMES	53%	49%	53%	48%	48%	54%	47%	55%	55%	53%	54%	57%	54%
UNCERTAIN	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
BAD TIME	37	36	34	38	37	35	37	32	32	34	33	33	34
DON'T KNOW	2	4	5	6	7	5	6	5	4	3	3	2	3
NA	4	6	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	6	6	4	5
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	116	113	119	110	111	119	110	123	123	119	121	124	120

BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	116	114	116	114	113	113	113	117	119	122	121	121	122
Age 18 to 44	112	109	114	112	112	111	113	116	119	124	123	120	116
Age 45 to 64	118	116	118	114	114	115	114	118	117	117	117	122	128
Age 65+	122	119	117	117	116	116	115	117	120	124	122	122	120
Income Bottom Third	104	94	94	94	101	102	103	107	110	110	103	96	103
Income Middle Third	124	118	121	119	117	114	110	113	115	121	119	123	124
Income Top Third	122	127	132	128	122	124	125	131	133	137	140	142	136

The question was: "Now turning to business conditions in the country as a whole -- do you think that during the next 12 months we'll have good times financially, or bad times or what?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 28: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

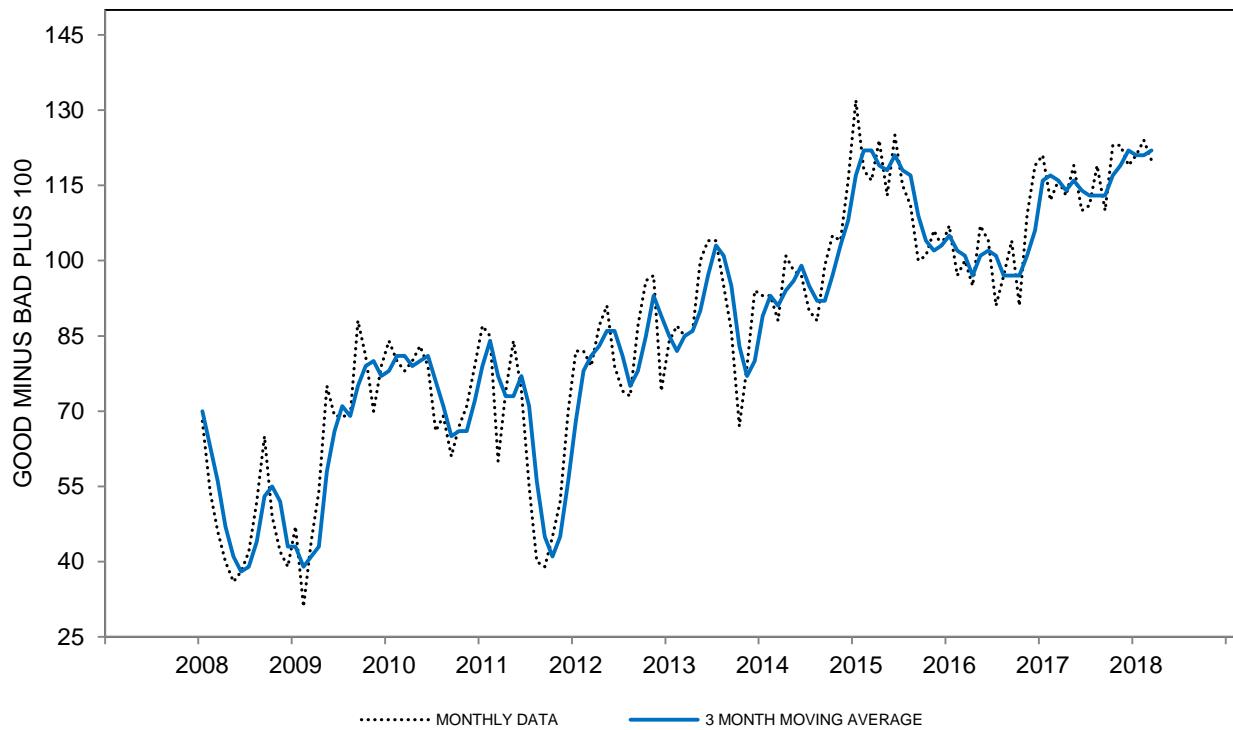


CHART 28: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

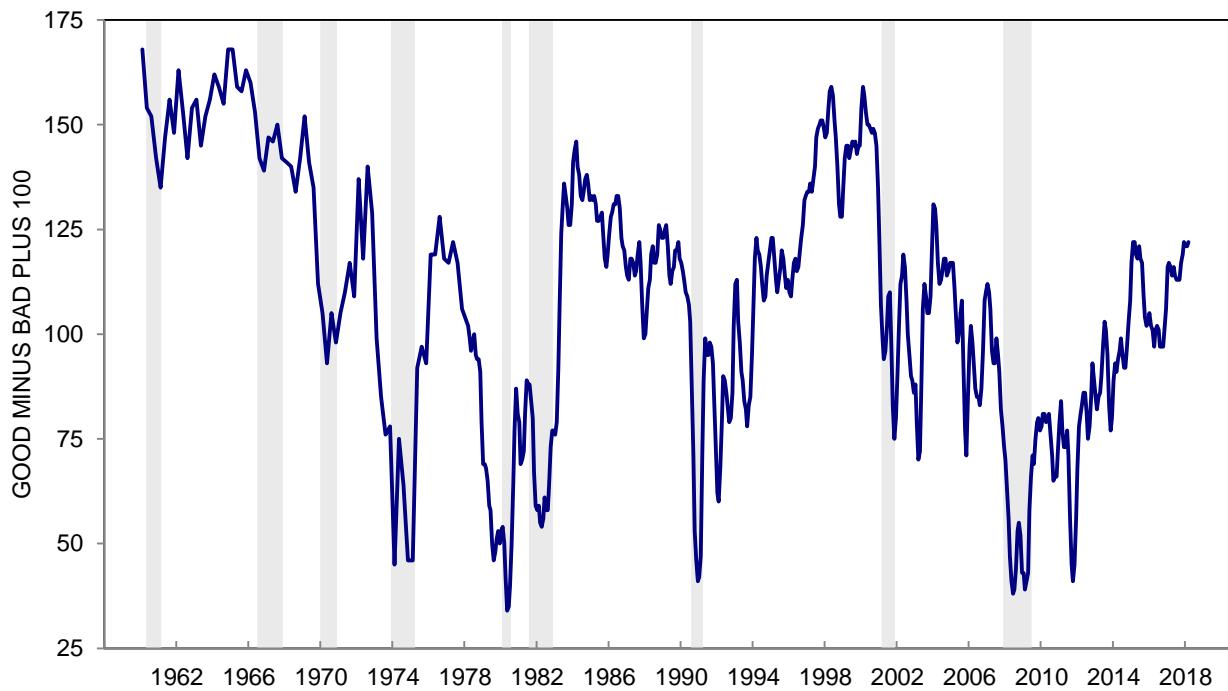


TABLE 29
BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIMES	47%	48%	48%	42%	39%	46%	44%	51%	47%	42%	42%	48%	46%
UNCERTAIN	6	8	7	8	9	5	7	6	7	6	8	7	9
BAD TIME	44	42	43	47	50	46	47	41	44	49	47	43	41
NA	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	4
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	103	106	105	95	89	100	97	110	103	93	95	105	105

**BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	109	107	105	102	96	95	95	102	103	102	97	98	102
Age 18 to 44	104	99	97	95	90	88	88	95	100	102	98	94	95
Age 45 to 64	113	111	109	105	101	100	99	105	103	97	92	97	106
Age 65+	112	114	111	111	102	99	102	112	111	108	103	105	106
Income Bottom Third	91	89	86	85	81	80	81	89	94	93	86	77	83
Income Middle Third	121	116	111	108	102	97	94	100	101	102	95	100	105
Income Top Third	114	113	114	110	106	106	109	116	115	111	109	113	114

The question was:

"Looking ahead, which would you say is more likely -- that in the country as a whole we'll have continuous good times during the next 5 years or so, or that we will have periods of widespread unemployment or depression, or what?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 29: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

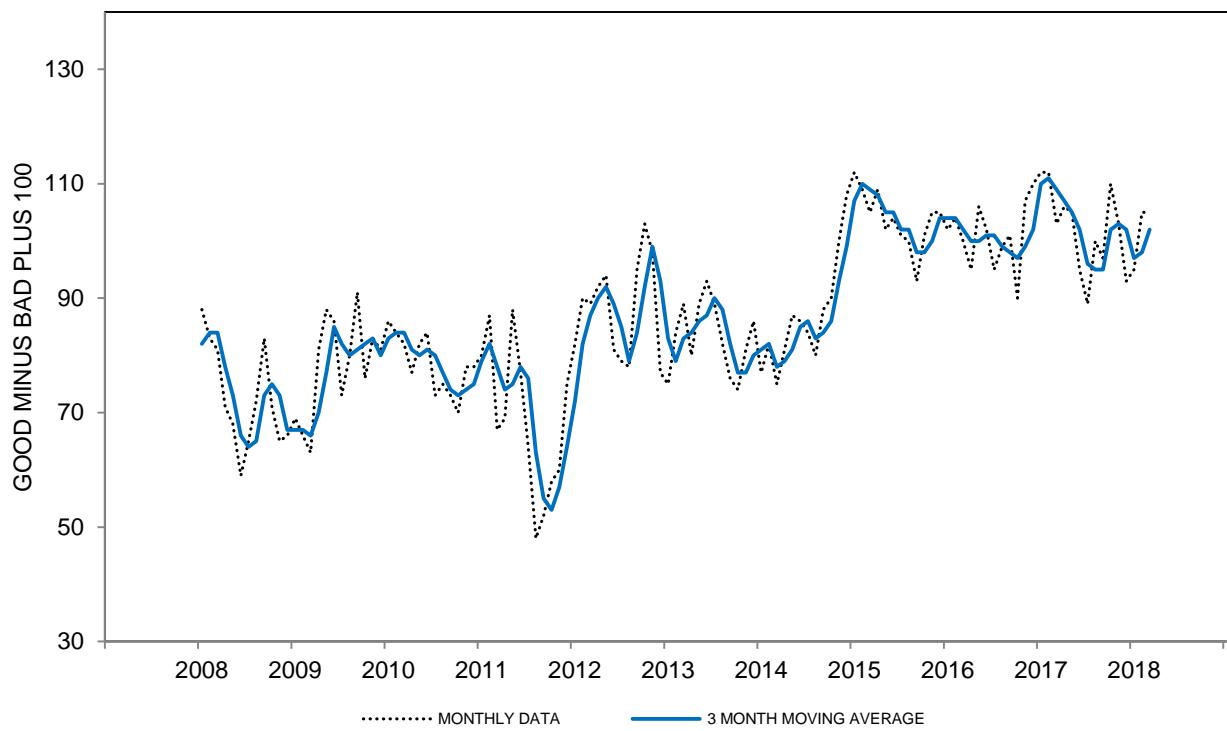


CHART 29: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

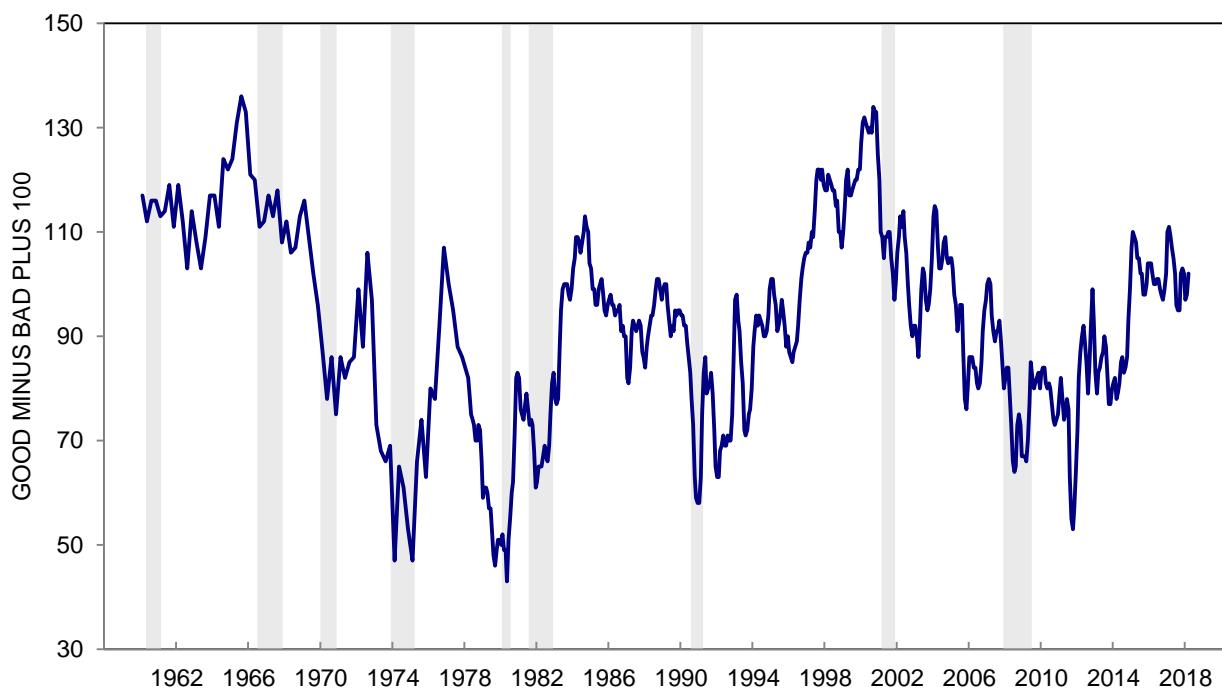


TABLE 30
EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
LESS	36%	36%	30%	30%	24%	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	31%	35%	32%
SAME	37	41	44	43	48	46	47	47	49	46	43	42	45
MORE	25	23	25	27	27	25	25	23	22	25	26	23	22
DK, NA	2	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	111	113	105	103	97	104	103	106	107	104	105	112	110

EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	110	111	110	107	102	101	101	104	105	106	105	107	109
Age 18 to 44	99	101	100	99	93	92	91	94	99	103	103	102	103
Age 45 to 64	116	116	115	109	105	105	107	110	108	103	103	108	112
Age 65+	121	123	119	119	111	112	109	111	111	114	113	115	114
Income Bottom Third	102	100	97	94	92	90	94	93	101	99	101	92	99
Income Middle Third	115	117	114	111	104	102	98	104	105	109	103	108	108
Income Top Third	113	115	117	114	106	108	108	113	109	110	112	120	118

The question was: "How about people out of work during the coming 12 months -- do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 30: EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

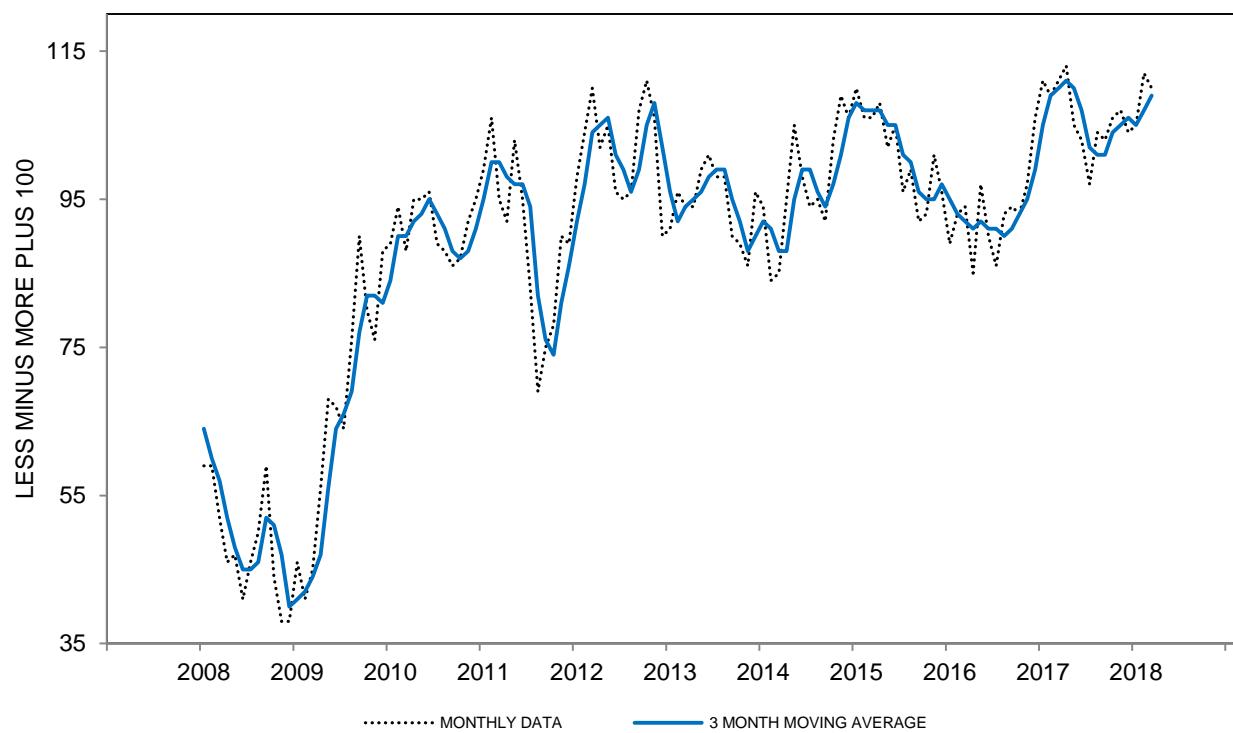


CHART 30: EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

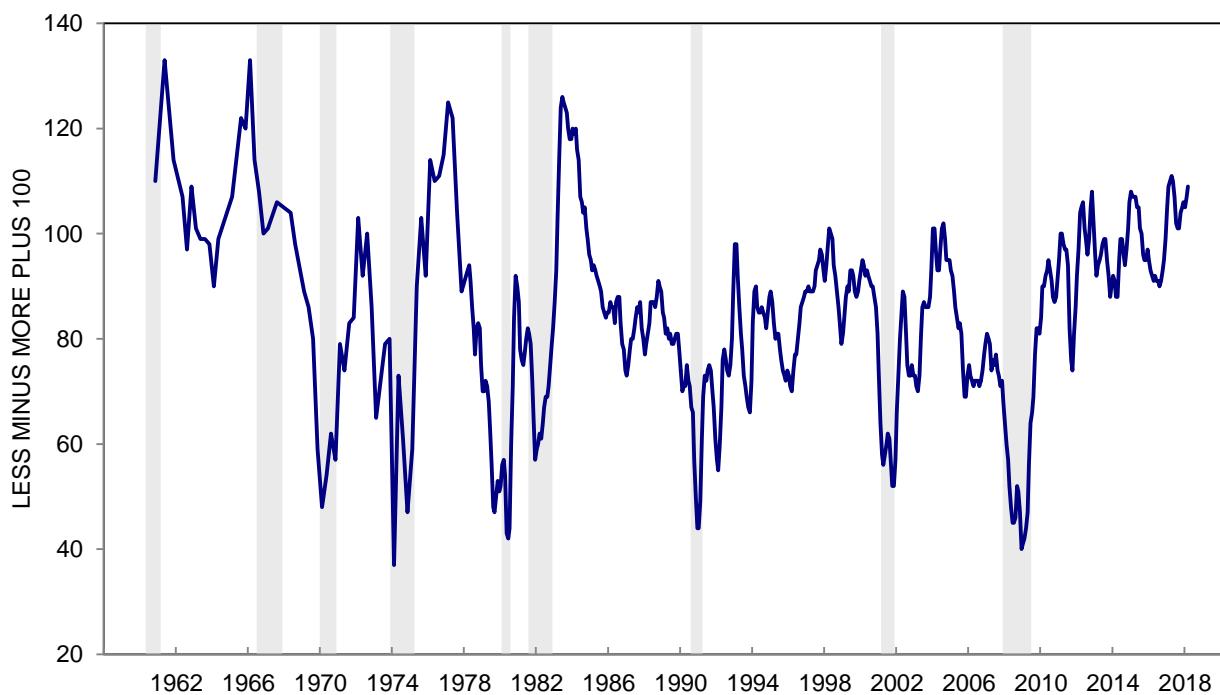


TABLE 31
EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GO UP	75%	77%	73%	75%	74%	68%	67%	69%	69%	69%	71%	77%	80%
STAY THE SAME	18	17	18	18	21	25	27	24	24	24	21	18	15
GO DOWN	6	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	7	5	6	4	4
DK, NA	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	*	2	2	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	31	28	34	31	30	38	37	36	38	36	35	27	24

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	33	31	31	31	32	33	35	37	37	37	36	33	29
Age 18 to 44	41	36	36	33	34	35	37	38	39	40	38	35	30
Age 45 to 64	29	28	27	29	29	31	32	37	36	37	36	34	30
Age 65+	27	29	30	31	32	32	35	35	35	33	34	28	24
Income Bottom Third	38	37	39	42	42	40	38	40	41	43	40	38	33
Income Middle Third	36	32	29	28	31	35	38	38	36	36	38	35	30
Income Top Third	24	24	25	24	21	24	28	33	34	31	30	24	22

The question was: "No one can say for sure, but what do you think will happen to interest rates for borrowing money during the next 12 months -- will they go up, stay the same, or go down?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 31: EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

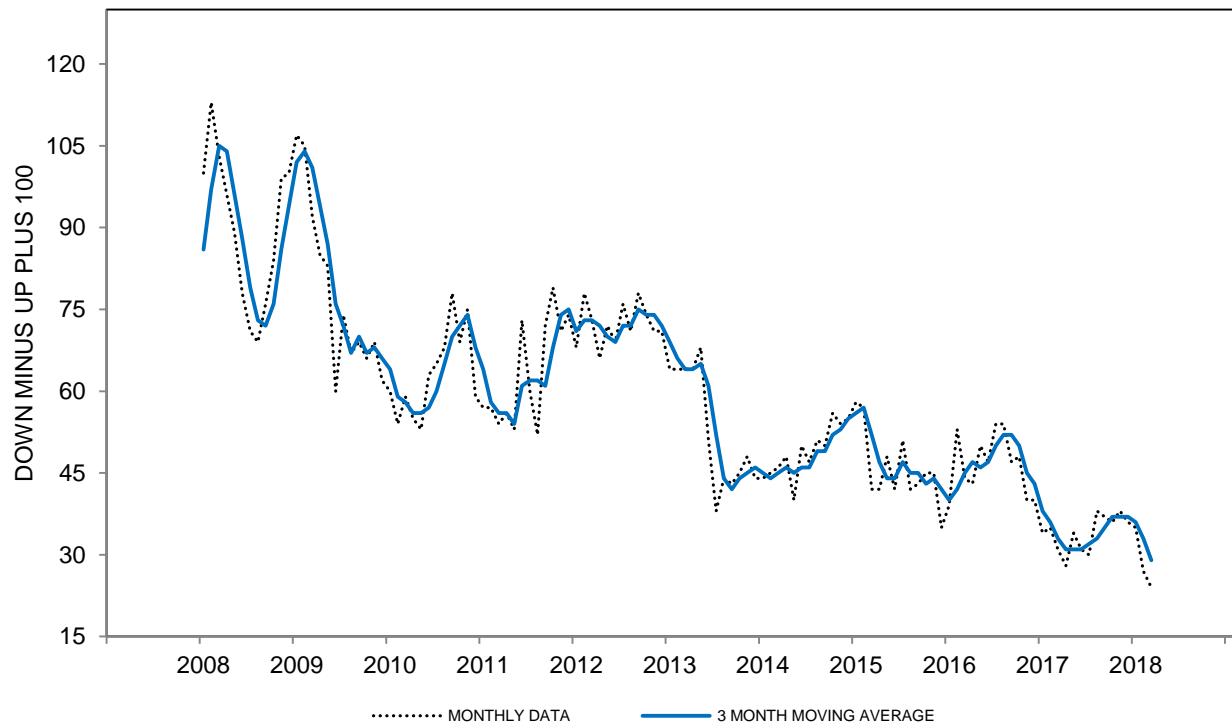


CHART 31: EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

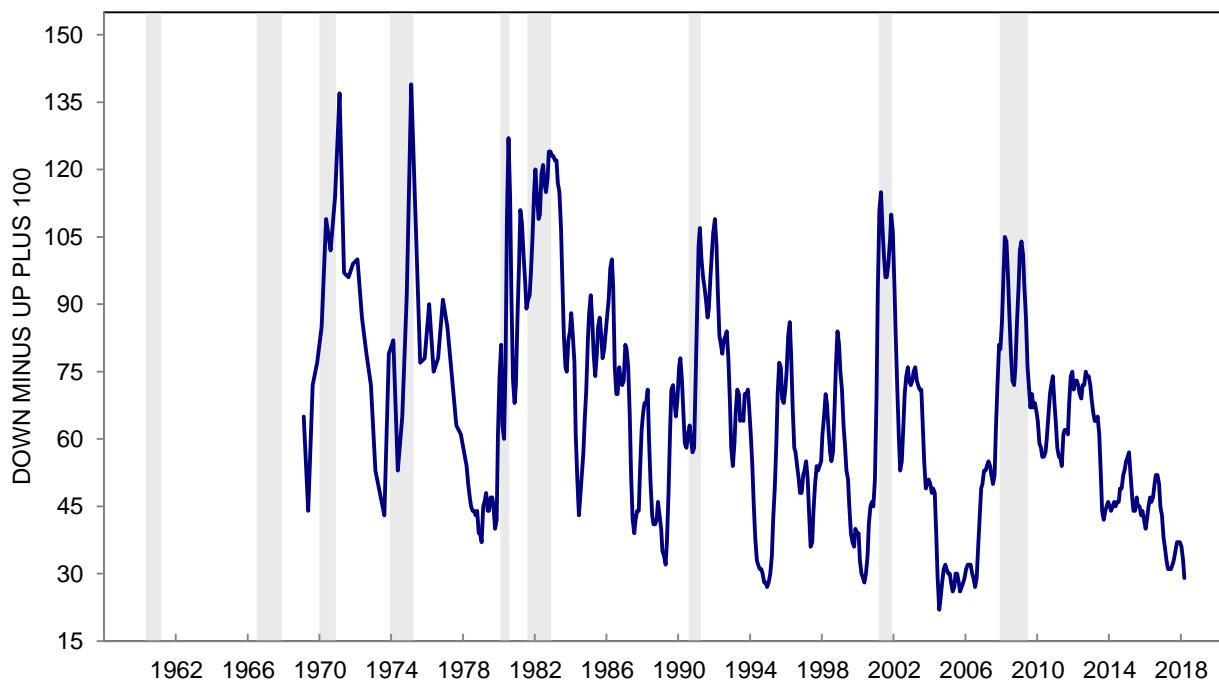


TABLE 32
EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
DOWN	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
SAME	15	14	14	14	15	13	11	15	11	14	11	15	11
WILL GO UP BY:													
1-2%	28	31	29	30	29	29	29	33	33	28	30	27	29
3-4%	20	23	24	22	24	24	22	22	24	23	25	26	26
5%	12	13	13	11	13	12	14	12	11	12	15	12	16
6-9%	4	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	5	3
10-14%	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	4	5	7	4	6	7
15% or more	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
DK how much up	10	7	7	7	9	6	9	6	7	7	8	5	5
DK, NA	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEDIAN INCREASE	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
25th PERCENTILE	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
75th PERCENTILE	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
MEAN INCREASE	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
VARIANCE	11	11	11	12	9	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Age 18 to 44	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6
Age 45 to 64	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
Age 65+	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0
Income Bottom Third	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
Income Middle Third	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Income Top Third	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5

