



April 2025

The April survey was the 681th in a series of Surveys of Consumers conducted by the Survey Research Center at The University of Michigan. Initiated in 1946, these periodic surveys provide regular assessments of consumer attitudes and expectations, and are used to evaluate economic trends and prospects. The surveys are designed to explore why changes in consumer attitudes and expectations occur, and how these changes influence consumer spending and saving decisions.

All surveys are subject to sampling error because not all members of the population are interviewed. Most results for the total sample will differ by no more than 5 percentage points in either direction from what would have been obtained by using the same methods on the entire population. See the back of this book for sampling error information.

While every effort is made to accurately measure consumer attitudes and expectations, factors other than sampling may also affect the accuracy of these (and other) findings. These factors may include effects of the question wording, the ability of respondents to articulate answers and opinions, refusal to participate in the survey, and incomplete coverage of the population. There are no standard measures of these effects, but their presence should be acknowledged when using these and all other survey data. While measurement effects are present in all surveys, a noted advantage of time-series data is that the non-sampling influences remain relatively constant across samples.

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TABLE 1A

THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

DATE OF SURVEY		All families	Families with incomes under \$100,000	Families with incomes over \$100,000
April	2022	65.2	67.3	63.6
May	2022	58.4	58.0	58.2
June	2022	50.0	51.0	48.8
July	2022	51.5	48.7	55.6
August	2022	58.2	59.9	58.5
September	2022	58.6	57.9	60.1
October	2022	59.9	61.6	57.9
November	2022	56.7	59.3	53.6
December	2022	59.8	61.6	59.4
January	2023	64.9	64.4	65.2
February	2023	66.9	66.8	67.7
March	2023	62.0	58.9	66.0
April	2023	63.7	64.9	61.6
May	2023	59.0	58.6	59.0
June	2023	64.2	63.5	67.1
July	2023	71.5	64.3	80.6
August	2023	69.4	63.1	76.5
September	2023	67.8	65.0	71.7
October	2023	63.8	61.1	67.1
November	2023	61.3	57.1	67.2
December	2023	69.7	67.0	74.8
January	2024	79.0	75.4	85.1
February	2024	76.9	71.6	83.6
March	2024	79.4	76.9	83.0
April	2024	77.2	71.5	83.3
May	2024	69.1	62.8	78.5
June	2024	68.2	60.9	77.1
July	2024	66.4	57.8	77.7
August	2024	67.9	60.0	78.8
September	2024	70.1	64.3	78.2
October	2024	70.5	62.6	81.8
November	2024	71.8	66.0	78.9
December	2024	74.0	67.7	81.9
January	2025	71.7	65.4	79.1
February	2025	64.7	58.6	70.6
March	2025	57.0	54.1	60.1
April	2025	52.2	50.0	53.8

CHART 1A: THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

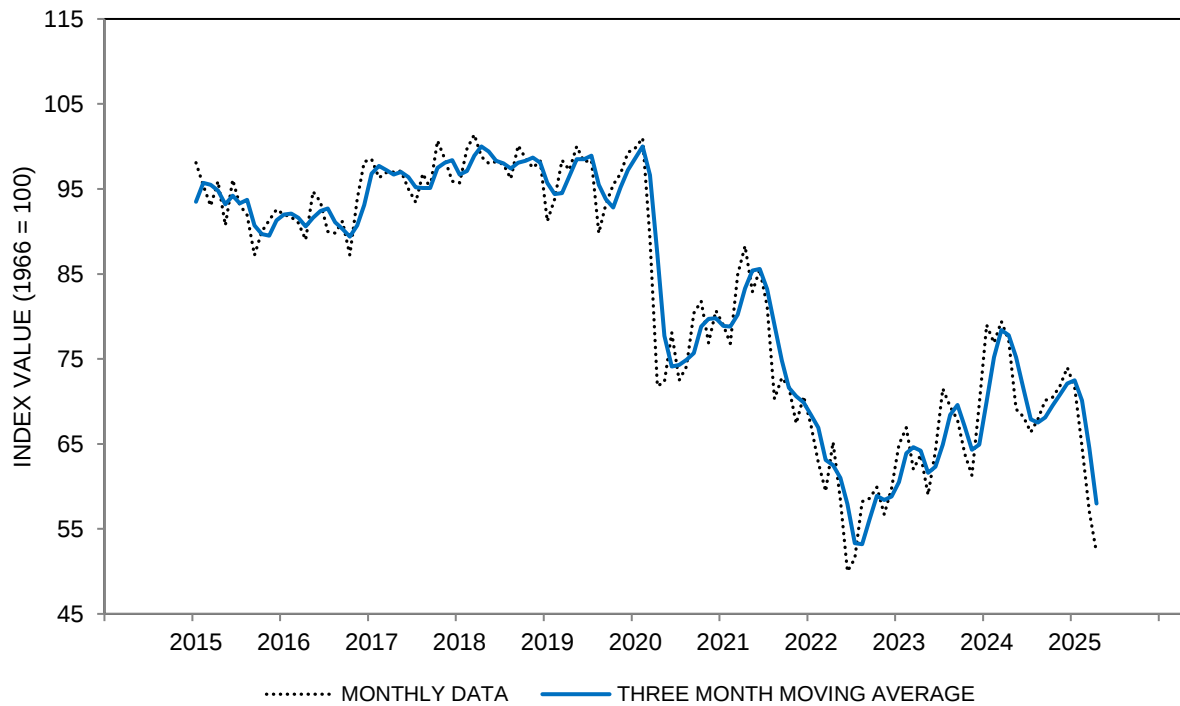


CHART 1A: THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

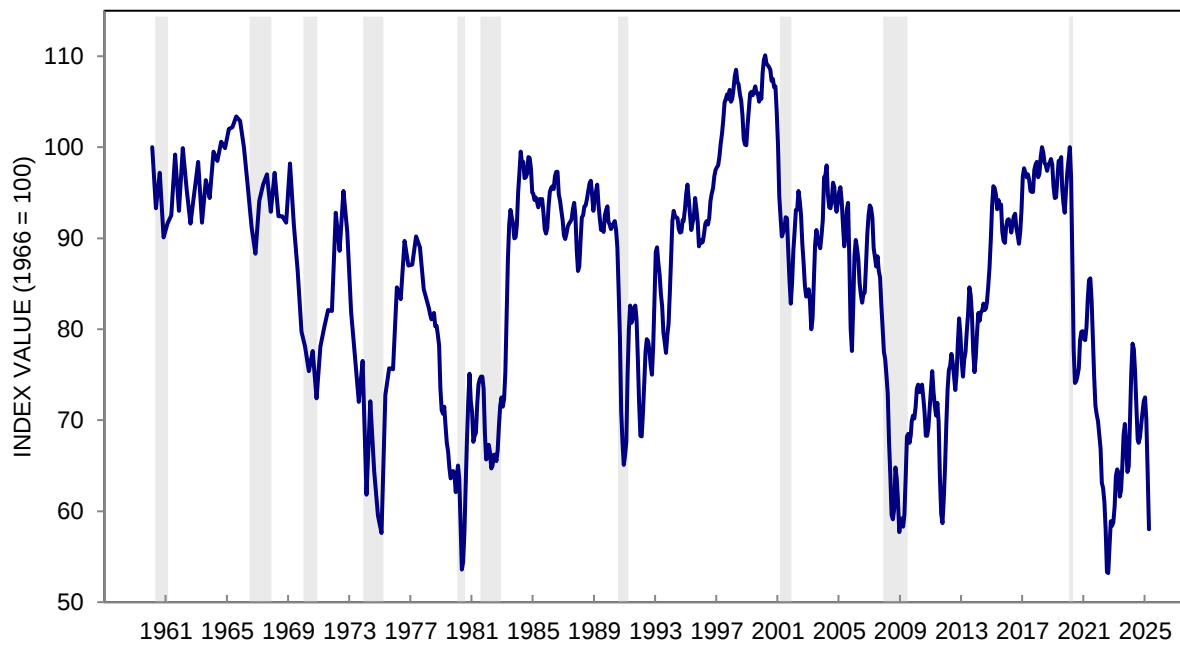


TABLE 1B

COMPONENTS OF THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT

DATE OF SURVEY		Current Index and Components			Expected Index and Components			
		Current	Personal	Buying	Expected	Personal	Business	Business
		Economic	Finances	Conditions	Economic	Finances	Conditions	Conditions
		Index	Current	Durables	Index	Expected	1 Year	5 Years
April	2022	69.4	98	80	62.5	110	62	77
May	2022	63.3	91	71	55.2	107	46	66
June	2022	53.8	72	65	47.5	95	35	57
July	2022	58.1	75	73	47.3	96	34	56
August	2022	58.6	80	69	58.0	107	54	69
September	2022	59.7	80	73	58.0	105	59	66
October	2022	65.6	78	90	56.2	106	48	69
November	2022	58.7	77	73	55.5	106	49	65
December	2022	59.6	76	77	60.0	107	61	71
January	2023	68.5	89	87	62.6	112	59	77
February	2023	70.7	91	90	64.5	111	67	79
March	2023	66.3	88	82	59.2	104	58	73
April	2023	68.5	84	91	60.6	105	60	76
May	2023	65.1	85	82	55.1	104	49	65
June	2023	68.9	85	92	61.1	107	63	73
July	2023	76.5	96	101	68.3	113	73	86
August	2023	75.5	93	102	65.4	115	70	76
September	2023	71.1	86	96	65.7	110	73	79
October	2023	70.6	79	102	59.3	101	61	74
November	2023	68.3	84	92	56.8	106	57	63
December	2023	73.3	88	100	67.4	112	73	84
January	2024	81.9	100	111	77.1	122	93	94
February	2024	79.4	98	106	75.2	116	93	92
March	2024	82.5	104	109	77.4	122	95	94
April	2024	79.0	95	109	76.0	116	92	96
May	2024	69.6	91	88	68.8	111	79	84
June	2024	65.9	81	88	69.6	106	84	88
July	2024	62.7	79	81	68.8	105	86	84
August	2024	61.3	79	78	72.1	108	88	92
September	2024	63.3	80	82	74.4	111	93	94
October	2024	64.9	81	85	74.1	110	92	95
November	2024	63.9	82	82	76.9	116	97	96
December	2024	75.1	85	108	73.3	111	88	94
January	2025	75.1	87	106	69.5	109	81	88
February	2025	65.7	82	86	64.0	99	73	83
March	2025	63.8	74	89	52.6	86	56	66
April	2025	59.8	71	82	47.3	78	48	60

**CHART 1B: CURRENT AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS OF THE SENTIMENT INDEX
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

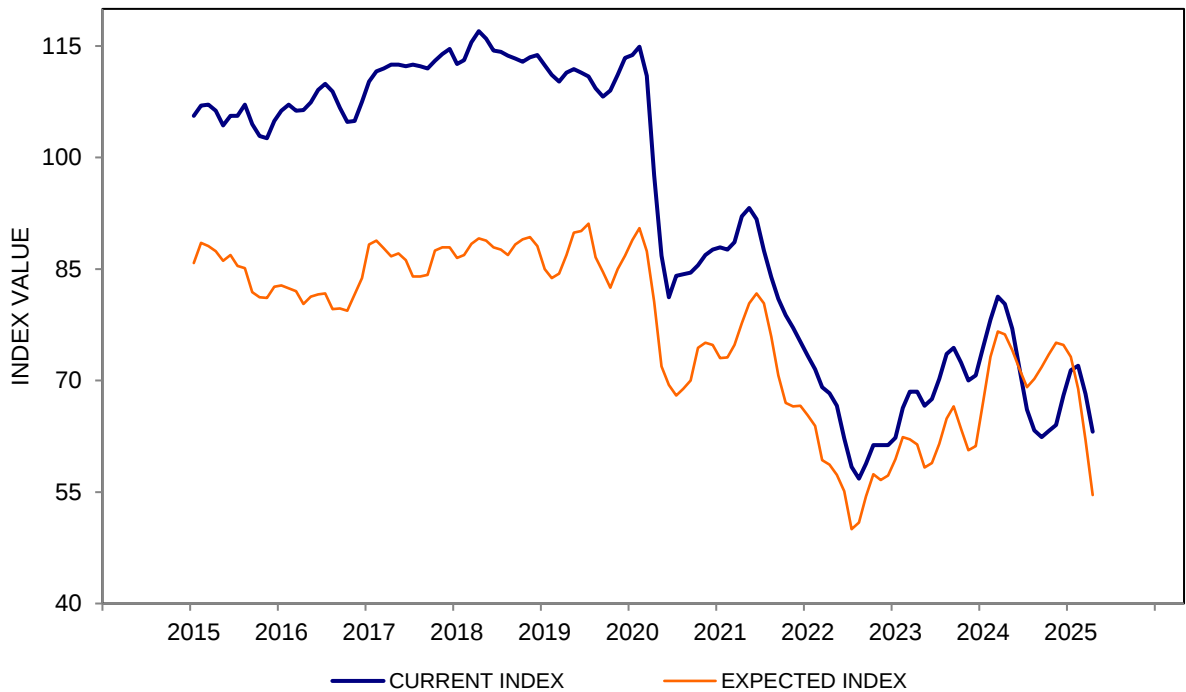


CHART 1B: CURRENT AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS OF THE SENTIMENT INDEX

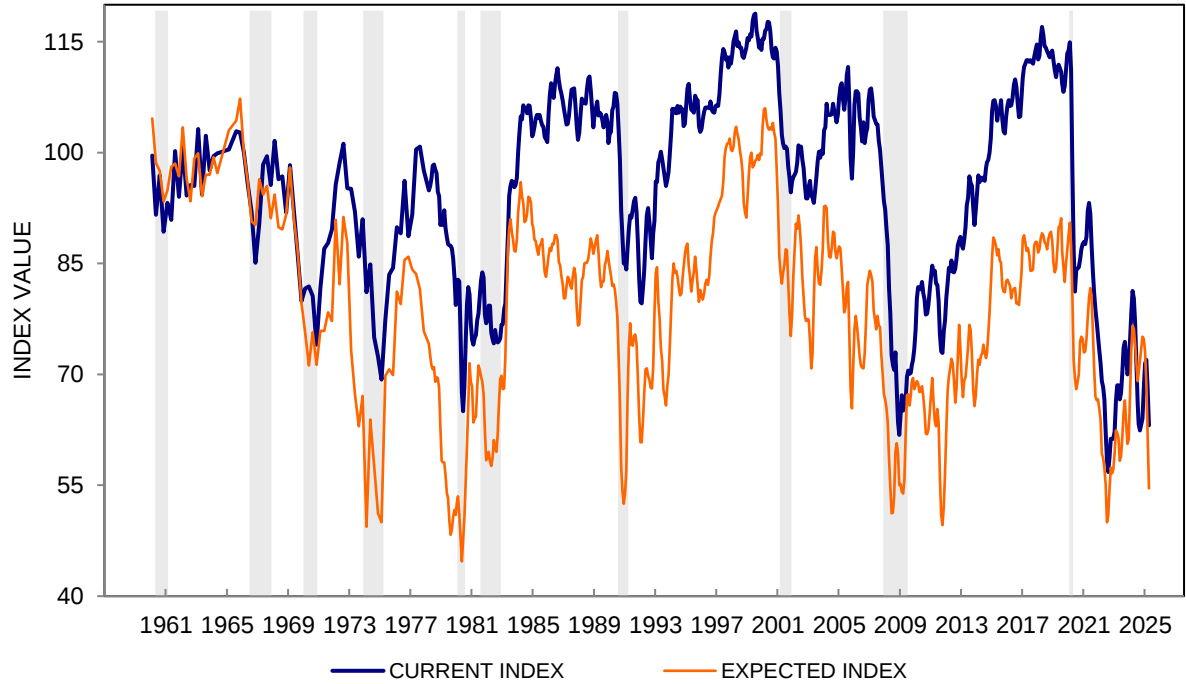


TABLE 2

**THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITH CURRENT
AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS WITHIN INCOME TERCILES**

THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Household Income Terciles								
		SENTIMENT INDEX			CURRENT INDEX			EXPECTED INDEX		
		Bottom	Middle	Top	Bottom	Middle	Top	Bottom	Middle	Top
		Third	Third	Third	Third	Third	Third	Third	Third	Third
April	2022	61.8	62.8	63.4	69.0	68.0	68.6	57.2	59.5	60.0
May	2022	61.2	61.0	60.9	67.4	65.5	66.9	57.3	58.2	56.9
June	2022	58.8	57.8	57.3	64.1	61.2	61.4	55.5	55.6	54.7
July	2022	52.9	52.3	54.3	57.3	58.0	59.5	50.1	48.6	50.8
August	2022	53.5	52.5	54.8	56.6	57.5	57.5	51.5	49.3	53.1
September	2022	55.1	56.3	58.1	57.0	60.2	60.4	54.0	53.9	56.7
October	2022	61.2	58.3	58.9	63.2	60.7	61.3	59.9	56.7	57.3
November	2022	60.8	57.8	57.0	63.0	60.3	61.1	59.5	56.2	54.4
December	2022	62.2	57.4	57.9	64.1	59.7	61.2	61.0	55.8	55.8
January	2023	62.6	58.5	60.9	64.5	59.9	63.6	61.5	57.5	59.2
February	2023	65.3	60.9	66.3	67.1	63.0	69.9	64.2	59.6	63.9
March	2023	64.6	61.0	68.3	67.5	64.3	74.4	62.7	58.8	64.4
April	2023	62.9	63.3	66.5	64.6	69.6	72.0	61.8	59.2	63.0
May	2023	59.2	61.2	63.8	62.5	67.9	70.1	57.0	56.9	59.7
June	2023	60.7	62.4	64.0	63.6	70.3	69.4	58.8	57.3	60.5
July	2023	59.7	64.5	70.4	63.8	70.2	76.8	57.0	60.9	66.3
August	2023	61.8	67.3	76.2	65.1	73.5	82.7	59.6	63.4	71.9
September	2023	60.9	68.6	78.7	64.9	74.6	83.3	58.4	64.7	75.7
October	2023	62.6	64.2	74.1	68.6	69.9	79.0	58.7	60.5	71.0
November	2023	60.0	62.9	70.5	66.3	69.2	75.1	55.9	58.7	67.5
December	2023	60.9	64.5	70.5	68.1	67.7	78.3	56.3	62.5	65.5
January	2024	63.1	71.4	77.4	67.2	75.9	83.0	60.5	68.6	73.8
February	2024	68.1	75.3	83.5	69.8	77.8	89.0	67.1	73.7	80.0
March	2024	70.9	77.3	87.8	70.1	82.0	92.7	71.4	74.3	84.7
April	2024	69.9	76.1	87.2	68.5	79.4	93.0	70.8	74.0	83.4
May	2024	66.9	73.8	85.8	65.3	76.0	90.8	67.9	72.4	82.6
June	2024	63.2	69.6	82.8	60.7	68.5	86.6	64.7	70.3	80.3
July	2024	59.3	64.9	80.6	55.1	61.2	83.4	61.9	67.3	78.8
August	2024	58.2	65.5	79.6	51.9	60.0	79.5	62.2	69.0	79.6
September	2024	58.8	65.9	80.7	50.4	59.9	78.8	64.1	69.9	81.9
October	2024	60.8	68.0	81.9	51.6	61.4	79.4	66.6	72.3	83.5
November	2024	62.9	68.9	82.3	51.8	62.2	80.8	70.0	73.1	83.3
December	2024	64.0	71.4	82.5	54.6	65.8	85.9	70.0	74.9	80.4
January	2025	64.7	71.6	81.8	56.5	70.0	89.2	70.0	72.6	77.2
February	2025	62.3	69.7	78.8	57.5	71.6	88.5	65.5	68.5	72.6
March	2025	57.5	64.9	70.9	55.0	69.5	81.5	59.1	62.0	64.1
April	2025	52.8	58.8	61.9	52.4	64.7	73.5	53.1	54.9	54.4

**CHART 2: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN INCOME TERCILES
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

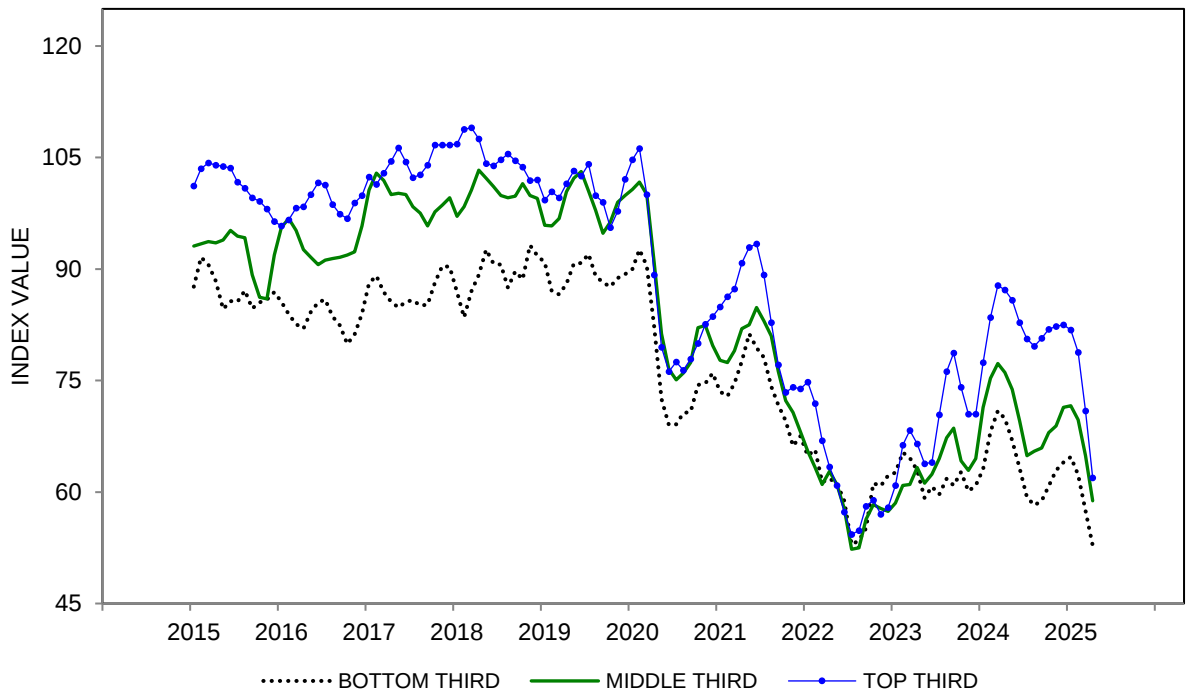


CHART 2: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN INCOME TERCILES

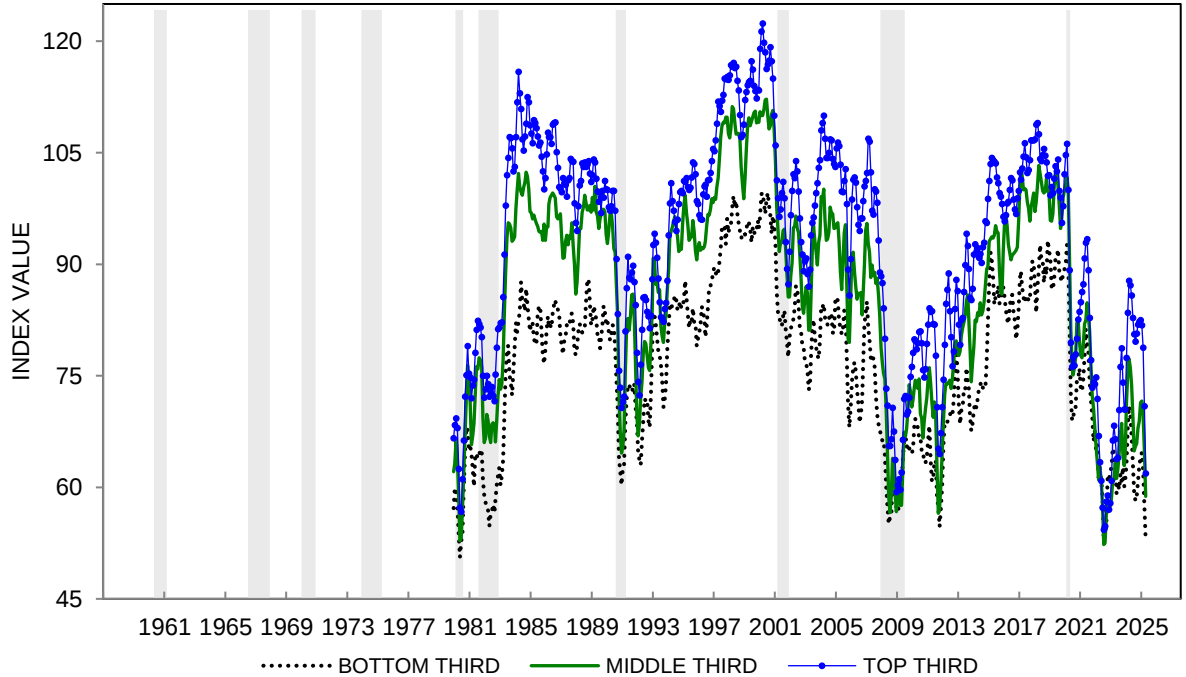


TABLE 3
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITH CURRENT
AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS WITHIN AGE GROUPS
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Age of Respondent								
		SENTIMENT INDEX			CURRENT INDEX			EXPECTED INDEX		
		18-34	35-54	55+	18-34	35-54	55+	18-34	35-54	55+
April	2022	72.3	63.0	57.6	80.9	65.0	64.8	66.8	61.8	53.0
May	2022	71.9	60.3	56.5	81.4	63.7	61.6	65.8	58.2	53.1
June	2022	69.6	57.3	52.7	81.2	58.5	55.5	62.1	56.5	50.9
July	2022	62.9	53.0	48.7	74.7	57.6	51.0	55.4	50.1	47.2
August	2022	61.3	53.6	49.0	72.0	57.4	49.4	54.4	51.3	48.8
September	2022	61.5	57.7	52.4	69.3	60.4	52.8	56.5	55.9	52.2
October	2022	65.6	59.7	55.1	71.8	61.3	56.1	61.7	58.6	54.3
November	2022	67.3	58.0	54.0	73.3	59.6	55.9	63.4	56.9	52.7
December	2022	68.4	58.4	54.0	76.5	59.1	55.0	63.2	58.0	53.4
January	2023	71.6	60.1	55.4	79.2	61.2	55.0	66.7	59.5	55.6
February	2023	75.3	62.3	60.0	84.1	63.5	60.6	69.7	61.5	59.7
March	2023	75.2	62.1	61.7	83.8	65.7	63.7	69.8	59.8	60.5
April	2023	74.0	61.0	62.2	84.9	64.3	64.0	67.0	58.8	61.1
May	2023	69.0	60.7	58.7	80.3	63.5	62.2	61.8	58.9	56.4
June	2023	68.6	63.1	58.8	82.2	65.6	62.0	59.8	61.5	56.7
July	2023	70.8	66.0	61.2	84.2	68.6	64.6	62.2	64.3	59.0
August	2023	74.1	67.9	66.2	85.4	72.0	69.6	66.7	65.3	64.0
September	2023	74.3	68.2	68.5	82.8	71.8	72.4	68.8	65.9	66.0
October	2023	71.6	66.6	65.2	80.4	70.4	70.1	65.9	64.1	62.1
November	2023	68.8	63.4	62.7	80.6	66.5	67.1	61.2	61.4	59.8
December	2023	71.1	63.4	63.0	82.6	67.3	67.6	63.7	60.9	60.1
January	2024	73.5	68.6	69.4	84.9	69.9	72.9	66.3	67.8	67.2
February	2024	78.1	74.8	74.4	87.9	75.6	75.7	71.8	74.3	73.5
March	2024	78.4	78.8	78.3	90.3	78.9	78.7	70.7	78.7	78.1
April	2024	78.8	77.6	77.8	89.9	78.6	77.5	71.7	77.0	78.0
May	2024	77.4	75.2	75.0	87.2	75.5	74.6	71.0	74.9	75.3
June	2024	76.1	71.2	70.6	81.8	70.6	69.2	72.4	71.5	71.6
July	2024	72.5	66.7	68.2	78.1	64.0	65.2	68.8	68.3	70.1
August	2024	70.2	66.2	68.4	71.9	62.0	63.1	69.1	68.9	71.8
September	2024	71.5	66.7	69.6	72.0	59.8	63.3	71.2	71.1	73.7
October	2024	75.5	69.4	69.5	74.3	60.9	63.1	76.3	74.9	73.7
November	2024	76.0	70.5	71.1	71.8	61.4	65.4	78.6	76.3	74.9
December	2024	75.0	71.7	72.3	72.3	65.5	69.9	76.8	75.6	73.9
January	2025	71.2	71.6	73.9	71.9	68.2	75.0	70.7	73.8	73.2
February	2025	69.0	69.3	71.0	78.1	68.9	74.0	63.1	69.5	69.0
March	2025	64.2	63.7	64.7	75.6	65.4	69.6	57.0	62.5	61.5
April	2025	56.7	57.0	57.5	68.7	61.3	63.2	49.0	54.2	53.8

**CHART 3: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN AGE GROUPS
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

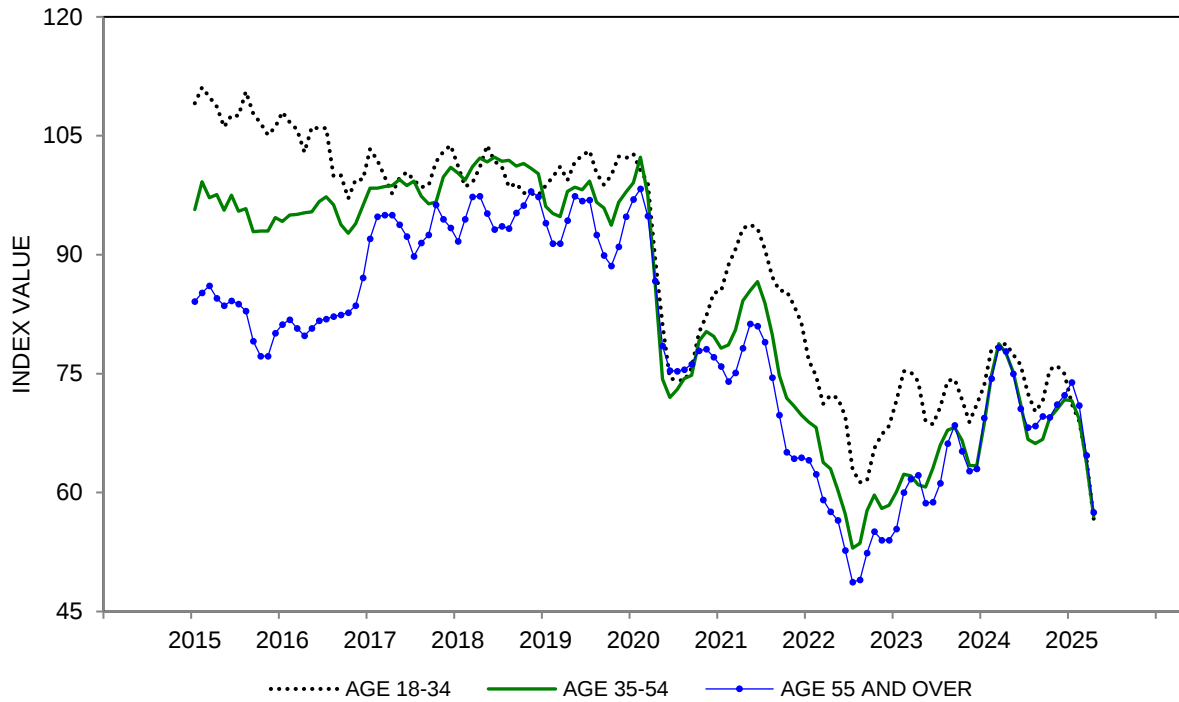


CHART 3: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN AGE GROUPS

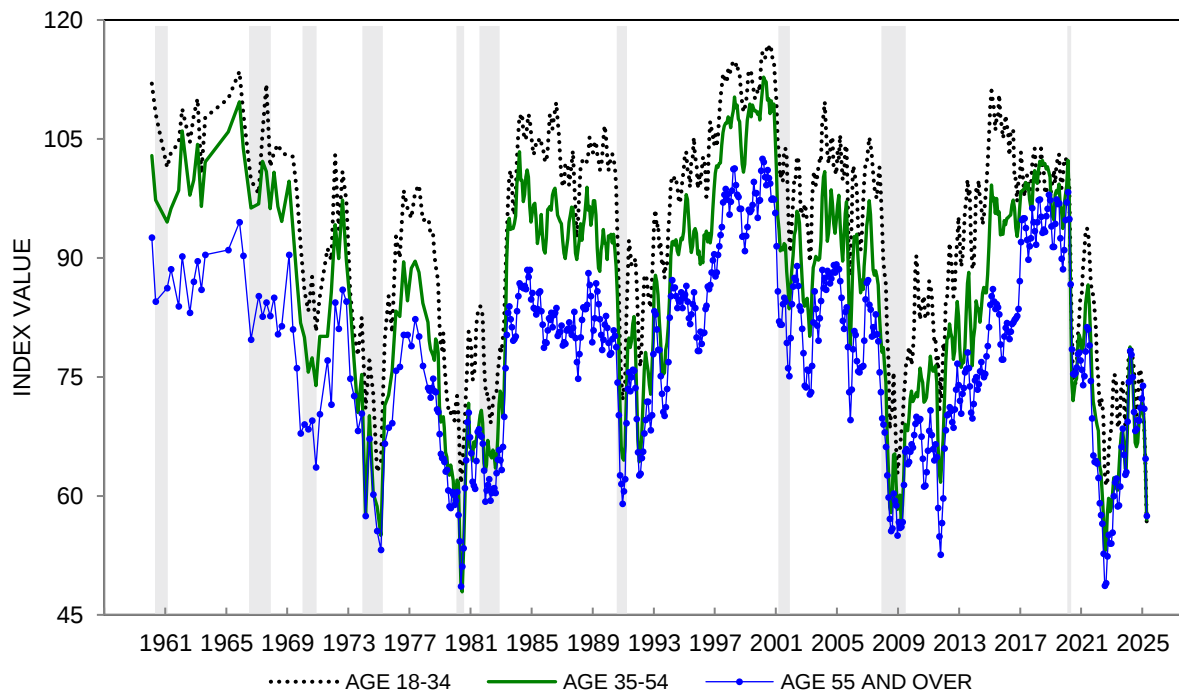


TABLE 4
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITH CURRENT
AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS WITHIN EDUCATION GROUPS
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Education of Respondent								
		SENTIMENT INDEX			CURRENT INDEX			EXPECTED INDEX		
		H.S. or Less	Some College	College Degree	H.S. or Less	Some College	College Degree	H.S. or Less	Some College	College Degree
April	2022	55.8	58.2	67.1	67.4	65.7	69.9	48.3	53.5	65.3
May	2022	55.4	57.6	64.6	66.5	65.2	66.9	48.3	52.8	63.1
June	2022	54.5	53.2	61.5	62.2	59.4	63.3	49.5	49.2	60.4
July	2022	50.2	49.0	56.9	55.5	56.8	60.4	46.8	44.0	54.6
August	2022	51.6	48.2	57.0	53.7	55.3	59.2	50.2	43.7	55.5
September	2022	54.1	51.1	60.1	54.0	57.1	62.1	54.1	47.2	58.9
October	2022	58.4	53.6	62.2	59.8	58.9	63.5	57.4	50.2	61.4
November	2022	56.2	55.7	60.8	58.2	60.6	63.1	54.8	52.6	59.3
December	2022	55.1	58.0	60.6	56.8	62.8	62.0	54.0	55.0	59.7
January	2023	56.2	59.0	62.9	56.6	60.6	64.9	56.0	58.0	61.6
February	2023	60.9	60.2	67.1	60.8	62.8	70.1	61.0	58.6	65.2
March	2023	62.6	59.1	69.2	63.0	63.3	74.4	62.3	56.5	65.9
April	2023	61.1	60.3	68.5	63.4	66.1	72.8	59.6	56.5	65.8
May	2023	55.8	59.0	66.1	60.3	65.9	70.3	52.9	54.6	63.4
June	2023	55.7	61.0	66.0	62.4	66.2	70.4	51.4	57.6	63.2
July	2023	57.2	61.5	70.0	63.0	66.4	75.0	53.4	58.3	66.8
August	2023	58.7	64.9	74.5	64.1	68.7	80.3	55.3	62.5	70.7
September	2023	59.2	64.4	77.0	64.2	68.9	81.7	56.0	61.5	74.0
October	2023	57.5	62.7	74.0	63.6	69.0	78.7	53.5	58.7	70.9
November	2023	57.1	57.7	71.4	63.0	64.8	76.5	53.3	53.2	68.2
December	2023	55.6	58.6	72.3	59.8	67.0	77.6	52.9	53.1	68.9
January	2024	61.1	61.4	78.1	62.9	67.8	82.6	60.0	57.3	75.1
February	2024	67.4	66.5	82.6	67.2	70.4	86.2	67.5	64.0	80.3
March	2024	70.9	69.4	86.0	71.1	73.3	89.0	70.7	66.9	84.0
April	2024	69.5	69.5	85.7	71.2	71.5	88.5	68.3	68.2	83.8
May	2024	63.6	66.9	84.0	64.6	68.5	86.1	62.9	65.9	82.6
June	2024	60.3	62.9	79.2	61.6	59.5	80.5	59.5	65.0	78.3
July	2024	55.4	60.9	74.2	49.8	56.8	74.7	59.0	63.6	73.9
August	2024	54.3	59.7	73.4	44.5	52.5	72.0	60.7	64.3	74.4
September	2024	54.3	59.7	74.9	37.4	51.3	72.6	65.2	65.1	76.4
October	2024	57.1	58.3	77.3	41.3	49.2	73.5	67.2	64.3	79.8
November	2024	58.5	62.4	77.2	41.4	52.1	73.5	69.4	69.0	79.6
December	2024	64.9	64.7	76.8	46.7	55.5	77.0	76.6	70.5	76.6
January	2025	65.4	67.5	75.6	48.8	58.7	80.7	76.1	73.2	72.3
February	2025	68.0	66.7	71.7	51.2	60.6	80.9	78.9	70.6	65.8
March	2025	62.9	62.4	64.9	50.5	58.1	76.1	70.8	65.2	57.7
April	2025	60.6	58.4	56.4	49.1	56.4	68.8	68.1	59.7	48.5

**CHART 4: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN EDUCATION GROUPS
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

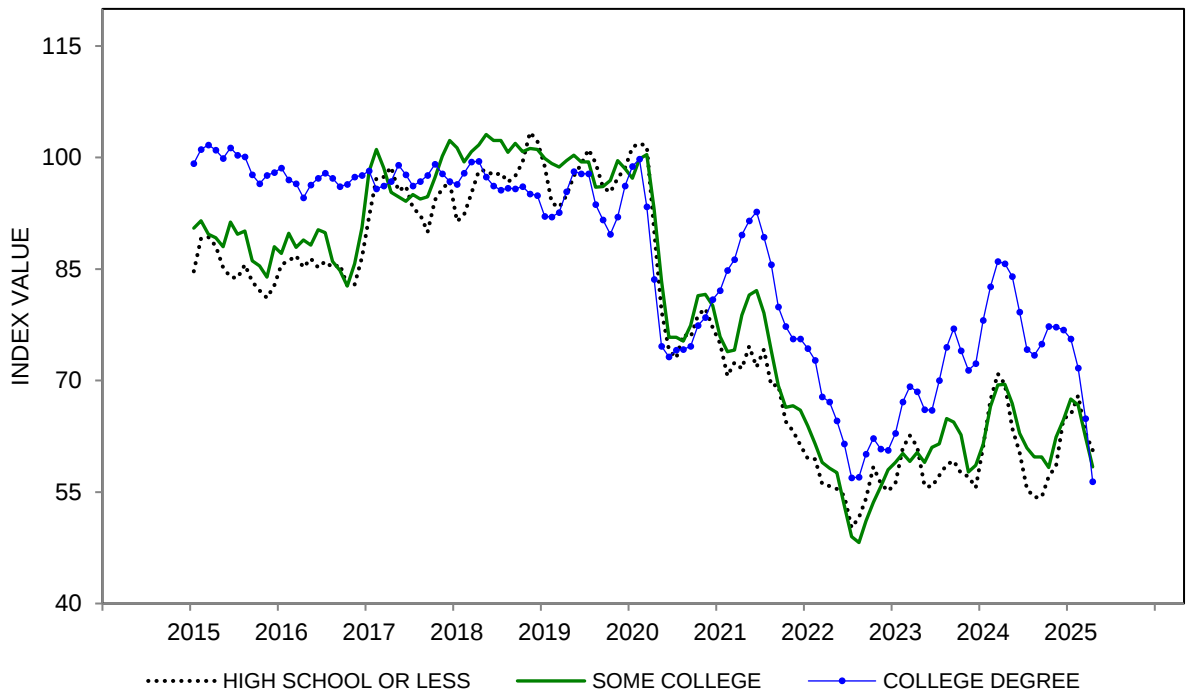


CHART 4: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITHIN EDUCATION GROUPS

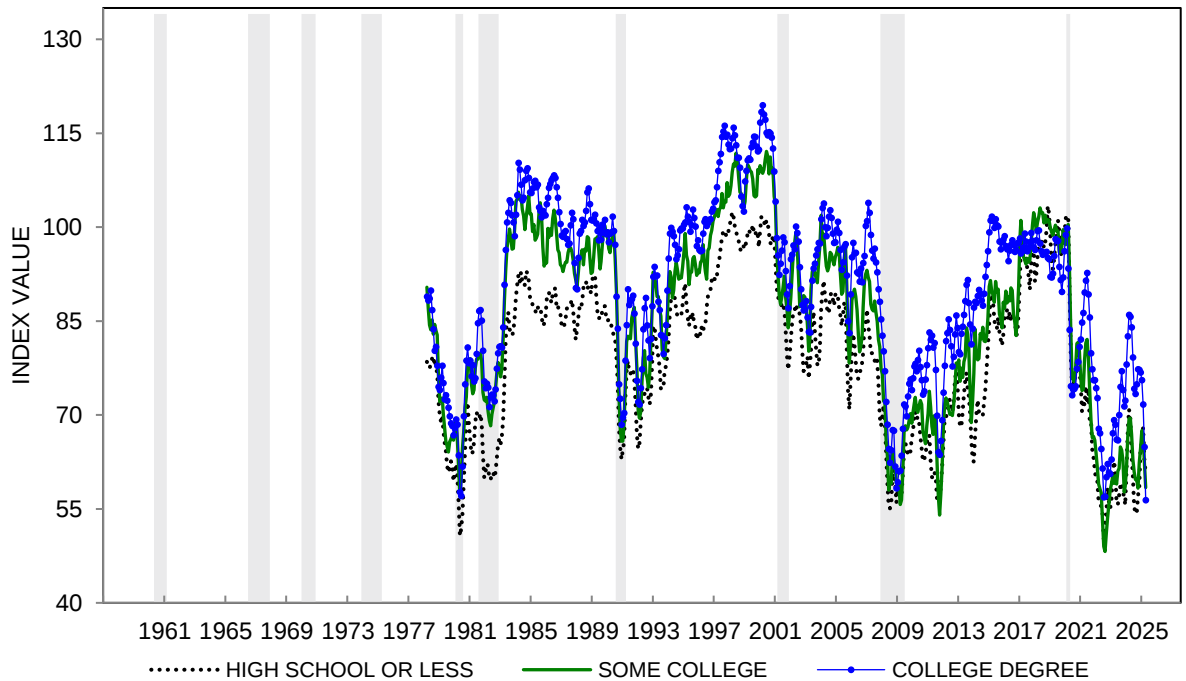


TABLE 5A
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITH CURRENT
AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS BY REGION OF RESIDENCE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Region of Residence											
		SENTIMENT INDEX				CURRENT INDEX				EXPECTED INDEX			
		NE	NC	S	W	NE	NC	S	W	NE	NC	S	W
April	2022	68.1	62.3	59.5	63.8	71.1	70.1	65.3	69.4	66.1	57.4	55.7	60.3
May	2022	65.8	60.1	58.6	62.5	68.4	65.7	64.6	70.0	64.0	56.6	54.7	57.7
June	2022	62.2	56.3	56.2	59.2	62.4	60.0	60.4	67.6	62.1	53.9	53.6	53.7
July	2022	57.0	52.6	51.6	54.3	59.0	56.1	56.3	64.2	55.9	50.3	48.6	47.9
August	2022	54.5	53.7	51.5	55.1	57.1	57.8	53.9	60.7	52.9	51.0	50.0	51.5
September	2022	57.9	60.1	52.9	56.5	61.2	64.4	54.6	58.6	55.9	57.4	51.8	55.1
October	2022	61.9	62.6	55.7	58.9	63.4	66.6	57.9	60.4	60.9	60.0	54.3	57.9
November	2022	62.5	61.1	55.8	57.3	62.2	65.1	59.8	59.9	62.7	58.6	53.2	55.7
December	2022	61.5	60.9	57.4	57.3	59.6	63.2	61.4	60.6	62.6	59.3	54.8	55.2
January	2023	60.8	61.9	60.9	58.3	58.1	65.1	63.7	60.2	62.5	59.8	59.1	57.0
February	2023	63.0	65.2	66.0	59.6	63.1	68.9	68.6	62.2	63.0	62.9	64.5	58.0
March	2023	64.9	65.3	66.6	60.5	66.4	72.1	70.1	64.0	63.9	60.9	64.4	58.2
April	2023	64.9	65.7	64.7	61.3	67.8	71.3	68.1	66.8	63.0	62.1	62.5	57.9
May	2023	65.3	64.4	60.0	58.5	67.5	70.5	64.8	65.1	63.9	60.5	57.0	54.2
June	2023	65.6	65.6	60.7	59.0	67.2	70.1	66.5	66.5	64.5	62.6	57.1	54.1
July	2023	68.7	68.2	62.5	62.8	70.6	73.0	68.6	69.6	67.4	65.0	58.6	58.4
August	2023	69.0	70.1	67.0	68.4	72.4	75.0	72.9	74.4	66.8	66.9	63.2	64.5
September	2023	68.8	71.1	67.8	71.8	72.7	77.0	72.2	76.9	66.2	67.4	65.0	68.5
October	2023	64.9	68.2	66.7	68.0	69.0	74.5	71.7	74.1	62.2	64.2	63.4	64.0
November	2023	64.9	66.9	62.4	64.4	69.0	73.7	67.6	71.1	62.2	62.5	59.1	60.1
December	2023	66.5	66.0	63.6	64.7	69.9	72.6	70.9	69.2	64.3	61.8	58.8	61.9
January	2024	73.2	71.3	68.3	68.9	76.9	77.0	73.3	72.1	70.9	67.6	65.1	66.9
February	2024	76.6	74.8	75.2	74.3	77.9	79.0	79.3	75.4	75.9	72.2	72.5	73.5
March	2024	79.5	78.2	78.6	77.4	82.8	82.6	80.6	79.7	77.4	75.3	77.3	75.9
April	2024	77.8	75.5	78.5	78.9	79.9	78.6	81.6	80.2	76.5	73.5	76.6	78.0
May	2024	77.7	74.0	74.1	76.6	80.4	75.8	75.2	79.2	75.9	72.8	73.4	75.0
June	2024	74.0	69.7	70.1	73.8	74.3	68.7	69.3	76.0	73.8	70.3	70.6	72.4
July	2024	72.5	66.5	65.5	69.7	70.8	63.9	62.0	71.5	73.6	68.2	67.8	68.6
August	2024	70.7	63.4	66.8	70.3	67.2	58.3	61.2	69.2	73.0	66.6	70.5	71.1
September	2024	72.7	64.5	67.4	69.5	68.2	57.6	61.0	65.5	75.7	68.9	71.6	72.0
October	2024	73.7	68.2	69.1	68.4	68.8	61.3	61.8	63.1	76.8	72.5	73.8	71.8
November	2024	74.7	73.5	68.5	68.9	70.1	66.3	59.9	63.9	77.7	78.0	74.1	72.2
December	2024	72.6	74.1	70.6	72.2	69.4	70.9	63.2	72.1	74.6	76.2	75.4	72.3
January	2025	72.2	73.0	71.7	73.5	73.5	70.7	66.7	78.3	71.4	74.5	75.0	70.3
February	2025	70.4	68.7	71.0	69.8	74.4	69.2	68.4	78.9	67.9	68.5	72.7	63.8
March	2025	66.1	63.6	66.3	60.9	73.1	64.7	66.6	70.5	61.7	62.9	66.1	54.6
April	2025	58.9	56.8	60.0	54.9	67.5	60.5	61.8	64.2	53.4	54.4	58.8	48.9

NE - North East (CT, MA, ME, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)

NC - North Central (IA, IL, IN, KS, MI, MN, MO, ND, NE, OH, SD, WI)

S - South (AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, NC, OK, SC, TN, TX, VA, WV, DC)

W - West (AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY)

**CHART 5A: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT BY REGION OF RESIDENCE
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

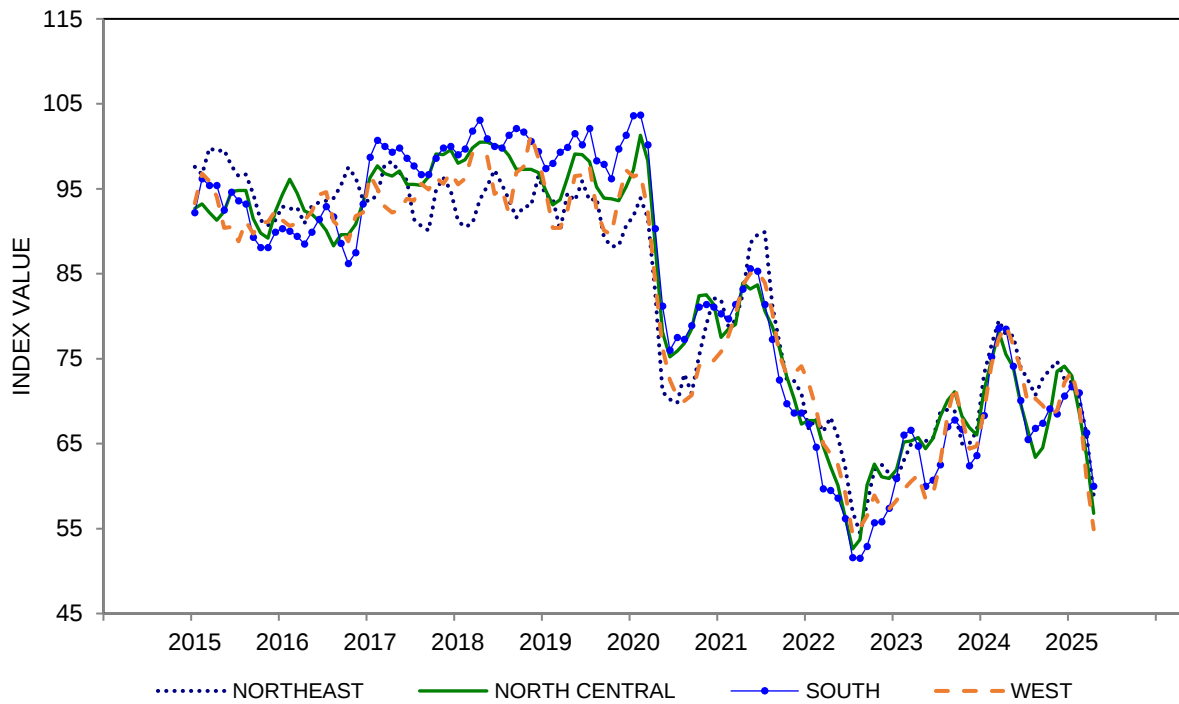


CHART 5A: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT BY REGION OF RESIDENCE