The questions were: "During the next 12 months, do you think that prices in general will go up, or go down, or stay where they are now?" and "By about what percent do you expect prices to go up, on the average, during the next 12 months?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 32: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

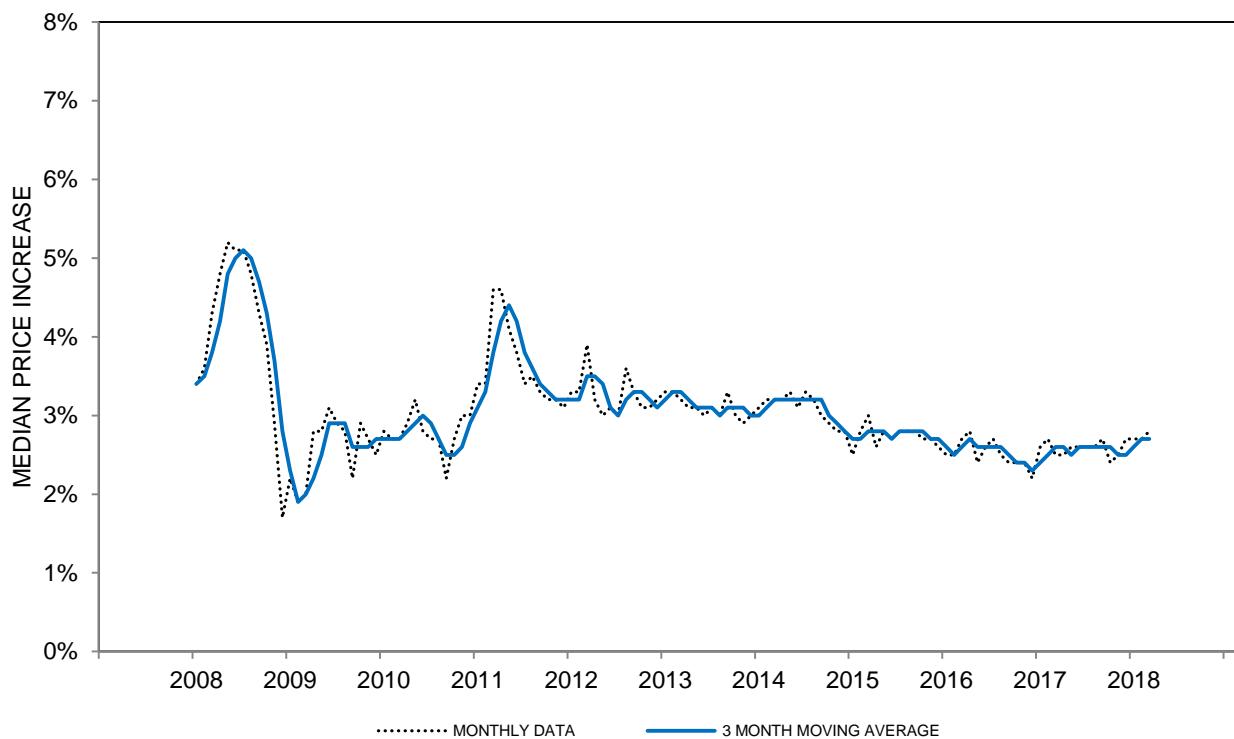


CHART 32: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

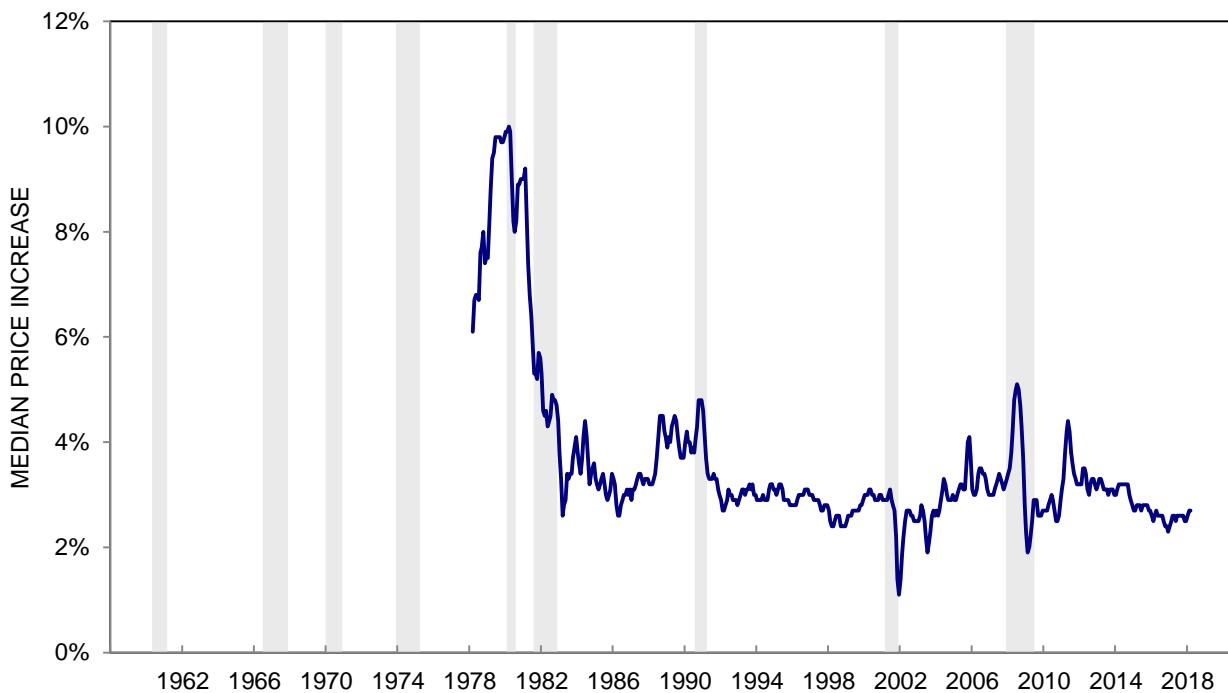


TABLE 33
EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
DOWN	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%
SAME	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
WILL GO UP BY:													
1-2%	37	42	41	40	39	39	41	42	41	42	39	39	41
3-4%	26	26	25	27	33	30	25	29	31	26	31	30	28
5%	8	9	12	11	9	11	10	11	8	10	10	11	11
6-9%	4	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	1	3	3	2	3
10-14%	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	1	3	3
15% or more	*	*	1	1	*	*	2	*	1	1	1	1	1
DK how much up	10	7	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	8	7	6	6
DK, NA	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEDIAN INCREASE	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
25th PERCENTILE	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
75th PERCENTILE	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
MEAN INCREASE VARIANCE	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9
	9	7	7	8	5	6	9	6	7	7	6	7	6

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Age 18 to 44	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Age 45 to 64	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Age 65+	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Income Bottom Third	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Income Middle Third	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Income Top Third	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5

The questions were:
"What about the outlook for prices over the next 5 to 10 years? Do you think prices will be higher, about the same, or lower, 5 to 10 years from now?" and
"By about what percent per year do you expect prices to go (up/down) on the average, during the next 5 to 10 years?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 33: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

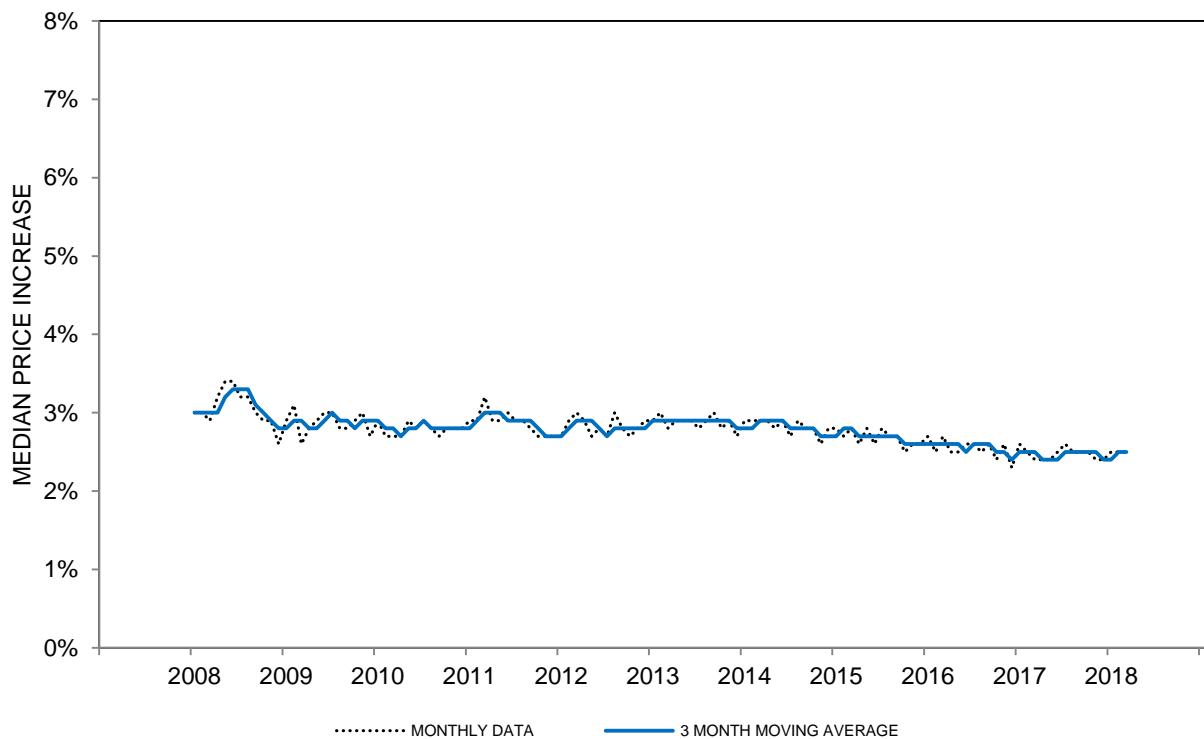


CHART 33: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

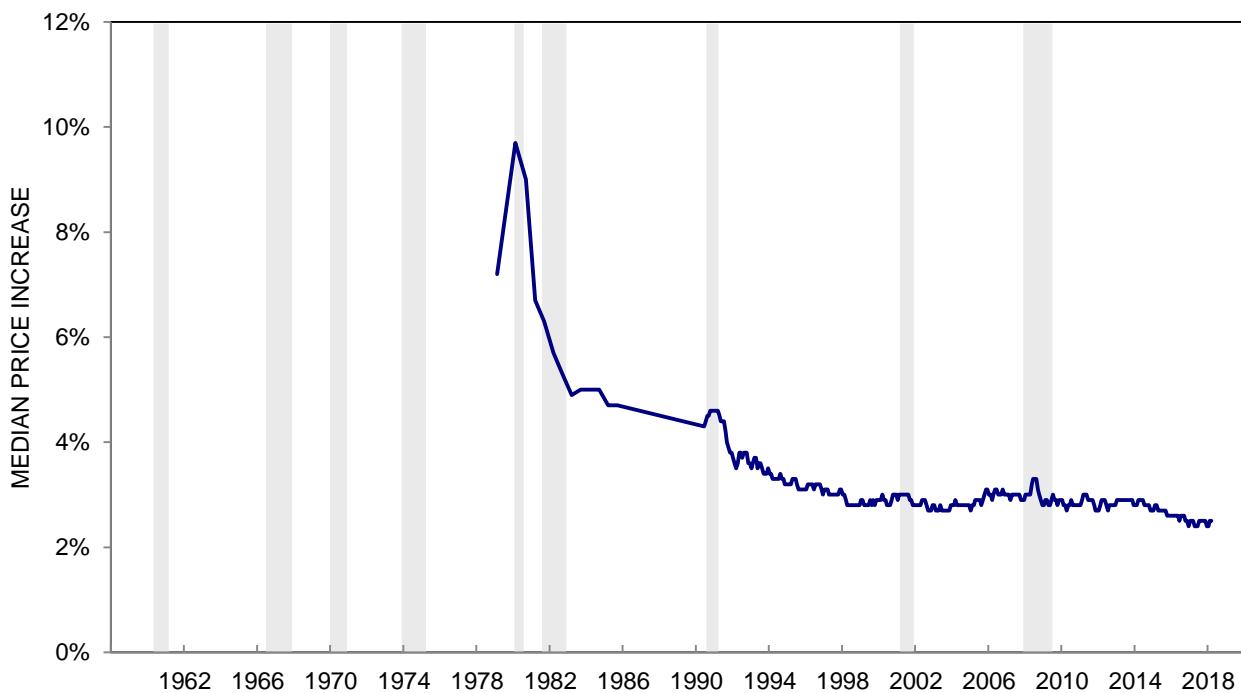


TABLE 34
OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
A GOOD JOB	26%	21%	24%	19%	20%	21%	19%	22%	24%	22%	27%	31%	28%
ONLY FAIR	39	44	41	42	40	43	45	44	42	40	35	33	37
A POOR JOB	32	31	32	36	38	35	33	31	32	36	36	35	33
DK, NA	3	4	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	94	90	92	83	82	86	86	91	92	86	91	96	95

**OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	95	93	92	88	86	84	85	88	90	90	90	91	94
Age 18 to 44	91	85	85	84	83	78	79	77	83	83	85	82	85
Age 45 to 64	98	97	95	91	89	89	89	94	95	92	89	91	96
Age 65+	96	100	97	91	86	86	90	96	93	96	97	104	105
Income Bottom Third	83	86	83	78	74	73	76	80	87	85	80	72	77
Income Middle Third	97	94	92	89	87	86	82	87	86	88	86	90	93
Income Top Third	105	99	100	97	95	92	94	95	94	95	101	110	111

The question was: "As to the economic policy of the government -- I mean steps taken to fight inflation or unemployment -- would you say the government is doing a good job, only fair, or a poor job?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 34: OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

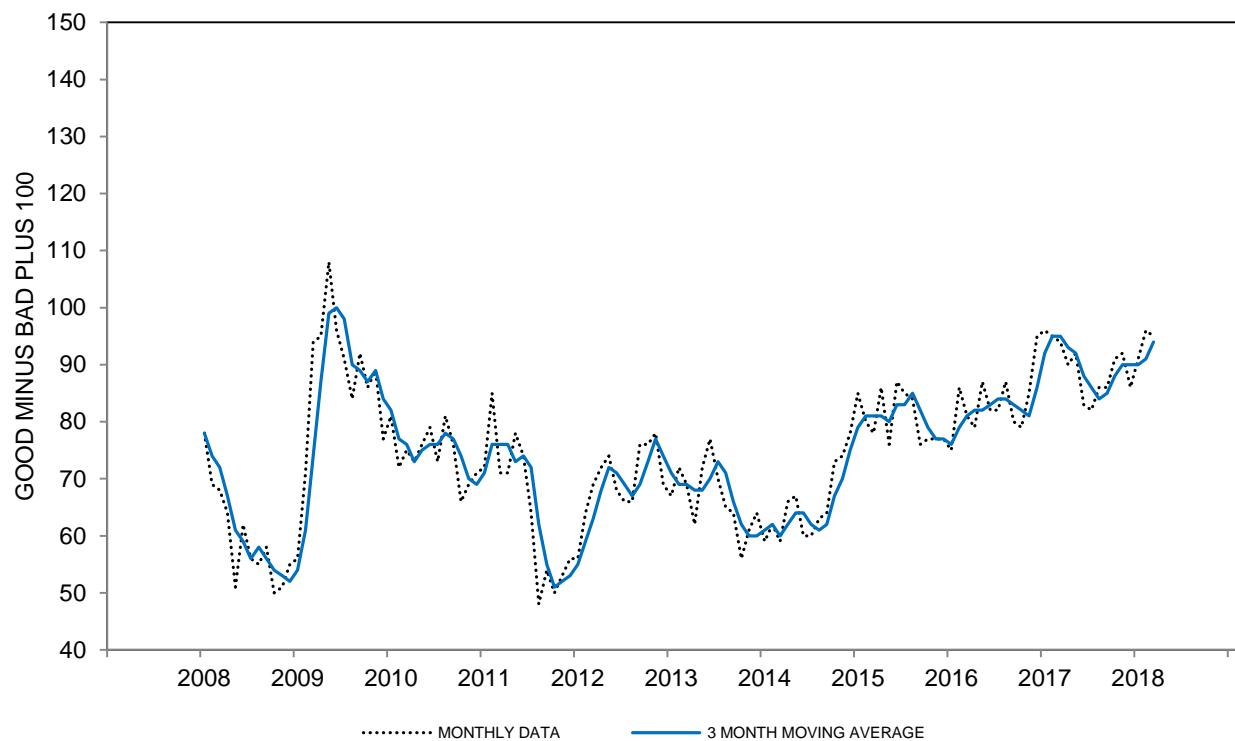


CHART 34: OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

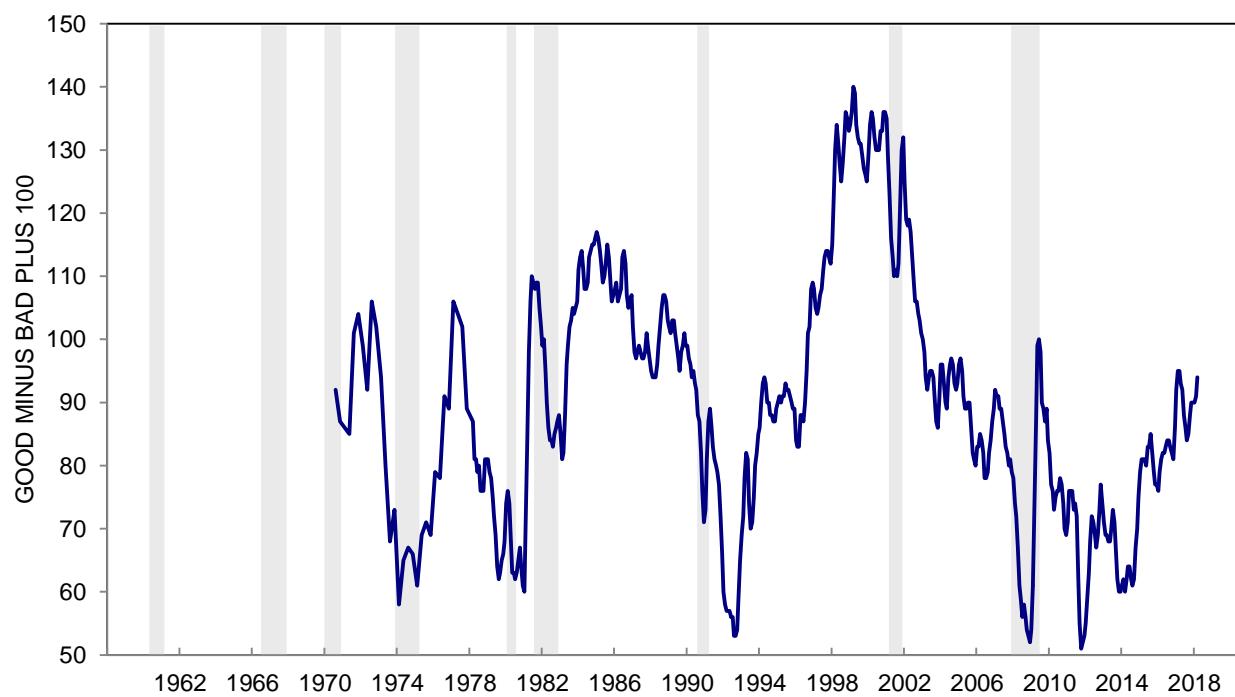


TABLE 35**BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY	78%	80%	79%	76%	78%	76%	78%	81%	81%	82%	77%	81%	84%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	6	6	6	9	7	6	6	6	6	4	6	4	5
BAD TIME TO BUY	16	14	15	15	15	18	16	13	13	14	17	15	11
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	162	166	164	161	163	158	162	168	168	168	160	166	173

**BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	163	163	164	164	163	161	161	163	166	168	165	165	166
Age 18 to 44	162	160	164	164	166	159	158	158	164	170	165	160	158
Age 45 to 64	163	162	160	158	158	158	164	163	165	162	163	166	170
Age 65+	163	169	169	172	164	167	163	169	171	175	171	172	174
Income Bottom Third	151	154	152	155	154	150	147	151	158	163	157	151	154
Income Middle Third	166	166	167	167	167	167	167	166	169	173	171	171	171
Income Top Third	170	170	173	170	167	166	169	172	172	170	171	174	177

The question was:

"About the big things people buy for their homes -- such as furniture, a refrigerator, stove, television, and things like that. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time for people to buy major household items?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 35: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

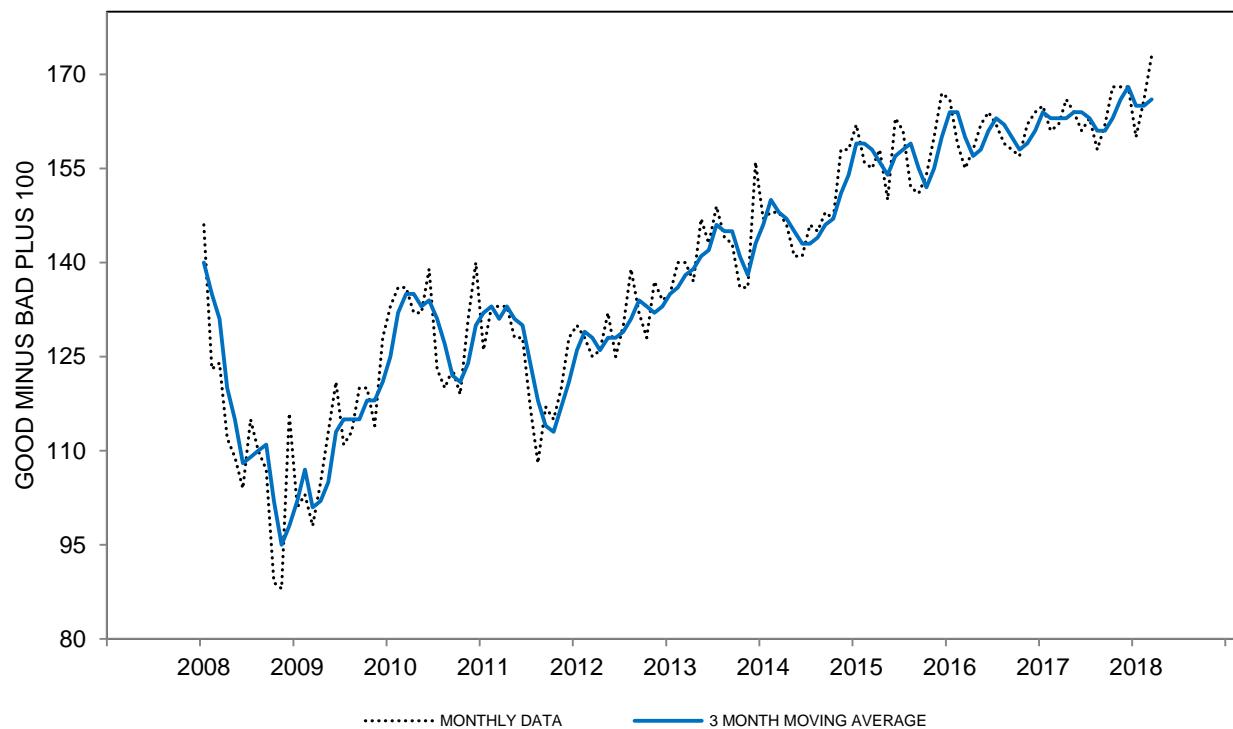


CHART 35: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

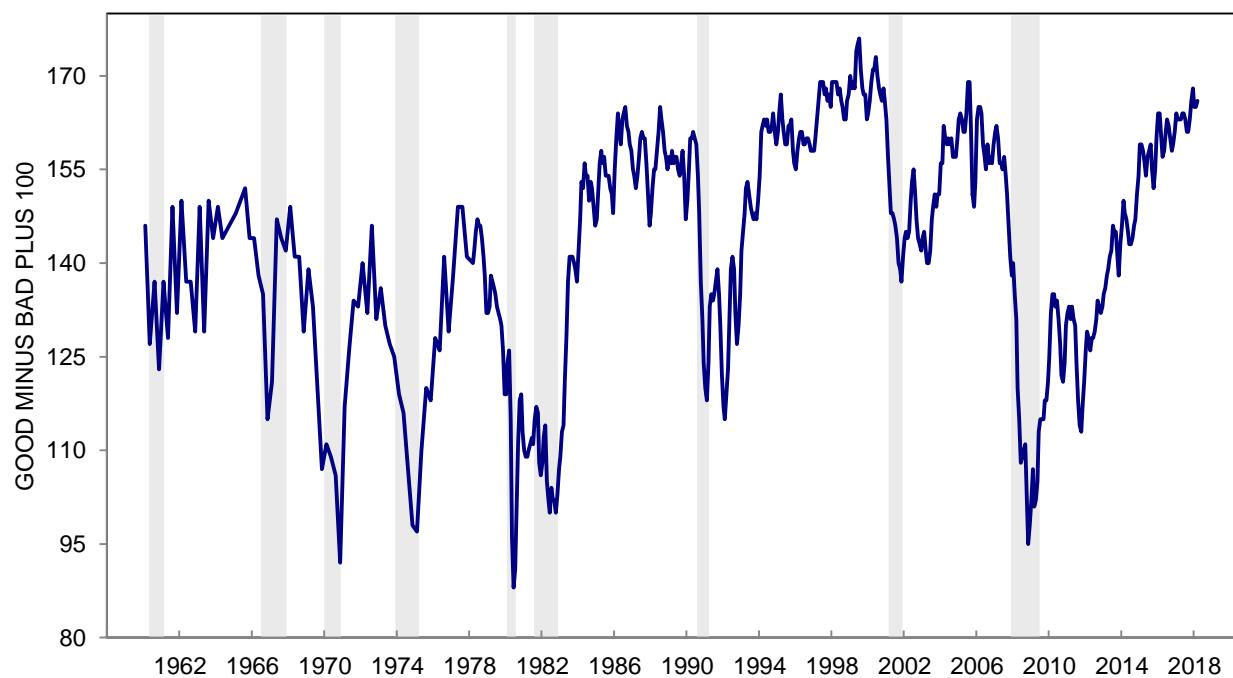


TABLE 36
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS
FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	32%	34%	38%	34%	37%	38%	33%	36%	45%	47%	36%	34%	28%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	15	12	11	10	10	8	12	11	9	9	8	12	21
Interest rates are low	10	13	9	10	11	10	11	13	10	8	9	8	8
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	*	1	1	2	1
Times are good; prosperity	18	14	16	15	13	17	16	18	16	15	17	20	17
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	7	7	5	7	6	9	7	5	6	6	6	6	6
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	*	2	3	3	1	2
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	5	3	5	5	3	5	4	4	2	3	4	3	1
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	4	6	5	5	4	5	6	4	3	4	5	5	3

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT DURABLES BUYING CONDITIONS
PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	29	27	28	29	30	29	29	29	32	37	37	33	27
Age 18 to 44	27	23	27	27	30	26	26	24	29	35	35	28	19
Age 45 to 64	33	28	25	25	30	31	32	31	32	36	37	35	30
Age 65+	27	30	34	35	31	30	29	32	36	39	38	35	31
Income Bottom Third	24	25	27	28	27	22	21	22	28	32	33	25	20
Income Middle Third	31	25	28	31	36	38	35	32	35	42	42	39	31
Income Top Third	31	29	29	29	30	30	32	33	34	37	37	36	30