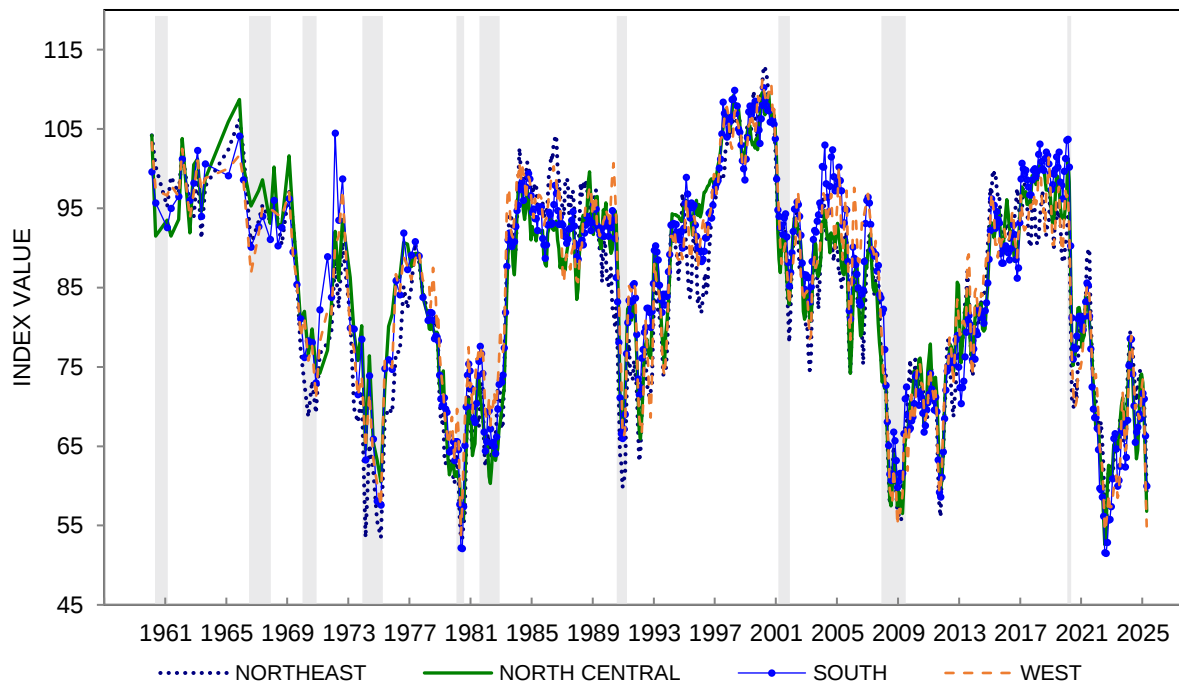


TABLE 5B
THE INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT WITH CURRENT
AND EXPECTED COMPONENTS BY POLITICAL PARTY
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

DATE OF SURVEY		Respondent Political Party								
		SENTIMENT INDEX			CURRENT INDEX			EXPECTED INDEX		
		DEM	IND	REP	DEM	IND	REP	DEM	IND	REP
		ICS	ICS	ICS	ICC	ICC	ICC	ICE	ICE	ICE
April	2022	81.1	58.5	47.5	78.7	66.6	59.3	82.7	53.2	39.9
May	2022	79.1	57.7	44.5	76.6	66.1	54.4	80.7	52.2	38.1
June	2022	75.6	55.1	40.9	72.8	61.4	49.7	77.4	51.0	35.2
July	2022	69.6	52.3	36.1	68.8	59.6	43.3	70.1	47.6	31.4
August	2022	69.1	52.6	36.0	66.3	59.3	41.8	70.9	48.3	32.3
September	2022	73.4	55.8	38.6	69.5	61.0	43.7	75.8	52.5	35.2
October	2022	77.0	58.0	41.0	73.9	62.5	45.5	79.0	55.2	38.1
November	2022	76.1	57.5	41.1	75.2	61.6	45.9	76.7	54.9	37.9
December	2022	76.4	57.6	41.0	73.9	61.4	46.3	78.0	55.2	37.5
January	2023	76.7	59.4	43.2	74.2	61.8	48.1	78.3	57.7	40.0
February	2023	79.1	63.2	47.5	75.7	66.3	54.1	81.2	61.2	43.2
March	2023	78.9	63.6	50.0	78.5	67.5	58.8	79.1	61.1	44.4
April	2023	79.9	62.2	49.9	78.4	67.3	59.9	80.8	58.9	43.6
May	2023	79.0	58.6	47.1	79.7	64.4	57.0	78.5	54.9	40.7
June	2023	80.5	59.0	46.5	81.2	66.3	54.2	80.2	54.3	41.5
July	2023	84.5	61.7	47.5	85.2	70.1	53.5	84.1	56.4	43.7
August	2023	87.6	66.2	50.6	87.1	74.0	58.1	88.0	61.3	45.9
September	2023	89.0	67.3	52.1	87.7	74.2	60.0	89.7	62.9	47.1
October	2023	85.9	65.5	50.7	84.3	73.7	59.7	86.9	60.3	45.0
November	2023	85.3	61.4	46.8	86.1	69.6	55.0	84.7	56.1	41.6
December	2023	86.0	61.5	49.0	87.6	70.5	55.7	84.9	55.7	44.7
January	2024	92.1	65.2	52.1	95.3	70.7	56.7	90.0	61.7	49.2
February	2024	95.6	70.8	58.5	97.2	75.5	60.2	94.6	67.9	57.5
March	2024	99.1	73.7	61.9	101.6	77.2	63.0	97.6	71.4	61.2
April	2024	98.9	73.0	63.3	100.1	77.6	63.0	98.1	70.0	63.5
May	2024	97.8	69.4	60.2	99.1	73.4	58.8	97.0	66.7	61.1
June	2024	94.4	65.7	55.0	94.2	67.8	52.5	94.5	64.4	56.6
July	2024	88.4	61.5	52.3	88.4	60.8	47.2	88.4	61.9	55.5
August	2024	88.2	61.4	50.4	86.4	59.1	41.2	89.4	62.8	56.3
September	2024	88.8	61.7	49.9	87.0	57.7	36.8	90.0	64.4	58.3
October	2024	91.6	63.7	50.2	88.3	59.5	36.5	93.8	66.5	59.0
November	2024	88.4	64.0	57.5	89.7	58.3	38.0	87.6	67.7	70.0
December	2024	80.8	66.4	69.4	92.7	63.0	43.8	73.1	68.6	85.8
January	2025	72.0	67.2	80.4	92.9	66.6	49.7	58.5	67.6	100.1
February	2025	62.0	67.0	86.3	87.4	70.7	55.7	45.7	64.7	105.9
March	2025	52.5	62.2	86.9	75.1	68.1	61.9	38.0	58.4	103.0
April	2025	42.3	54.8	88.1	62.9	62.4	69.2	29.1	50.0	100.2

**CHART 5B: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT BY POLITICAL PARTY
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

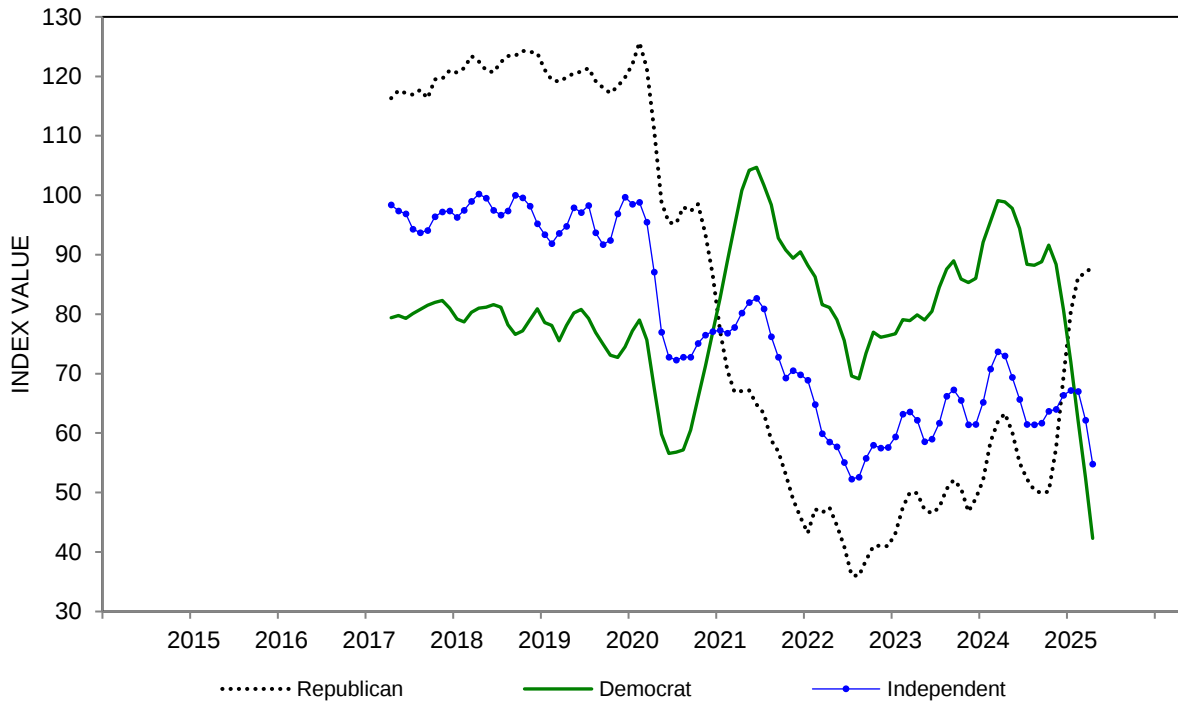


CHART 5B: INDEX OF CONSUMER SENTIMENT BY POLITICAL PARTY



TABLE 6

CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER OFF	35%	32%	26%	26%	25%	25%	27%	27%	27%	23%	22%	20%	19%
SAME	25	27	29	27	29	30	27	28	31	40	38	34	33
WORSE OFF	40	41	45	47	46	45	46	45	42	36	40	46	48
DK, NA	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*
TOTAL CASES	100% 801	100% 991	100% 961	100% 862	100% 1166	100% 953	100% 948	100% 824	100% 843	100% 1044	100% 977	100% 1482	100% 1104
INDEX SCORE	95	91	81	79	79	80	81	82	85	87	82	74	71

CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	99	97	89	84	80	79	80	81	83	85	85	81	76
Age 18 to 44	115	112	101	95	84	85	90	90	89	87	92	88	84
Age 45 to 64	90	88	83	78	77	76	75	76	79	84	80	76	69
Age 65+	90	90	84	82	82	82	79	81	84	88	86	81	73
Income Bottom Third	81	82	72	66	60	59	61	62	62	61	60	60	58
Income Middle Third	97	91	82	75	73	76	78	78	79	84	87	84	78
Income Top Third	121	121	115	113	107	105	105	107	110	112	109	102	93
Educ High School or Less	84	77	70	59	52	47	47	45	49	56	59	59	55
Educ Some College	86	80	66	62	57	57	57	62	62	63	64	64	63
Educ College Degree	113	113	107	101	96	97	97	96	97	99	98	92	84
Democrat	133	135	127	122	118	119	120	122	119	115	106	90	73
Independent	99	93	84	75	72	70	72	70	73	75	79	77	71
Republican	65	62	55	51	44	41	40	43	49	58	66	76	90

The question was: "We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living there) are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 6: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

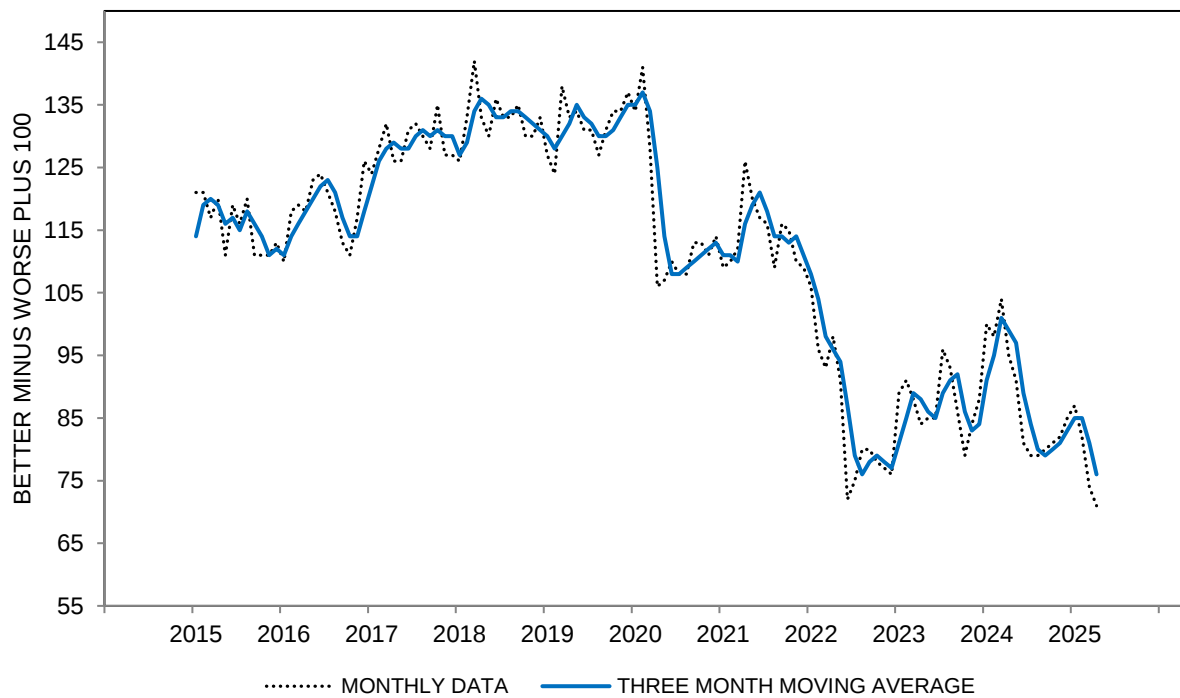


CHART 6: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

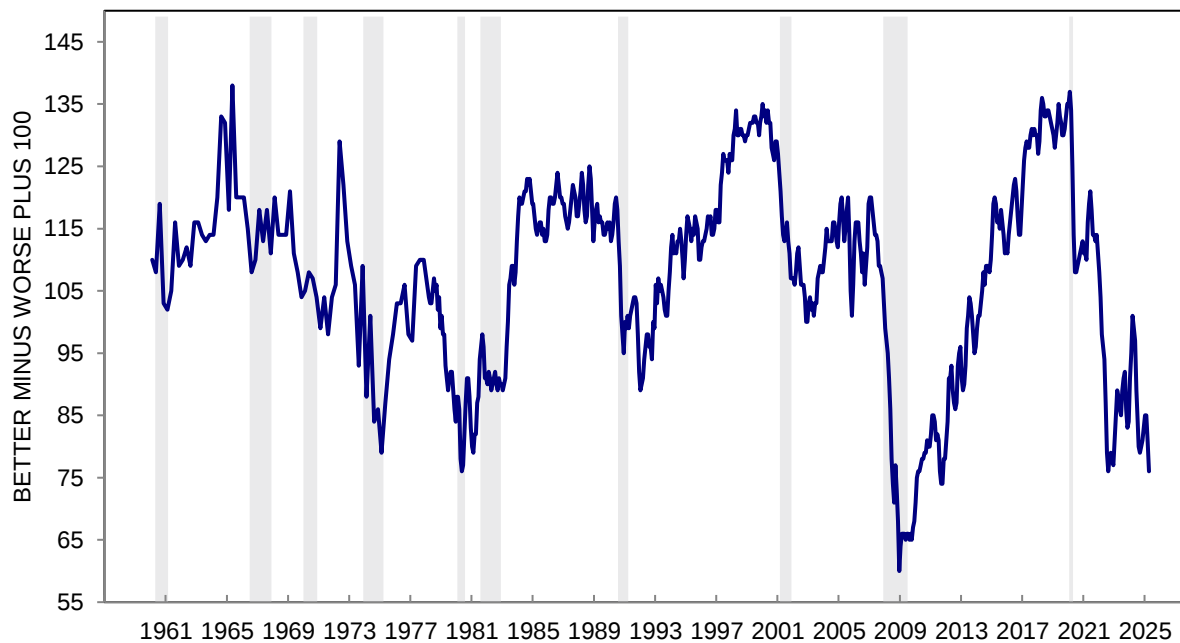


TABLE 7
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER THAN YEAR AGO:													
Income higher	27%	29%	23%	22%	22%	19%	18%	21%	18%	20%	19%	17%	15%
Increased HH Contribution	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Assets Higher	8	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	11	6	4
Debt Lower	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3
Expense Lower	6	7	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2
WORSE THAN YEAR AGO:													
Income lower	17	18	18	20	20	19	19	20	19	15	17	19	17
Decreased HH Contribution	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	4
Higher prices	38	41	46	46	47	40	43	44	35	34	37	43	38
Assets Lower	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	5	14
Debt Higher	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	3
Expense Higher	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	4	6	4	4	2	4

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

INCOME HIGHER - INCOME LOWER (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	12	11	9	6	3	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	-1
Age 18 to 44	24	21	16	14	10	8	6	5	4	8	11	12	6
Age 45 to 64	6	8	9	5	4	1	0	-3	-4	-3	-5	-7	-8
Age 65+	2	3	3	1	0	-2	-2	-1	1	2	0	0	0
Income Bottom Third	-4	-3	-5	-8	-9	-8	-9	-10	-12	-12	-12	-10	-10
Income Middle Third	12	10	6	3	1	2	2	0	-1	1	3	4	1
Income Top Third	27	27	27	25	19	12	11	13	14	17	15	13	8
Educ High School or Less	-1	-3	-3	-10	-15	-21	-22	-21	-20	-17	-18	-15	-12
Educ Some College	6	5	-2	-4	-6	-5	-7	-6	-9	-10	-8	-8	-7
Educ College Degree	19	20	18	16	13	10	8	7	7	10	9	8	3
Democrat	30	30	27	22	19	20	17	17	15	16	12	8	1
Independent	10	7	5	3	0	-3	-4	-6	-6	-5	-4	-2	-5
Republican	-5	-3	-4	-6	-10	-13	-15	-14	-11	-9	-5	-3	3

HIGHER PRICES (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	35	37	42	44	46	44	43	42	41	38	35	38	39
Age 18 to 44	30	32	37	39	45	42	40	39	39	38	34	37	40
Age 45 to 64	38	42	45	47	48	46	47	46	43	37	36	39	42
Age 65+	39	38	43	45	45	43	42	41	39	36	36	39	41
Income Bottom Third	38	40	44	47	51	50	50	48	45	42	38	43	44
Income Middle Third	40	42	48	49	49	45	45	46	45	41	37	39	41
Income Top Third	28	29	33	36	39	38	35	33	31	29	29	31	33
Educ High School or Less	39	43	48	48	53	50	56	55	52	45	41	44	46
Educ Some College	42	45	52	55	58	55	54	51	50	45	44	46	48
Educ College Degree	30	31	35	38	40	39	37	36	35	32	31	34	37
Democrat	17	18	22	24	25	24	23	21	22	22	24	32	39
Independent	37	39	42	48	51	49	47	46	44	41	38	42	45
Republican	54	56	61	64	67	67	68	67	61	54	48	42	35

(ASSETS HIGHER + DEBTS LOWER) - (ASSETS LOWER + DEBTS HIGHER)

(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	7	7	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	8	6	0
Age 18 to 44	7	5	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	2	4	2	0
Age 45 to 64	5	4	3	1	2	2	3	6	6	9	7	6	-2
Age 65+	8	11	8	12	12	15	12	13	13	14	13	10	2
Income Bottom Third	1	2	-1	-2	-4	-3	-4	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-6
Income Middle Third	7	5	3	3	4	7	6	5	4	5	6	6	0
Income Top Third	13	14	13	15	16	18	19	19	20	20	21	16	6
Educ High School or Less	1	-2	-3	-5	-2	-4	-5	-6	-6	-3	-3	-1	-2
Educ Some College	3	0	-2	-2	-4	-3	-4	-2	-1	0	0	-2	-3
Educ College Degree	11	13	11	11	11	14	14	14	14	14	14	10	1
Democrat	16	16	14	14	16	17	18	17	17	14	12	6	-3
Independent	8	6	4	4	3	5	4	5	5	7	9	8	2
Republican	-1	-1	-3	-3	-6	-4	-5	-3	-2	1	2	3	3

Responses to query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 6.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

CHART 7A: HIGHER PRICES AS REASONS FOR WORSE PERSONAL FINANCES

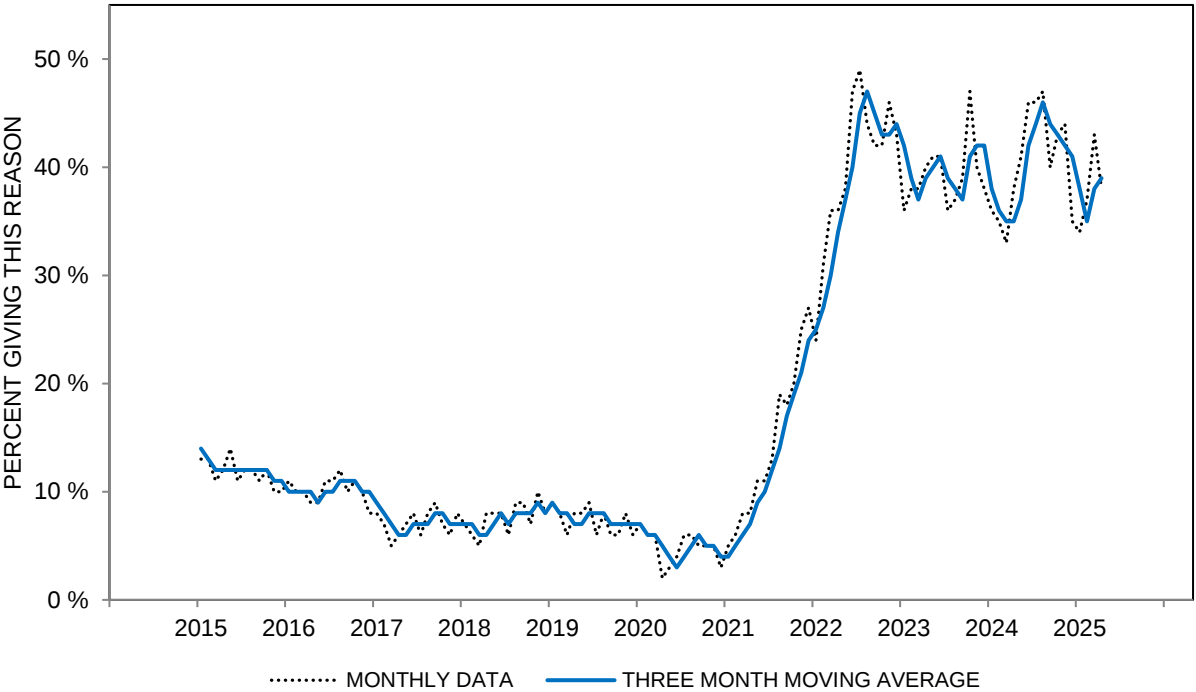
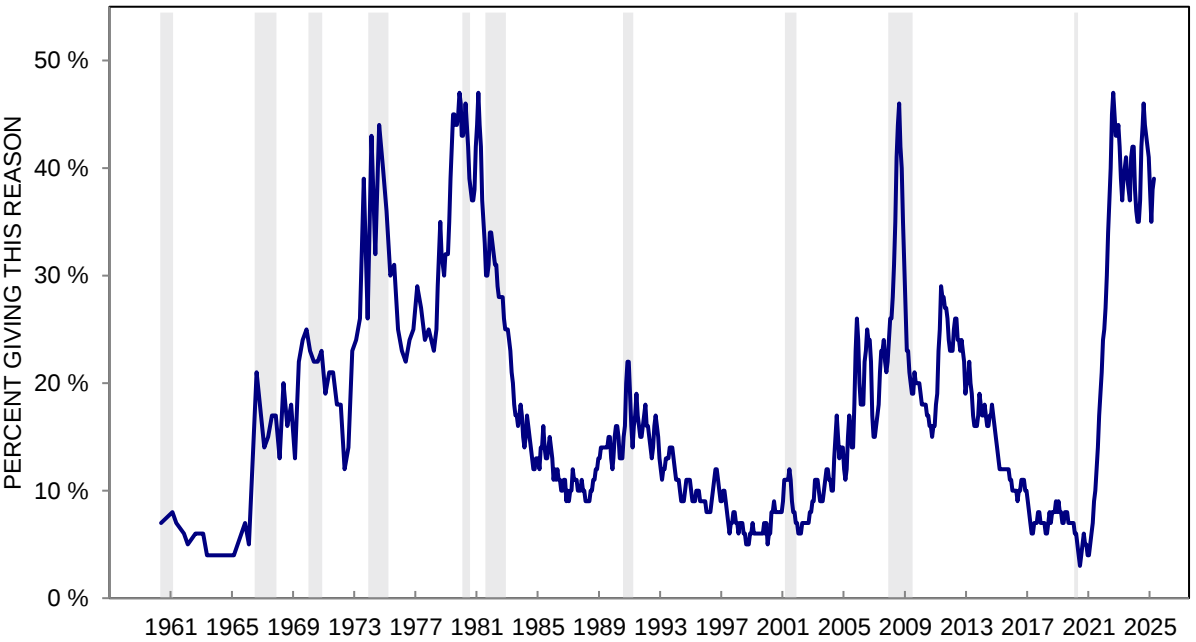
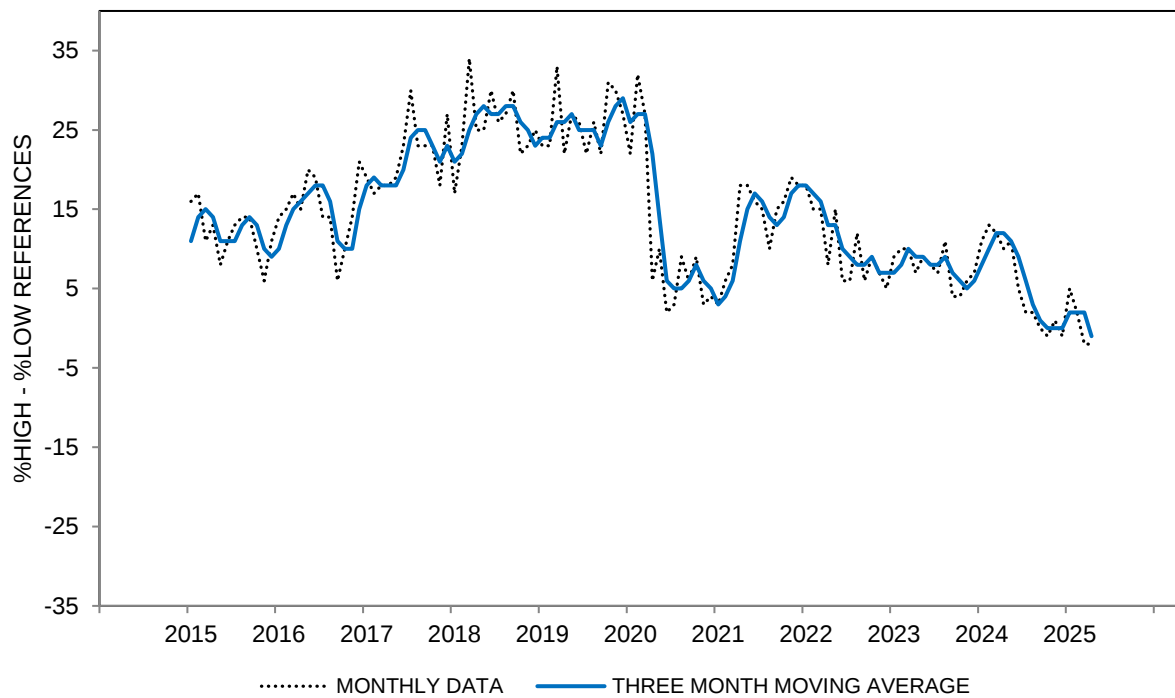