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	8	9	9	8	8	8	9	10	10	9	6	6	6
Age 18 to 44	5	7	9	9	9	8	8	9	10	9	5	4	4
Age 45 to 64	11	11	10	8	7	8	9	10	10	10	8	8	7
Age 65+	7	8	8	8	7	8	9	9	10	9	7	7	8
Income Bottom Third	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	6	5	4	2	2	3
Income Middle Third	10	10	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	6	6	7
Income Top Third	11	13	14	13	12	12	14	15	16	14	12	11	10

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 35.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 36A: PRICE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

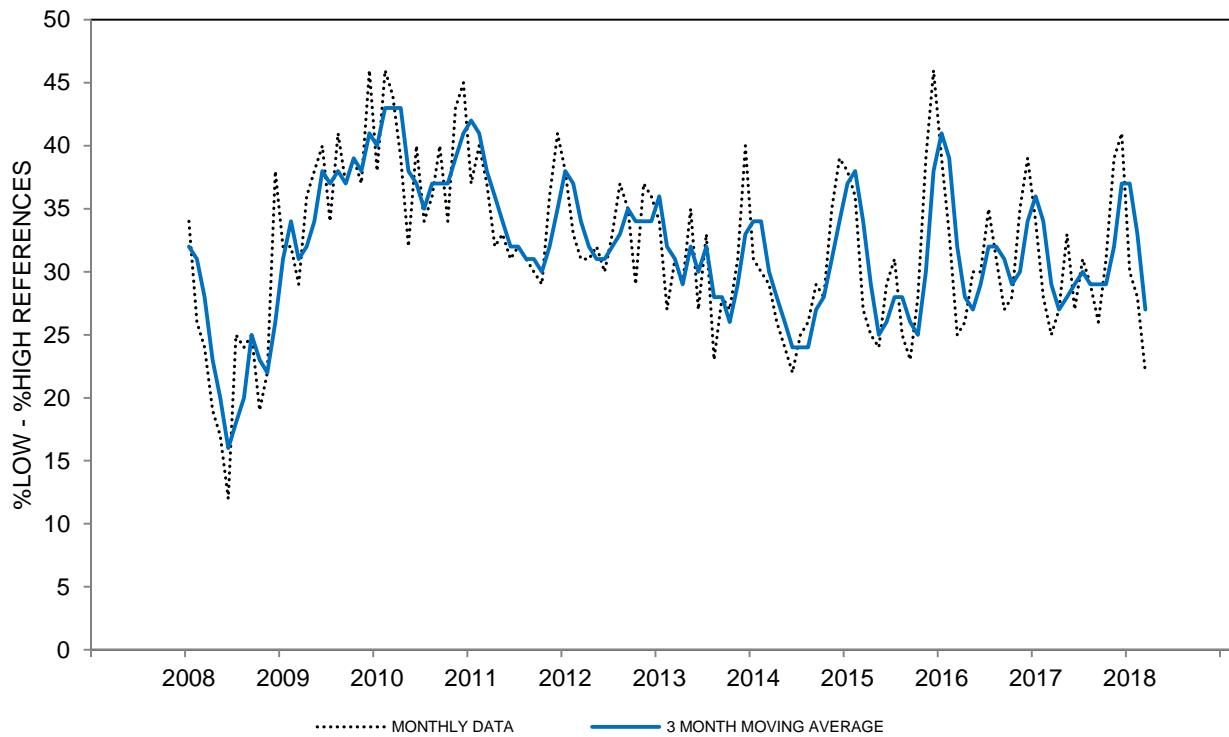


CHART 36A: PRICE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

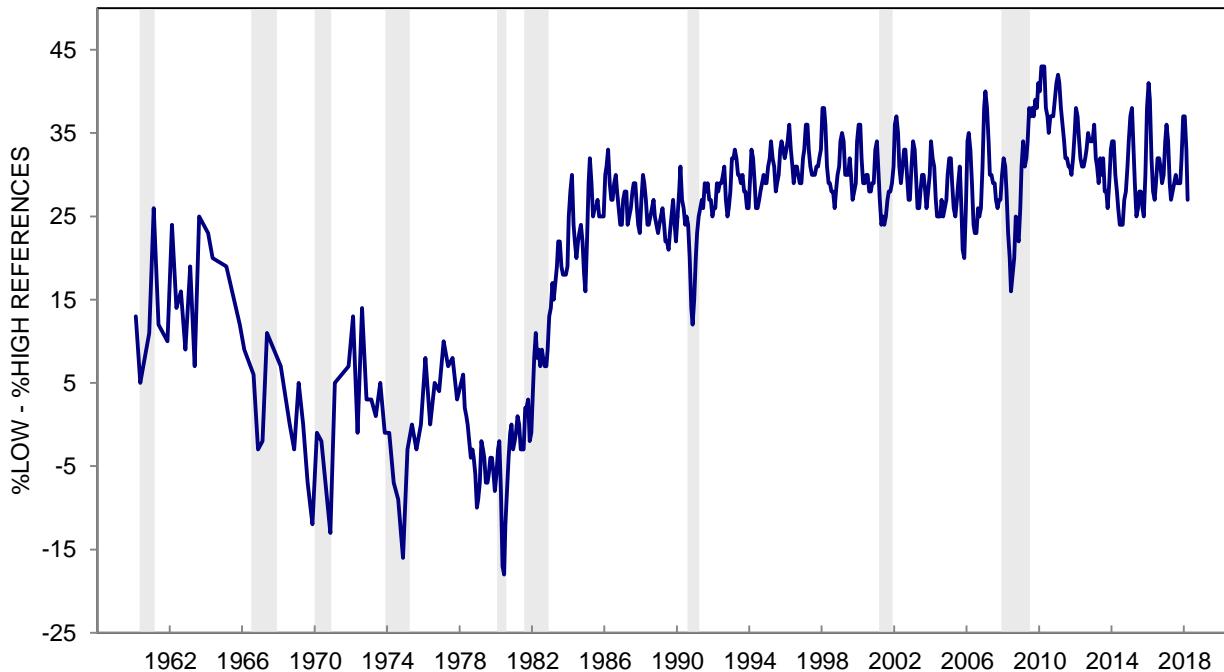


CHART 36B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

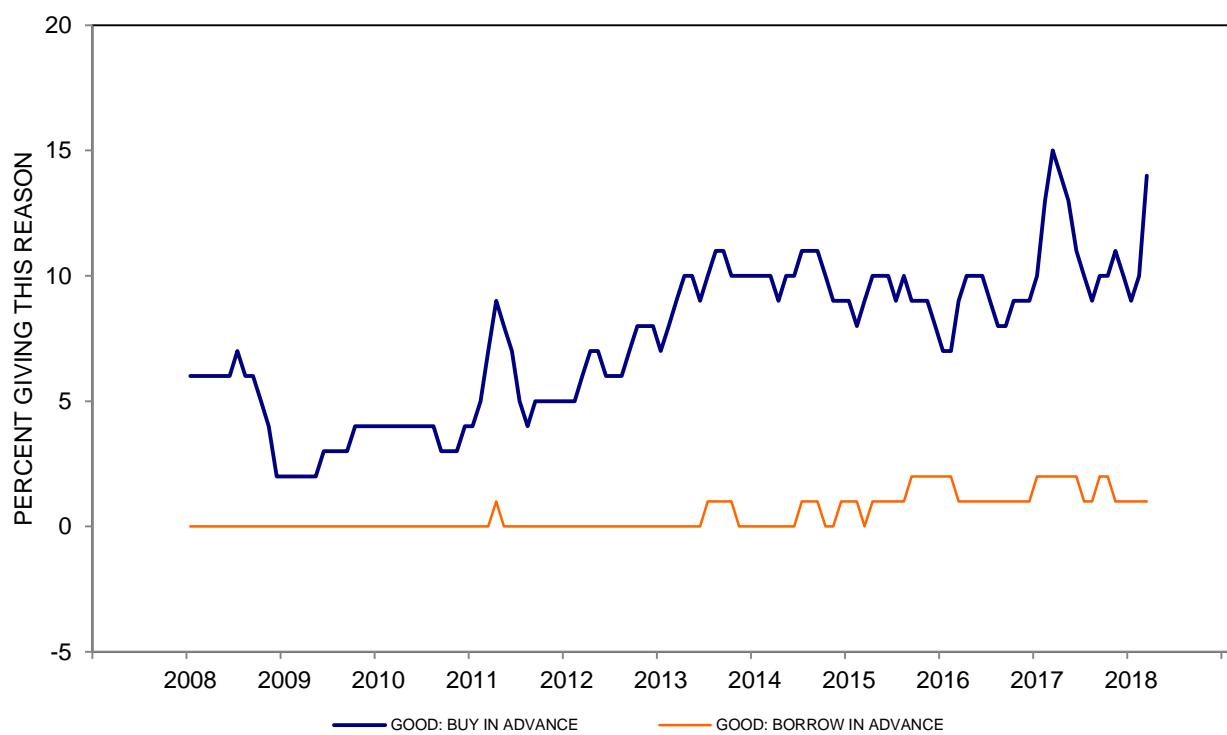
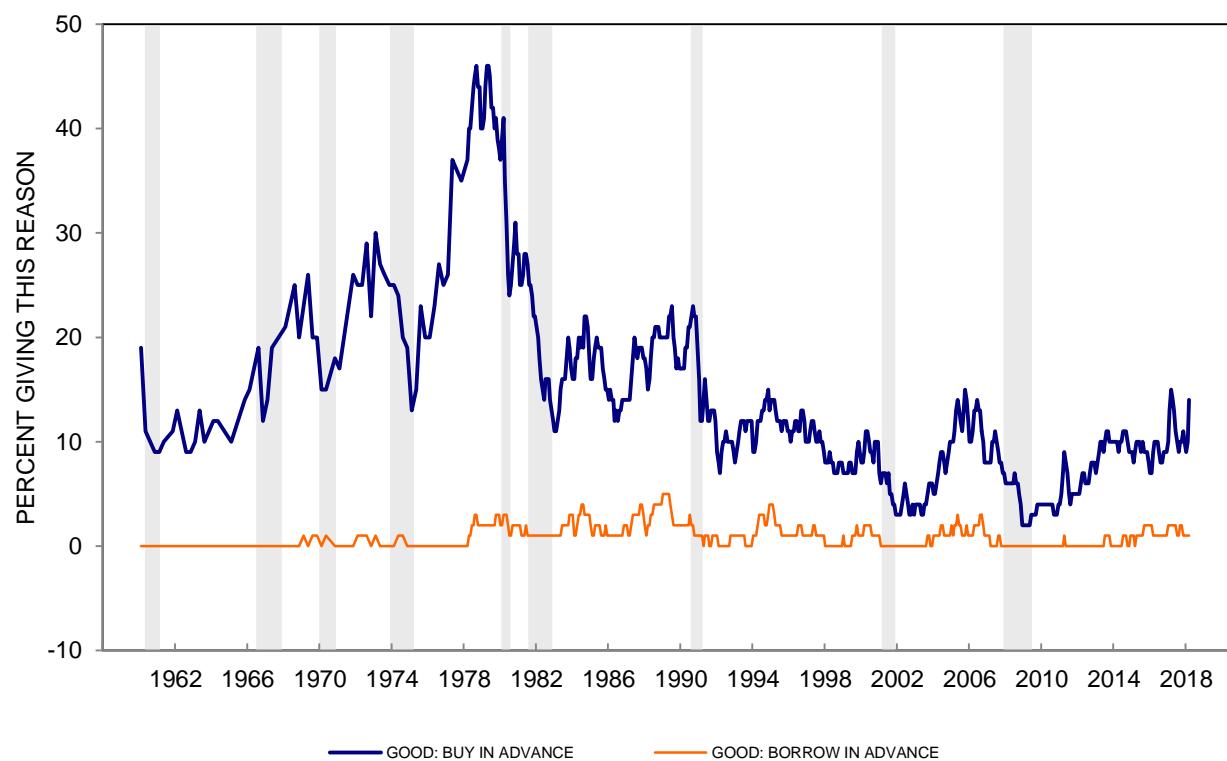
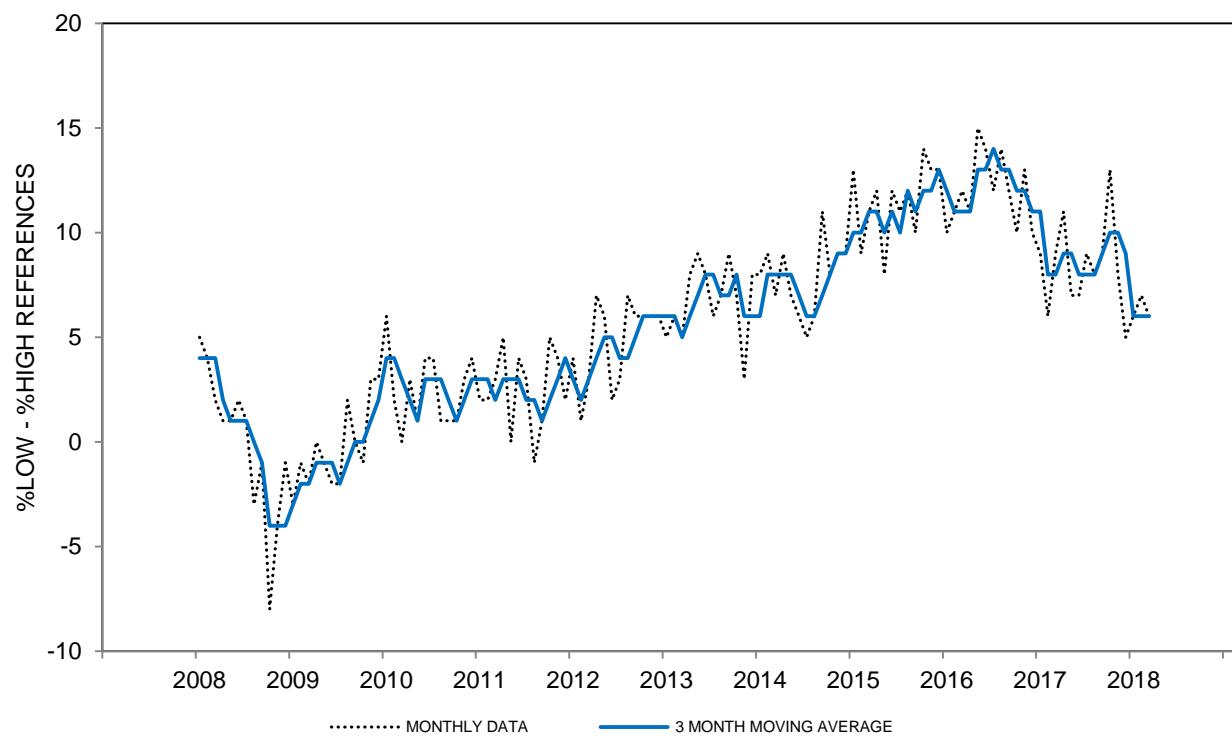


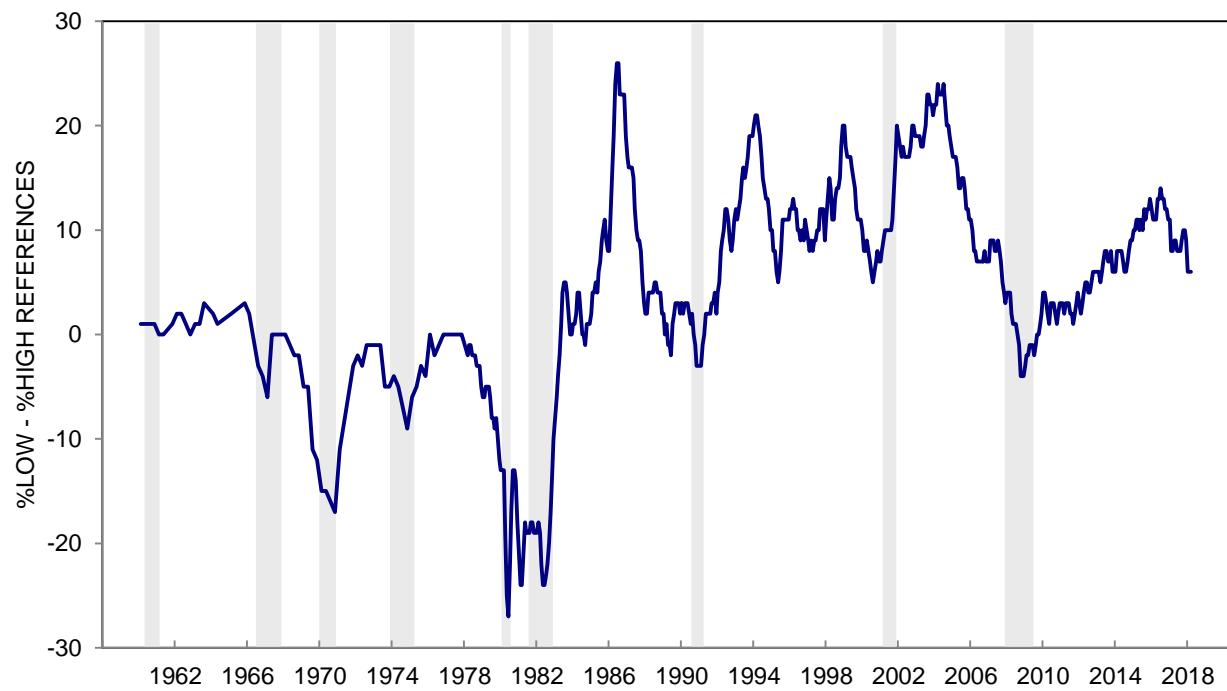
CHART 36B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES



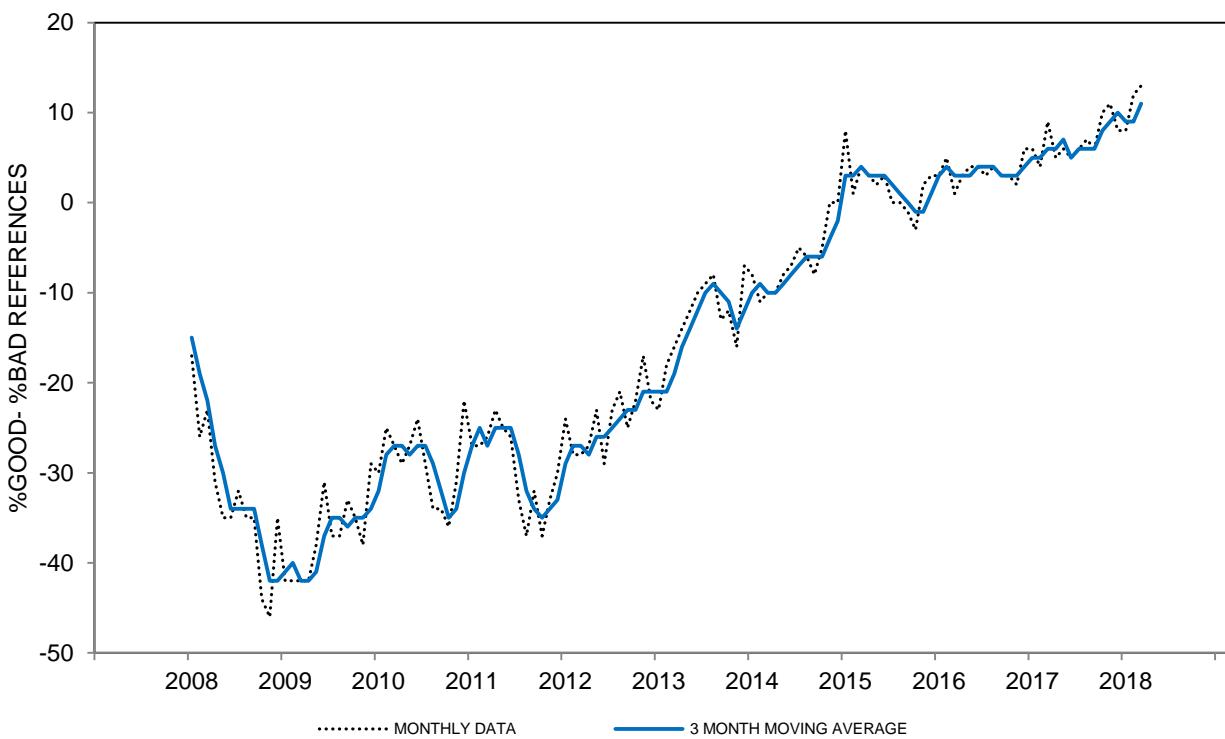
**CHART 36C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



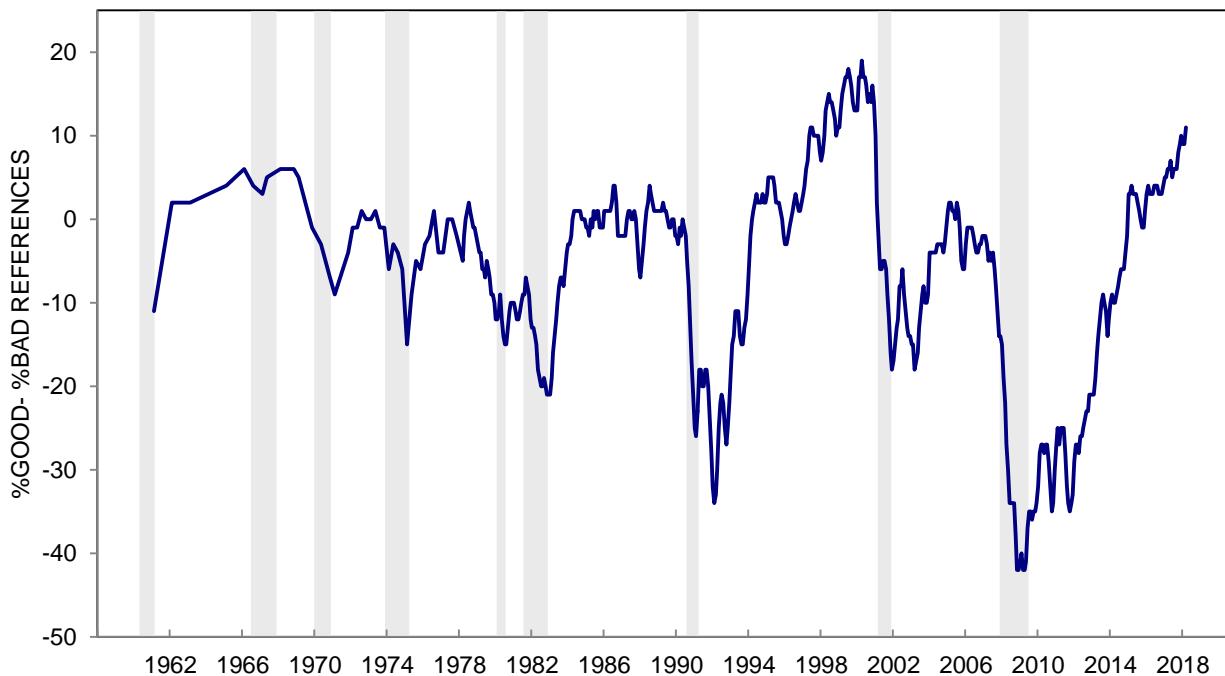
**CHART 36C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 36D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 36D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



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TABLE 37
BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY	71%	73%	65%	67%	65%	67%	66%	72%	70%	70%	66%	67%	67%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	5	6	5	7	7	5	4	5	5	5	8	4	5
BAD TIME TO BUY	24	21	30	26	28	28	30	23	25	25	26	29	28
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	147	152	135	141	137	139	136	149	145	145	140	138	139

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	146	148	145	143	138	139	137	141	143	146	143	141	139
Age 18 to 44	140	141	138	135	132	130	129	134	139	145	143	136	130
Age 45 to 64	151	152	146	145	139	145	143	143	139	140	140	144	145
Age 65+	150	155	155	151	143	145	143	151	155	157	148	144	145
Income Bottom Third	133	139	129	132	127	132	126	131	132	140	134	136	132
Income Middle Third	152	153	145	140	135	137	139	143	146	148	142	136	136
Income Top Third	157	155	162	157	149	147	148	151	153	153	155	153	152

The question was: "Speaking now of the automobile market -- do you think the next 12 months or so will be a good time or a bad time to buy a vehicle, such as a car, pickup, van, or sport utility vehicle?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 37: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

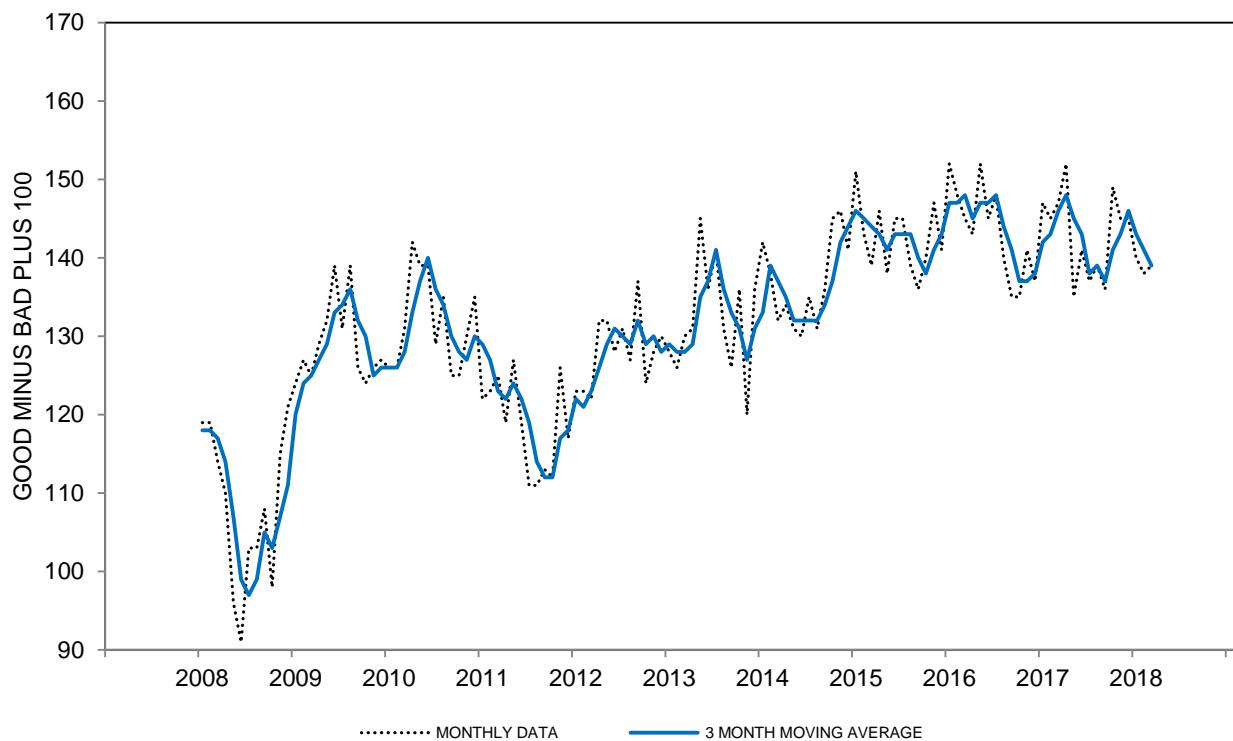


CHART 37: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

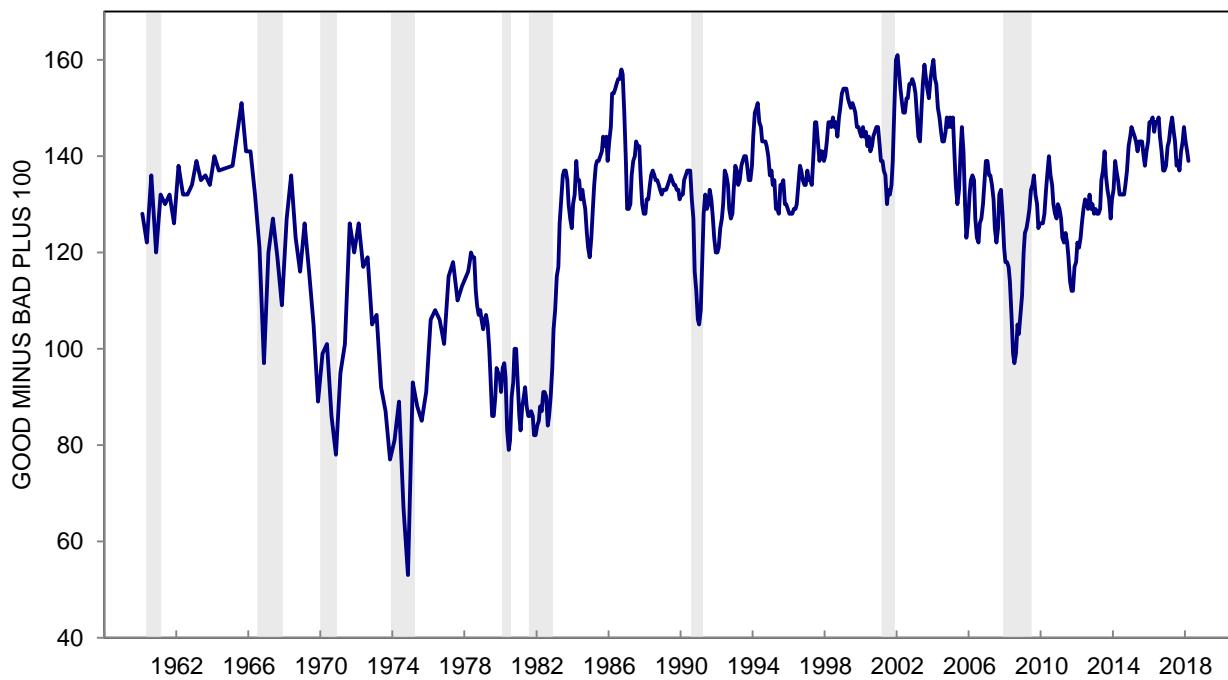


TABLE 38

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	23%	24%	29%	28%	27%	26%	25%	27%	28%	28%	26%	24%	21%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	9	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	12
Interest rates are low	20	21	17	21	20	23	18	21	20	20	18	18	18
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	1	4	3	5	3
Times are good; prosperity	16	15	11	12	11	13	16	13	14	16	14	16	15
New fuel efficient model	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	1
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	12	13	16	16	16	15	15	12	14	12	14	18	16
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	5	3	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	6	4
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	4	3	5	4	4	6	5	5	3	3	5	3	3
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	5	3	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	3
Price of gas; shortages	*	*	*	1	*	*	2	1	*	1	1	*	1
Poor selection; quality	2	1	2	3	5	4	2	3	4	2	4	3	3