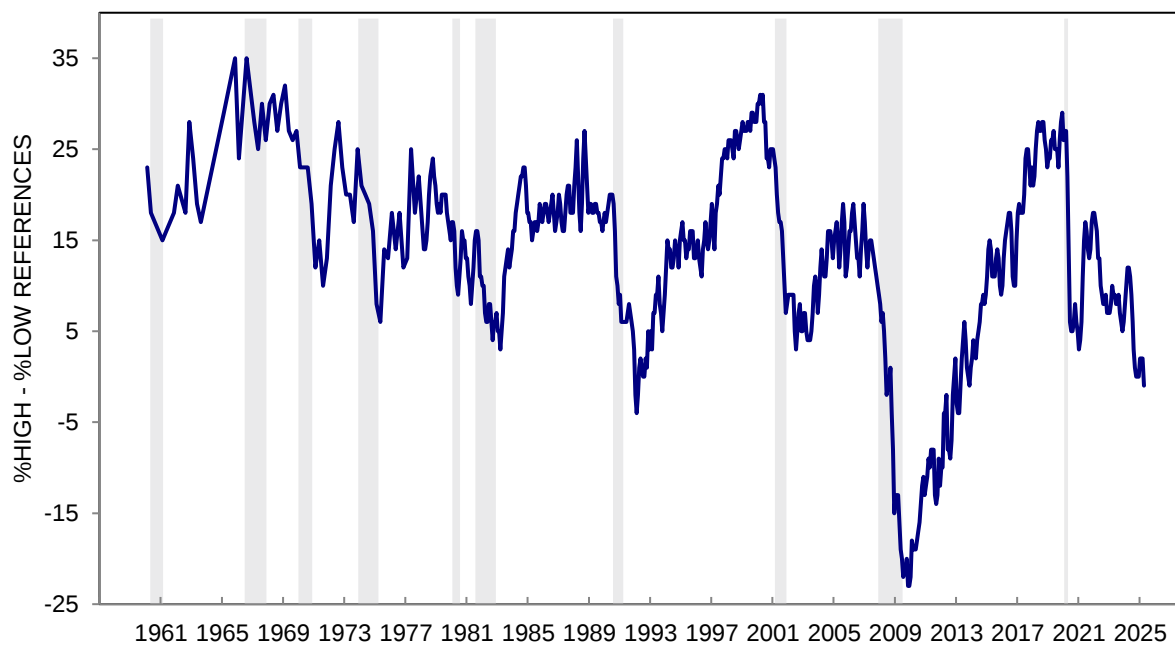
CHART 7A: HIGHER PRICES AS REASONS FOR WORSE PERSONAL FINANCES



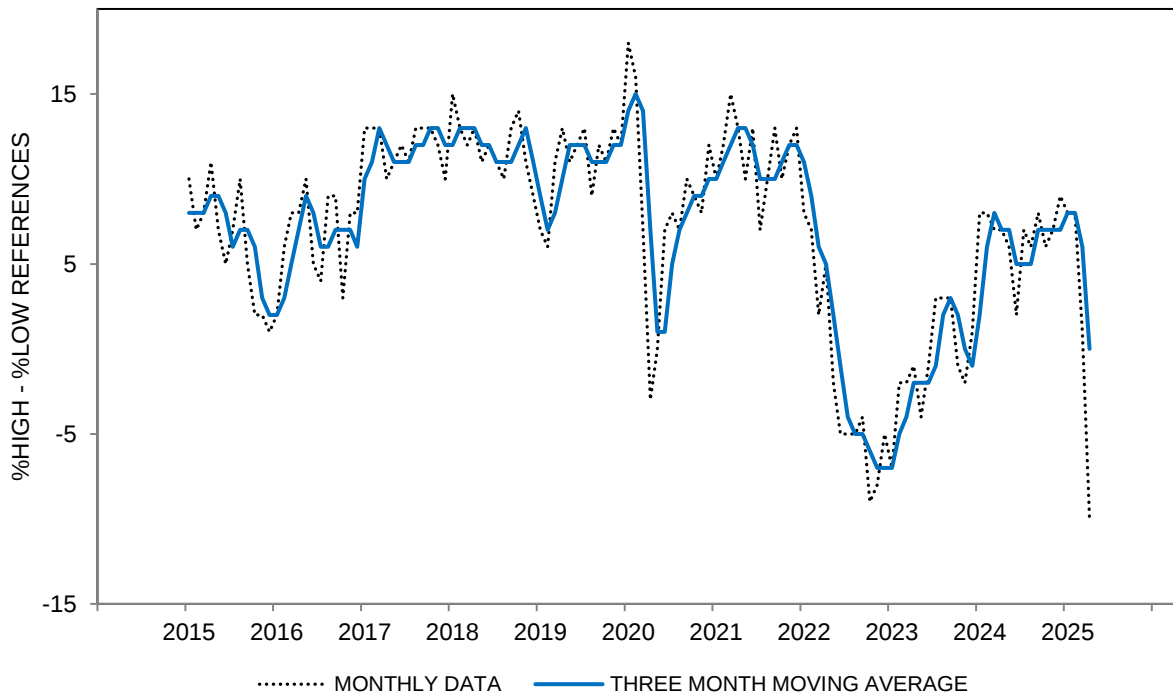
**CHART 7B: INCOME REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
(%HIGHER INCOME - %LOWER INCOME)**



**CHART 7B: INCOME REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
(%HIGHER INCOME - %LOWER INCOME)**



**CHART 7C: WEALTH REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
NET CHANGE IN ASSETS AND DEBTS
(HIGHER ASSETS + LOWER DEBTS) - (LOWER ASSETS + HIGHER DEBTS)**



**CHART 7C: WEALTH REASONS FOR CHANGES IN PERSONAL FINANCES:
NET CHANGE IN ASSETS AND DEBTS
(HIGHER ASSETS + LOWER DEBTS) - (LOWER ASSETS + HIGHER DEBTS)**

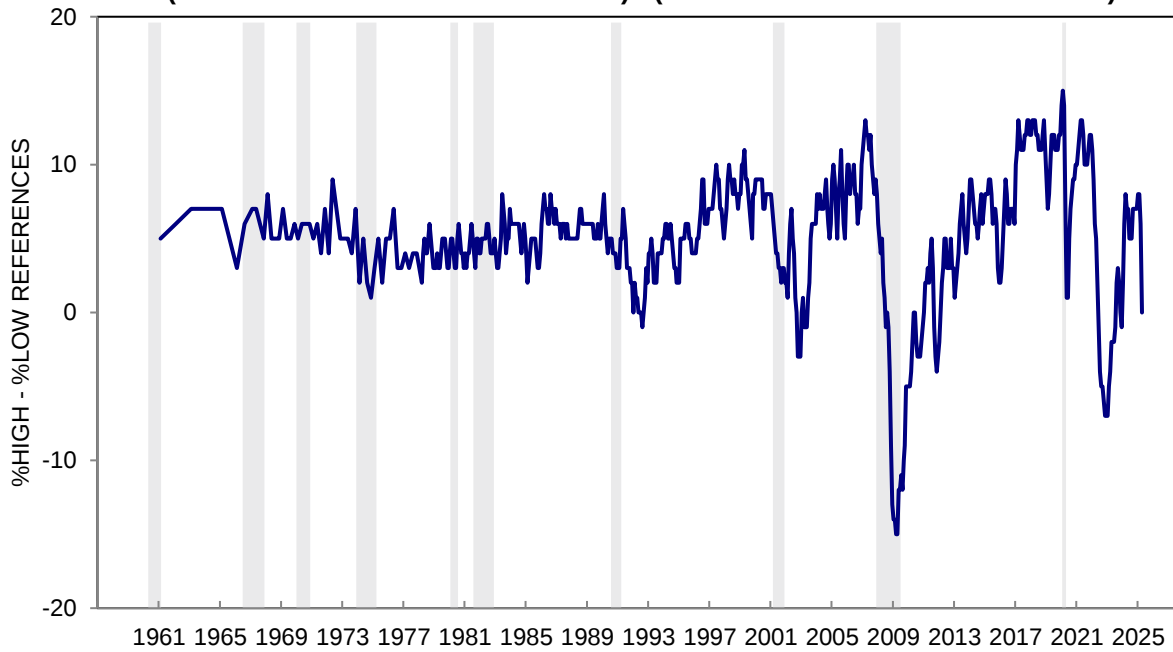


TABLE 8

EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER OFF	31%	31%	28%	28%	30%	31%	31%	36%	35%	33%	31%	26%	22%
SAME	49	45	47	48	45	47	45	42	38	40	35	32	32
WORSE OFF	15	20	22	23	22	20	21	20	24	24	32	40	44
DK, NA	5	4	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	116	111	106	105	108	111	110	116	111	109	99	86	78

EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	118	116	111	107	106	108	110	112	112	112	106	98	88
Age 18 to 44	133	134	128	119	113	118	123	127	124	120	114	104	91
Age 45 to 64	114	111	107	107	109	110	109	112	115	116	110	102	92
Age 65+	105	102	99	97	99	100	101	100	99	100	94	85	73
Income Bottom Third	116	113	105	99	95	98	101	105	106	108	102	93	84
Income Middle Third	116	114	110	107	106	106	107	108	112	112	108	100	91
Income Top Third	124	125	121	118	118	122	123	125	121	118	110	99	87
Educ High School or Less	118	113	105	102	98	104	105	106	111	112	116	108	100
Educ Some College	109	108	105	102	101	99	98	103	105	109	107	100	94
Educ College Degree	123	123	117	112	110	114	117	118	116	113	104	93	80
Democrat	134	135	134	128	129	129	133	126	112	97	83	73	59
Independent	118	114	106	100	99	102	104	104	104	104	101	93	82
Republican	103	103	96	93	90	90	91	106	125	142	146	141	139

The question was: "Now looking ahead - do you think that a year from now you (and your family living there) will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 8: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

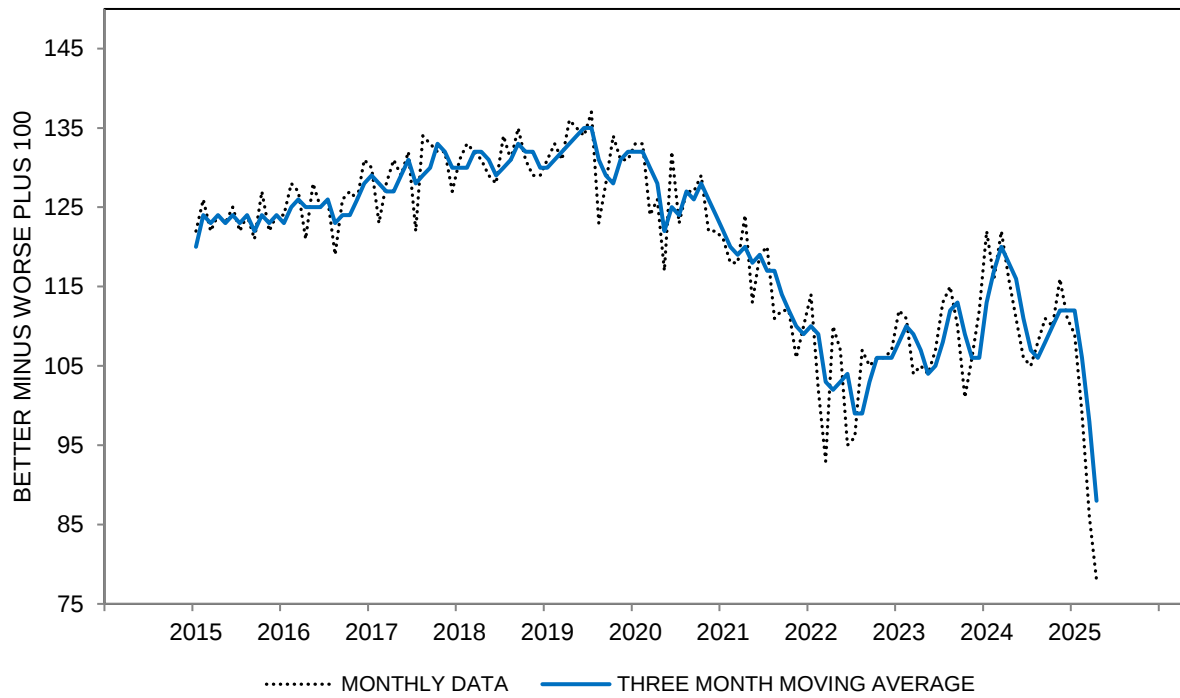


CHART 8: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN A YEAR

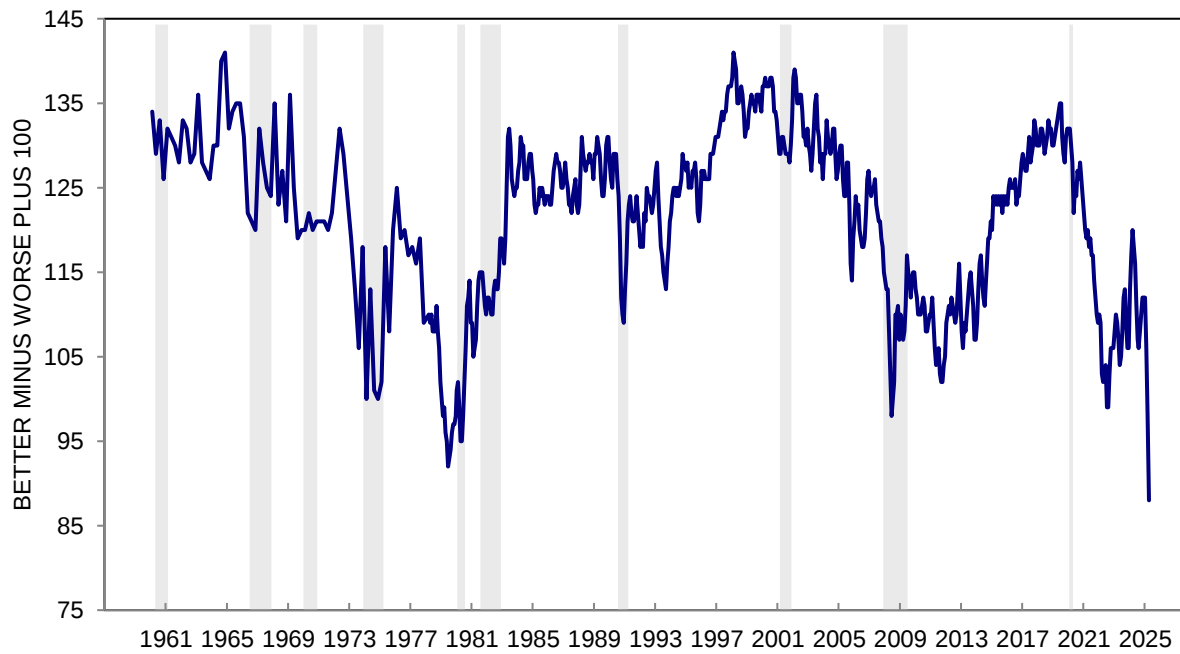


TABLE 9

ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
Personal Financial Progress													
Continuous increase (a)	17%	17%	12%	14%	14%	14%	16%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%
Intermittent increase (b)	24	20	19	18	17	18	17	20	16	20	15	15	13
Remain unchanged (c)	14	16	18	17	17	18	17	15	14	19	15	14	15
Intermittent decline (d)	20	18	21	23	21	23	22	20	25	22	26	23	21
Continuous decline (e)	12	15	17	19	18	16	17	13	9	10	15	26	31
Mixed change (f)	8	9	10	8	10	9	8	18	22	18	16	10	8
DK, NA	5	5	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	109	104	93	90	92	93	94	99	94	97	85	76	71

ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	112	110	102	96	92	92	93	95	96	97	92	86	77
Age 18 to 44	130	129	119	109	98	100	105	108	104	101	100	94	85
Age 45 to 64	103	100	94	91	90	90	89	92	94	98	91	85	74
Age 65+	101	100	93	91	90	90	89	89	90	93	86	79	68
Income Bottom Third	99	98	87	80	74	74	76	80	78	78	73	70	64
Income Middle Third	107	104	96	88	87	88	91	92	93	96	94	89	81
Income Top Third	132	131	126	121	116	116	116	118	118	118	111	100	87
Educ High School or Less	102	96	86	75	67	66	69	67	71	75	81	80	74
Educ Some College	98	94	83	79	73	71	69	77	78	81	78	76	73
Educ College Degree	124	124	117	109	105	107	109	109	107	106	99	90	77
Democrat	143	145	138	132	130	131	133	129	117	106	91	77	58
Independent	111	106	96	87	82	81	82	82	83	84	83	80	71
Republican	80	80	71	65	58	55	57	69	85	100	106	110	117

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 6 and 8.

- Key: (a) Better off financially than a year ago/Better off a year from now
 (b) Better/Same or Same/Better
 (c) Same/Same
 (d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse
 (e) Worse/Worse
 (f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 9: ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

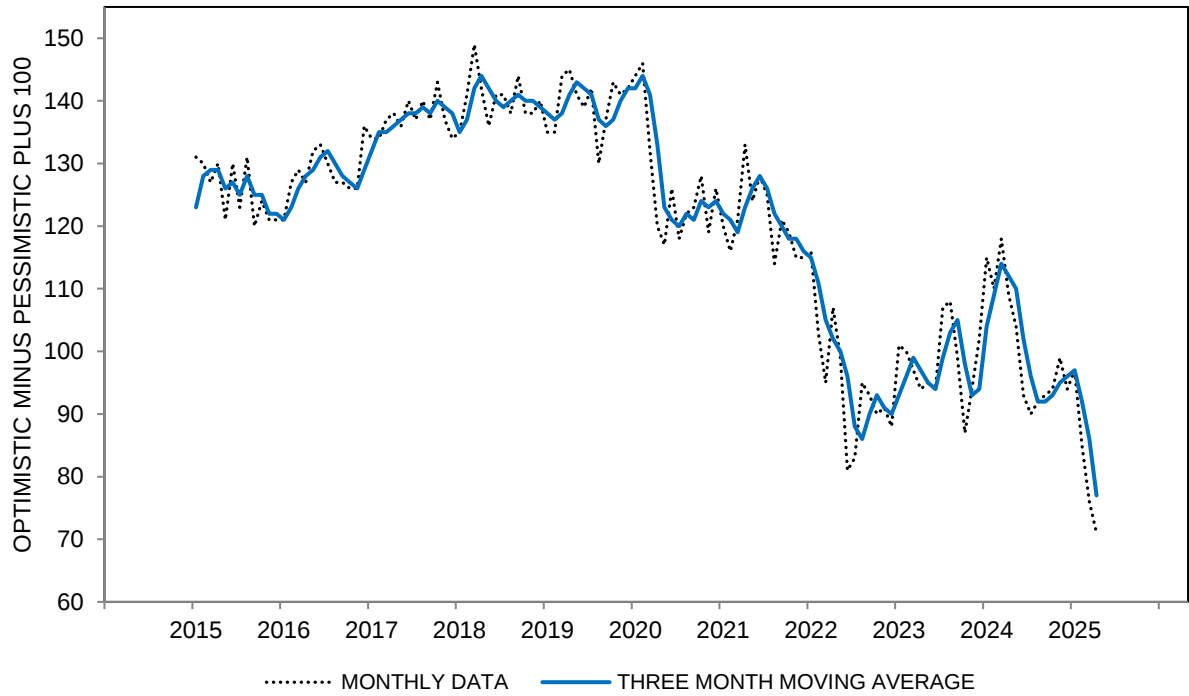


CHART 9: ANNUAL TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

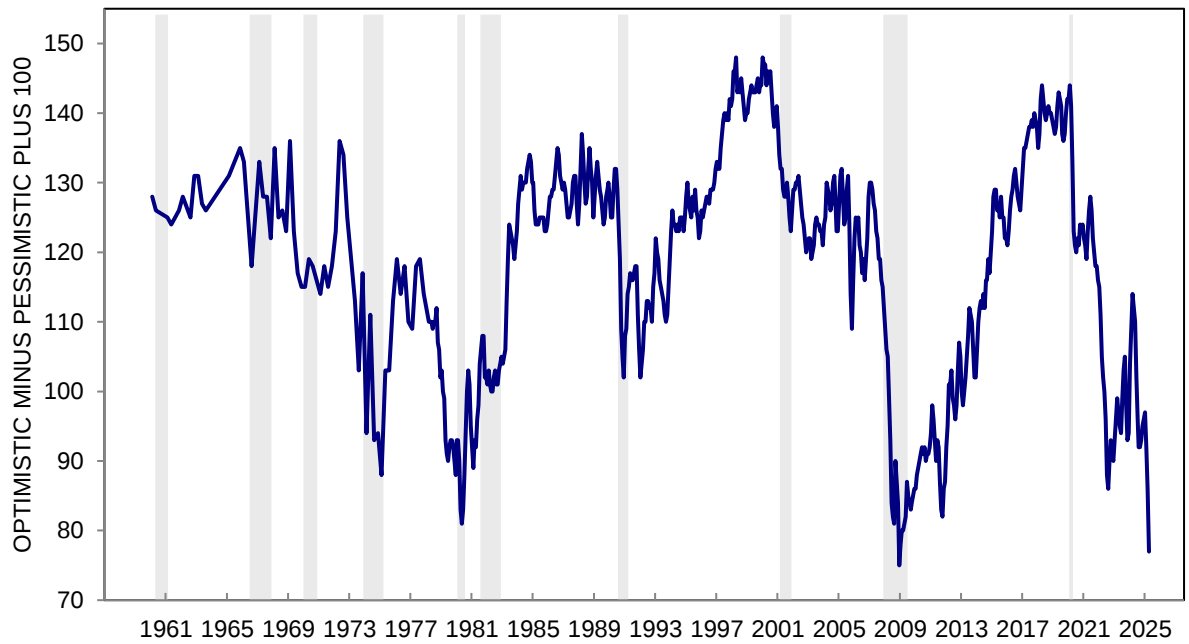


TABLE 10

CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER OFF	51%	48%	45%	40%	40%	41%	39%	46%	44%	44%	44%	41%	39%
SAME	10	13	11	17	15	15	14	12	14	17	16	17	18
WORSE OFF	38	38	42	41	44	43	45	41	41	38	39	41	41
DK, NA	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	113	110	103	99	96	98	94	105	103	106	105	100	98

CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	114	112	109	104	99	98	96	99	101	105	105	104	101
Age 18 to 44	136	132	129	121	115	115	119	121	120	123	127	126	121
Age 45 to 64	105	104	102	99	96	94	88	92	97	102	100	96	93
Age 65+	98	98	92	90	88	89	85	89	90	95	93	94	91
Income Bottom Third	93	93	86	83	75	75	71	73	71	72	73	75	74
Income Middle Third	109	108	103	95	92	91	93	97	100	107	106	102	97
Income Top Third	141	139	139	135	133	130	131	135	137	140	140	139	135
Educ High School or Less	101	99	95	88	72	73	67	77	77	81	82	80	77
Educ Some College	101	93	84	80	75	72	70	75	77	80	77	76	74
Educ College Degree	127	128	125	119	115	115	114	115	116	121	122	122	118
Democrat	150	150	148	140	141	138	140	142	141	139	133	125	113
Independent	114	112	102	95	90	91	90	92	92	97	98	99	94
Republican	77	76	74	70	59	53	48	54	63	74	80	86	98

The question was: "Now thinking back 5 years, would you say you (and your family living there) are better off or worse off financially now than you were 5 years ago?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 10: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

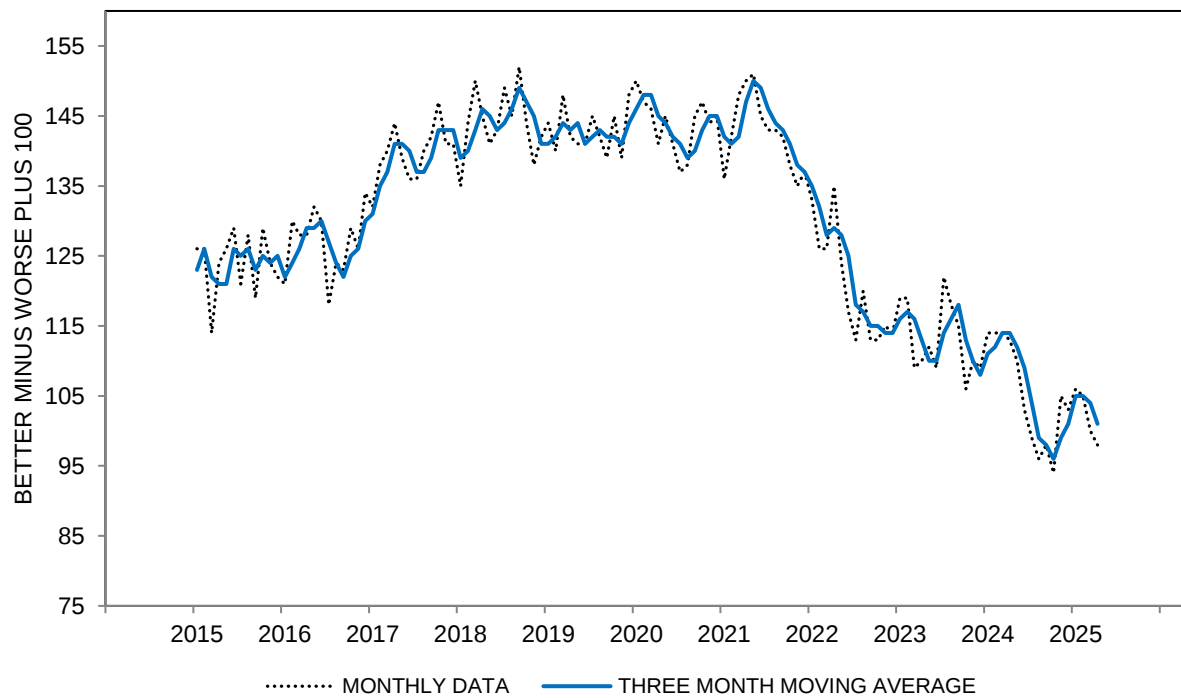


CHART 10: CURRENT FINANCIAL SITUATION COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO

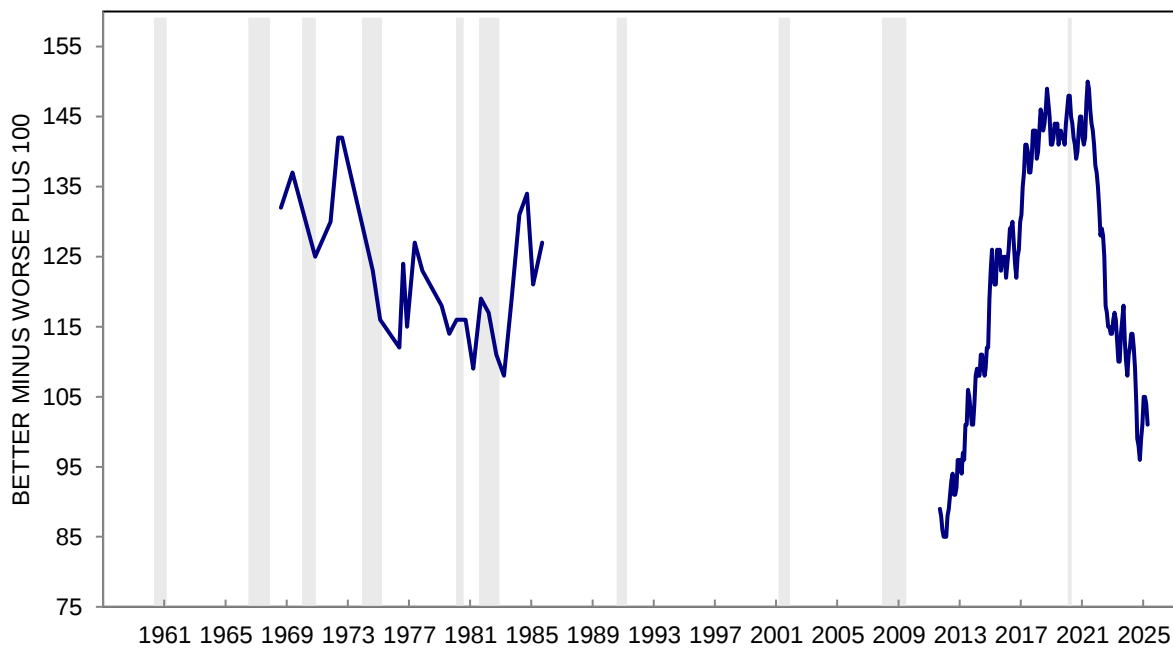


TABLE 11

EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER OFF	48%	48%	44%	44%	46%	43%	41%	48%	49%	45%	44%	38%	36%
SAME	30	29	31	32	31	33	34	29	27	29	27	25	27
WORSE OFF	16	19	21	22	21	22	23	20	22	25	27	35	36
DK, NA	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	132	129	123	122	125	121	118	128	127	120	117	103	100

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	134	133	128	125	123	123	121	122	124	125	121	113	107
Age 18 to 44	159	159	156	150	149	149	150	148	146	141	139	130	126
Age 45 to 64	133	130	124	122	122	120	118	122	128	132	127	118	109
Age 65+	106	105	101	101	102	102	99	99	99	100	96	88	79
Income Bottom Third	126	127	118	110	105	103	106	110	117	117	115	104	98
Income Middle Third	135	132	124	122	126	126	124	120	124	125	122	113	106
Income Top Third	144	144	143	143	142	142	138	138	134	133	129	122	116
Educ High School or Less	128	125	118	116	115	115	116	116	125	121	120	110	105
Educ Some College	128	125	120	118	117	113	108	112	117	121	119	112	110
Educ College Degree	140	141	135	130	128	130	130	129	128	127	122	113	103
Democrat	143	147	144	139	141	141	143	134	122	112	101	90	80
Independent	136	131	124	120	118	119	118	119	120	118	116	110	102
Republican	123	123	115	115	110	105	100	113	134	151	157	153	153

The question was: "And 5 years from now, do you expect that you (and your family living there) will be better off financially, worse off, or just about the same as now?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 11: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

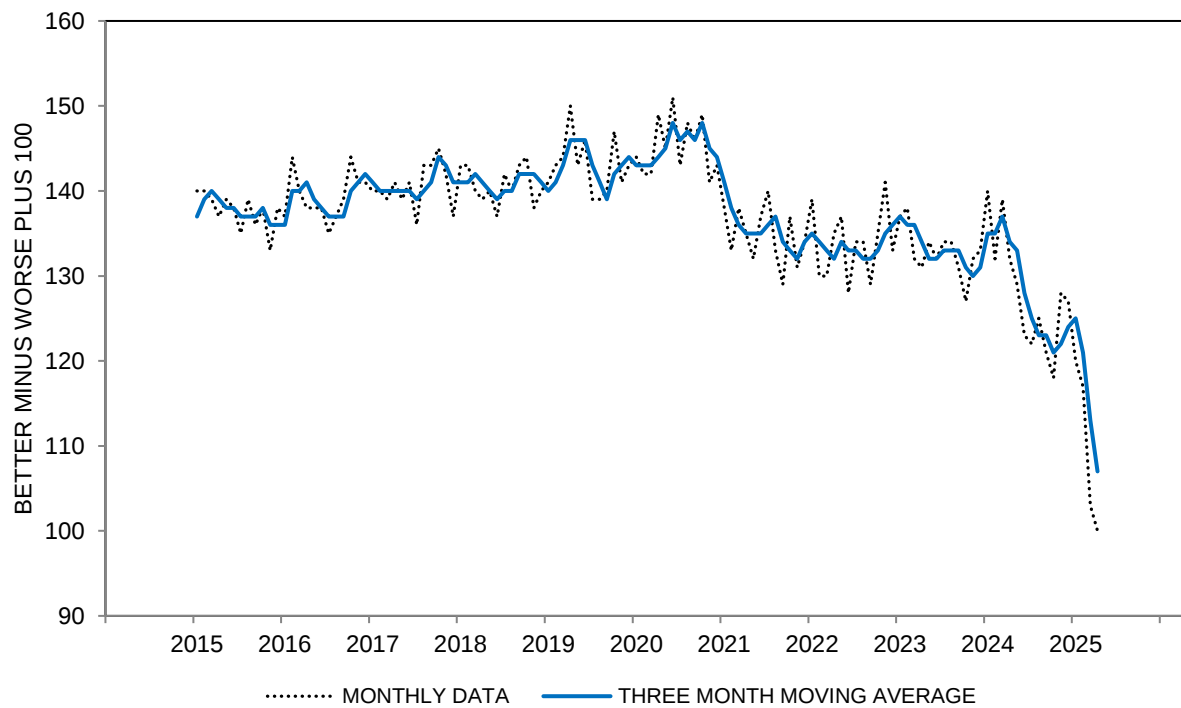


CHART 11: EXPECTED CHANGE IN FINANCIAL SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

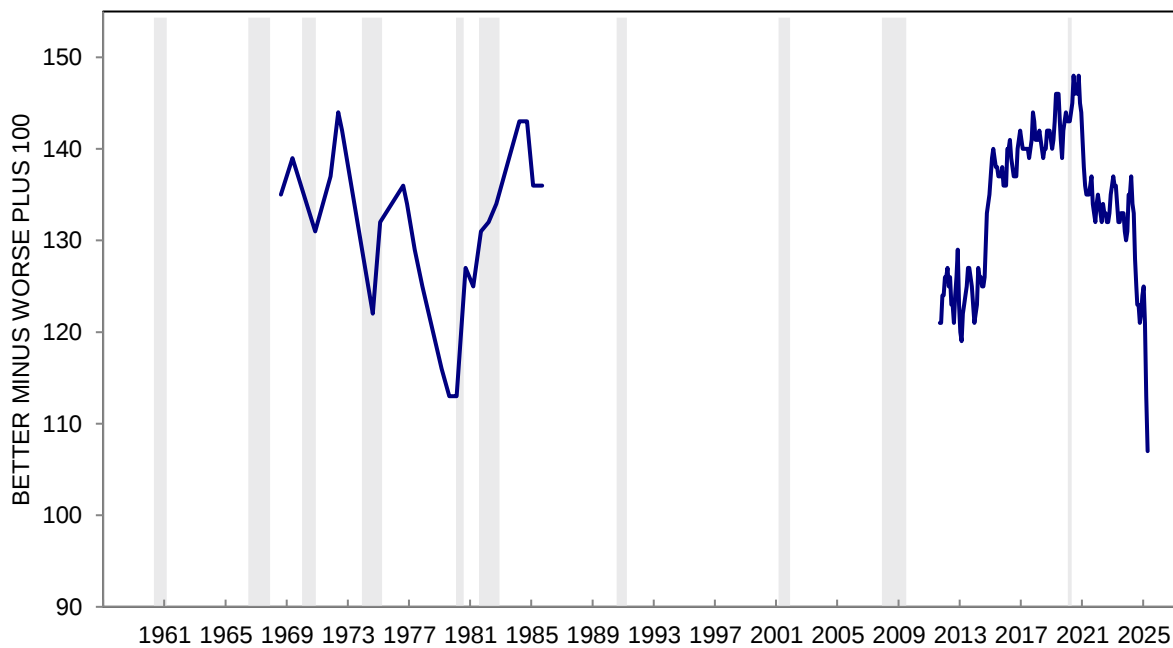


TABLE 12

FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
Personal Financial Progress													
Continuous increase (a)	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	27%	22%	25%	22%	22%	22%	20%	19%
Intermittent increase (b)	16	16	15	16	14	15	17	16	13	17	14	14	16
Remain unchanged (c)	6	6	6	9	8	8	8	6	7	7	6	6	7
Intermittent decline (d)	12	13	14	14	14	15	14	12	14	14	15	16	15
Continuous decline (e)	10	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	7	10	11	17	20
Mixed change (f)	19	18	18	18	19	15	17	27	34	27	29	25	20
DK, NA	6	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	125	121	115	112	110	110	107	118	114	115	110	101	100

FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCIAL SITUATION - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	128	126	120	116	112	111	109	112	113	116	113	109	104
Age 18 to 44	151	148	145	139	134	134	136	136	134	134	135	130	125
Age 45 to 64	120	118	114	112	109	107	103	108	112	119	113	107	100
Age 65+	108	107	100	97	97	95	92	94	95	98	93	91	85
Income Bottom Third	110	109	100	96	88	87	86	91	92	93	90	87	84
Income Middle Third	125	122	115	108	109	108	109	110	113	117	113	107	101
Income Top Third	149	148	147	146	142	141	139	142	140	141	139	134	129
Educ High School or Less	117	112	105	98	90	89	85	94	100	101	97	91	90
Educ Some College	116	111	103	99	95	90	86	92	95	99	94	91	89
Educ College Degree	139	139	134	128	124	125	125	125	124	127	124	120	112
Democrat	155	155	152	146	147	146	150	146	138	129	119	108	96
Independent	127	123	114	107	103	103	101	103	103	106	105	104	97
Republican	101	101	94	91	81	74	69	80	97	113	119	120	128

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 10 and 11.

Key: (a) Better off financially than 5 years ago/Better off 5 years from now

(b) Better/Same or Same/Better

(c) Same/Same

(d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse

(e) Worse/Worse

(f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 12: FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

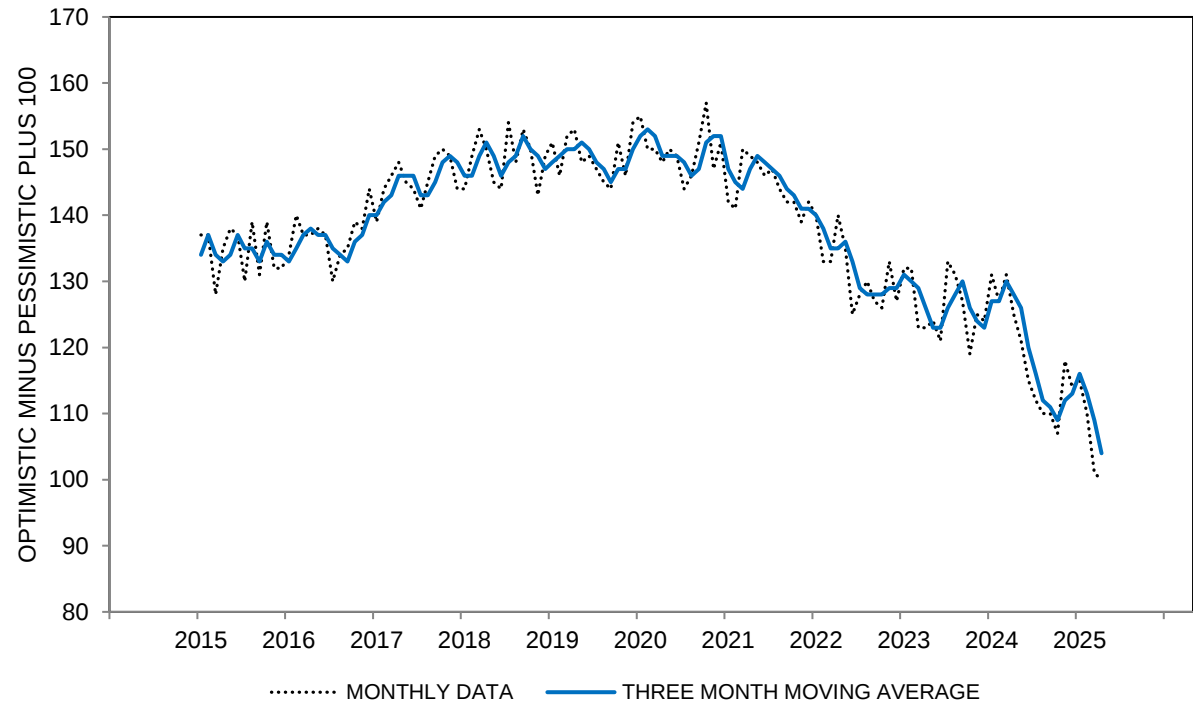


CHART 12: FIVE YEAR TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED HOUSEHOLD FINANCES

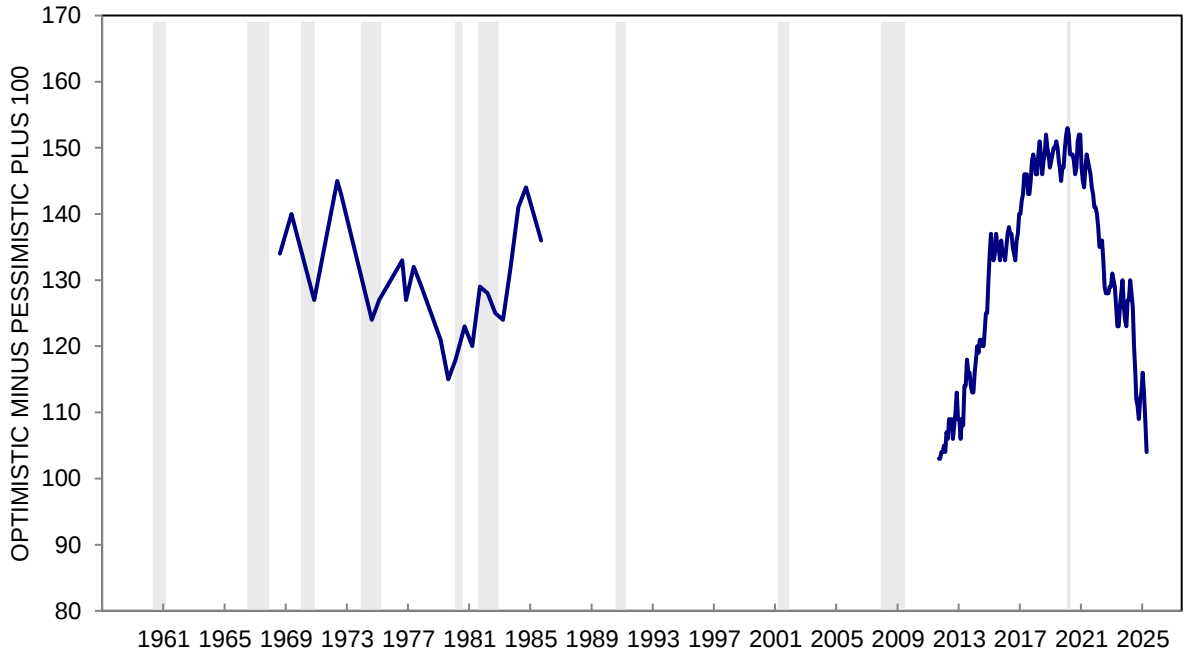


TABLE 13

EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
EXPECT INCREASE:													
1-2%	8%	8%	9%	15%	13%	14%	16%	12%	13%	14%	11%	11%	13%
3-4%	13	12	13	16	17	17	15	14	14	16	14	13	12
5%	9	7	6	8	6	8	8	7	8	6	8	5	6
6-9%	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	1
10-24%	9	9	6	6	8	5	7	7	8	7	11	6	8
25% or more	7	5	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	2	4	3
DK how much up	1	3	2	5	5	4	5	8	3	4	5	5	4
EXPECT SAME	31	33	40	32	32	33	29	33	33	34	30	37	34
EXPECT DOWN	13	16	10	12	14	14	12	11	12	13	14	16	19
DK, NA	4	4	8	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	2	1	*
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Cases	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEDIAN	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.4

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
Age 18 to 44	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.0
Age 45 to 64	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Age 65+	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Income Bottom Third	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Income Middle Third	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
Income Top Third	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.6
Educ High School or Less	2.5	2.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Educ Some College	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Educ College Degree	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.0
Democrat	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7
Independent	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Republican	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2

The questions were: "During the next 12 months, do you expect your (family) income to be higher or lower than during the past year?" and "By about what percent do you expect your (family) income to increase/decrease during the next 12 months?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 13: EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

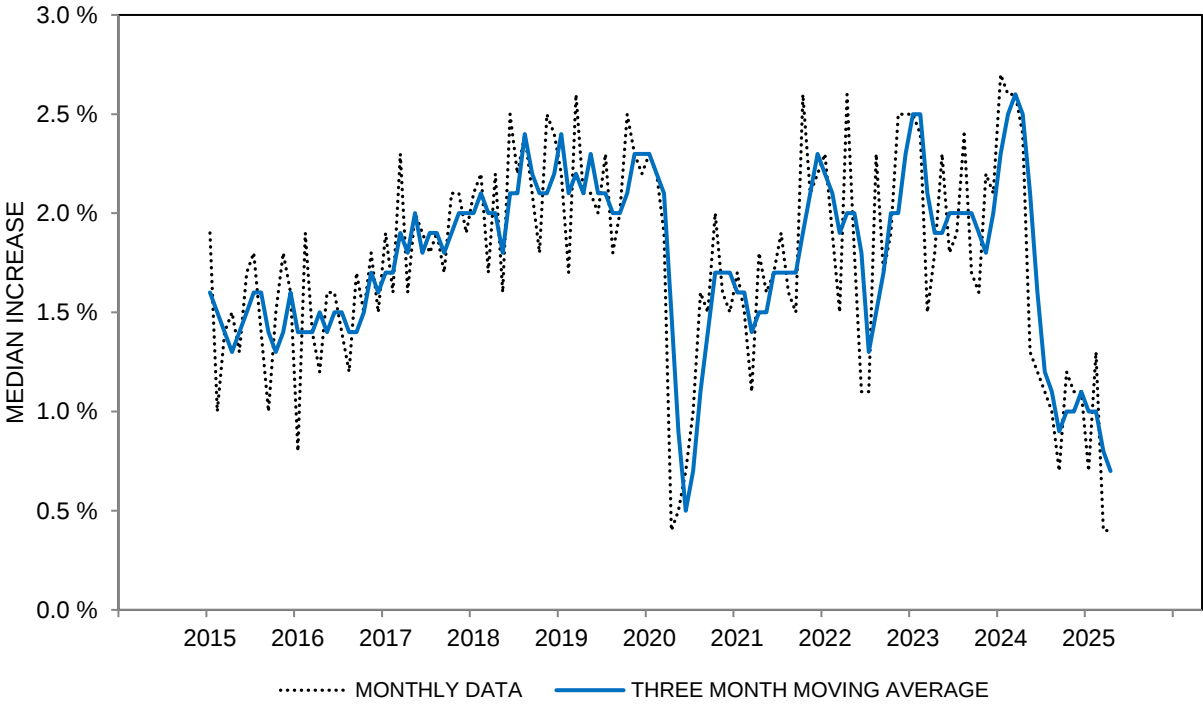


CHART 13: EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

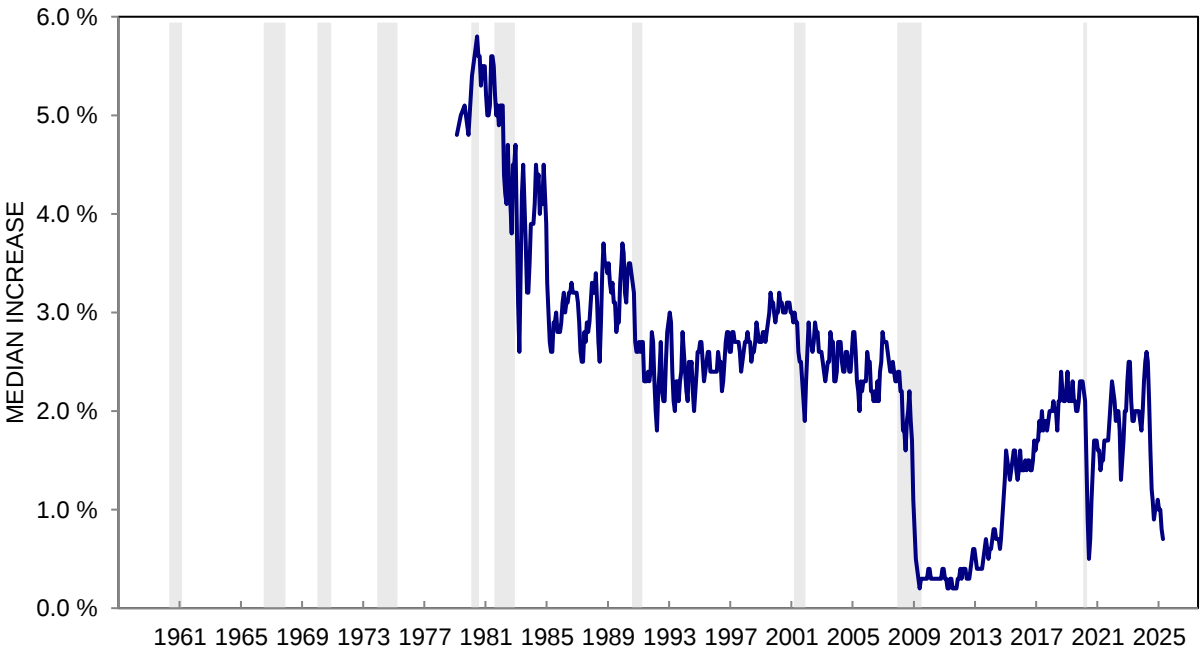


TABLE 14

EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
INCOME UP MORE	16%	16%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	18%	18%	14%	16%	14%	13%
INCOME UP SAME	34	27	25	24	24	24	25	24	19	23	22	20	18
PRICES UP MORE	49	56	58	61	61	60	59	57	62	62	61	65	67
DK, NA	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	67	60	58	53	53	54	56	61	56	52	55	49	46

EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	74	68	62	57	55	53	54	57	58	56	54	52	50
Age 18 to 44	90	82	75	67	62	59	62	65	67	64	63	62	58
Age 45 to 64	67	62	56	54	52	53	54	60	60	60	56	54	52
Age 65+	61	59	55	52	53	51	48	48	45	44	43	40	37
Income Bottom Third	62	58	46	43	42	42	44	47	45	42	38	40	42
Income Middle Third	70	63	57	50	47	45	48	51	55	52	54	50	47
Income Top Third	88	84	83	80	76	75	75	76	75	75	75	69	61
Educ High School or Less	67	64	60	55	50	51	46	51	52	54	48	50	50
Educ Some College	64	56	47	40	37	35	39	45	49	49	51	50	49
Educ College Degree	81	76	70	66	64	62	63	63	62	59	57	53	49
Democrat	87	85	82	76	74	71	75	73	63	52	43	39	33
Independent	75	65	57	49	49	48	50	53	53	50	48	46	43
Republican	58	53	46	46	39	37	33	43	57	71	79	83	86

The question was: "During the next year or two -- do you expect that your (family) income will go up more than prices will go up, about the same, or less than prices will go up?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 14: EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

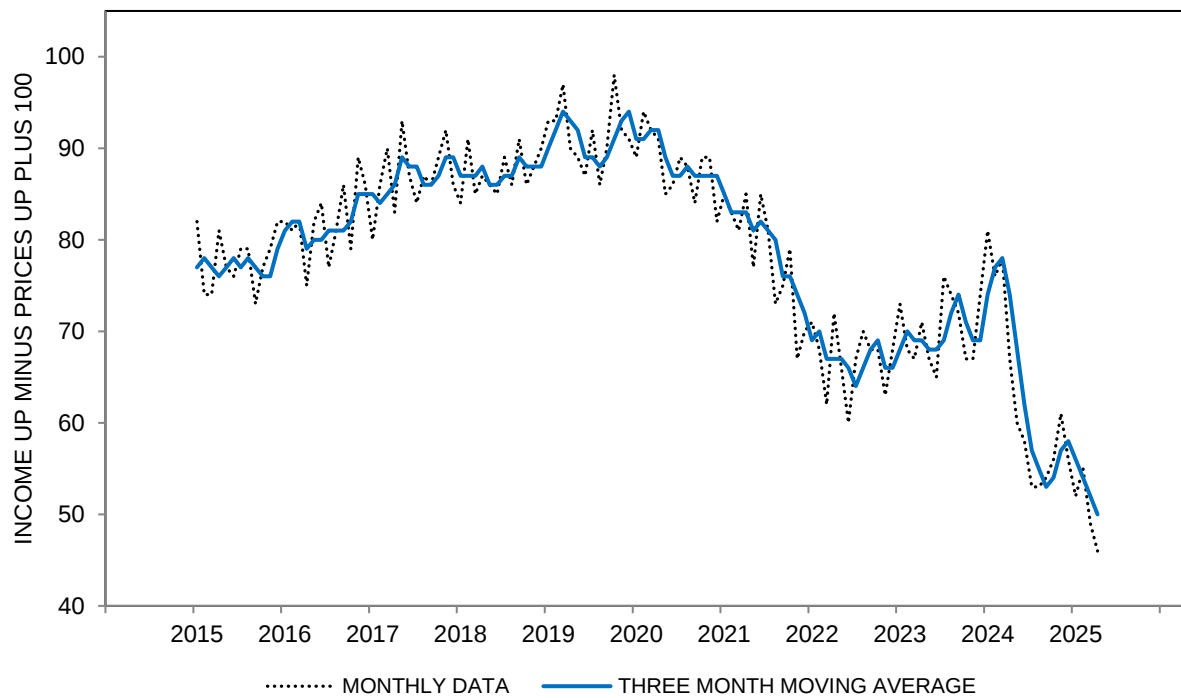


CHART 14: EXPECTED CHANGE IN REAL INCOME DURING THE NEXT YEAR

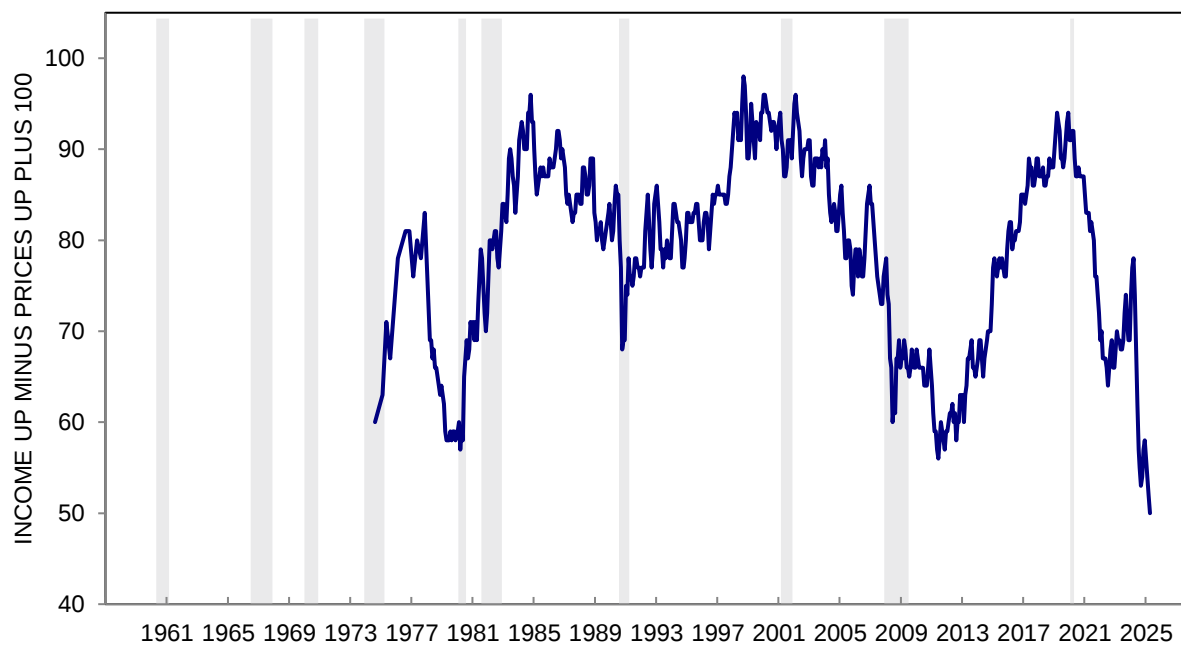


TABLE 15

PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE DURING THE NEXT YEAR

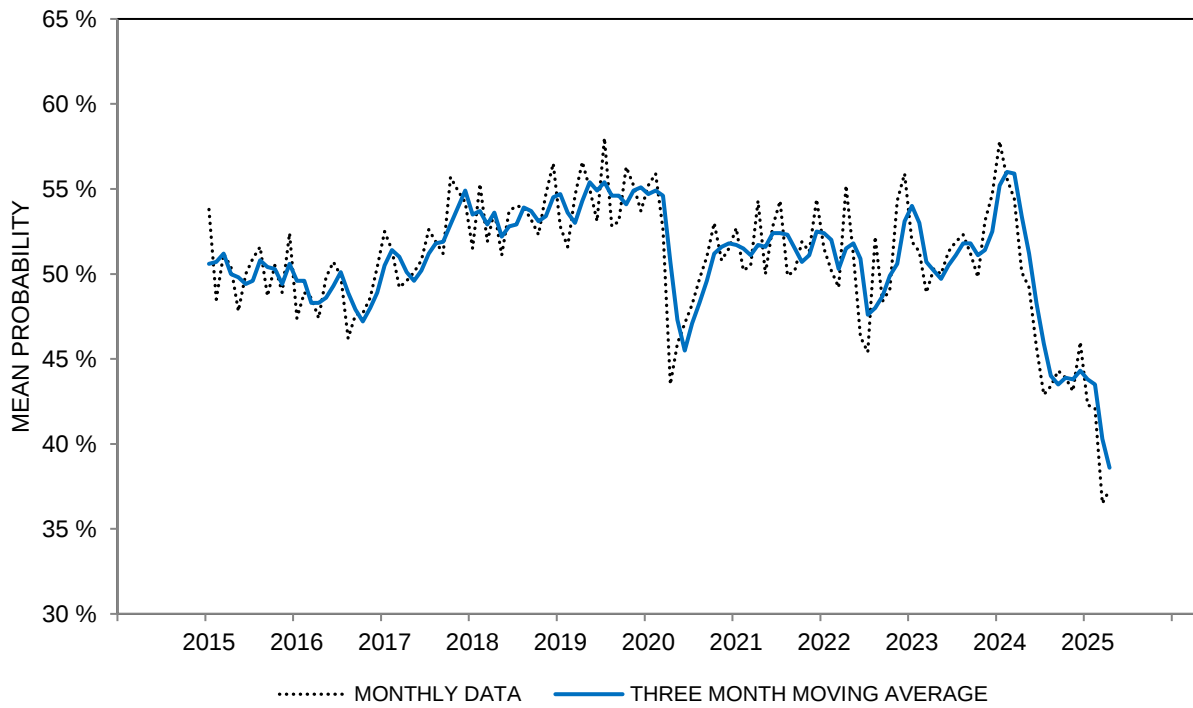
	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
0%	15%	17%	19%	20%	20%	18%	18%	17%	19%	20%	21%	25%	25%
1 - 24%	17	17	17	20	17	21	20	20	17	18	19	20	18
25 - 49%	8	6	8	6	8	6	6	7	6	8	6	8	8
50%	13	12	12	13	13	12	13	15	12	13	14	11	12
51 - 74%	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	4
75 - 99%	19	18	19	15	17	19	18	16	18	16	16	13	14
100%	17	17	13	13	12	13	12	12	14	11	11	9	9
DK, NA	4	6	6	8	8	6	8	8	10	8	8	9	10
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEAN	50	49	46	43	43	44	44	43	46	42	42	37	37

**PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	53	51	48	46	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	40	39
Age 18 to 44	66	65	62	60	58	56	57	57	59	57	58	53	51
Age 45 to 64	51	49	46	43	41	42	42	42	43	44	42	39	38
Age 65+	41	38	36	35	34	33	33	33	33	33	31	29	26
Income Bottom Third	43	42	38	35	32	32	34	34	35	33	33	29	30
Income Middle Third	53	52	50	46	43	43	43	43	44	44	45	43	40
Income Top Third	64	61	59	58	58	57	56	57	57	57	55	51	47
Educ High School or Less	46	45	42	36	30	27	29	28	32	33	34	30	31
Educ Some College	48	46	41	38	35	34	34	35	36	34	36	33	35
Educ College Degree	59	56	54	52	51	51	51	50	50	50	48	45	42
Democrat	59	57	56	52	51	51	54	51	50	47	46	41	36
Independent	53	50	49	46	45	44	43	42	43	43	42	38	36
Republican	48	47	41	40	35	34	33	37	41	43	44	44	48

The question was: "What do you think is the percent chance that your income in the next twelve months will be higher than your income in the past twelve months?"

**CHART 15: PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE
DURING THE YEAR AHEAD**



**CHART 15: PROBABILITY THAT PERSONAL INCOME WILL INCREASE
DURING THE YEAR AHEAD**

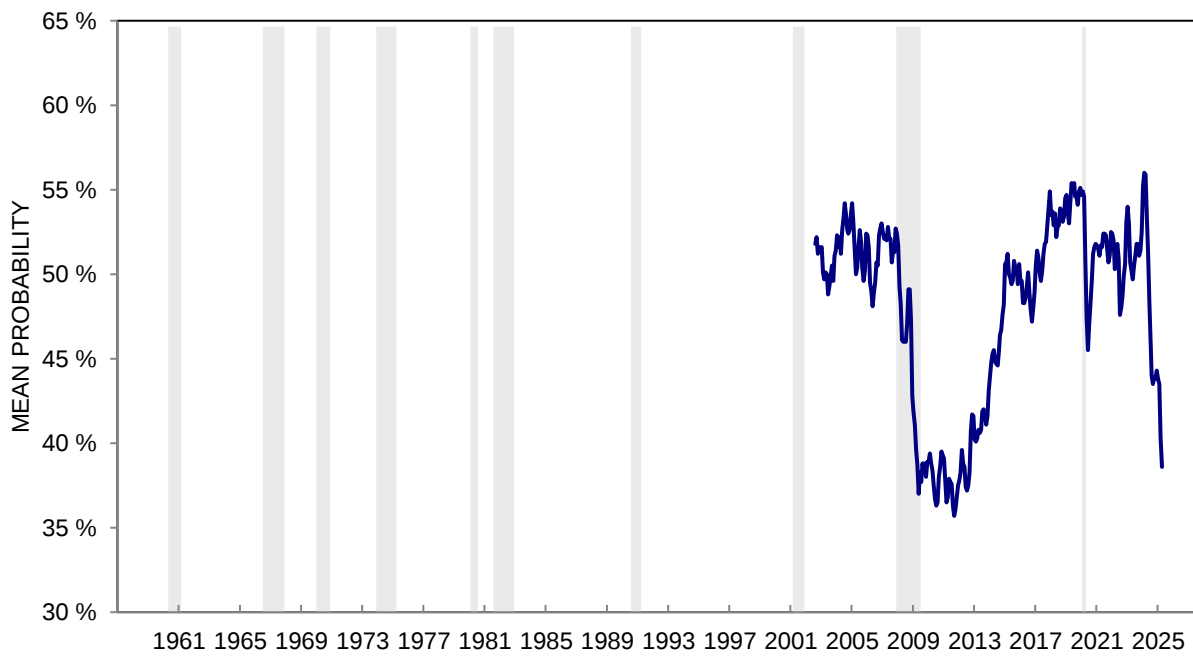


TABLE 16

PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
0%	19%	27%	30%	33%	32%	32%	30%	31%	31%	31%	30%	35%	37%
1 - 24%	30	25	24	24	22	24	26	26	23	24	25	24	24
25 - 49%	13	12	10	10	10	8	9	7	8	10	10	8	8
50%	13	12	11	11	12	11	11	12	13	14	11	11	9
51 - 74%	6	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	4
75 - 99%	12	11	12	8	9	10	9	8	9	7	10	8	6
100%	5	5	3	4	5	4	6	5	4	3	4	5	4
DK, NA	2	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	8	7	6	6	8
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEAN	34	31	29	26	28	28	29	27	28	26	28	25	24

PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	36	34	31	29	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	26	26
Age 18 to 44	46	44	43	40	38	37	39	38	38	36	38	36	35
Age 45 to 64	34	31	29	27	27	27	28	29	28	28	26	26	25
Age 65+	25	24	21	20	19	18	18	18	19	20	19	18	16
Income Bottom Third	27	25	22	19	18	19	20	19	18	18	18	19	18
Income Middle Third	35	33	30	26	24	24	25	25	25	25	26	25	24
Income Top Third	45	44	44	43	42	41	42	42	41	41	40	38	36
Educ High School or Less	31	28	27	22	20	17	18	15	18	18	21	20	20
Educ Some College	30	28	24	20	19	19	20	21	21	20	20	20	21
Educ College Degree	41	39	36	35	34	34	34	33	32	32	32	31	28
Democrat	40	39	39	37	37	37	38	36	31	28	27	25	22
Independent	37	34	30	26	26	25	27	27	28	26	27	25	25
Republican	29	29	25	25	21	20	18	21	25	29	31	33	34

The question was: "What do you think the chances are that your (family) income will increase by more than the rate of inflation during the next five years or so?"

CHART 16: PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

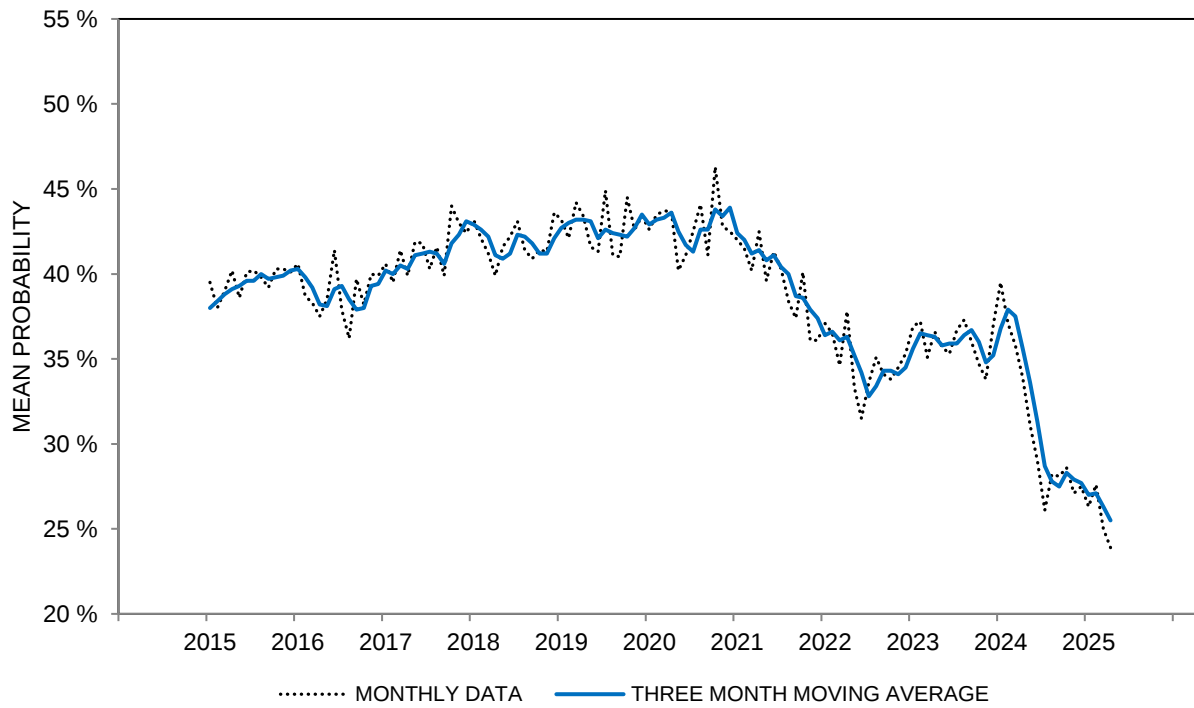


CHART 16: PROBABILITY OF REAL INCOME GAINS DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

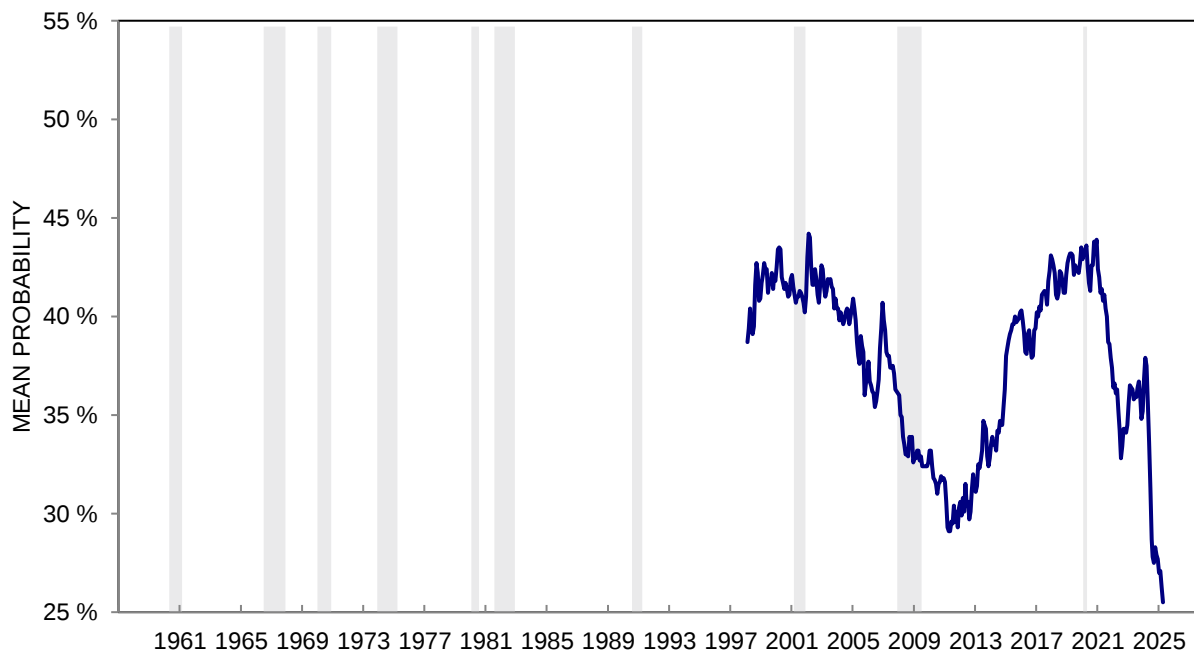


TABLE 17

PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
0%	43%	38%	40%	38%	40%	38%	38%	36%	44%	39%	37%	35%	37%
1 - 24%	25	29	23	23	24	24	24	25	21	23	23	21	20
25 - 49%	11	10	12	10	10	12	12	11	8	11	11	10	10
50%	11	9	10	12	10	10	12	9	9	10	11	12	12
51 - 74%	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3
75 - 99%	4	3	2	2	3	4	2	4	3	2	3	5	3
100%	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3
DK, NA	3	6	9	10	9	8	8	11	12	10	11	12	12
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEAN	18	19	18	20	18	19	19	19	17	19	20	23	21

PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	18	19	19	21	21
Age 18 to 44	26	26	24	25	27	29	26	25	24	25	26	29	30
Age 45 to 64	19	20	20	21	20	20	21	23	22	21	21	23	24
Age 65+	5	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	7
Income Bottom Third	18	20	20	21	20	20	19	21	20	21	20	21	21
Income Middle Third	17	18	17	18	18	19	18	18	16	17	17	19	20
Income Top Third	18	18	17	18	19	19	19	20	20	19	20	23	24
Educ High School or Less	21	21	21	23	22	23	20	21	18	20	20	22	20
Educ Some College	18	19	18	18	18	18	20	21	21	19	17	18	18
Educ College Degree	17	17	18	19	18	19	18	18	18	18	19	22	23
Democrat	17	16	16	17	16	16	16	16	18	19	22	23	25
Independent	21	21	20	21	21	23	23	23	22	22	21	23	23
Republican	14	16	17	18	19	19	18	19	16	15	12	13	12

The question was: "During the next 5 years, what do you think the chances are that you (or your husband/wife) will lose a job you wanted to keep?"