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT VEHICLE BUYING CONDITIONS

PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	11	11	12	12	12	11	11	12	13	15	14	11	8
Age 18 to 44	8	5	6	5	8	7	6	4	6	10	10	8	3
Age 45 to 64	15	15	13	14	14	15	15	14	12	12	14	15	12
Age 65+	12	15	18	19	15	12	11	19	24	26	21	13	9
Income Bottom Third	7	9	4	5	3	7	5	7	9	17	15	12	4
Income Middle Third	13	11	9	10	13	12	12	10	13	12	10	7	4
Income Top Third	17	16	22	22	20	15	14	16	17	17	19	17	16

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	14	16	15	16	15	17	16	17	16	16	15	14	13
Age 18 to 44	12	13	13	15	13	13	9	11	13	14	13	9	9
Age 45 to 64	17	18	18	18	18	21	20	19	16	17	16	17	16
Age 65+	13	15	13	12	13	18	19	21	20	20	15	15	14
Income Bottom Third	2	6	5	9	9	11	8	8	6	7	6	5	6
Income Middle Third	19	17	15	13	12	14	14	16	16	16	14	14	14
Income Top Third	22	24	25	24	24	25	25	26	26	26	25	22	22

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 37.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 38A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

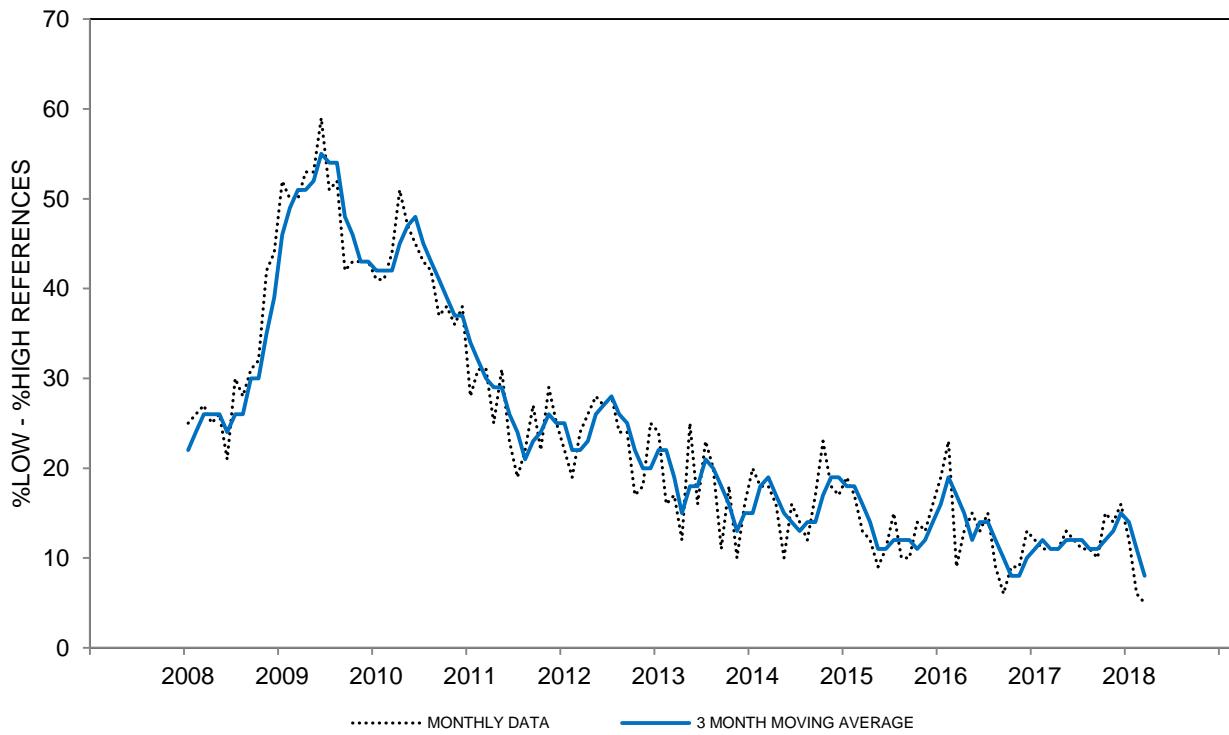


CHART 38A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

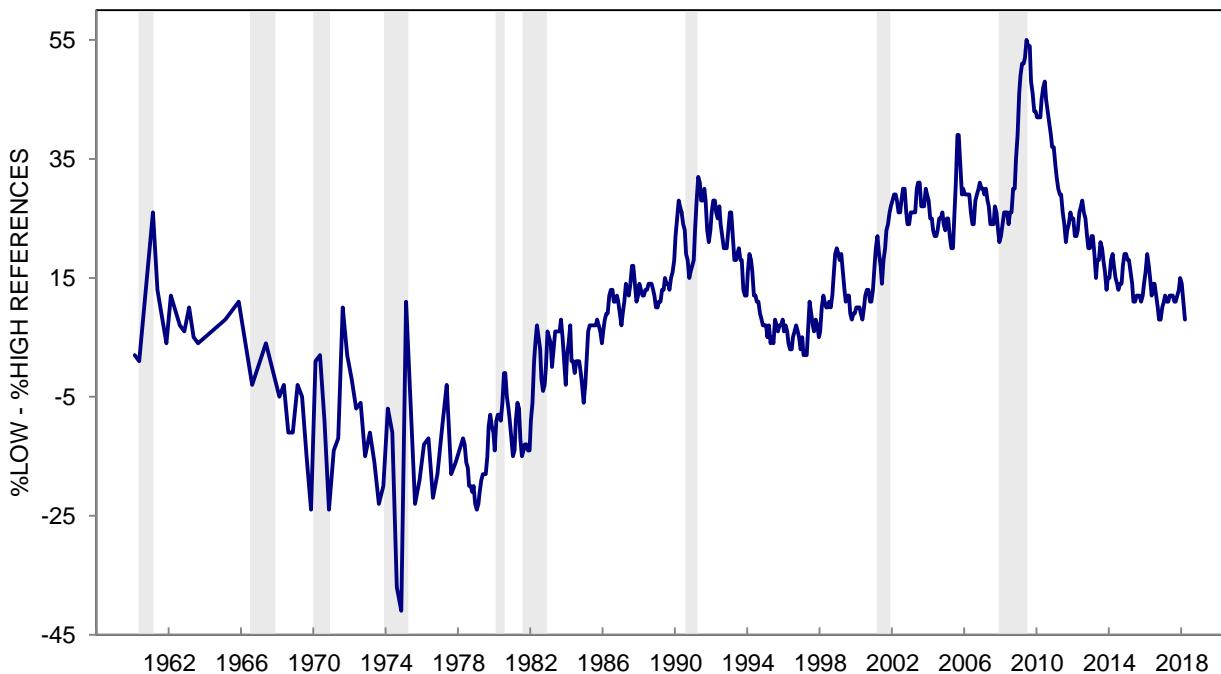


CHART 38B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

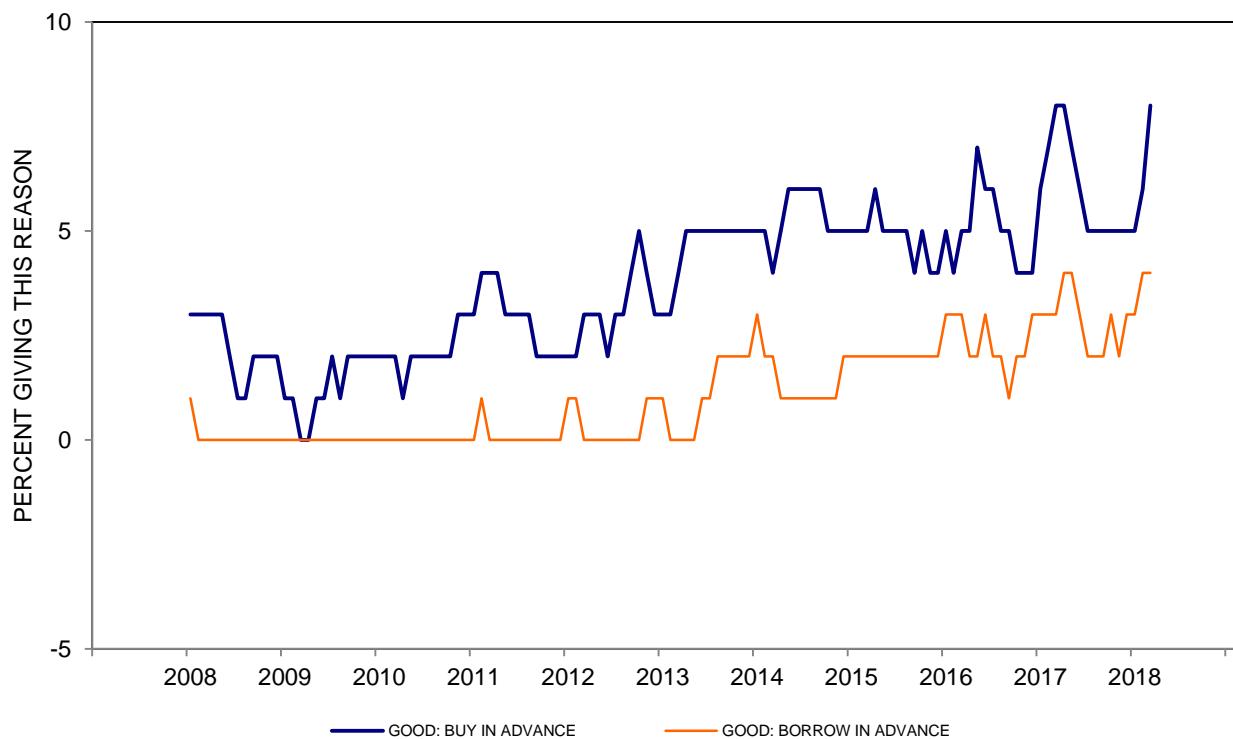
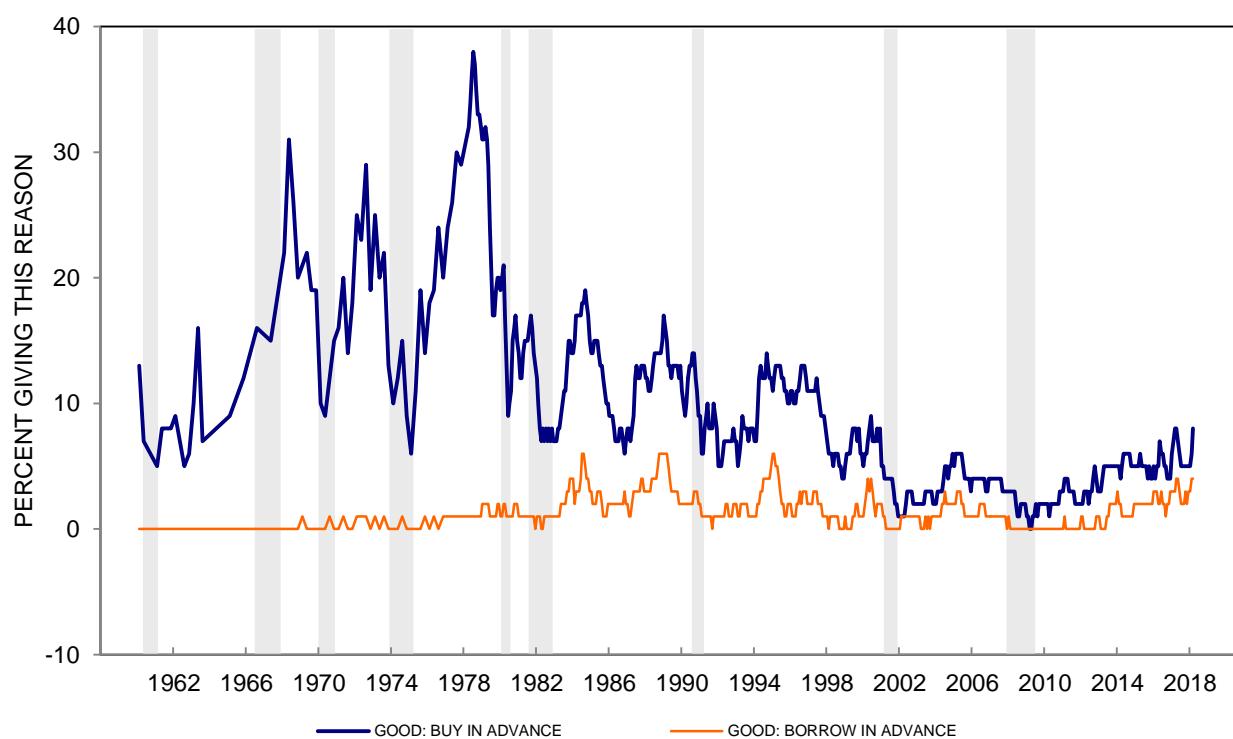
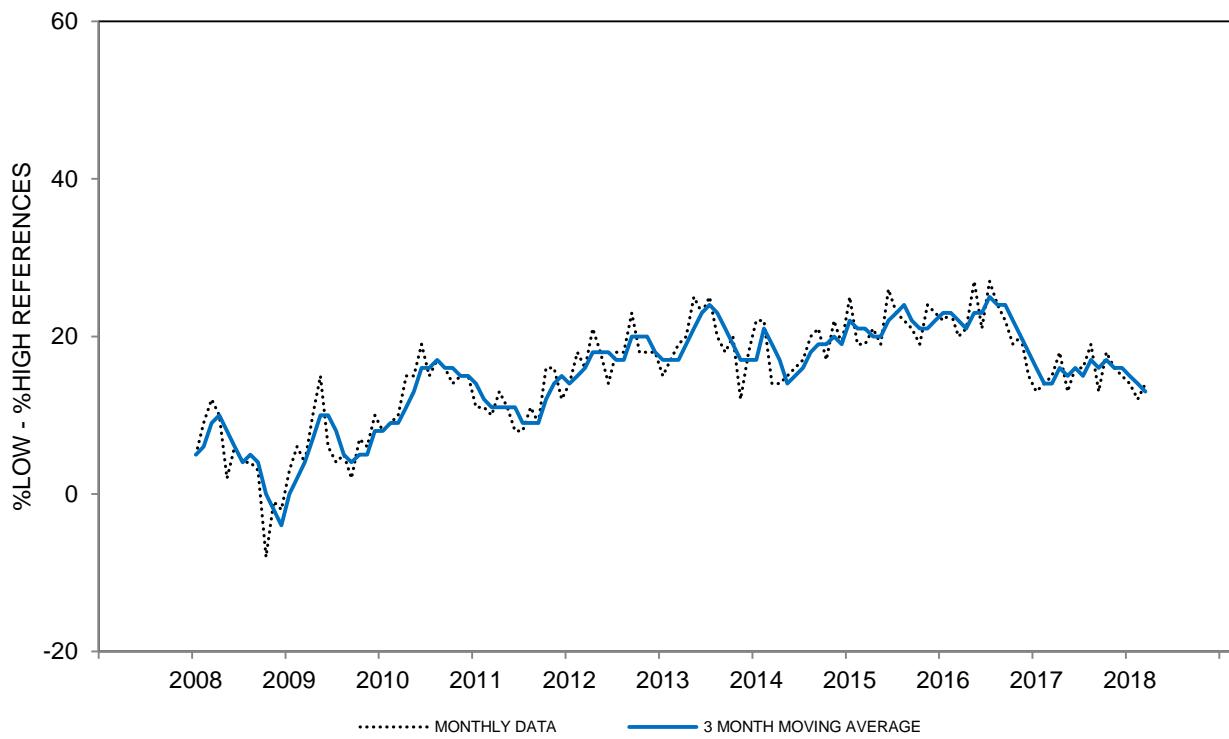


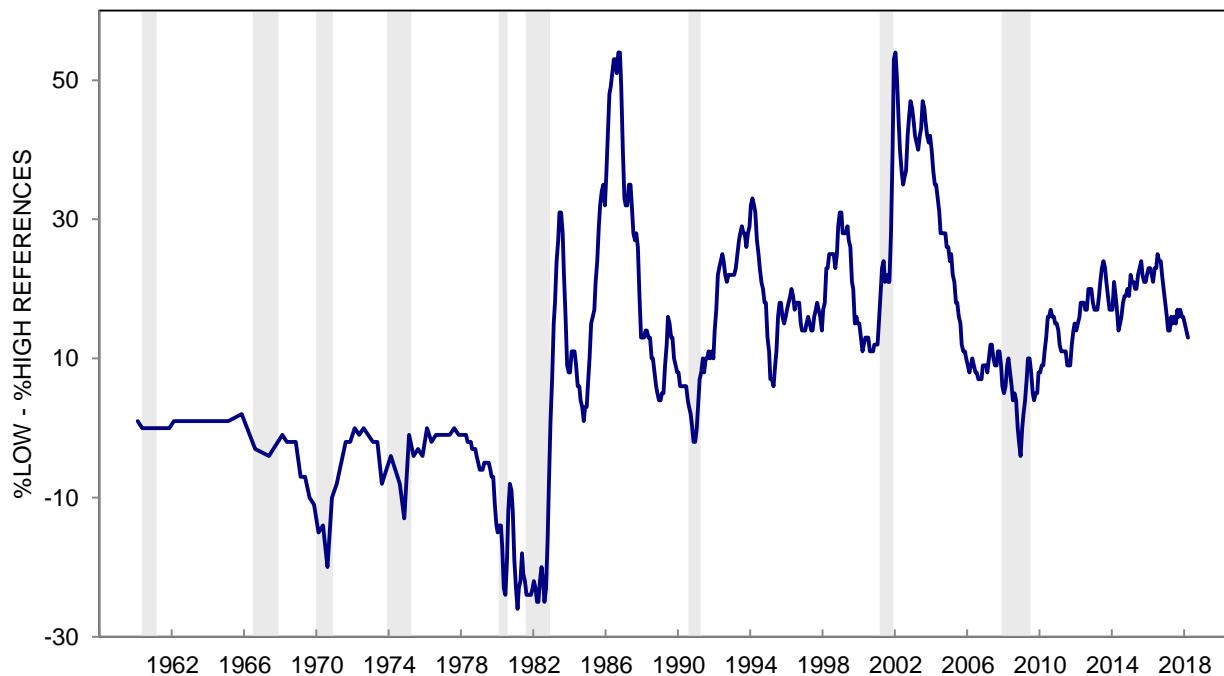
CHART 38B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES



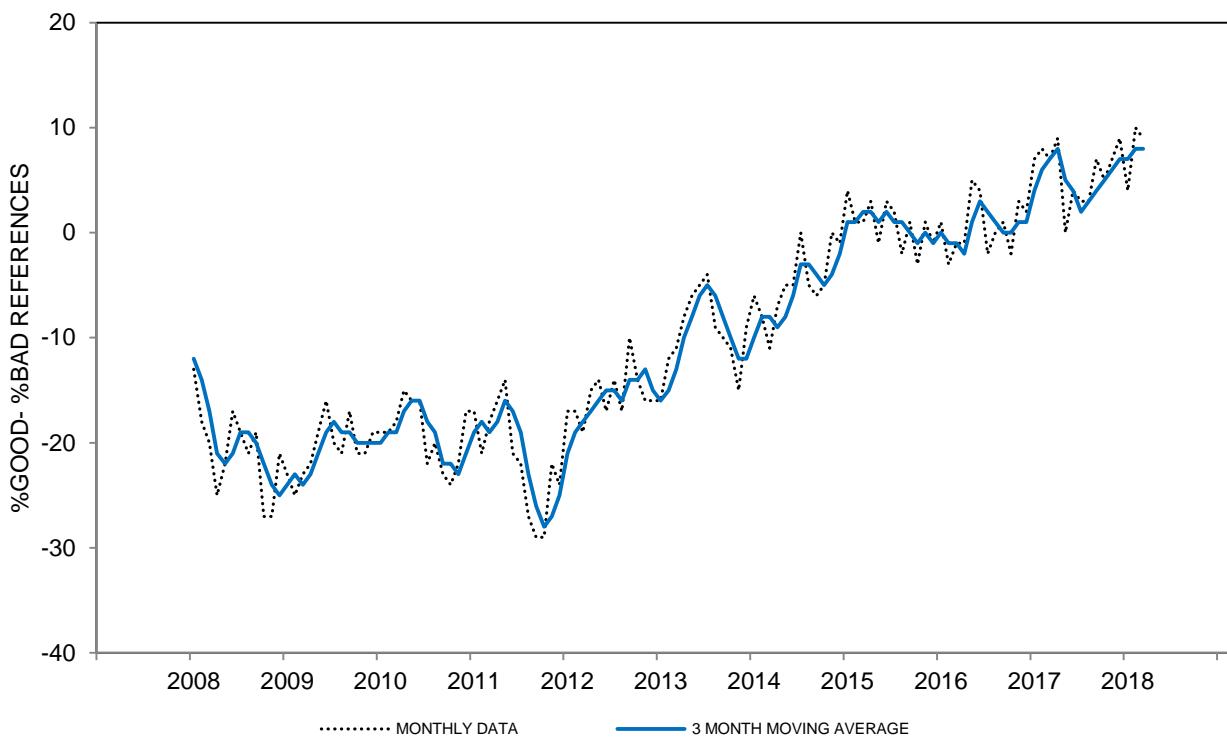
**CHART 38C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



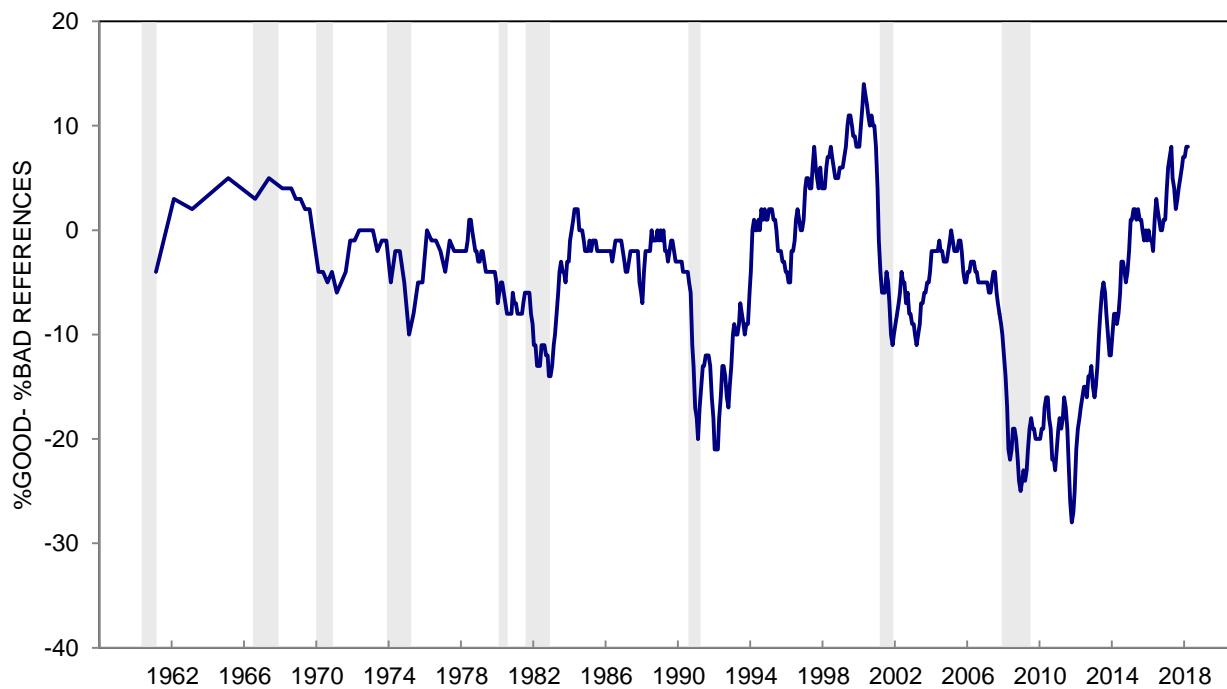
**CHART 38C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 38D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 38D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



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TABLE 39**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
INCREASE	45%	52%	48%	49%	41%	46%	55%	43%	46%	46%	50%	48%	45%
REMAIN THE SAME	49	42	46	45	51	48	35	45	46	48	45	44	51
DECREASE	6	5	5	5	7	5	9	12	8	6	5	7	3
DK, NA	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEDIAN INCREASE (¢)	0.4	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	7.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4
MEAN INCREASE (¢)	11.4	12.7	11.1	12.4	9.9	10.4	13.9	9.3	8.7	10.0	11.2	9.4	9.5

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
Age 18 to 44	4.2	2.7	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.6
Age 45 to 64	2.1	2.7	3.9	3.9	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Age 65+	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Income Bottom Third	2.0	4.3	3.3	4.8	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.3
Income Middle Third	2.6	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.7	3.1	4.7	4.7	3.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income Top Third	5.9	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1

The question was:

"Now thinking only about the next twelve months, do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next twelve months, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"
 "About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next twelve months compared to now?"

CHART 39: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

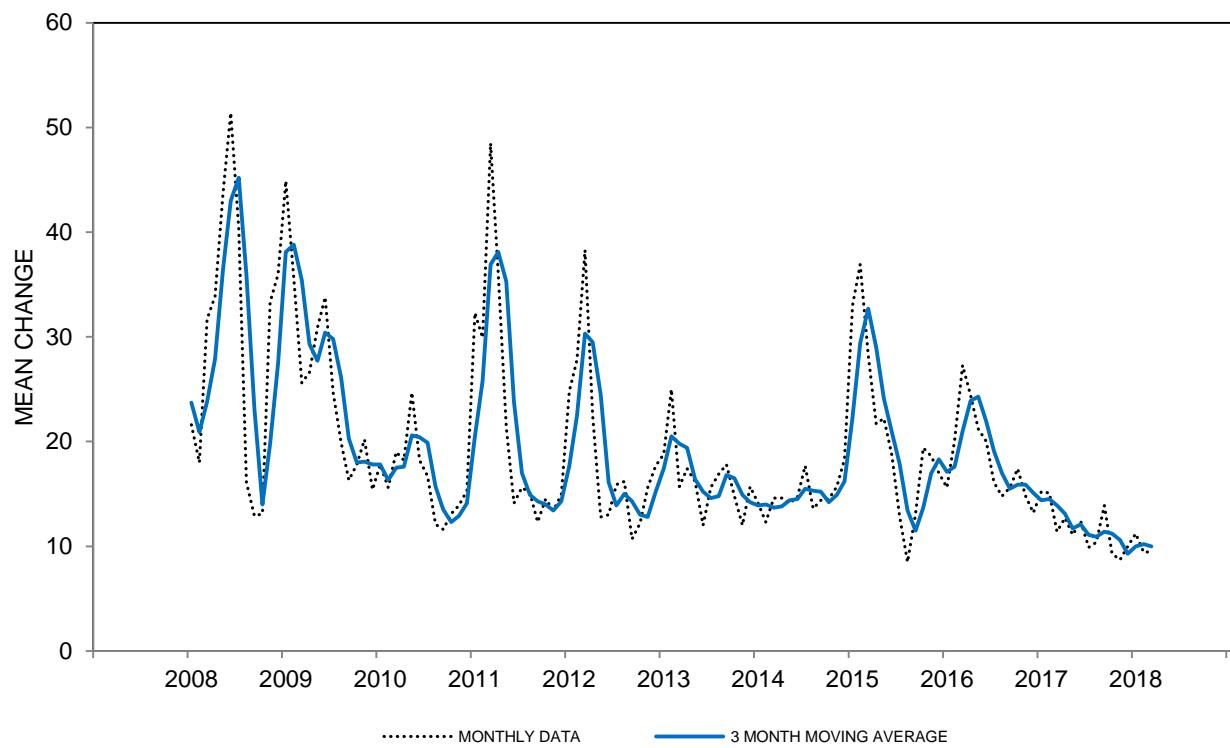


CHART 39: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

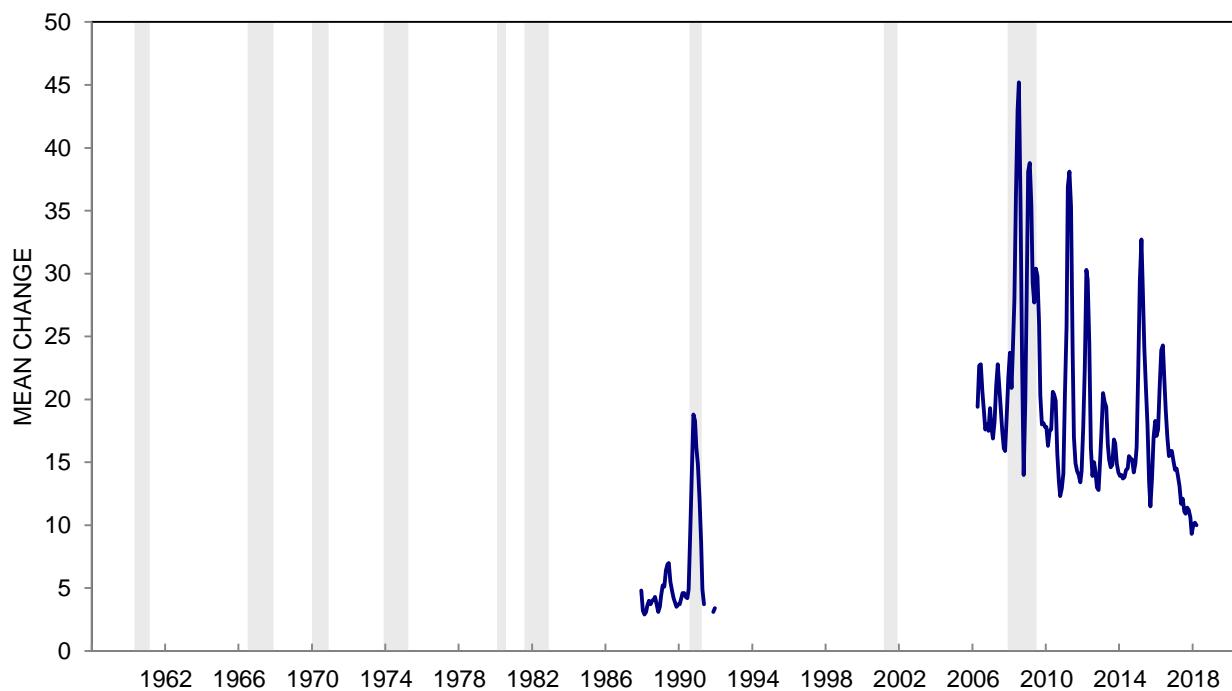


TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
INCREASE	53%	62%	61%	64%	59%	61%	62%	59%	61%	62%	68%	63%	62%
REMAIN THE SAME	37	30	29	28	34	31	29	32	30	33	24	29	33
DECREASE	9	7	9	7	6	7	8	7	8	5	7	6	4
DK, NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
MEDIAN INCREASE (¢)	9.9	24.7	20.2	25.0	19.7	19.6	20.5	19.8	16.4	20.2	25.0	24.6	19.5
MEAN INCREASE (¢)	42.5	45.3	42.7	43.4	44.3	37.1	43.7	37.4	36.9	41.1	41.0	38.4	37.9

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	20.0	18.3	18.3	23.3	21.6	21.4	19.9	20.0	18.9	18.8	20.5	23.3	23.0
Age 18 to 44	24.9	21.5	21.0	24.5	27.8	26.8	26.6	26.7	25.0	21.8	21.8	25.2	26.7
Age 45 to 64	25.0	28.2	27.5	29.1	19.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	23.2	28.3	29.9	21.1
Age 65+	12.4	9.5	8.7	9.6	12.4	12.2	12.1	6.8	10.1	8.9	11.9	7.1	11.5
Income Bottom Third	19.5	22.6	22.4	24.9	21.6	19.9	18.2	18.5	17.0	17.0	16.7	21.6	23.3
Income Middle Third	18.4	18.2	18.1	22.5	20.9	21.0	23.4	23.4	25.0	21.6	23.2	21.7	20.2
Income Top Third	28.5	23.5	23.3	24.8	24.7	23.0	19.8	16.6	15.6	17.2	25.4	28.2	23.3

The question was:

"Do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next five years, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"

"About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next five years compared to now?"

CHART 40: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

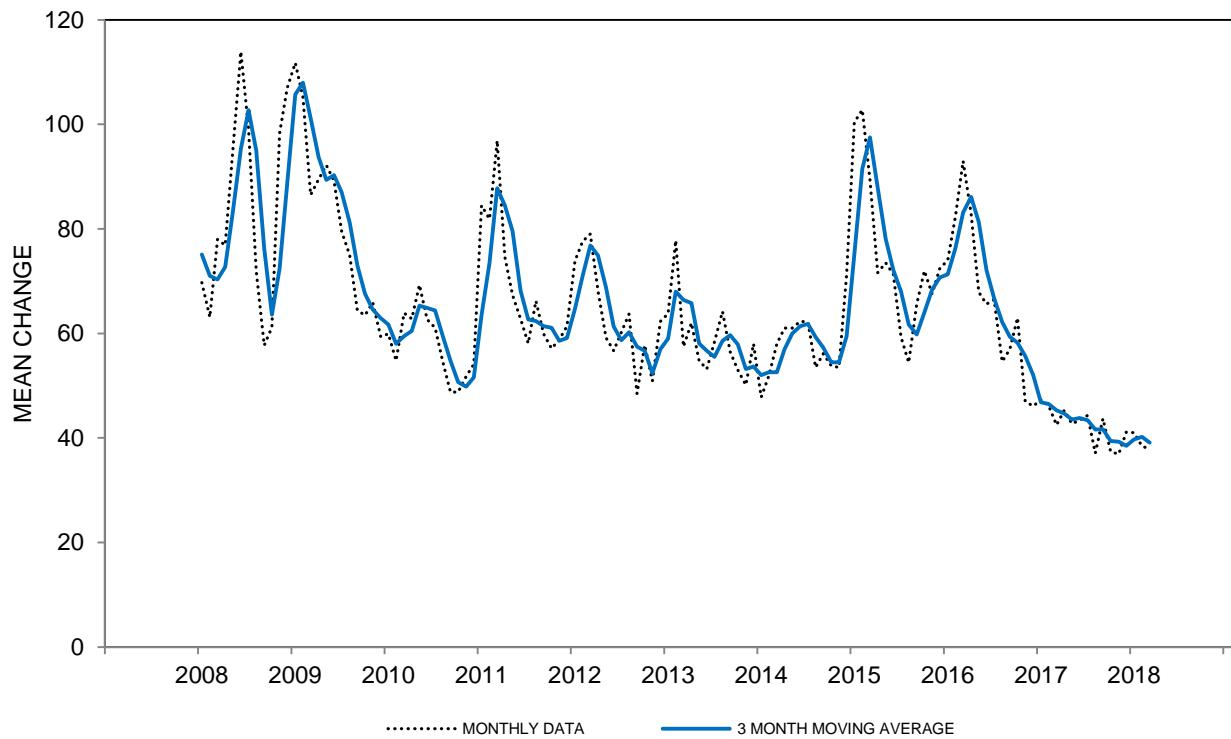


CHART 40: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

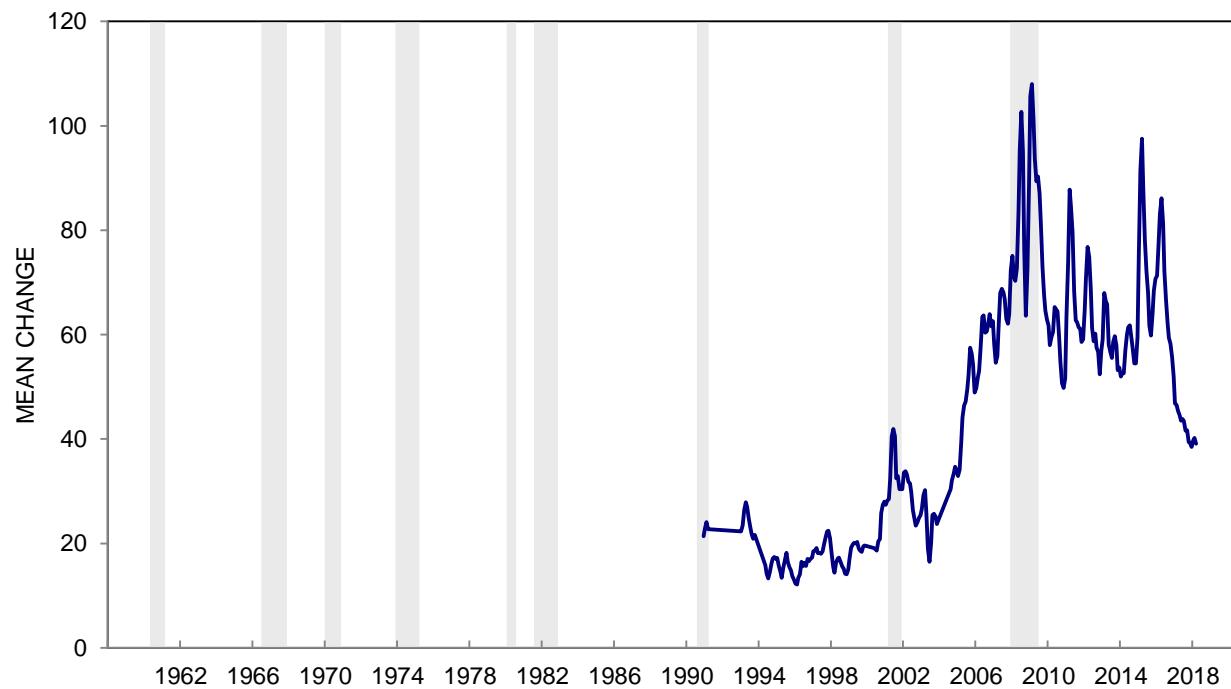


TABLE 41
BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY	74%	76%	72%	70%	71%	69%	68%	73%	71%	69%	67%	68%	69%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	2	3	1	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
BAD TIME TO BUY	24	21	27	27	25	29	30	24	27	29	30	29	28
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	150	155	145	143	146	140	138	149	144	140	137	139	141

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	152	152	150	148	145	143	141	142	144	144	140	139	139
Age 18 to 44	142	140	138	136	131	125	120	126	133	137	130	127	123
Age 45 to 64	160	156	154	151	149	152	154	152	146	142	141	143	147
Age 65+	158	164	163	163	162	159	155	154	158	160	155	150	152
Income Bottom Third	136	142	135	134	127	128	127	129	130	134	128	127	128
Income Middle Third	158	154	155	151	150	147	142	141	142	143	141	140	142
Income Top Third	163	160	161	159	156	153	154	157	160	157	151	147	146

The question was: "Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to buy a house?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 41: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

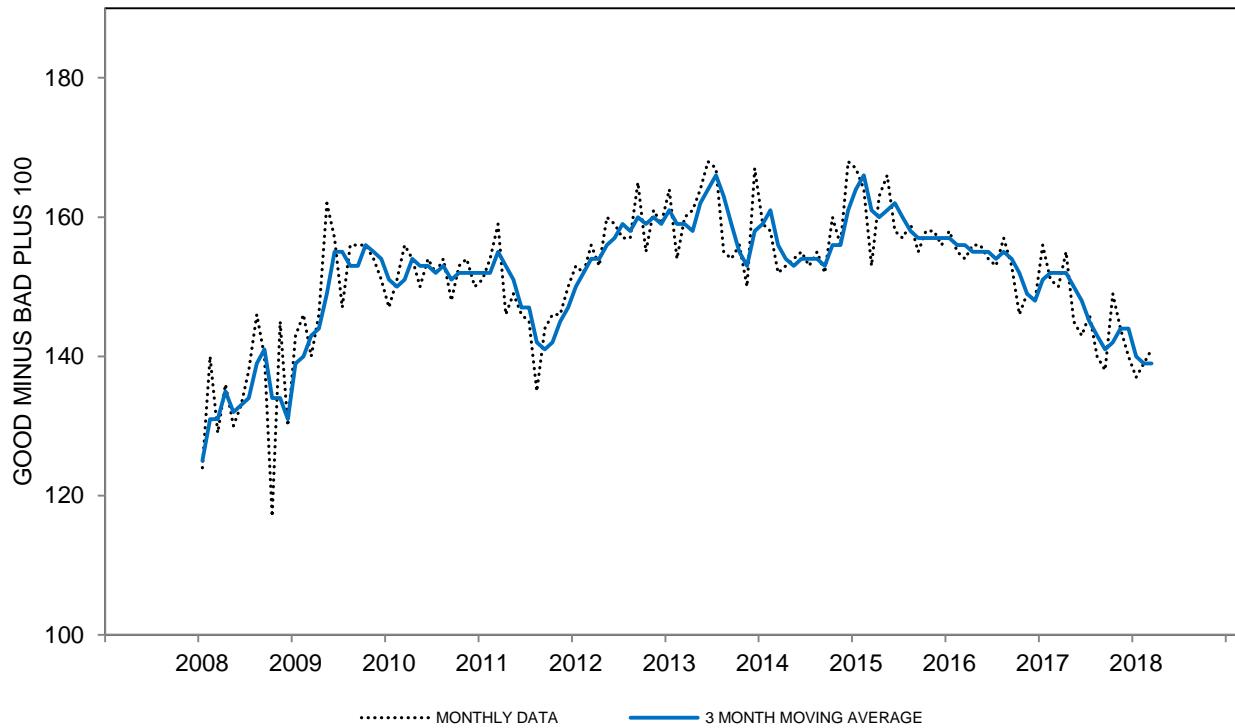


CHART 41: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

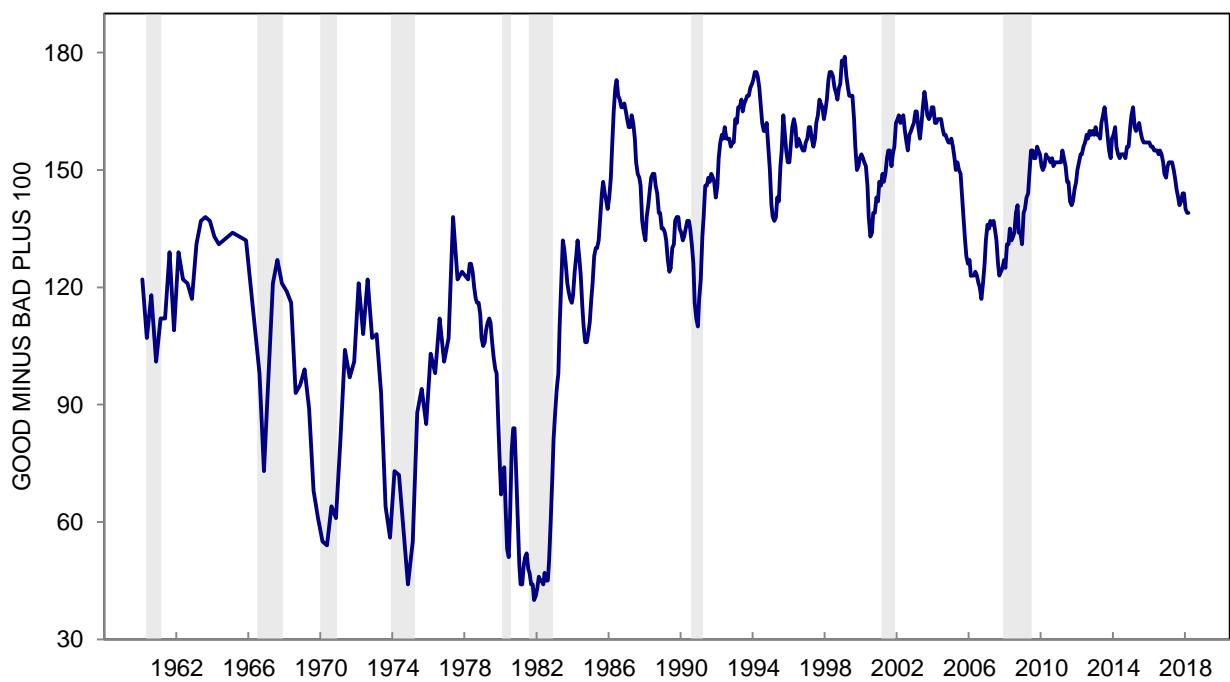


TABLE 42
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	19%	20%	16%	18%	18%	23%	18%	19%	18%	20%	18%	15%	12%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	13	13	13	12	12	11	13	11	13	11	11	11	12
Interest rates are low	33	35	35	34	36	33	37	40	35	33	31	30	30
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	19	17	12	10	12	8	10	8	8	7	8	14	18
Times are good; prosperity	14	14	14	12	12	17	12	14	17	16	16	14	14
Capital appreciation; good investment	9	12	10	12	9	8	10	11	11	11	9	10	9
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	12	13	17	17	18	22	19	16	17	22	20	20	19
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	6	7	7	6	7	5	6	6	8	5	5	10	7
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	7	4	7	7	6	8	6	7	5	8	6	6	6
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	6	3	4
Capital depreciation; bad investment	*	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOME BUYING CONDITIONS
PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	10	8	4	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	-1	-3	-5
Age 18 to 44	6	3	0	-1	-5	-6	-9	-6	-3	-2	-6	-8	-11
Age 45 to 64	15	11	7	4	3	5	6	5	1	-1	0	-1	0
Age 65+	9	10	8	7	7	5	4	4	5	7	6	1	-2
Income Bottom Third	7	8	4	4	0	-1	-2	1	2	3	2	0	-1
Income Middle Third	14	9	6	1	-1	2	-1	-2	-3	1	-1	-3	-7
Income Top Third	9	6	4	3	2	1	2	3	3	0	-3	-4	-6

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	30	29	28	28	28	28	29	31	31	30	27	25	23
Age 18 to 44	20	18	19	20	22	20	19	21	21	20	18	16	14
Age 45 to 64	40	37	34	33	32	34	36	38	36	34	31	30	30
Age 65+	31	33	32	34	33	33	34	34	36	40	36	32	25
Income Bottom Third	16	18	14	17	15	17	16	18	16	19	14	13	11
Income Middle Third	35	30	32	32	35	32	31	31	31	29	27	25	22
Income Top Third	40	38	37	37	37	38	41	44	44	42	40	36	35

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 41.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 42A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

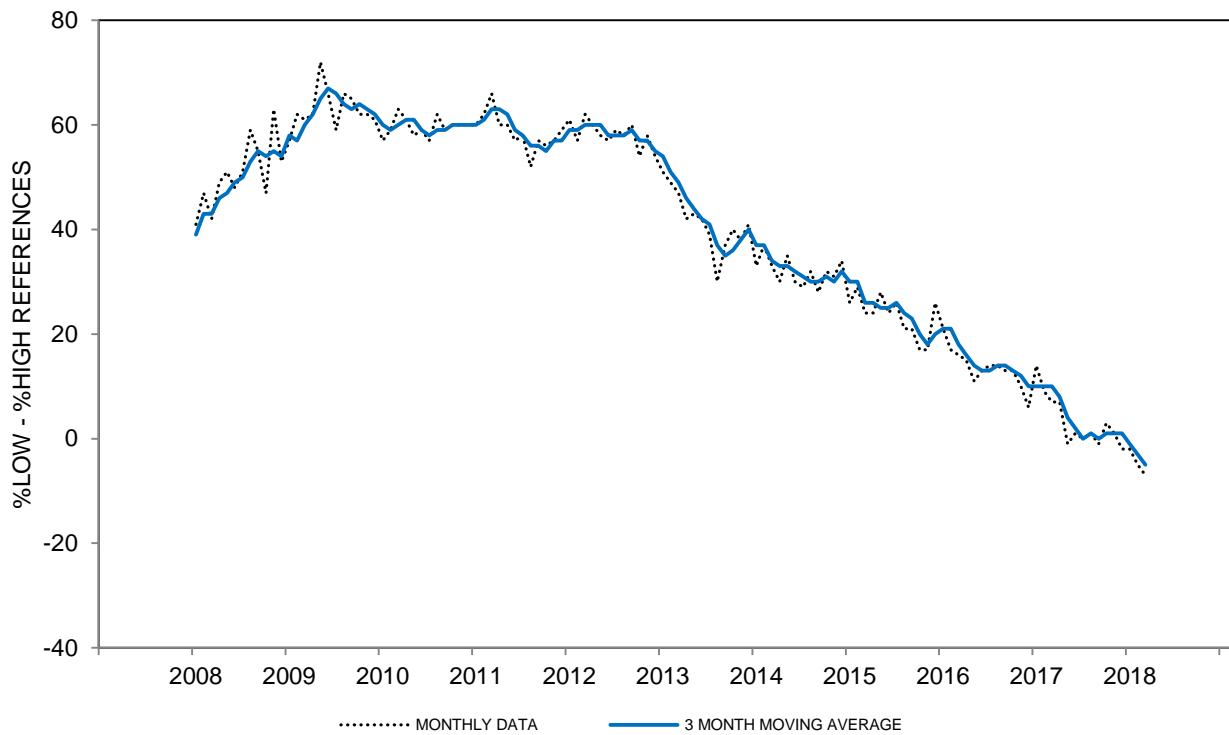


CHART 42A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
 (%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