CHART 17: PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

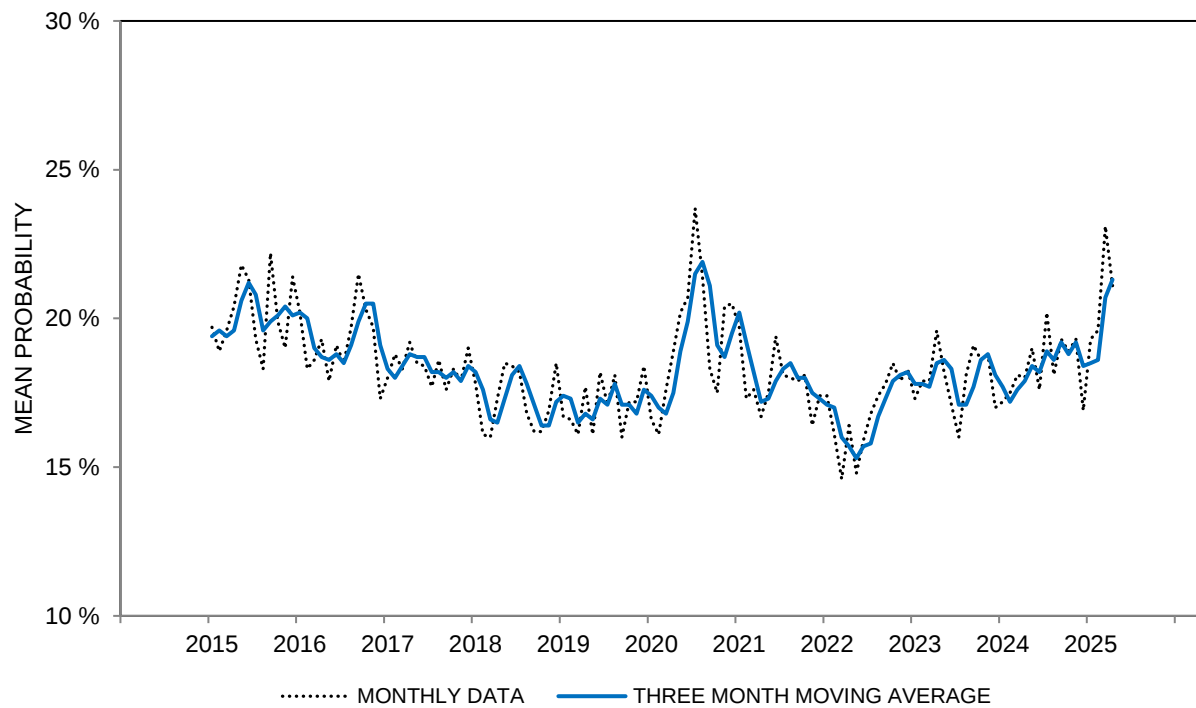


CHART 17: PROBABILITY OF LOSING A JOB DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

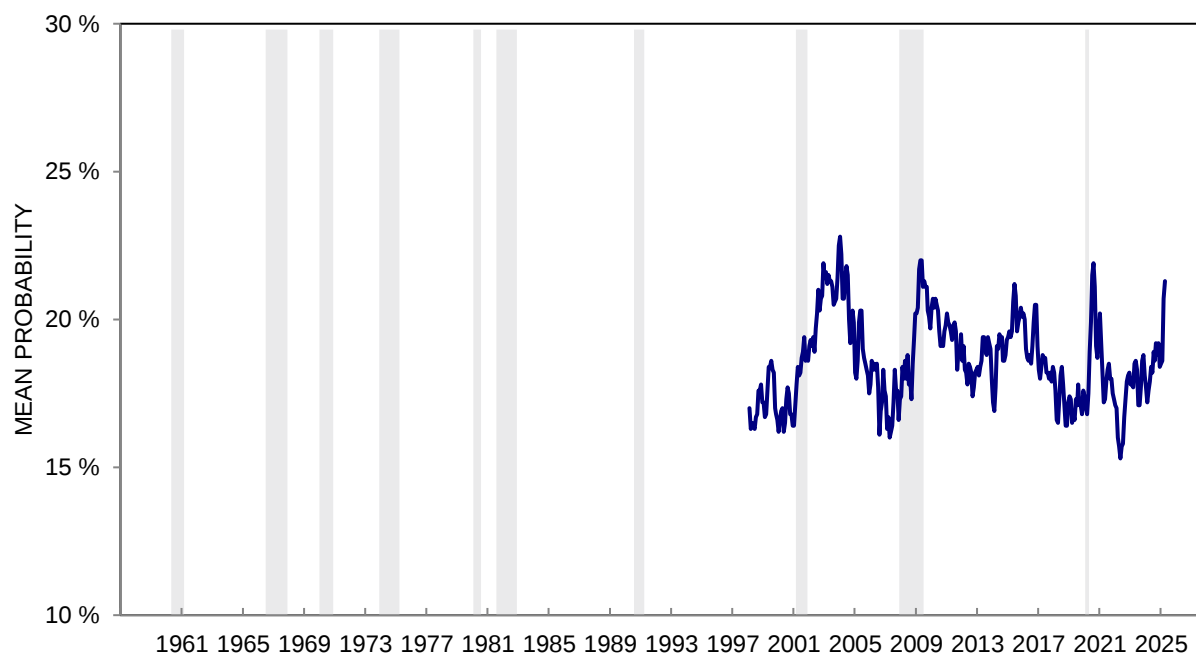


TABLE 18

**PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS
WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME**

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
0%	23%	26%	30%	21%	22%	19%	21%	17%	18%	21%	19%	20%	19%
1 - 24%	20	22	19	17	14	15	17	18	14	16	15	14	14
25 - 49%	12	10	10	7	7	10	7	10	8	11	10	11	9
50%	13	11	10	10	12	12	11	11	11	10	13	11	14
51 - 74%	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	4	6	5	7	7	5
75 - 99%	17	15	11	19	20	21	22	21	19	21	20	20	19
100%	6	6	8	13	11	11	10	11	15	9	9	10	11
DK, NA	3	5	6	7	7	6	6	8	9	7	7	7	9
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEAN	38	35	34	45	45	47	44	45	49	43	45	45	46

**PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS
WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	40	39	36	38	41	45	45	45	46	46	45	44	45
Age 18 to 44	34	32	28	30	33	37	38	39	41	39	40	39	39
Age 45 to 64	38	37	34	36	38	43	43	43	44	45	45	43	43
Age 65+	49	49	46	50	55	58	56	55	56	56	55	54	55
Income Bottom Third	35	33	29	27	29	31	31	29	30	29	30	29	31
Income Middle Third	39	37	37	39	42	46	46	48	48	48	46	46	47
Income Top Third	45	45	42	47	52	59	60	61	61	62	62	61	59
Educ High School or Less	36	33	31	29	28	27	27	27	32	32	33	31	30
Educ Some College	34	34	31	32	31	35	33	34	33	34	35	34	37
Educ College Degree	44	43	40	43	48	53	53	53	54	54	53	52	51
Democrat	47	44	42	44	50	54	53	52	51	49	47	45	43
Independent	37	36	34	35	38	42	42	42	43	43	44	43	43
Republican	36	36	32	34	35	39	38	40	44	47	49	49	53

The question was: "What do you think the chances are that when you retire, your income from Social Security and job pensions will be adequate to maintain your living standards?"

CHART 18: PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME

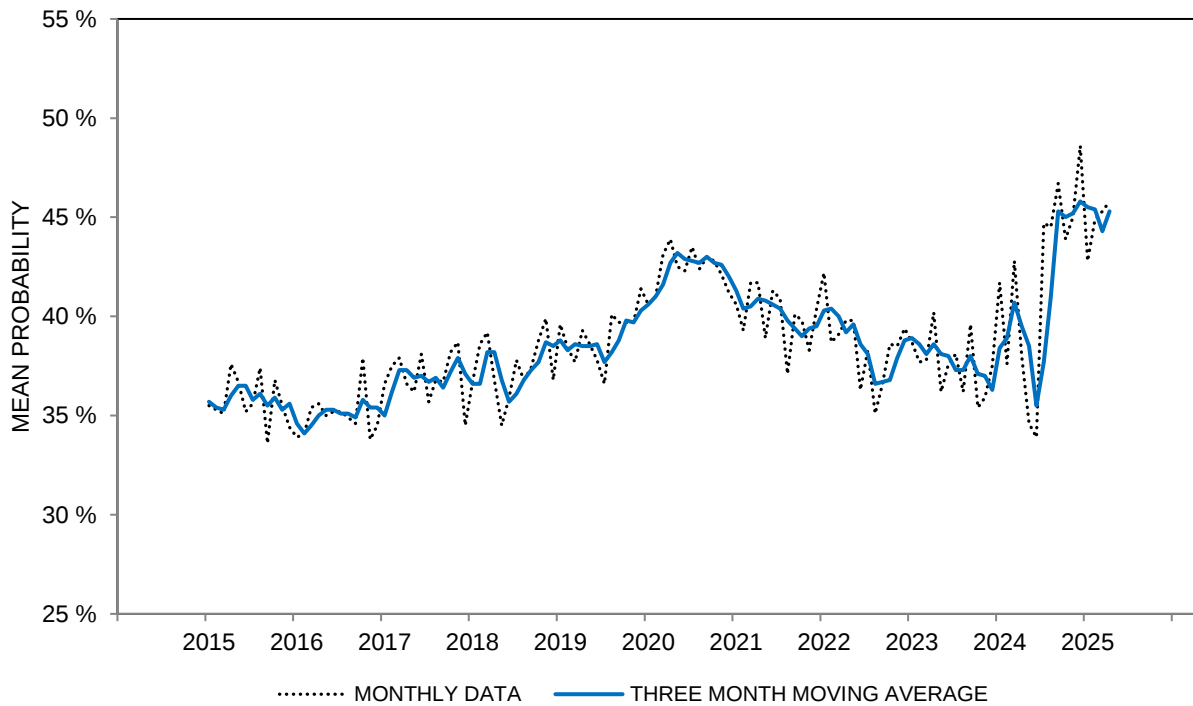


CHART 18: PROBABILITY THAT SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS WILL PROVIDE ADEQUATE RETIREMENT INCOME

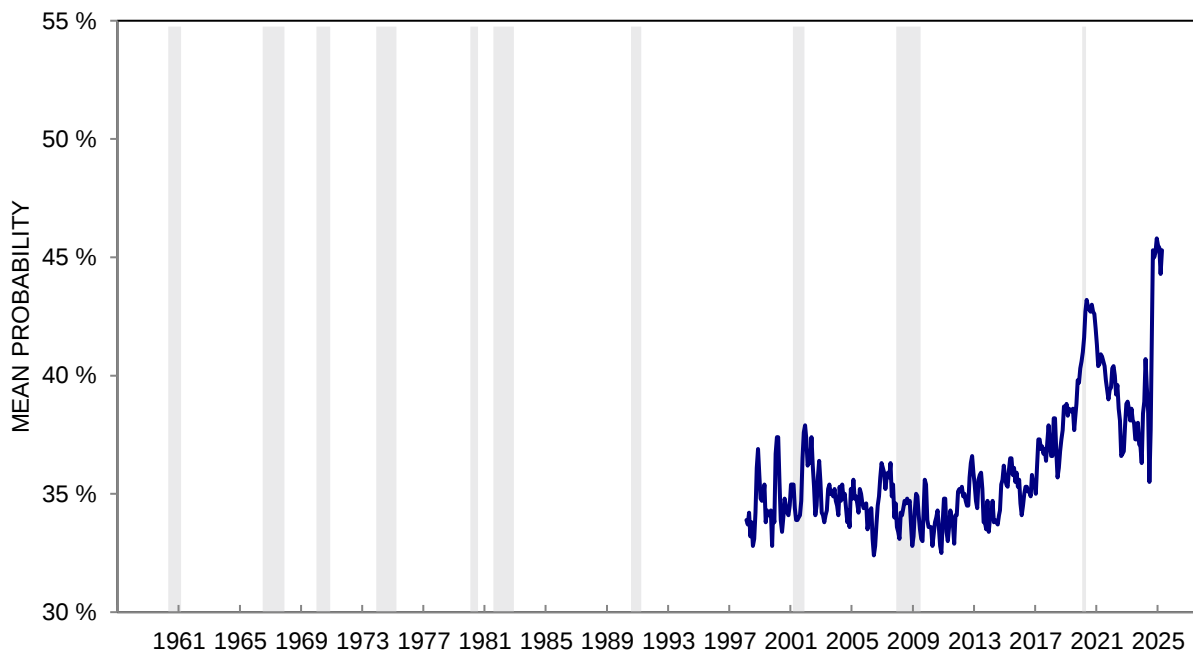


TABLE 19**CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GONE UP	22%	20%	19%	17%	16%	18%	15%	20%	17%	14%	15%	16%	13%
STAY THE SAME	38	36	35	34	33	35	34	33	32	36	35	31	30
GONE DOWN	38	40	42	44	46	43	46	42	44	45	45	48	51
DK, NA	2	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	7	5	5	5	6
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	84	80	77	73	70	75	69	78	73	69	70	68	62

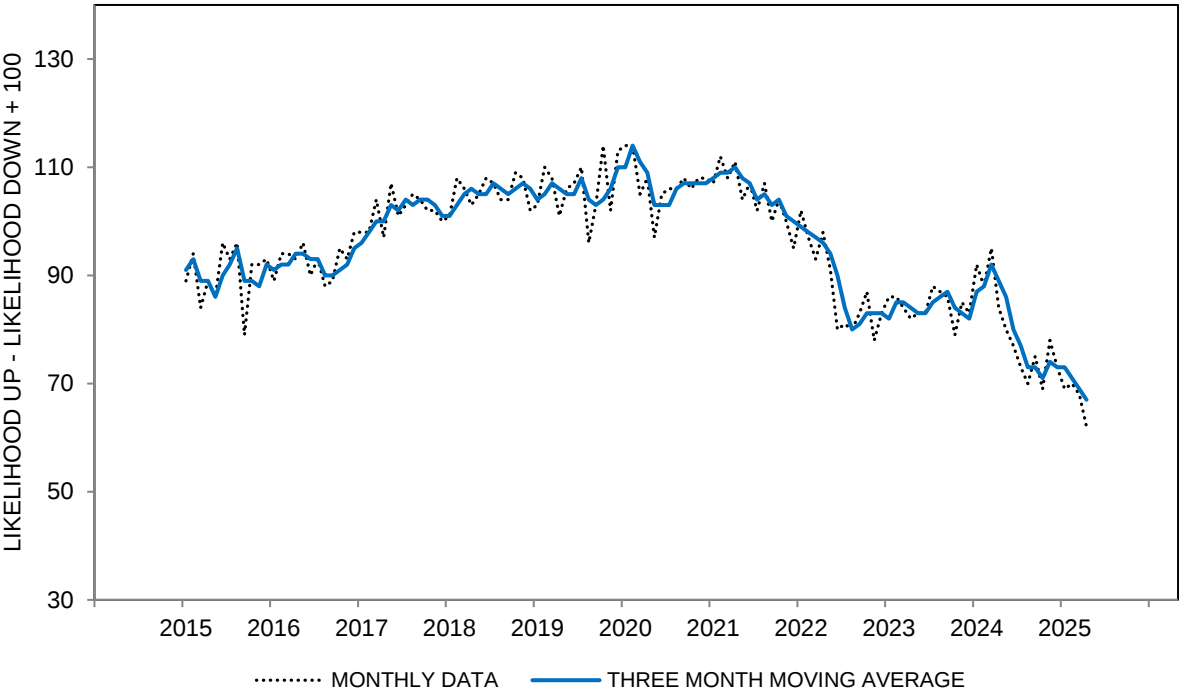
CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	89	86	80	77	73	73	71	74	73	73	71	69	67
Age 18 to 44	87	85	79	74	67	65	66	72	71	66	64	64	63
Age 45 to 64	87	84	77	71	69	71	68	72	71	77	73	68	61
Age 65+	94	92	86	85	83	83	79	79	77	79	76	74	70
Income Bottom Third	73	70	65	61	57	56	51	54	53	53	51	51	52
Income Middle Third	85	84	75	70	65	66	68	73	71	72	67	67	63
Income Top Third	109	106	101	98	97	97	98	98	99	97	98	92	84
Educ High School or Less	76	72	65	61	54	54	50	53	54	54	54	56	59
Educ Some College	76	73	62	57	53	56	52	56	55	58	59	59	59
Educ College Degree	101	98	93	87	84	82	81	84	83	83	78	75	68
Democrat	109	108	103	98	95	95	95	95	87	82	74	69	58
Independent	84	80	74	68	68	66	64	64	65	65	66	65	63
Republican	74	72	63	59	50	49	47	56	63	73	72	77	82

The question was: "Compared with 5 years ago, do you think the chances that you (and your husband/wife) will have a comfortable retirement have gone up, gone down, or remained about the same?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

**CHART 19: CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT
COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**



**CHART 19: CHANGE IN LIKELIHOOD OF A COMFORTABLE RETIREMENT
COMPARED WITH 5 YEARS AGO**

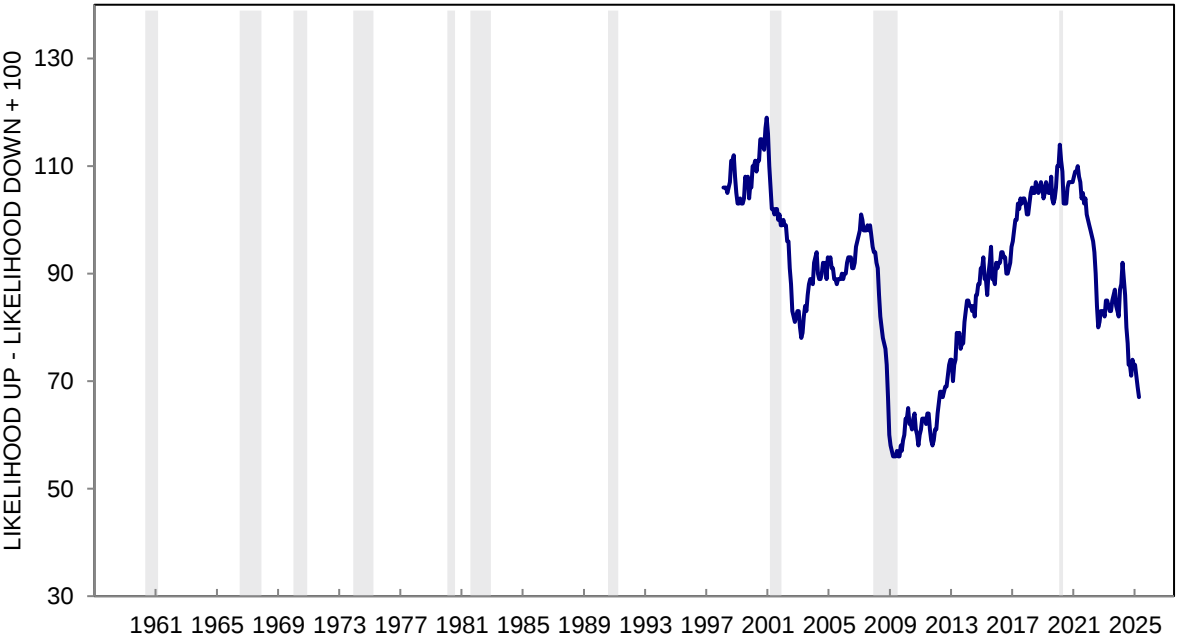


TABLE 20

PROBABILITY OF INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES IN THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
0%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	12%
1 - 24%	11	14	14	15	12	14	12	12	17	15	16	22	26
25 - 49%	8	8	10	6	8	8	9	10	5	8	11	11	12
50%	17	21	17	23	21	18	19	20	19	22	20	22	22
51 - 74%	14	13	16	13	12	12	12	13	11	13	12	7	5
75 - 99%	34	29	29	26	29	31	34	30	30	26	26	20	13
100%	10	9	9	11	11	12	9	9	13	9	9	7	7
DK, NA	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	565	717	708	657	851	672	685	603	611	764	700	1071	843
MEAN	62	57	57	57	60	60	60	59	60	56	55	47	40

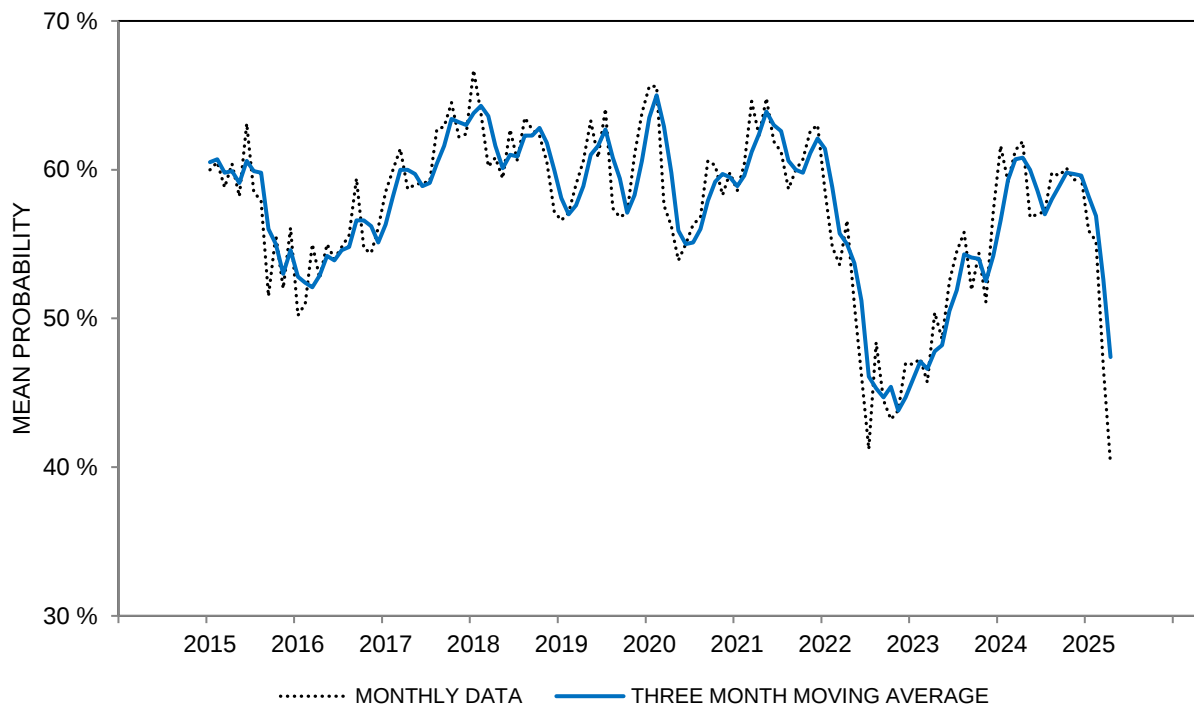
**PROBABILITY OF INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES IN THE NEXT YEAR - MEAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	61	60	59	57	58	59	60	60	60	58	57	53	47
Age 18 to 44	66	66	64	62	63	64	65	63	63	61	62	57	51
Age 45 to 64	61	59	56	54	55	57	59	61	61	60	57	52	46
Age 65+	55	55	56	56	57	57	57	56	55	54	52	49	43
Income Bottom Third	53	52	49	48	50	54	54	52	50	47	47	44	41
Income Middle Third	59	60	59	57	58	58	58	58	57	57	56	53	48
Income Top Third	66	65	64	62	63	63	65	65	67	65	64	57	50
Educ High School or Less	50	51	51	48	45	45	46	44	42	43	44	44	41
Educ Some College	55	52	49	49	50	52	53	53	52	50	49	46	45
Educ College Degree	65	65	63	61	62	62	63	63	63	62	60	55	48
Democrat	70	69	67	64	67	68	69	67	62	58	54	49	41
Independent	57	57	58	56	56	56	57	56	58	57	57	52	47
Republican	56	54	50	50	50	50	51	54	59	60	61	60	60
Stock Does not Own	45	43	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Stock Bottom Third	57	53	51	50	52	53	54	53	54	53	51	47	43
Stock Middle Third	64	65	63	59	58	60	63	64	63	61	59	54	48
Stock Top Third	66	66	65	66	67	67	66	65	66	65	64	58	52

The question was: "Suppose that tomorrow someone were to invest one thousand dollars in a type of mutual fund known as a diversified stock fund. What do you think is the percent chance that this one thousand dollar investment will increase in value in the year ahead, so that it is worth more than one thousand dollars one year from now?"

CASES is the number of respondents who owned stock

**CHART 20: PROBABILITY OF AN INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES
IN THE NEXT YEAR**



**CHART 20: PROBABILITY OF AN INCREASE IN STOCK MARKET PRICES
IN THE NEXT YEAR**

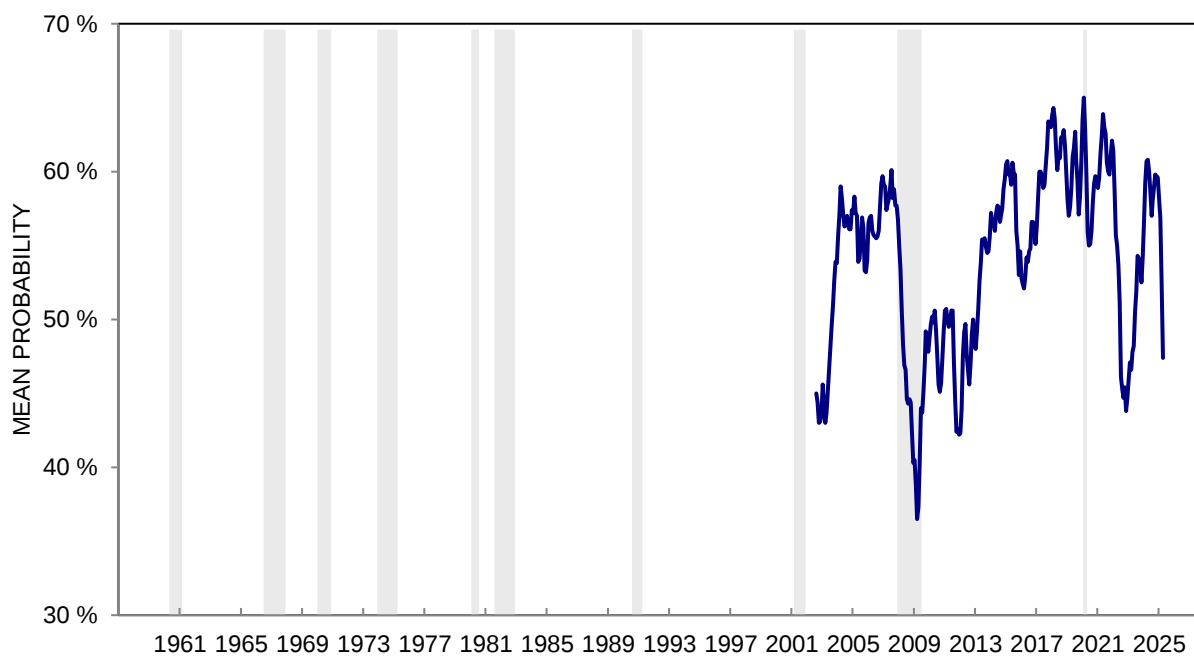


TABLE 21

CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS

THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
UNDER \$10,000	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%
\$10,000-24,999	6	7	8	9	9	8	7	6	5	6	6	7	7
\$25,000-49,999	7	6	5	4	5	7	7	7	5	6	6	7	6
\$50,000-99,999	11	9	9	9	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8
\$100,000-199,999	11	12	12	12	12	10	11	10	11	9	10	10	11
\$200,000-499,999	16	17	16	16	15	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	16
\$500,000 AND UP	23	24	27	28	30	30	30	31	31	32	31	32	31
DK/NA	16	15	13	11	9	10	11	12	15	13	14	11	12
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CASES	1396	1704	1990	2082	2216	2180	2208	1960	1899	1978	2075	2535	2614
MEDIAN (1,000's)	151	155	169	178	191	192	201	221	228	230	211	204	208
25th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	40	37	39	37	41	40	47	50	51	48	45	43	45
75th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	530	538	580	585	650	650	647	679	741	805	802	782	752
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th) (1,000's)	490	501	541	548	609	610	601	630	690	757	757	739	707

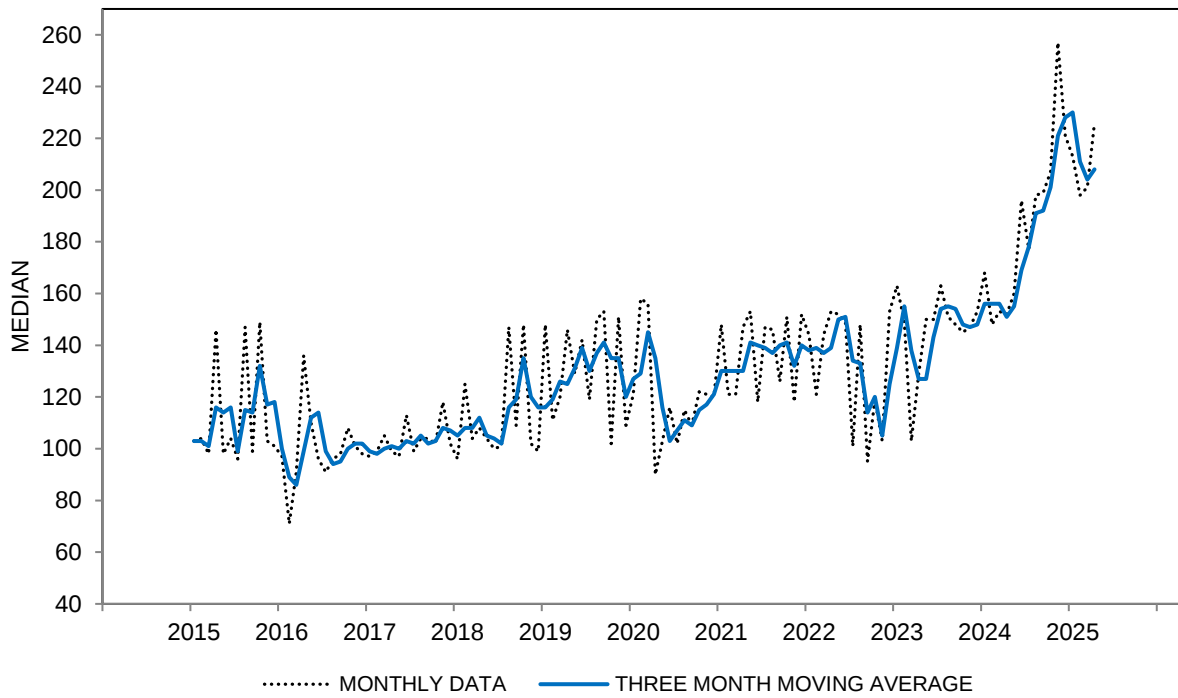
CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	151	155	169	178	191	192	201	221	228	230	211	204	208
Age 18 to 44	59	56	57	63	77	75	86	82	90	80	87	83	84
Age 45 to 64	294	247	239	230	243	250	262	317	359	371	329	276	260
Age 65+	318	384	455	426	415	412	442	451	496	470	428	396	449
Income Bottom Third	41	31	36	43	58	64	65	52	44	40	51	47	49
Income Middle Third	108	119	127	117	119	104	120	144	163	148	121	118	136
Income Top Third	343	376	408	442	484	501	512	486	516	555	567	553	515
Educ High School or Less	52	56	70	75	60	55	66	57	91	88	117	84	84
Educ Some College	96	103	84	75	80	81	82	76	80	78	77	78	78
Educ College Degree	232	227	250	252	272	262	272	299	316	326	306	304	295
Democrat	208	192	198	204	221	222	234	248	229	248	232	254	226
Independent	108	141	159	150	143	144	171	214	230	219	183	160	171
Republican	184	169	164	170	171	194	203	230	282	282	274	228	244

The questions were: "Do you (or any member of your family living there) have any investments in the stock market, including any publicly traded stock that is directly owned, stocks in mutual funds, stocks in any of your retirement accounts, including 401(K)s, IRAs, or Keogh accounts?" "Considering all of your (family's) investments in the stock market, overall about how much would your investments be worth today?"