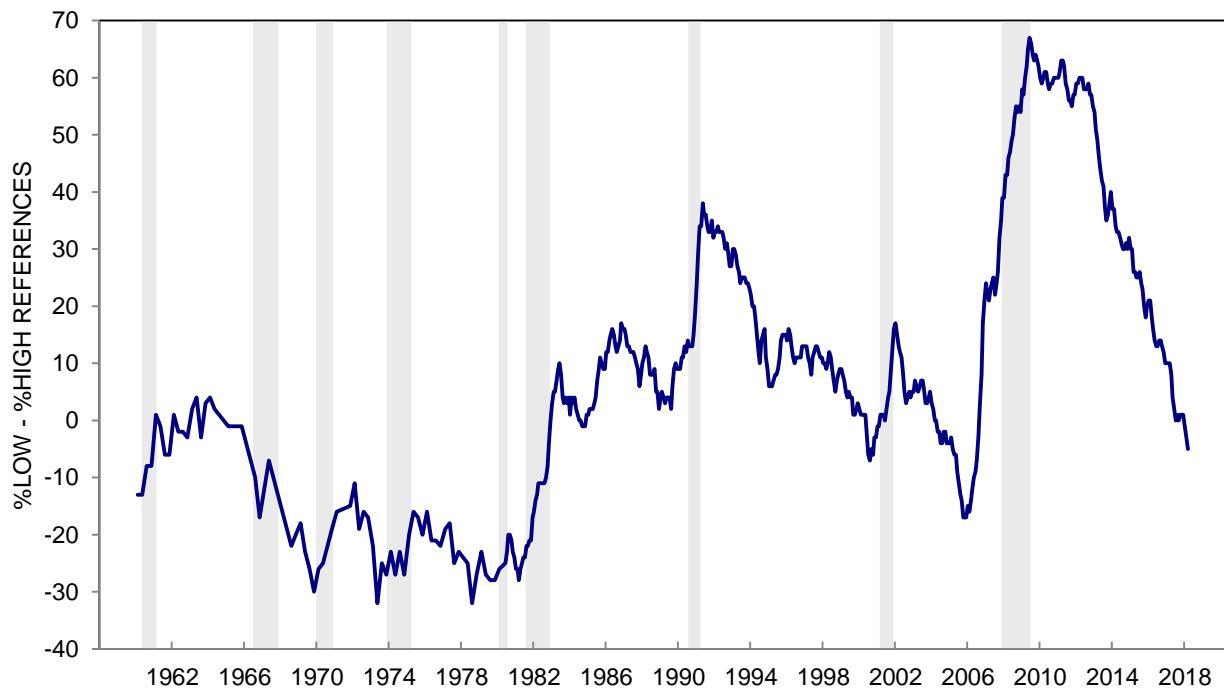


CHART 42B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

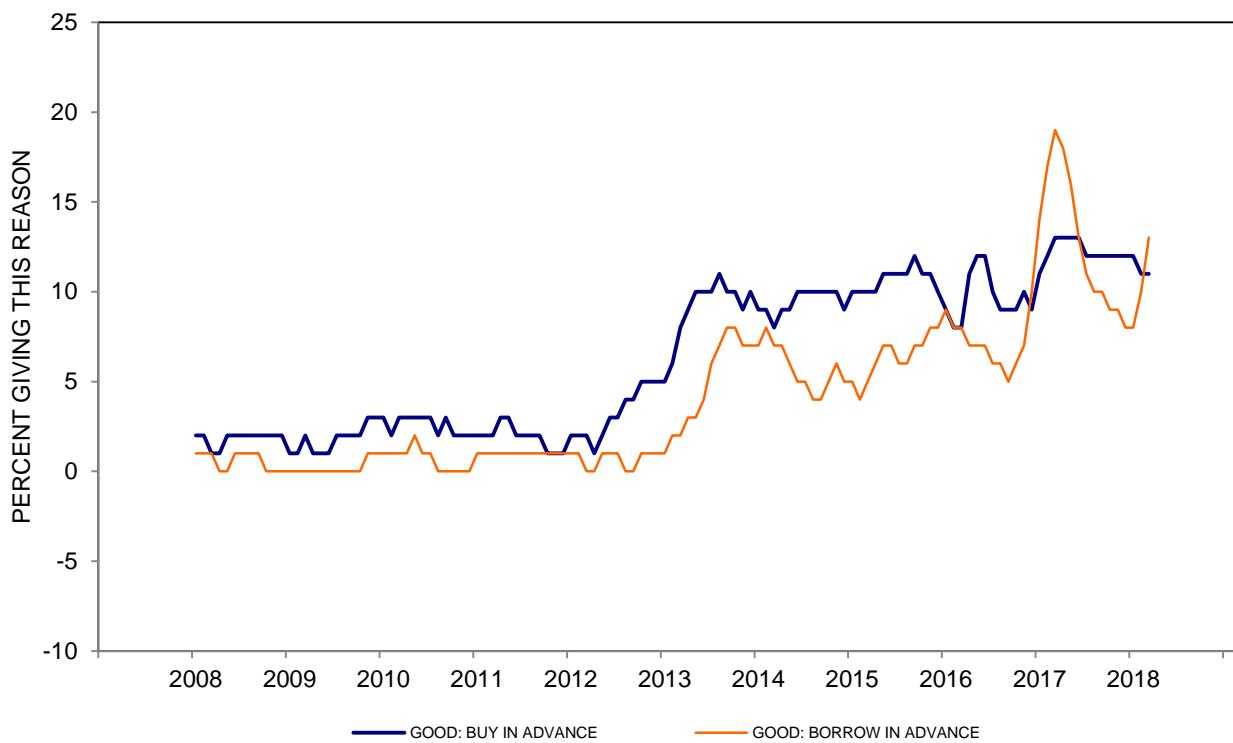
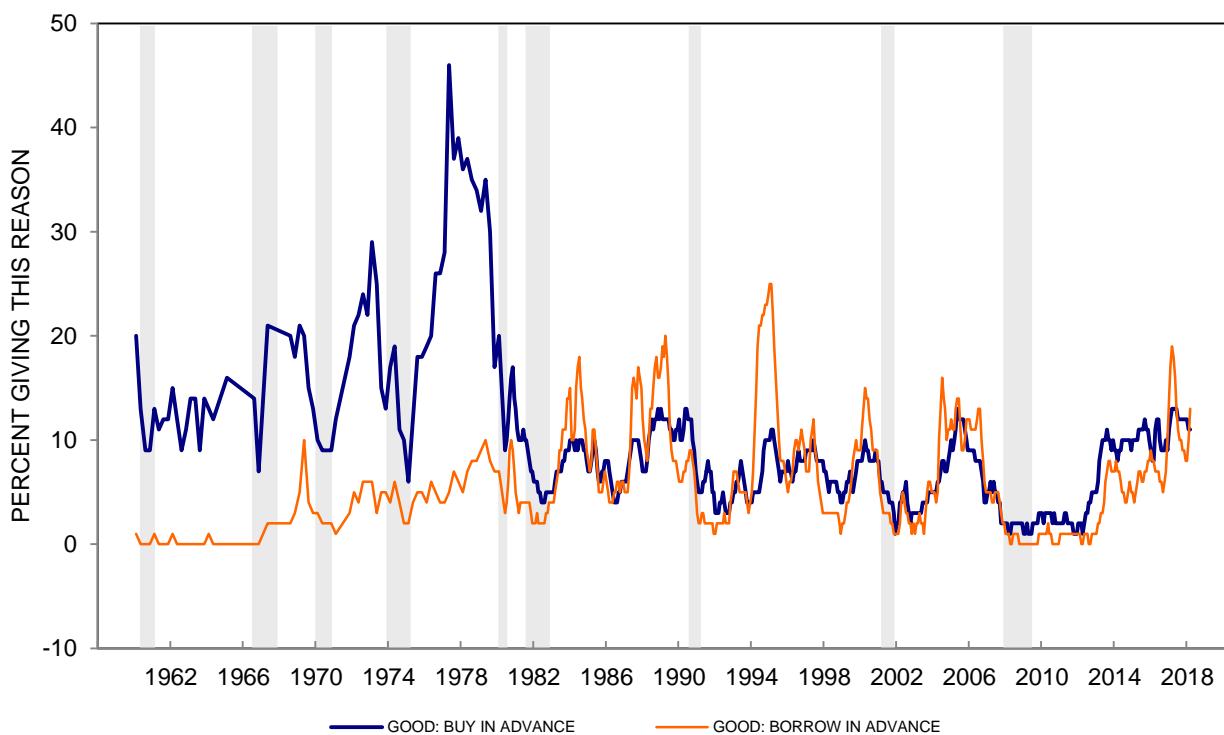
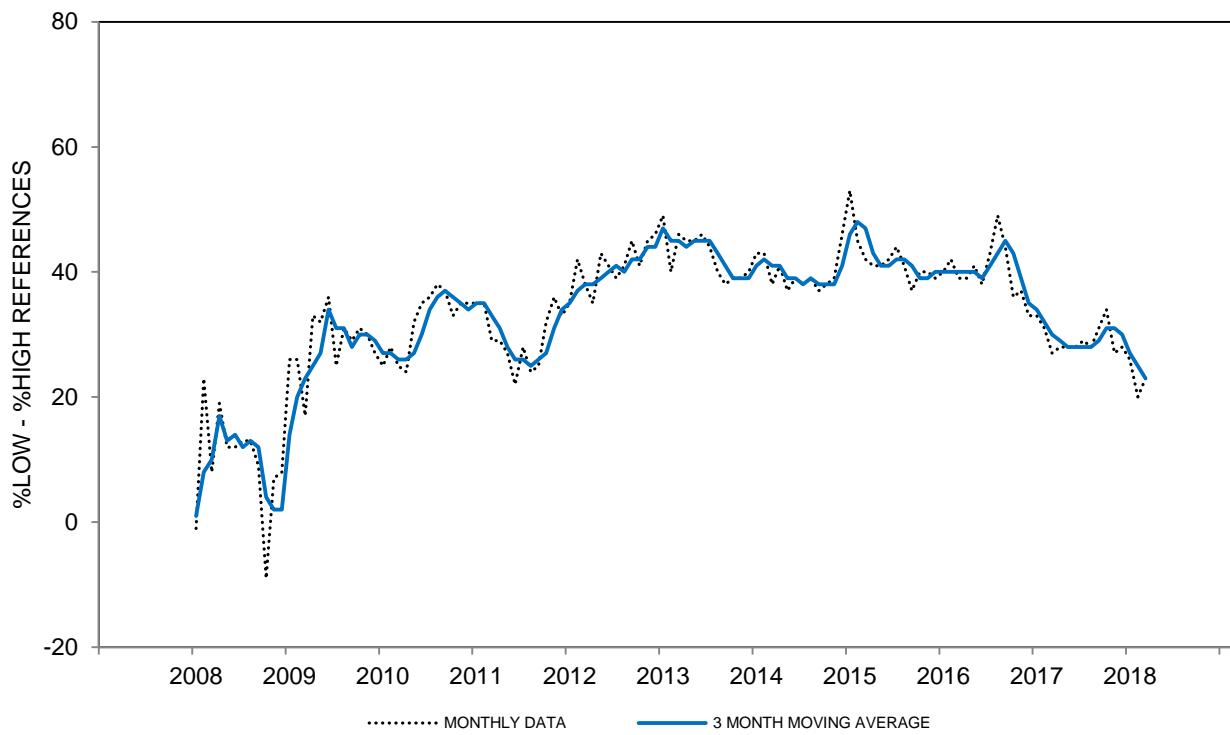


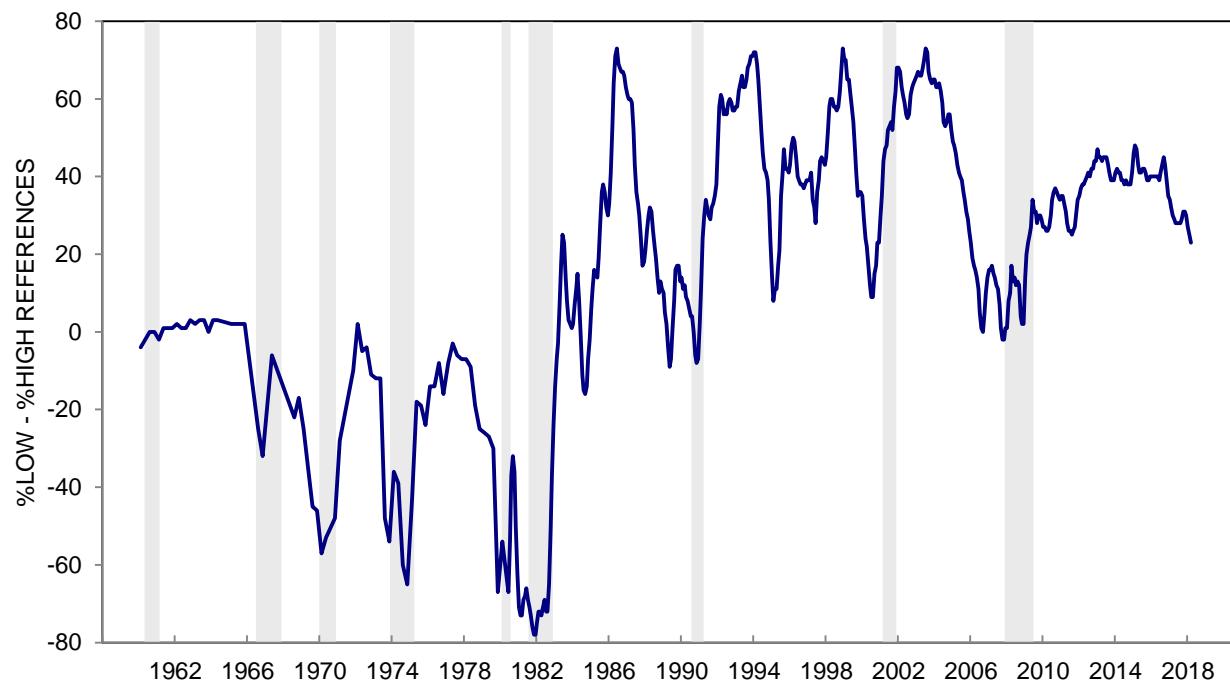
CHART 42B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES



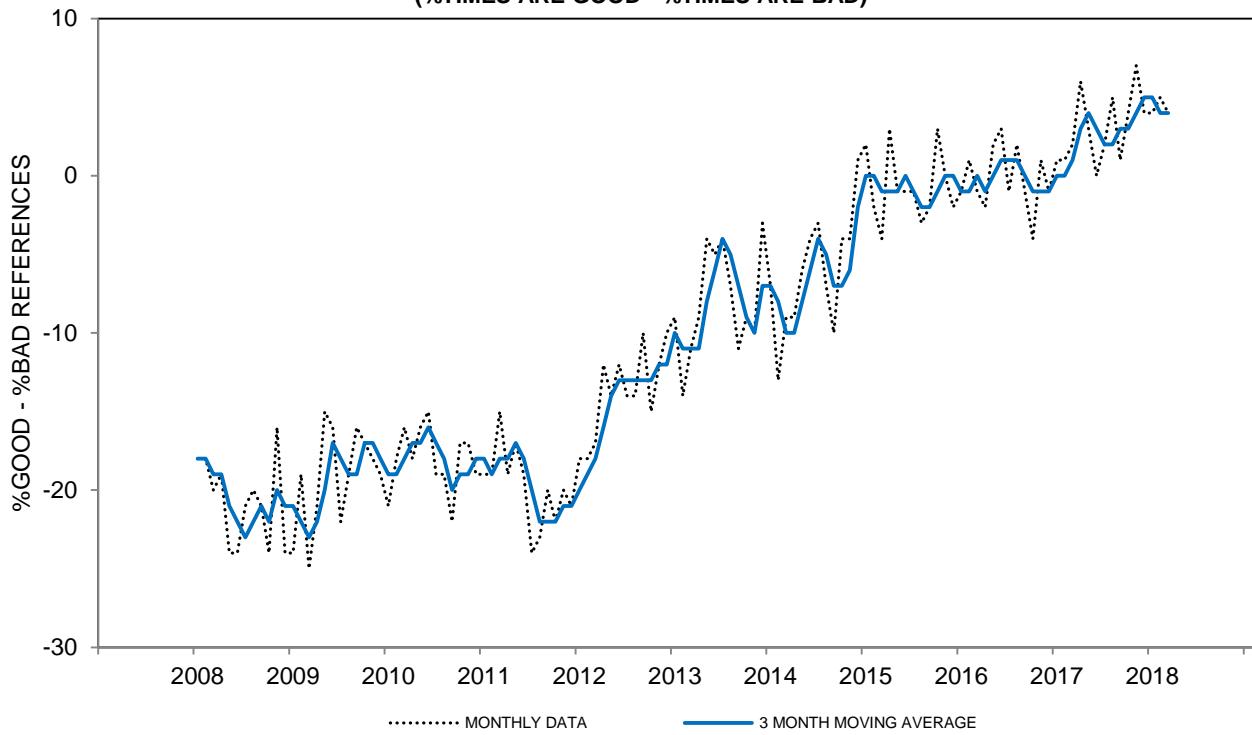
**CHART 42C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



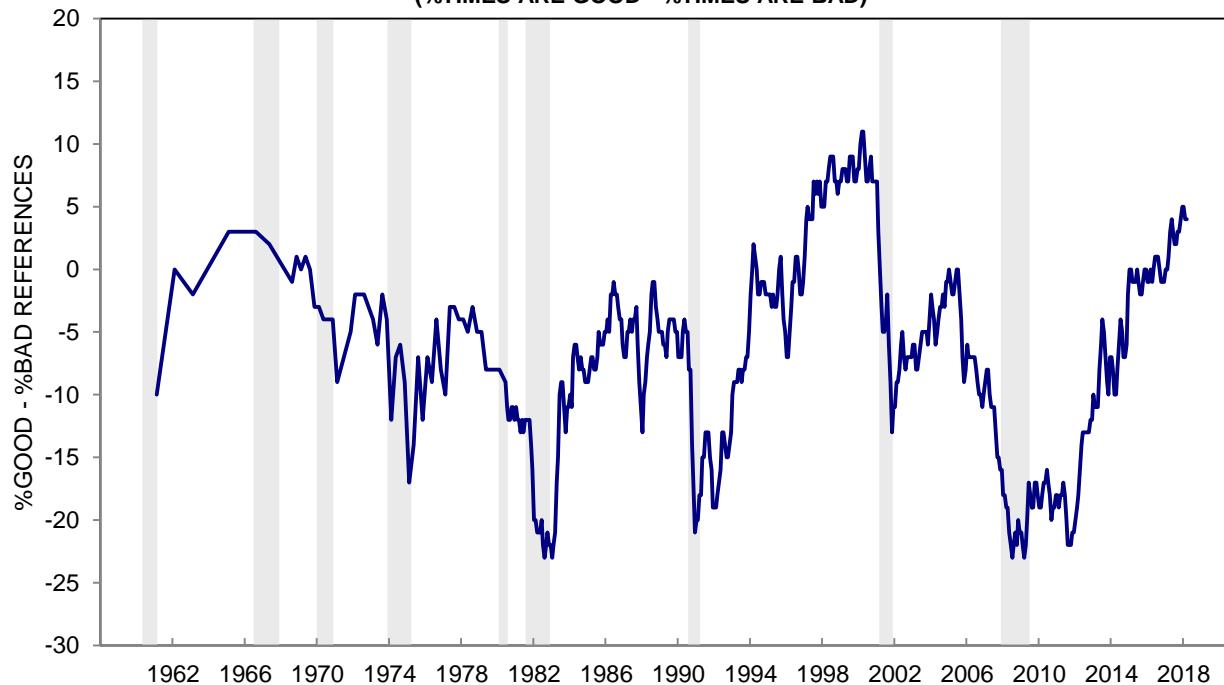
**CHART 42C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



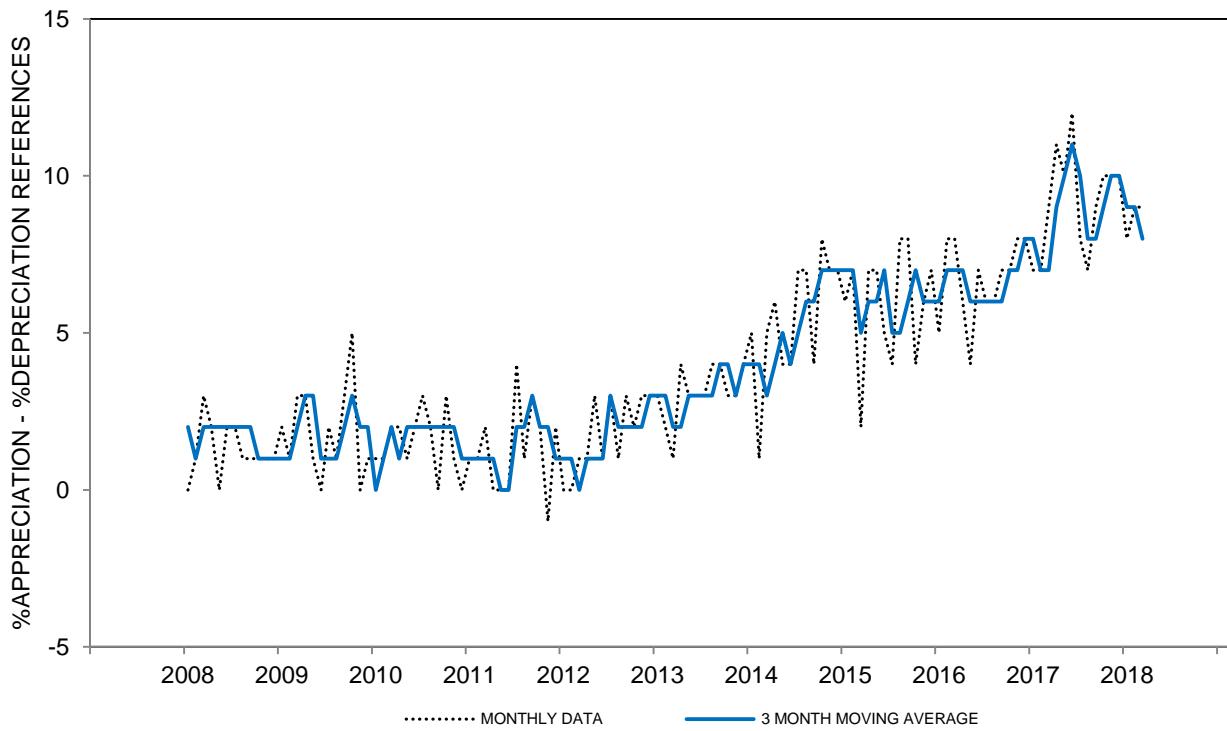
**CHART 42D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS
FOR HOUSES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 42D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS
FOR HOUSES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 42E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)**



**CHART 42E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)**

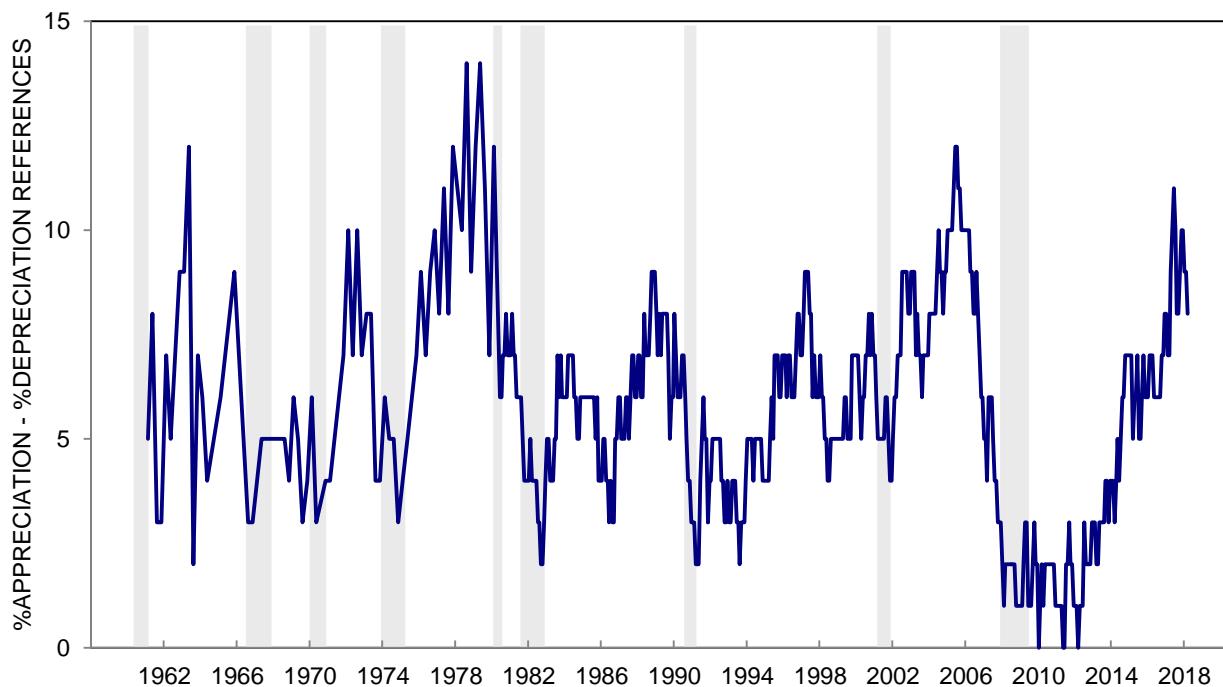


TABLE 43
SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO SELL	69%	69%	73%	69%	70%	70%	70%	71%	68%	67%	66%	73%	77%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	4	4	3	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	3	3
BAD TIME TO SELL	27	27	24	26	26	27	25	25	28	29	28	24	20
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	603	602	611	604	603	602	612	604	606	604	622	609	619
INDEX SCORE	142	142	149	143	144	143	145	146	140	138	138	149	157

SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	135	138	144	145	145	143	144	145	144	141	139	142	148
Age 18 to 44	128	135	140	135	136	129	130	131	134	135	134	134	141
Age 45 to 64	139	141	148	152	155	158	156	154	147	143	141	146	152
Age 65+	137	139	144	148	147	146	148	151	154	151	146	149	153
Income Bottom Third	118	120	125	125	128	125	124	124	124	124	120	122	125
Income Middle Third	139	140	146	146	145	144	144	146	146	141	140	142	152
Income Top Third	148	156	163	165	163	161	164	163	161	159	158	162	167

The question was: "Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to sell a house?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 43: SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

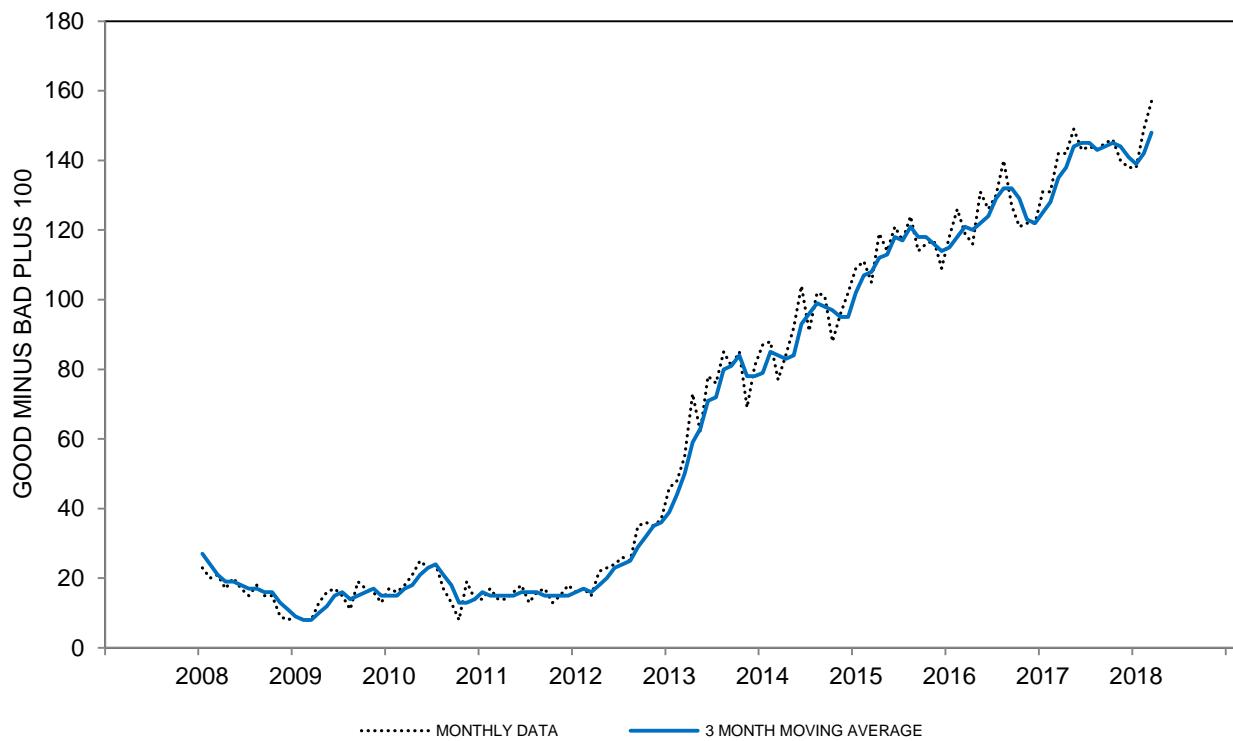


CHART 43: SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

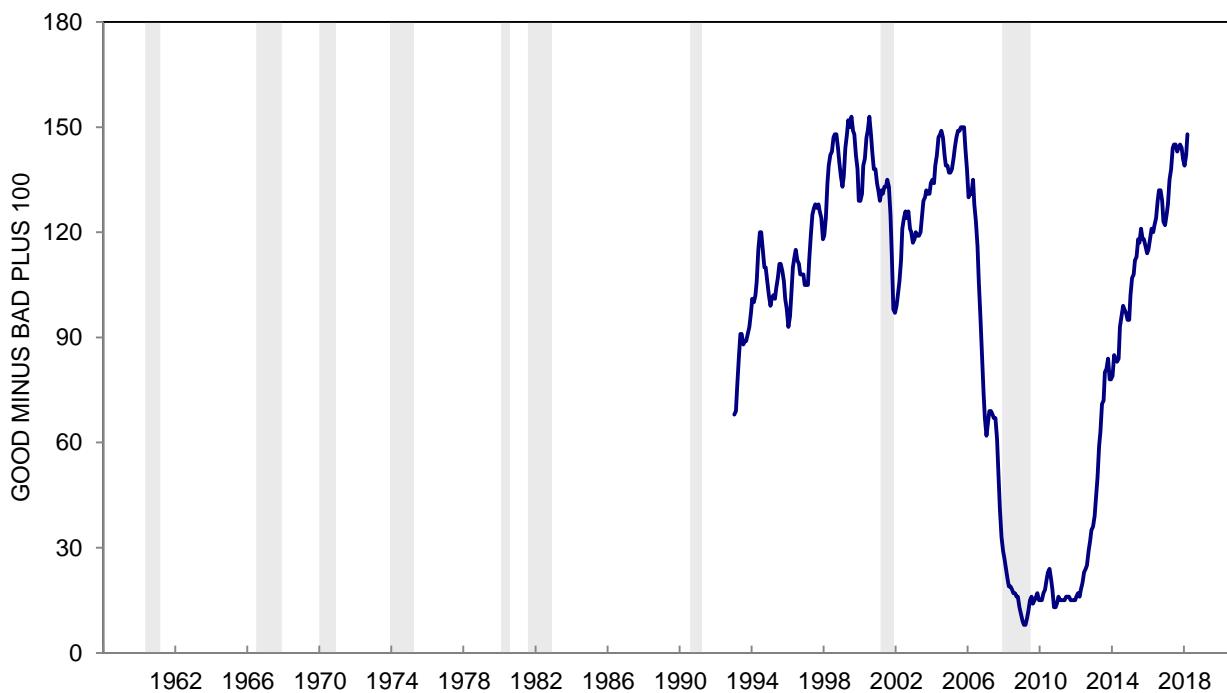


TABLE 44
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
GOOD TIME TO SELL													
Prices are high; good sales available	27%	31%	35%	31%	34%	36%	35%	33%	33%	34%	30%	37%	34%
Prices won't go up; are going lower	3	2	1	3	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	3	3
Interest rates are low credit is easy	12	13	13	14	13	15	11	14	13	10	11	14	11
Sell-in-advance of rising interest rates	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	6
Times are good; prosperity	30	25	27	25	26	26	26	26	26	25	28	28	31
Capital appreciation; would make money	3	4	6	5	7	4	7	6	4	5	5	4	3
BAD TIME TO SELL													
Prices are low	14	15	14	15	18	15	13	14	15	13	15	12	10
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	3
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	8	9	8	6	6
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2
Capital depreciation; would lose money	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	1

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOME SELLING CONDITIONS

PRICES HIGH - PRICES LOW (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	10	13	17	18	18	18	20	21	20	19	18	20	21
Age 18 to 44	9	13	17	15	14	11	13	14	14	15	15	18	22
Age 45 to 64	10	14	19	22	23	26	28	27	24	22	22	24	23
Age 65+	10	9	12	14	15	15	18	22	23	21	19	20	20
Income Bottom Third	1	1	5	4	3	4	5	7	5	3	1	5	7
Income Middle Third	12	14	15	17	17	20	23	23	21	18	18	19	23
Income Top Third	17	24	31	33	33	29	32	33	34	35	35	37	36

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

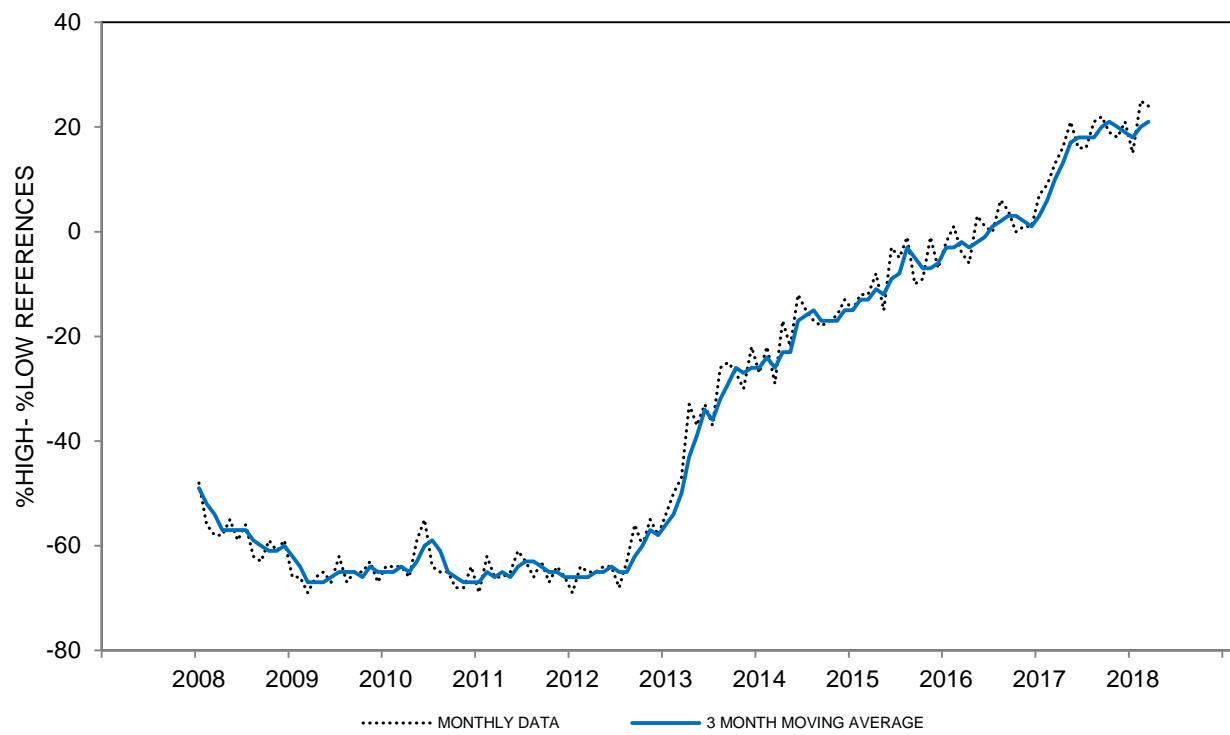
All	10	9	9	10	11	12	12	12	11	10	9	10	10
Age 18 to 44	5	5	5	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Age 45 to 64	15	12	11	14	15	16	14	14	14	14	13	13	12
Age 65+	14	14	16	17	14	15	16	17	13	11	10	14	16
Income Bottom Third	6	4	5	7	7	8	7	6	3	3	5	6	5
Income Middle Third	10	9	8	8	9	11	11	13	13	11	7	8	9
Income Top Third	15	15	15	17	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	16	16

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 43.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 44A: PRICE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%HIGH PRICES - %LOW PRICES)**



**CHART 44A: PRICE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%HIGH PRICES - %LOW PRICES)**

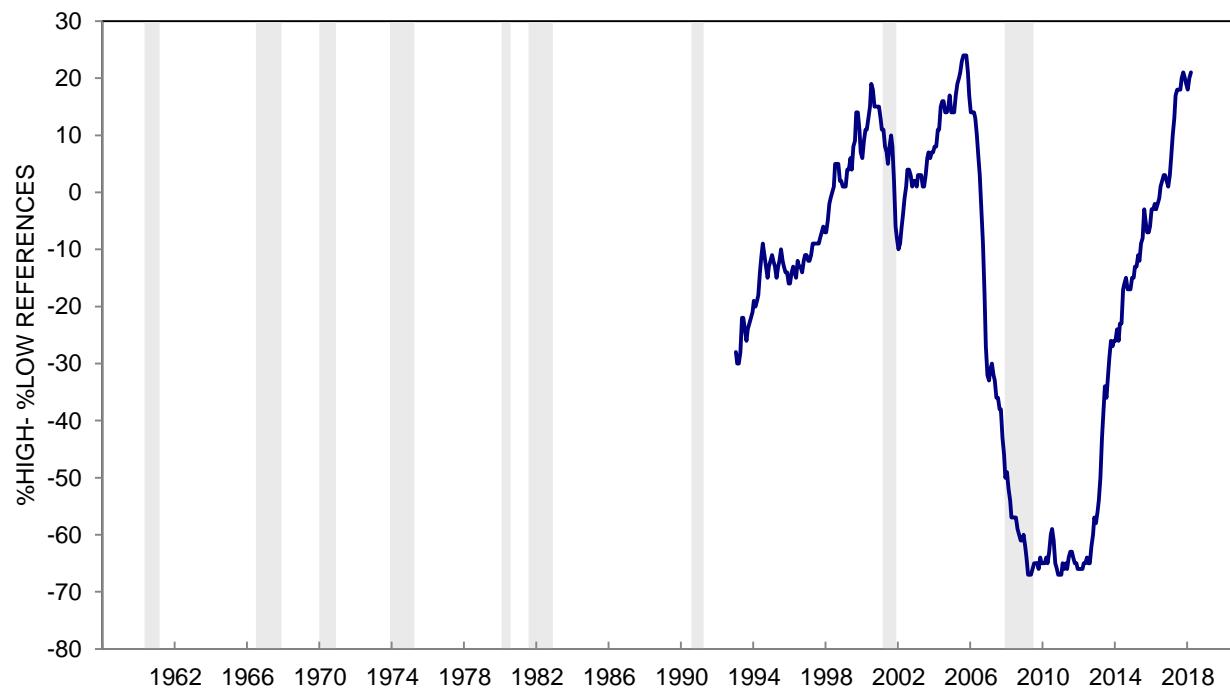


CHART 44B: SELLING IN ADVANCE RATIONALES FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

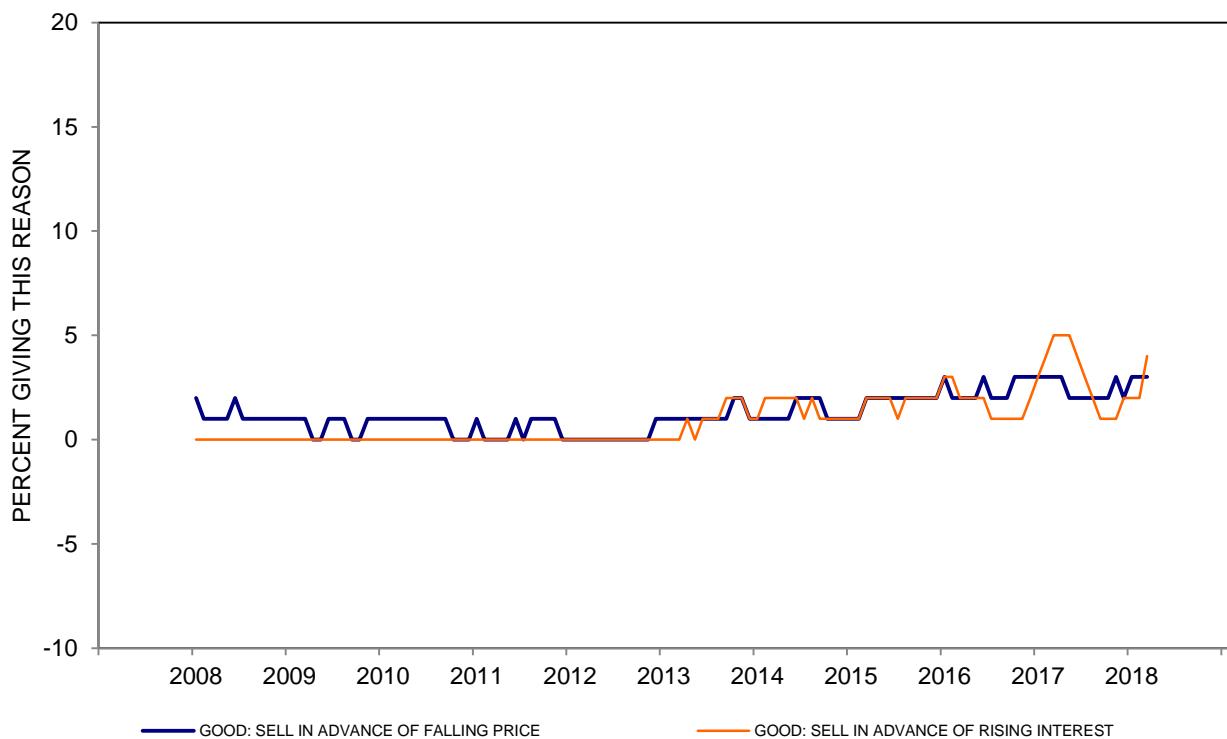
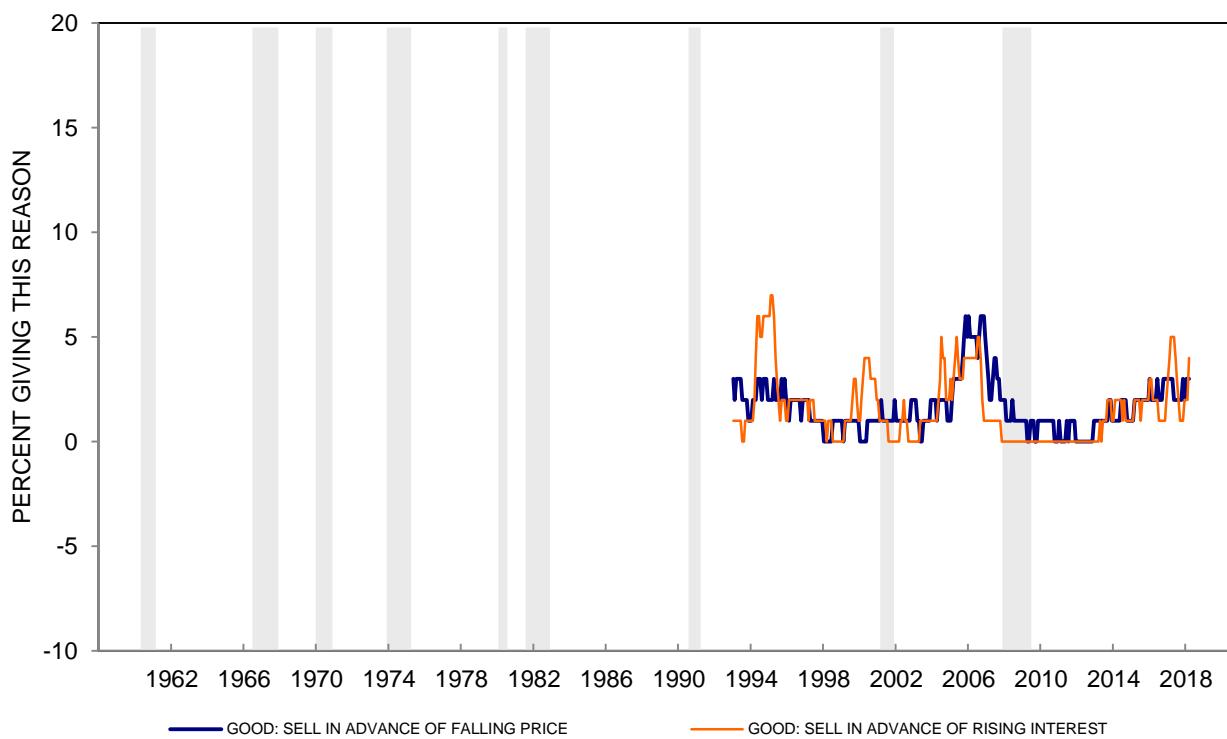
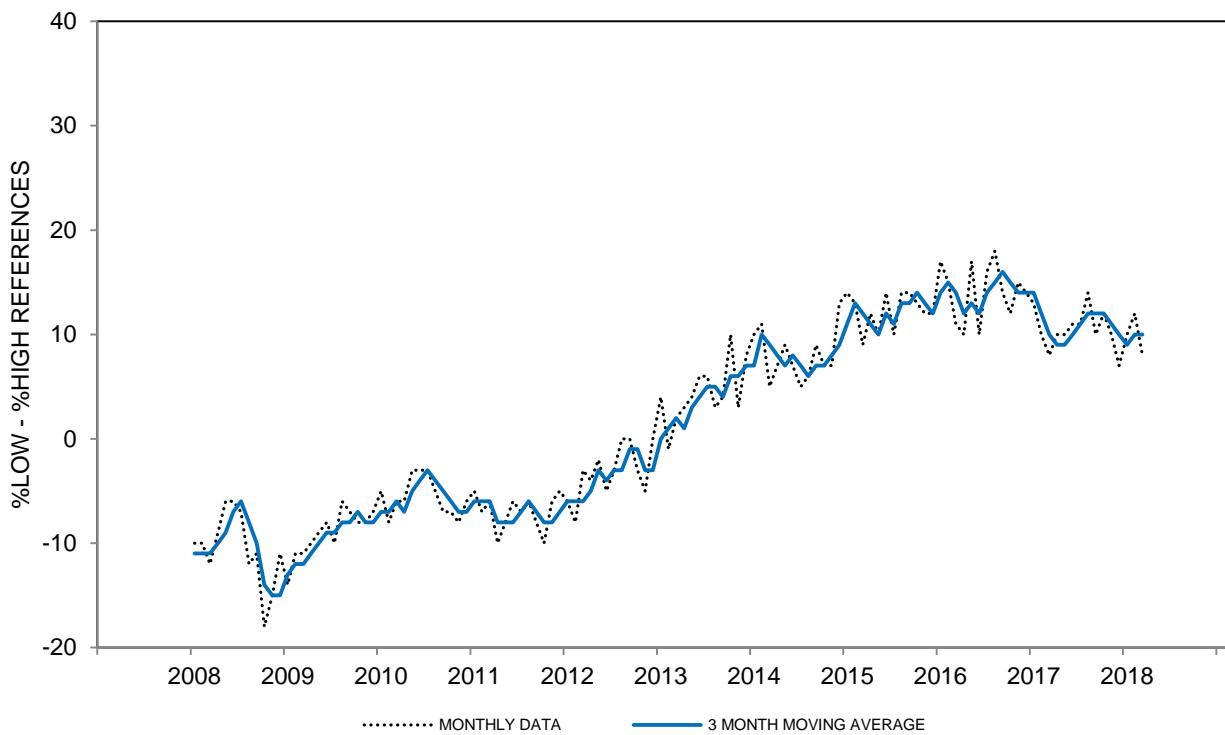


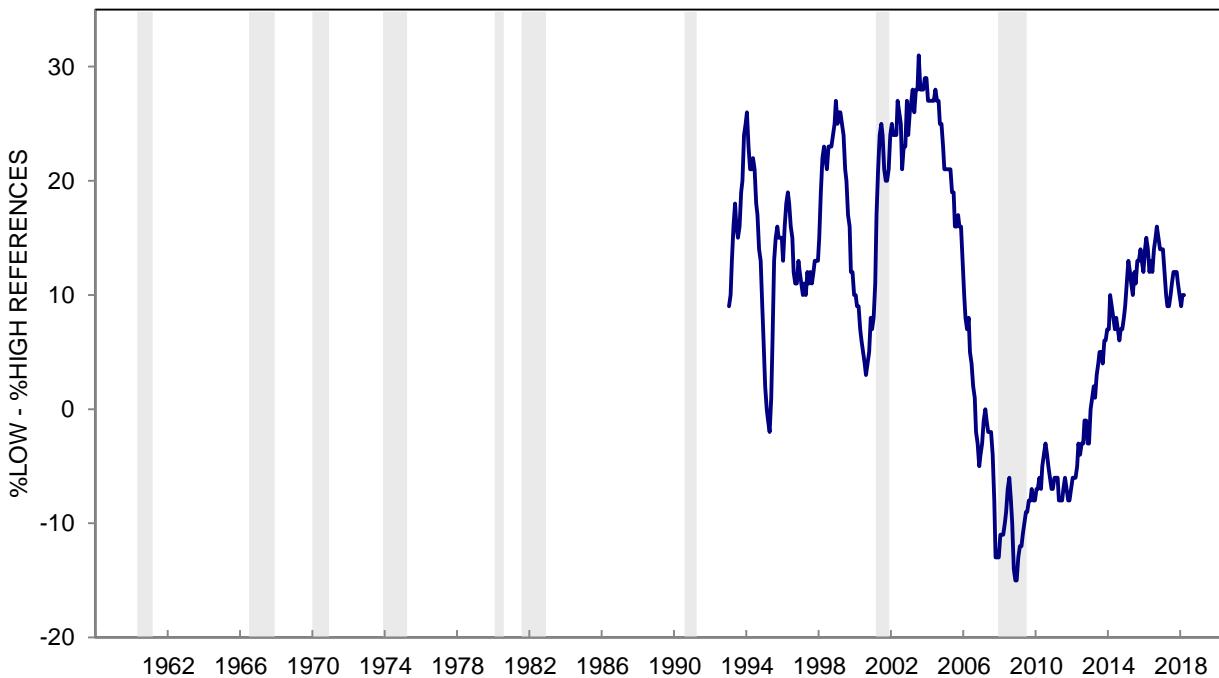
CHART 44B: SELLING IN ADVANCE RATIONALES FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES



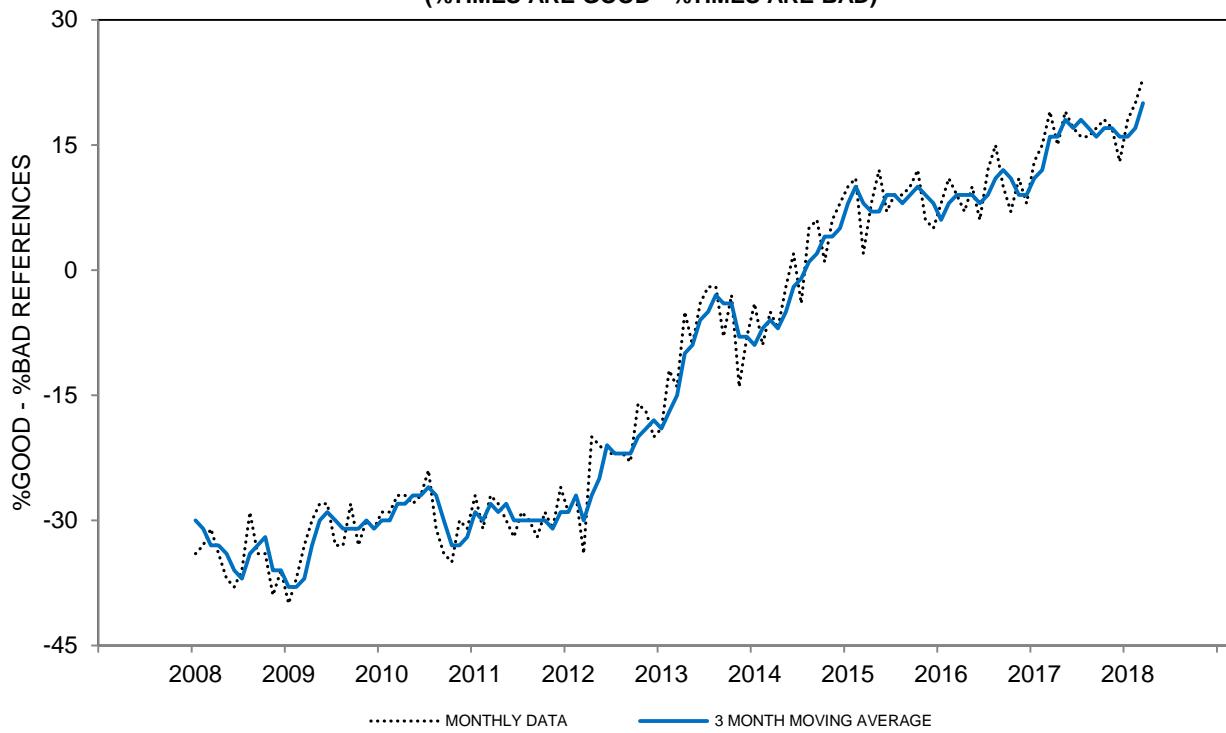
**CHART 44C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



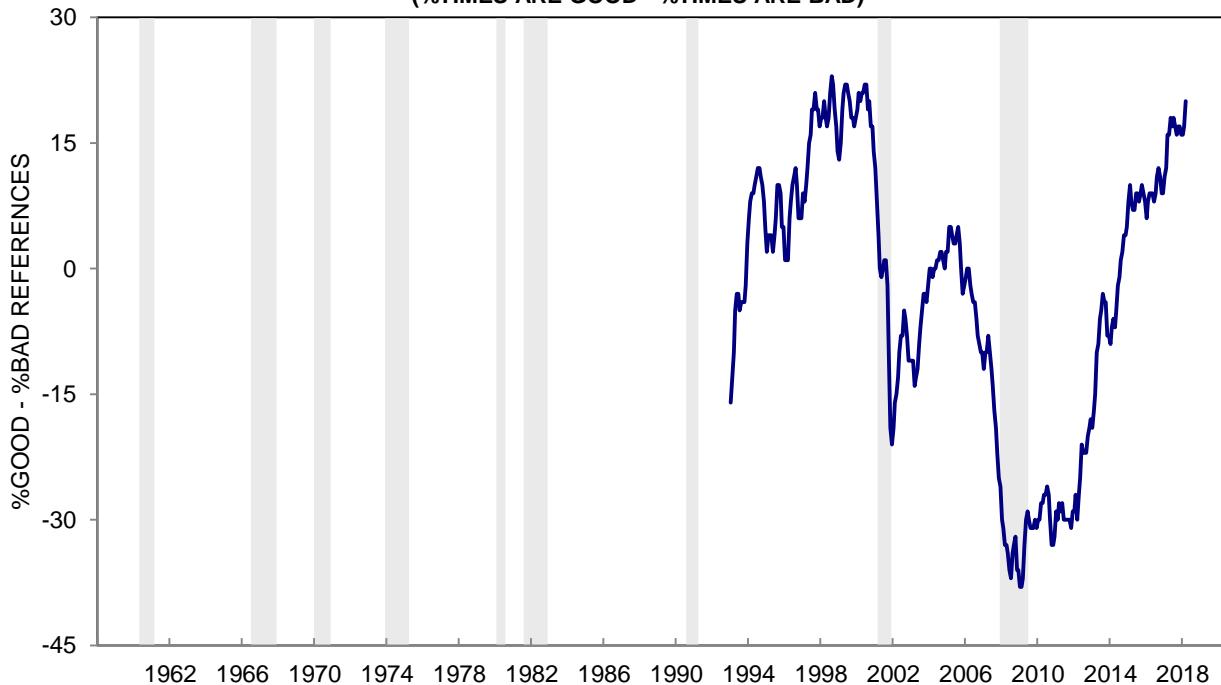
**CHART 44C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



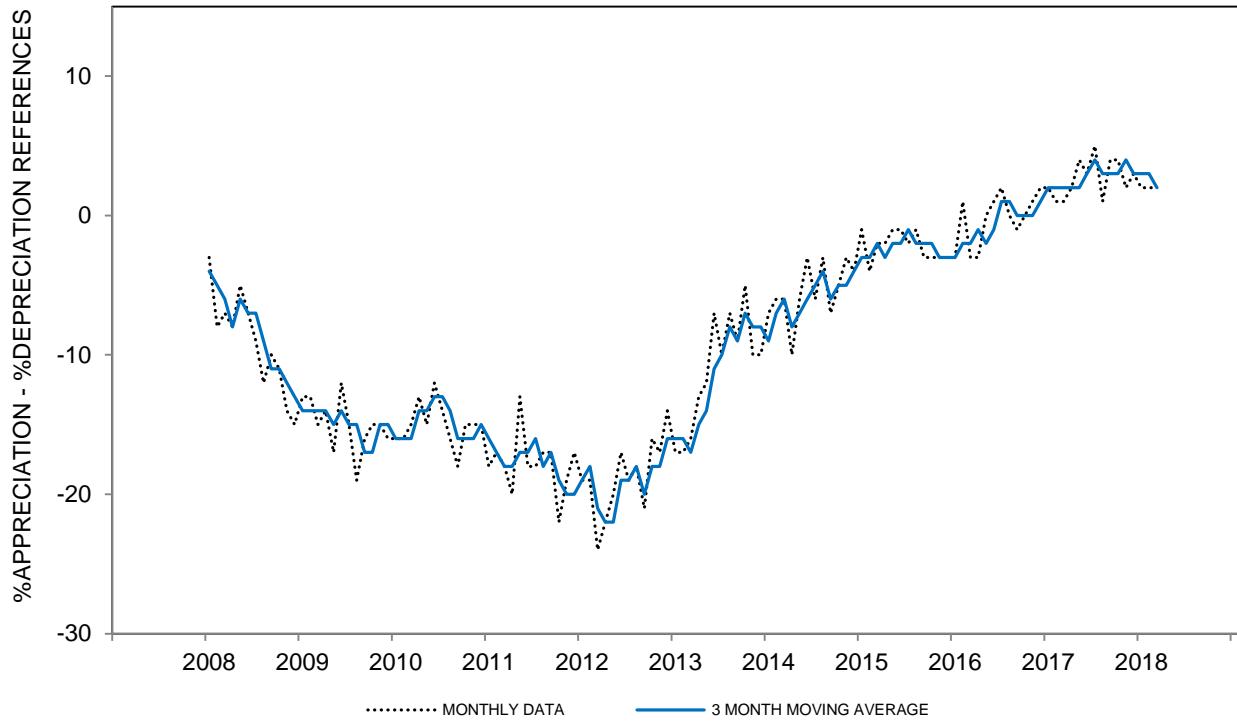
**CHART 44D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 44D: ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%TIMES ARE GOOD - %TIMES ARE BAD)**



**CHART 44E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)**



**CHART 44E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)**

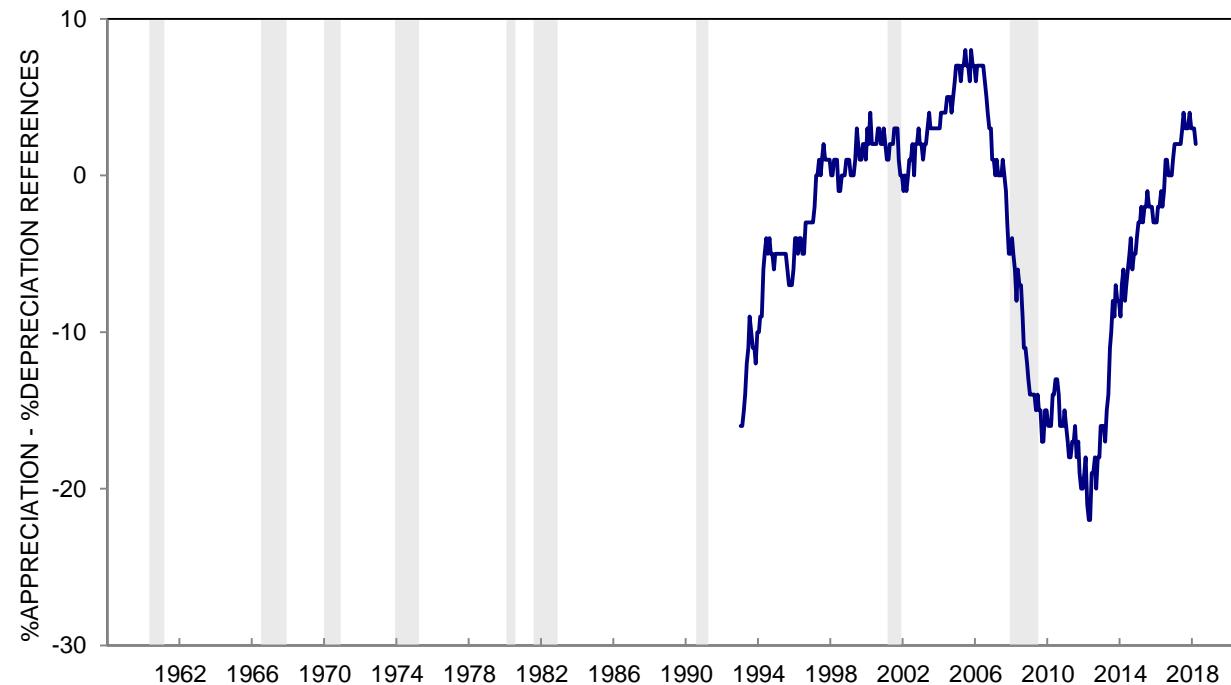


TABLE 45
CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
VALUE INCREASED	59%	62%	62%	62%	61%	62%	66%	68%	66%	64%	60%	62%	62%
VALUE SAME	33	29	32	30	32	32	27	26	28	31	32	31	31
VALUE DECREASED	8	9	6	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	8	7	6
DK, NA	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	1
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	424	417	431	415	442	428	435	410	429	447	435	439	458
INDEX SCORE	151	153	156	155	155	156	160	163	161	159	152	155	156

CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	146	148	153	155	155	155	157	160	161	161	157	155	154
Age 18 to 44	152	152	158	158	157	156	158	161	160	161	160	162	161
Age 45 to 64	146	150	153	158	158	161	160	161	162	161	155	152	150
Age 65+	139	140	149	148	149	147	152	157	163	161	158	153	152
Income Bottom Third	124	128	137	134	128	126	133	137	139	139	138	139	135
Income Middle Third	142	145	154	159	162	162	160	161	162	164	161	156	155
Income Top Third	160	160	164	164	166	166	169	171	173	171	167	165	165
Home Value Bottom Third	125	125	132	133	132	128	129	133	139	140	138	133	132
Home Value Middle Third	146	151	162	166	168	169	167	168	166	168	163	165	161
Home Value Top Third	165	166	169	170	171	172	175	178	178	176	172	170	169

The question was: "Do you think the current value of your home--I mean, what it would bring if you sold it today--has increased compared with a year ago, has decreased compared with a year ago, or has it remained about the same?"

CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 45: CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

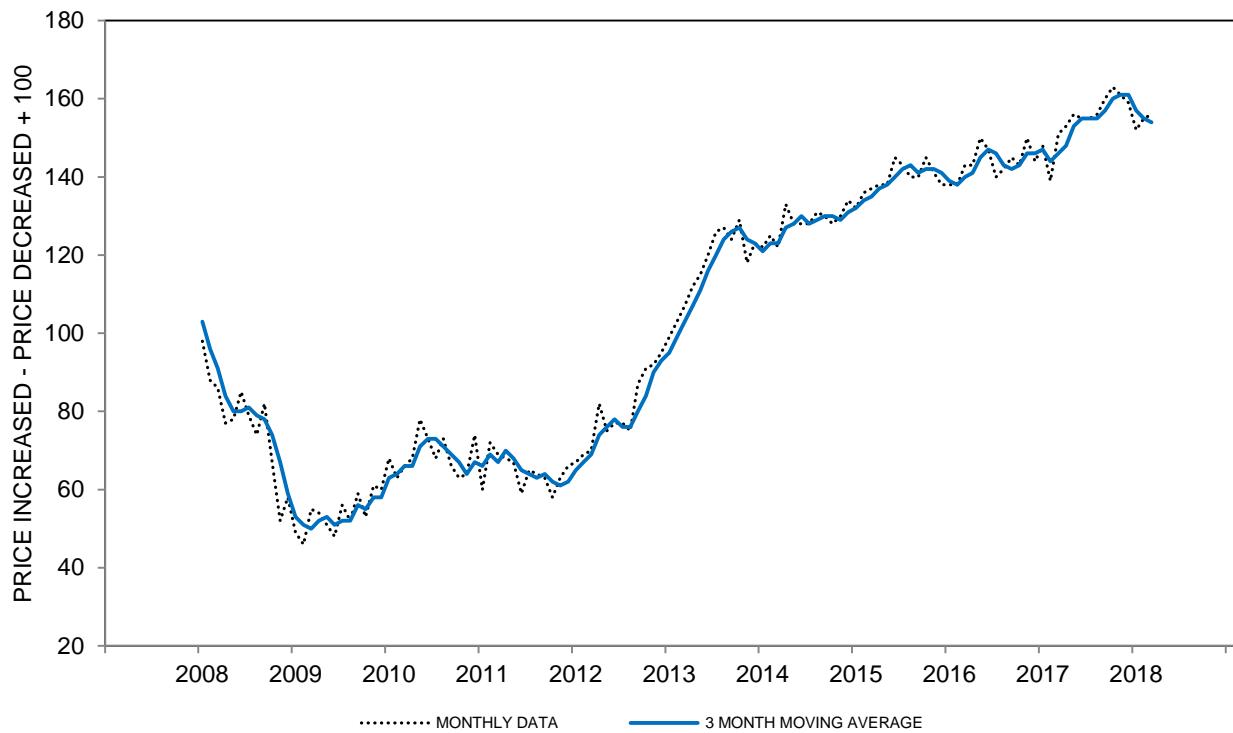


CHART 45: CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

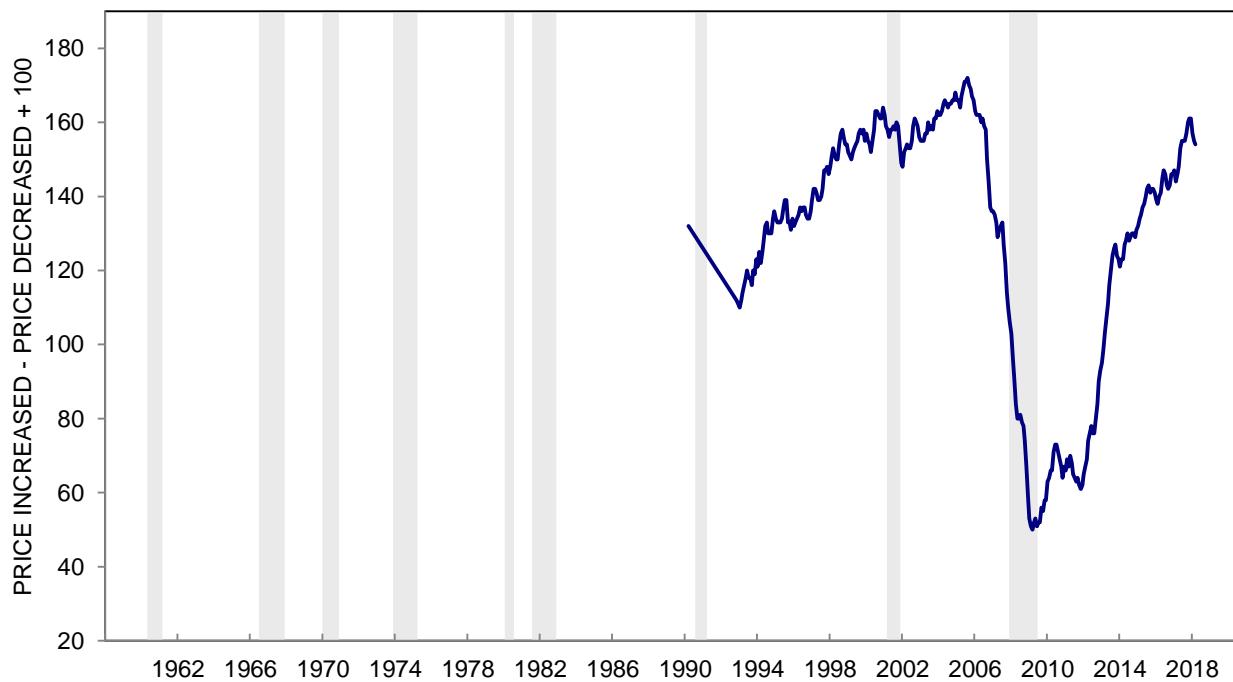


TABLE 46
EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
INCREASE	51%	58%	54%	54%	50%	53%	54%	54%	52%	51%	53%	56%	54%
REMAIN THE SAME	41	35	41	39	43	40	39	39	41	41	38	38	39
DECREASE	7	6	4	7	7	7	7	7	6	8	9	6	7
DK, NA	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	424	417	431	415	442	428	435	410	429	447	435	439	458
MEDIAN INCREASE	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.4
25th PERCENTILE	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
75th PERCENTILE	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
MEAN INCREASE	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7
VARIANCE	29	33	27	29	33	30	28	25	37	32	34	36	34

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4
Age 18 to 44	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7
Age 45 to 64	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Age 65+	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.8
Income Bottom Third	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Income Middle Third	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Income Top Third	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1
Home Value Bottom Third	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Home Value Middle Third	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6
Home Value Top Third	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7

The questions were:

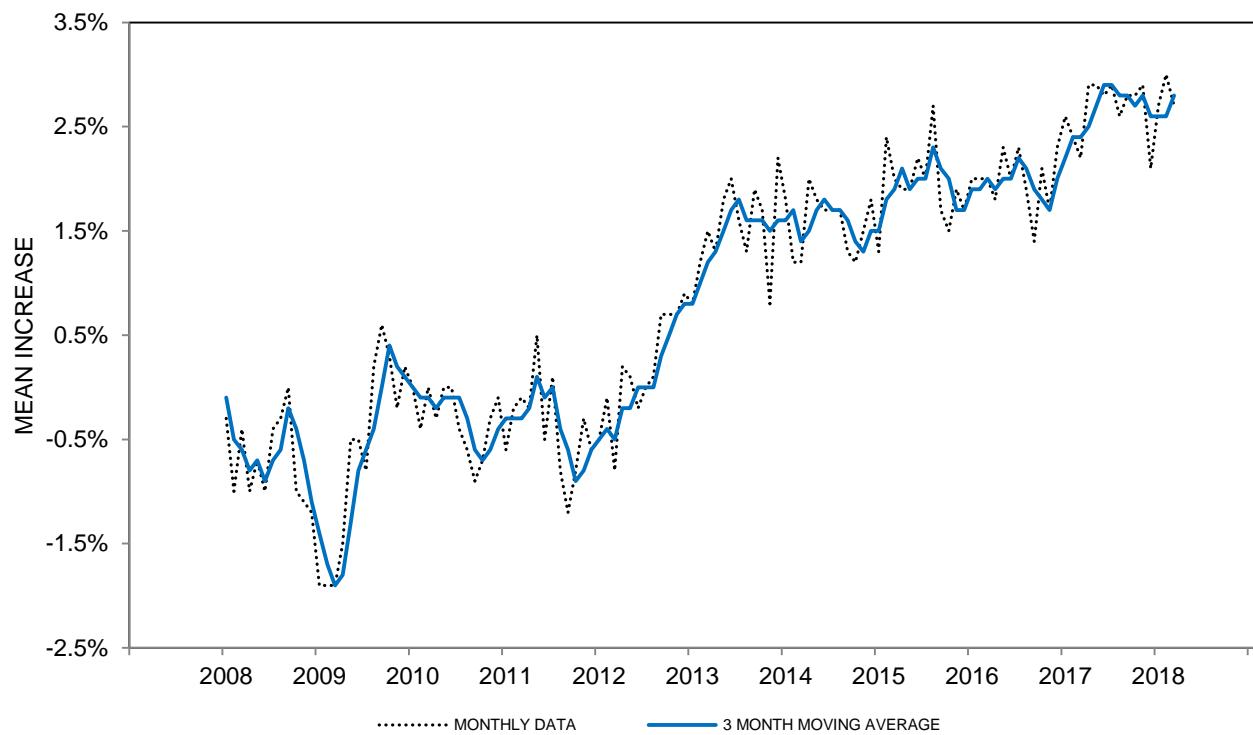
"What do you think will happen to the prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 12 months? Will they increase at a rapid rate, increase at a moderate rate, remain about the same, decrease at a moderate rate, or decrease at a rapid rate?"

"By about what percent do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 12 months?"

CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 46: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT YEAR**



**CHART 46: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

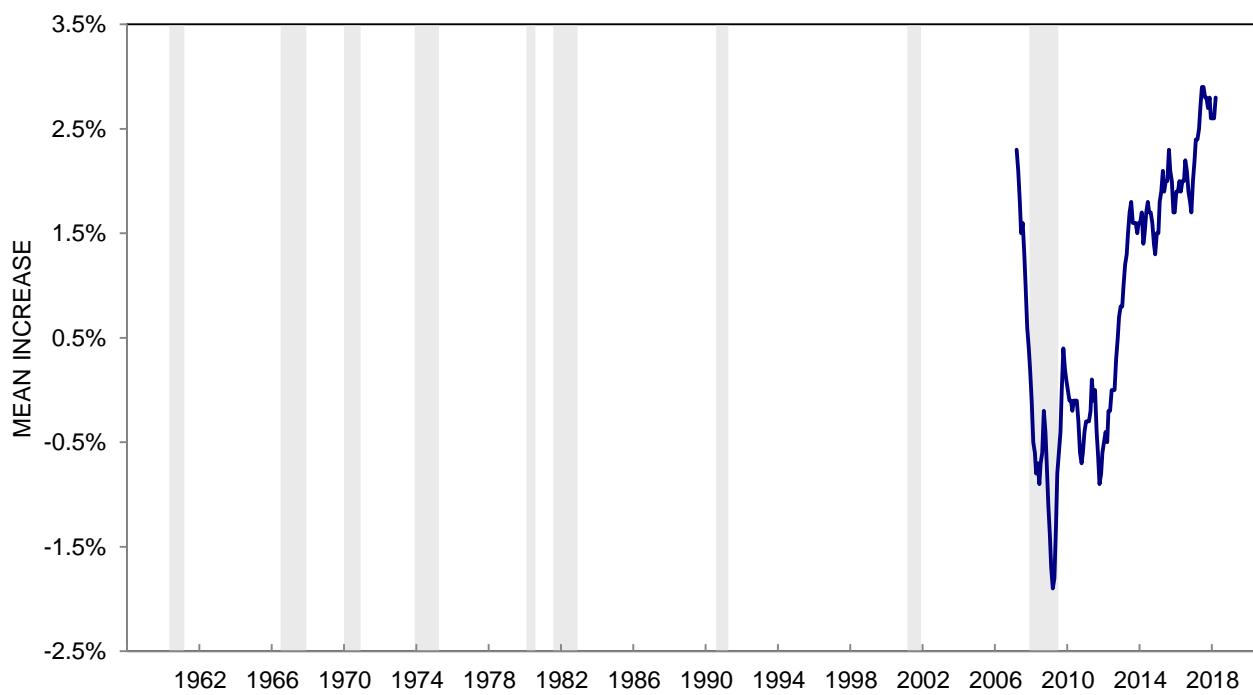


TABLE 47
EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Sep 2017	Oct 2017	Nov 2017	Dec 2017	Jan 2018	Feb 2018	Mar 2018
INCREASE	67%	68%	64%	72%	66%	67%	68%	70%	63%	67%	62%	68%	69%
REMAIN THE SAME	23	21	27	19	22	21	23	20	27	21	26	20	21
DECREASE	10	10	8	8	10	11	8	8	9	11	10	11	9
DK, NA	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
TOTAL CASES	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	424	417	431	415	442	428	435	410	429	447	435	439	458
MEDIAN INCREASE	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.5
25th PERCENTILE	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
75th PERCENTILE	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
MEAN INCREASE	2.7	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7
VARIANCE	29	22	21	28	27	29	21	21	26	25	21	25	25

EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
Age 18 to 44	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3
Age 45 to 64	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Age 65+	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
Income Bottom Third	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9
Income Middle Third	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4
Income Top Third	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5
Home Value Bottom Third	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Home Value Middle Third	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
Home Value Top Third	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7

The questions were:

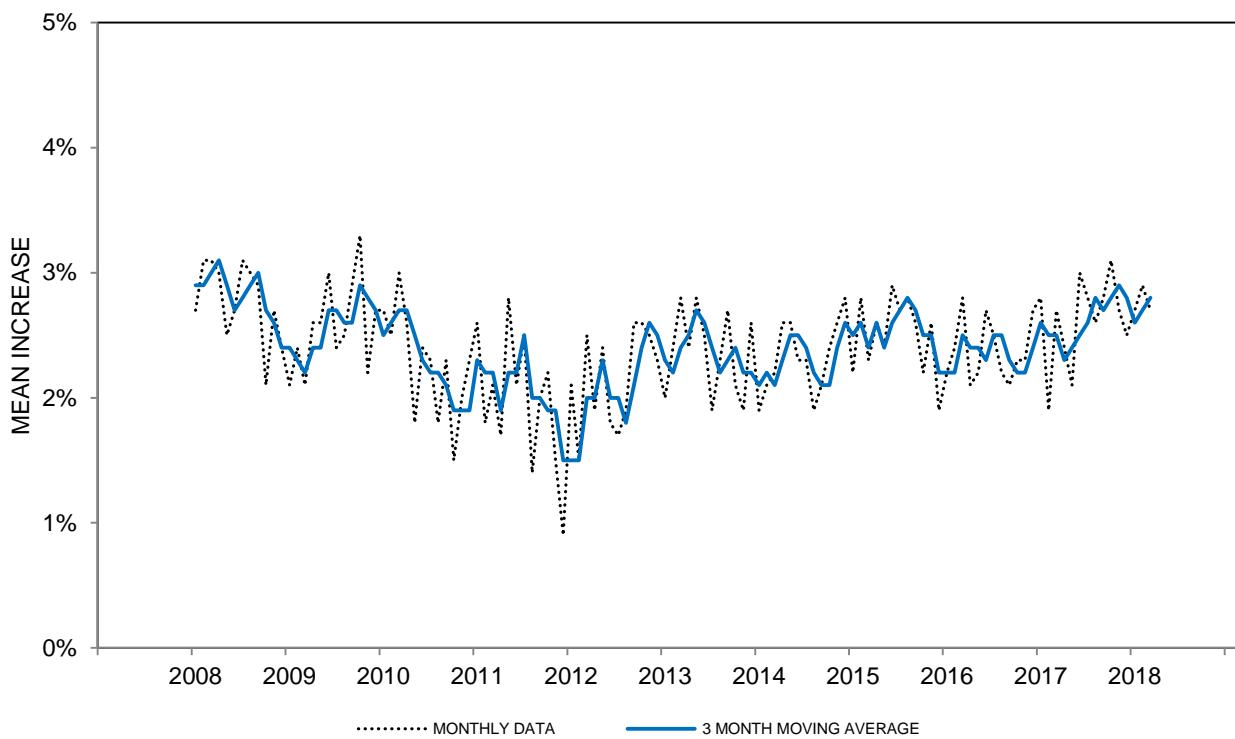
"What about the outlook for prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 5 years or so? Do you expect them to increase, remain about the same, or decrease?"

"By about what percent per year do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 5 years or so?"

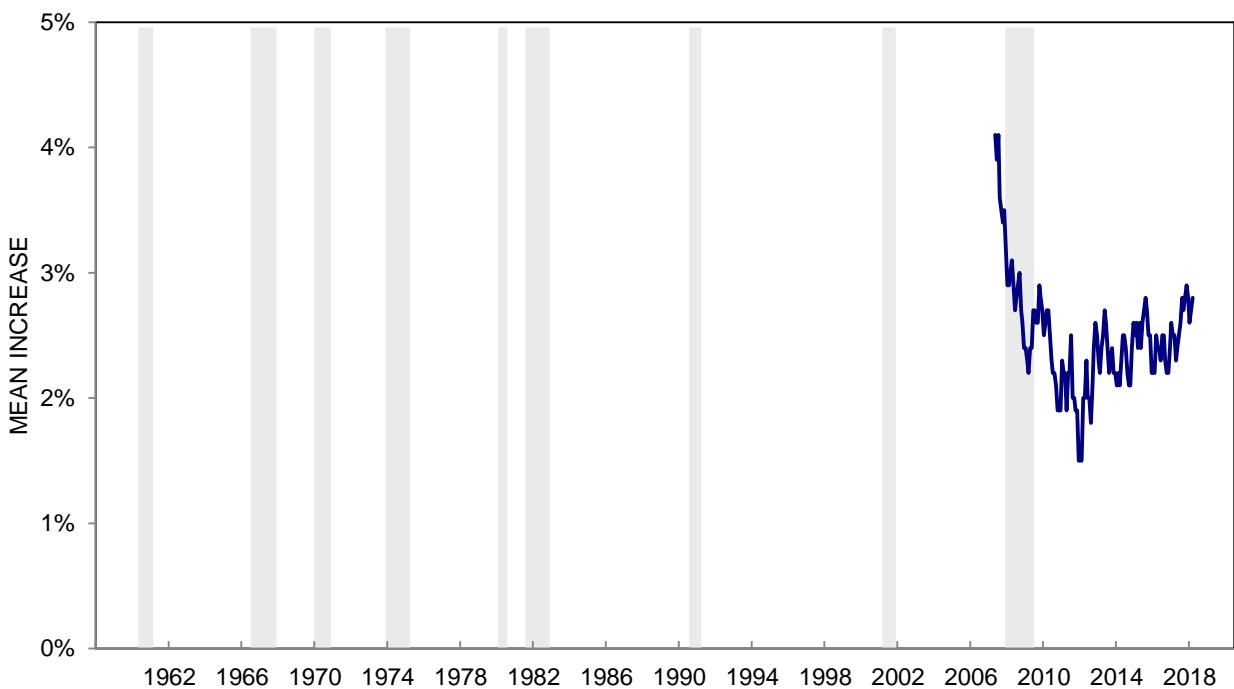
CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 47: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS**



**CHART 47: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS**



RECOMMENDED ALLOWANCE FOR SAMPLING ERROR OF A PERCENTAGE

(Sampling Error Allowance in Percentage Points¹)

For Estimated Percentage Near	Number of Interviews											
	100	200	300	400	500	750	1000	1250	1500	2000	2500	3000
1% or 99%	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
5% or 95%	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
10% or 90%	6.7	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
20% or 80%	9.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
30% or 70%	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9
40% or 60%	11.0	7.8	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0
50%	11.2	7.9	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0

¹ The figures in this table represent two standard errors. Hence, the chances are 95 in 100 that the true percentage lies within a range equal to the observed percentage, plus or minus the sampling error.

DESCRIPTION OF CHARTS

DATA POINTS

QUARTERLY DATA: Data collected by surveys conducted at three month intervals before 1978.

MONTHLY DATA: Data collected by surveys conducted each month since January of 1978.

THREE-MONTH MOVING AVERAGE Each point plotted represents the average of the three monthly observations ending at the date plotted.

HISTORICAL SERIES CHARTS Quarterly data prior to 1978 and three month moving average starting in 1978.

TIME SCALE

Each tic mark on the time scale represents the month of January for the indicated year.

RECESSION PERIODS

December	1948 - October	1949
August	1953 - May	1954
September	1957 - April	1958
May	1960 - February	1961
July	1966 - November	1967*
January	1970 - November	1970
December	1973 - March	1975
February	1980 - July	1980
August	1981 - November	1982
August	1990 - March	1991
March	2001 - November	2001
December	2007 - June	2009

Recession dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

RECESSION PERIOD: Reduction in the national output of goods and services, generally lasting at least two quarters.

***GROWTH RECESSION:** Retardation in the rate of growth of output and employment (usually followed by a recession and always the initial stage of a recession).