CASES is the number of respondents who owned stock

**CHART 21: CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**



**CHART 21: CURRENT VALUE OF STOCK MARKET INVESTMENTS
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**

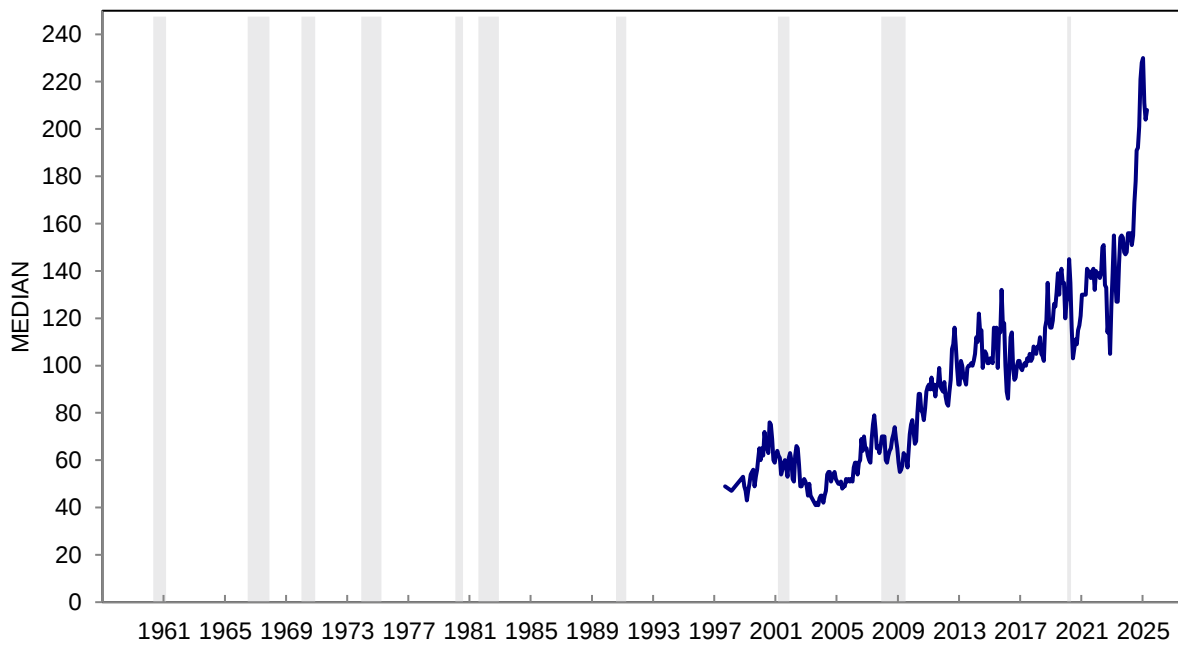


TABLE 22

CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE**THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
UNDER \$100,000	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%
\$100,000-199,999	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	12	11
200,000-299,999	16	17	17	16	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	15
300,000-399,999	17	17	15	15	13	15	15	16	16	16	15	14	14
400,000-499,999	10	11	13	14	15	14	14	13	12	13	13	14	14
500,000+	33	34	35	35	36	35	36	36	36	36	36	36	37
DK/NA	7	5	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	4	4	4	4
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
CASES	1477	1780	2098	2186	2392	2410	2475	2186	2100	2171	2316	2830	2911
MEDIAN (1,000's)	372	370	384	389	398	398	392	392	386	394	396	402	402
25th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	232	239	237	237	233	236	240	245	238	241	241	240	242
75th PERCENTILE (1,000's)	598	600	611	612	620	621	622	630	619	619	620	627	643
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th) (1,000's)	366	361	375	374	387	385	383	385	381	378	379	387	401

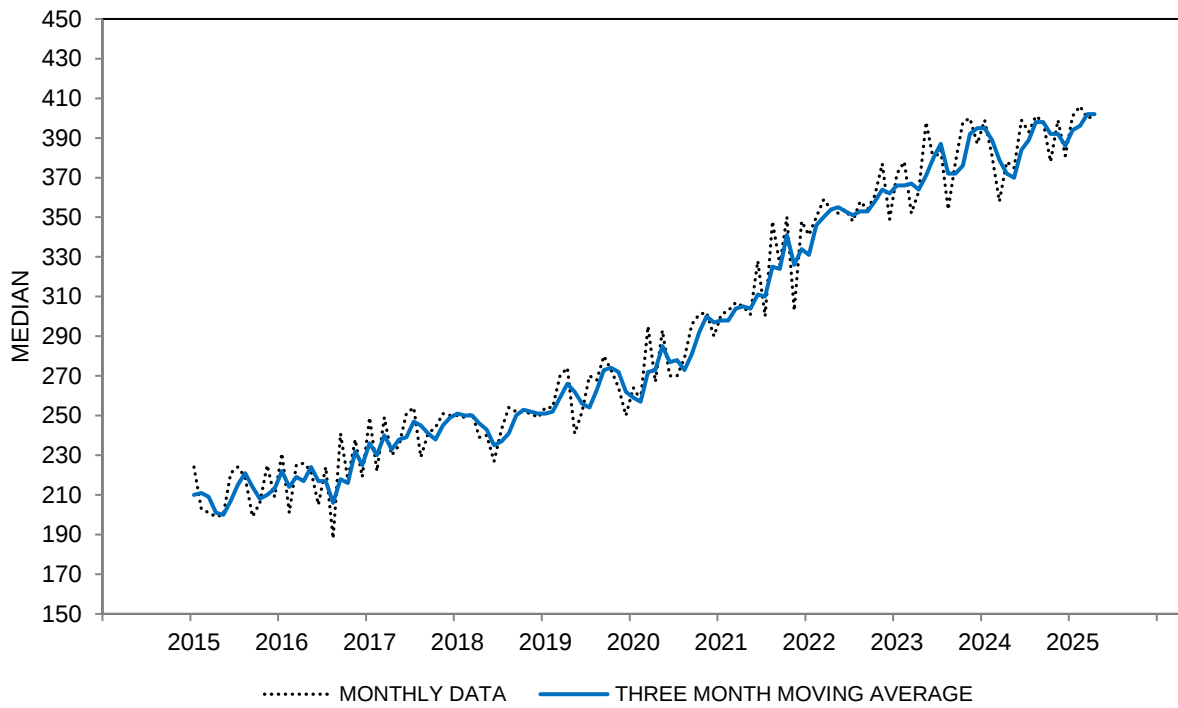
**CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE - MEDIAN
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	372	370	384	389	398	398	392	392	386	394	396	402	402
Age 18 to 44	370	358	370	374	380	375	387	390	383	380	398	402	405
Age 45 to 64	379	365	382	391	417	422	412	403	395	405	418	421	426
Age 65+	366	384	399	399	397	390	384	383	393	400	394	394	393
Income Bottom Third	211	229	223	233	227	223	227	222	216	223	231	234	234
Income Middle Third	324	334	356	357	360	358	349	348	350	359	362	356	372
Income Top Third	526	555	557	565	564	581	585	601	597	611	596	601	602
Educ High School or Less	256	259	266	245	234	211	234	244	273	247	225	207	210
Educ Some College	307	302	303	300	305	312	300	288	281	289	300	300	299
Educ College Degree	451	448	456	448	450	447	456	464	465	462	466	472	481
Democrat	420	402	419	409	416	401	418	423	432	417	413	406	422
Independent	355	349	368	385	400	398	389	379	380	390	403	410	411
Republican	347	368	381	378	378	379	372	363	349	372	386	393	376

The question was: "What is the current market value of your home? (If you sold it today, how much would it bring in?) "

CASES is the number of respondents who owned homes

**CHART 22: CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**



**CHART 22: CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF PRIMARY RESIDENCE
(NOMINAL THOUSANDS)**

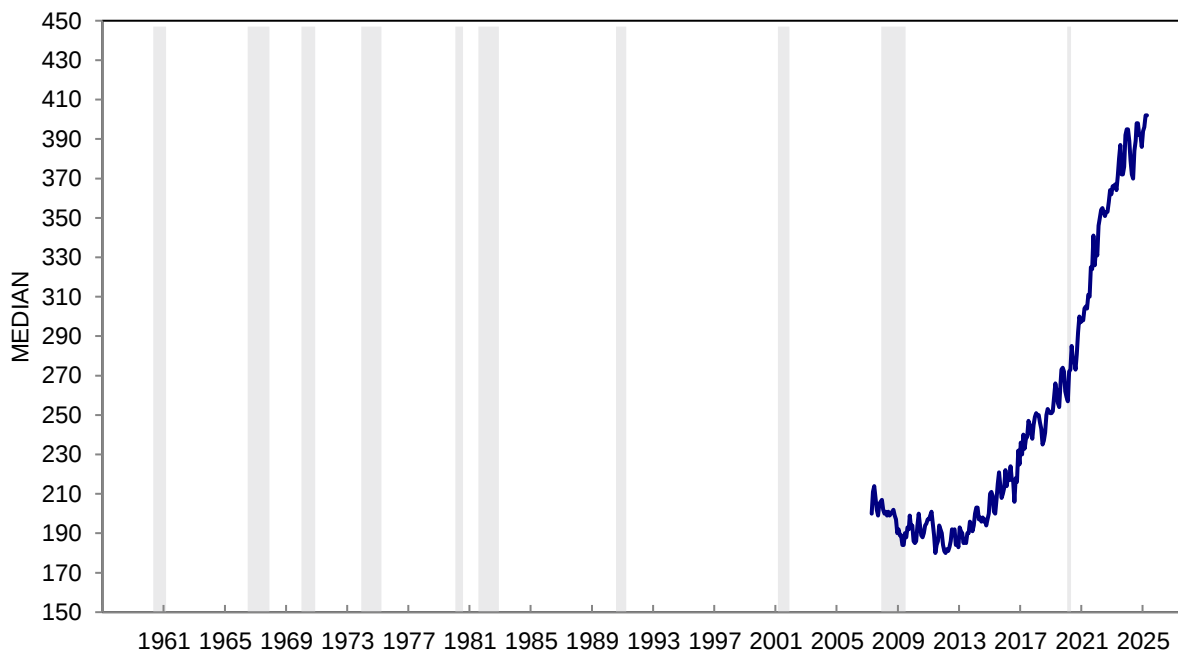


TABLE 23

NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
FAVORABLE NEWS	36%	29%	31%	31%	29%	36%	35%	34%	36%	28%	23%	24%	20%
UNFAVORABLE NEWS	63	71	71	58	71	61	58	53	60	68	87	101	119
NO MENTIONS	28	39	38	48	43	42	44	47	43	42	37	29	22
INDEX SCORE	73	58	60	73	58	75	77	81	76	60	36	23	1

**NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	75	68	64	64	64	69	70	78	78	72	57	40	20
Age 18 to 44	71	66	61	60	57	60	62	74	79	72	49	25	2
Age 45 to 64	71	61	59	61	61	67	69	74	77	74	67	48	31
Age 65+	84	76	71	70	76	84	83	88	78	70	56	41	18
Income Bottom Third	59	55	55	57	60	67	66	71	68	64	55	45	34
Income Middle Third	71	67	63	66	63	65	62	72	75	72	55	39	18
Income Top Third	94	81	74	72	71	75	83	90	90	79	61	32	3
Educ High School or Less	67	58	51	51	55	65	67	75	81	82	78	75	66
Educ Some College	55	56	52	56	57	63	57	61	61	68	64	56	41
Educ College Degree	90	78	73	70	70	73	77	86	84	72	51	24	*
Democrat	116	113	112	112	111	115	116	120	98	69	29	-4	-35
Independent	67	59	55	52	53	53	57	62	67	64	53	40	17
Republican	45	33	23	21	20	26	25	40	66	88	101	105	109

The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 23: NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

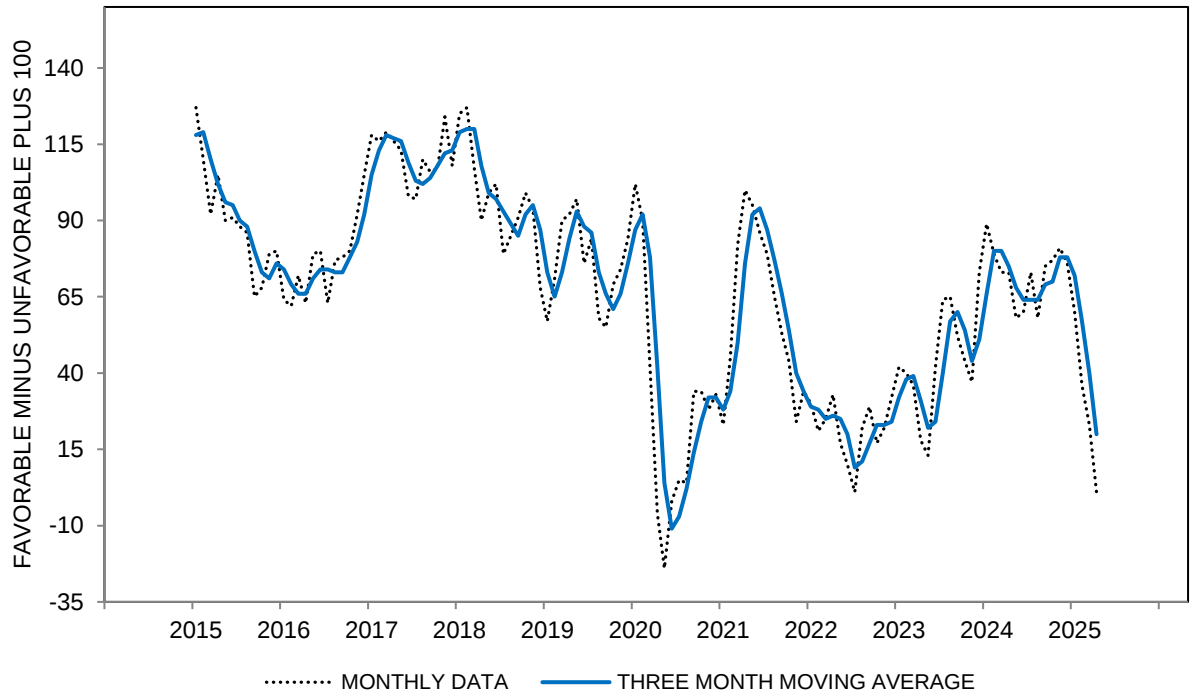


CHART 23: NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

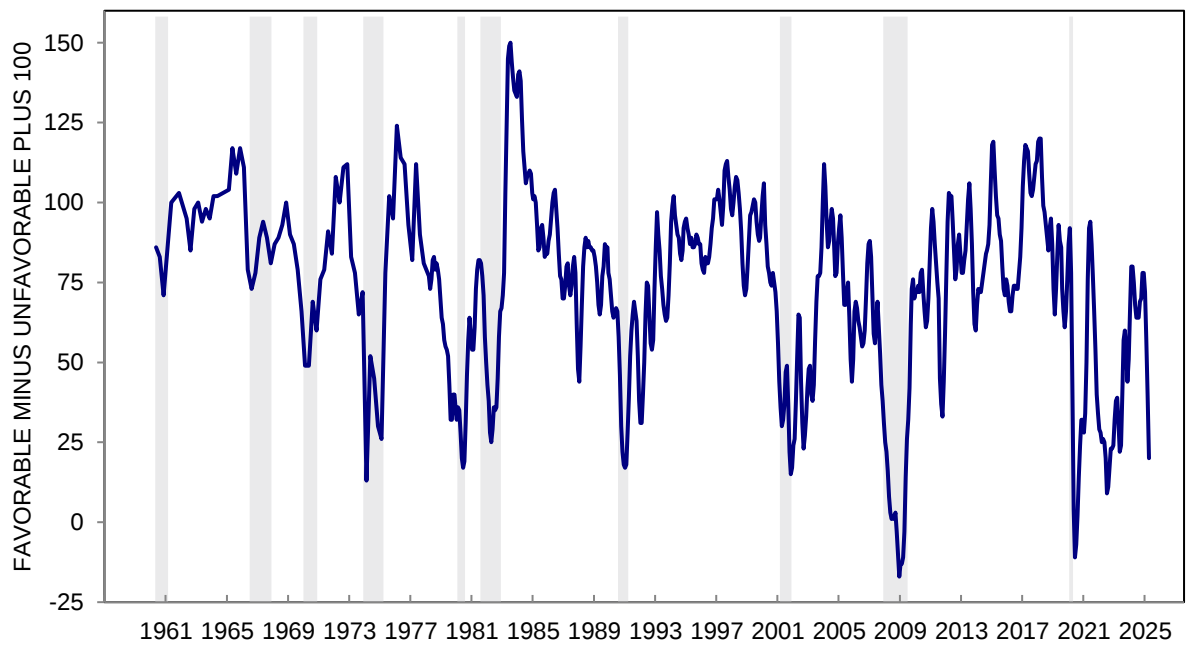


TABLE 24

SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
FAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%	11%	11%	15%	14%	13%
Employment	11	9	8	9	7	9	7	7	6	4	2	3	3
Higher consumer demand	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	*	1	*
Lower prices	5	3	5	7	7	8	7	7	4	3	1	1	1
Easier credit	4	2	1	2	6	8	11	5	5	3	1	1	1
Stock market	4	2	5	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	*	*
Trade; global economy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Economy	6	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2
UNFAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	8	7	7	6	8	7	8	11	24	28	44	51	62
Unemployment	18	23	24	21	25	24	21	18	15	15	16	20	16
Lower consumer demand	4	5	8	5	6	4	6	4	3	3	3	3	4
Higher prices	15	17	17	14	15	13	12	8	9	12	14	14	16
Tighter credit	5	8	5	4	4	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
Energy crisis	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*
Stock market	1	1	*	*	3	1	1	*	1	1	1	4	7
Trade; global economy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	2
Economy	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	9

SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	-10	-11	-12	-14	-15	-15	-16	-13	-11	-10	-11	-14	-15
Age 18 to 44	-14	-11	-13	-16	-17	-19	-19	-16	-13	-9	-12	-14	-16
Age 45 to 64	-8	-13	-11	-13	-15	-15	-16	-14	-12	-9	-11	-14	-14
Age 65+	-8	-10	-13	-13	-11	-10	-9	-8	-8	-10	-10	-14	-16
Income Bottom Third	-13	-15	-16	-19	-17	-15	-15	-13	-11	-11	-12	-15	-14
Income Middle Third	-12	-10	-13	-12	-15	-15	-20	-18	-16	-11	-12	-13	-14
Income Top Third	-6	-7	-6	-11	-12	-15	-14	-13	-9	-9	-10	-14	-16
Educ High School or Less	-12	-14	-19	-19	-20	-17	-15	-9	-6	-4	-7	-8	-11
Educ Some College	-16	-12	-14	-16	-16	-15	-18	-20	-18	-15	-15	-18	-15
Educ College Degree	-8	-10	-10	-12	-13	-14	-14	-12	-10	-9	-10	-14	-16
Democrat	2	5	6	3	0	-1	-3	-1	-2	-4	-9	-15	-20
Independent	-12	-15	-17	-18	-18	-20	-21	-19	-15	-13	-14	-17	-17
Republican	-21	-24	-26	-28	-28	-28	-27	-24	-18	-14	-11	-8	-4

GOVERNMENT FAVORABLE - UNFAVORABLE (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

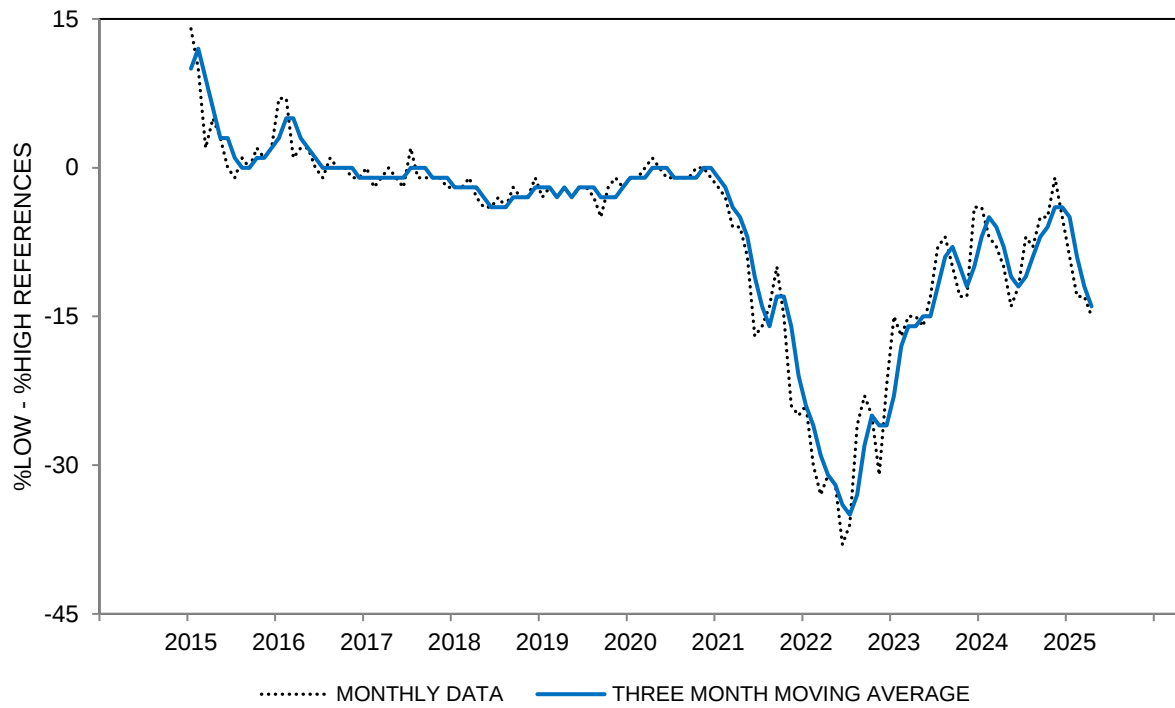
All	-6	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-5	-5	-8	-11	-20	-28	-38
Age 18 to 44	-4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-3	-10	-23	-36	-48
Age 45 to 64	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	-5	-6	-6	-9	-11	-16	-25	-33
Age 65+	-7	-7	-7	-7	-6	-5	-6	-6	-13	-17	-24	-28	-41
Income Bottom Third	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-5	-4	-9	-11	-18	-22	-31
Income Middle Third	-7	-7	-7	-4	-5	-4	-5	-4	-5	-11	-20	-30	-38
Income Top Third	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	-8	-11	-15	-23	-36	-50
Educ High School or Less	-4	-5	-6	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	-3	-4	-9	-9	-8
Educ Some College	-6	-6	-7	-6	-6	-3	-3	-3	-5	-4	-9	-12	-23
Educ College Degree	-6	-5	-4	-4	-5	-4	-5	-5	-10	-16	-27	-39	-52
Democrat	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	-3	-16	-30	-50	-62	-76
Independent	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-9	-11	-17	-23	-38
Republican	-12	-10	-11	-9	-12	-11	-12	-7	3	10	15	17	17

The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

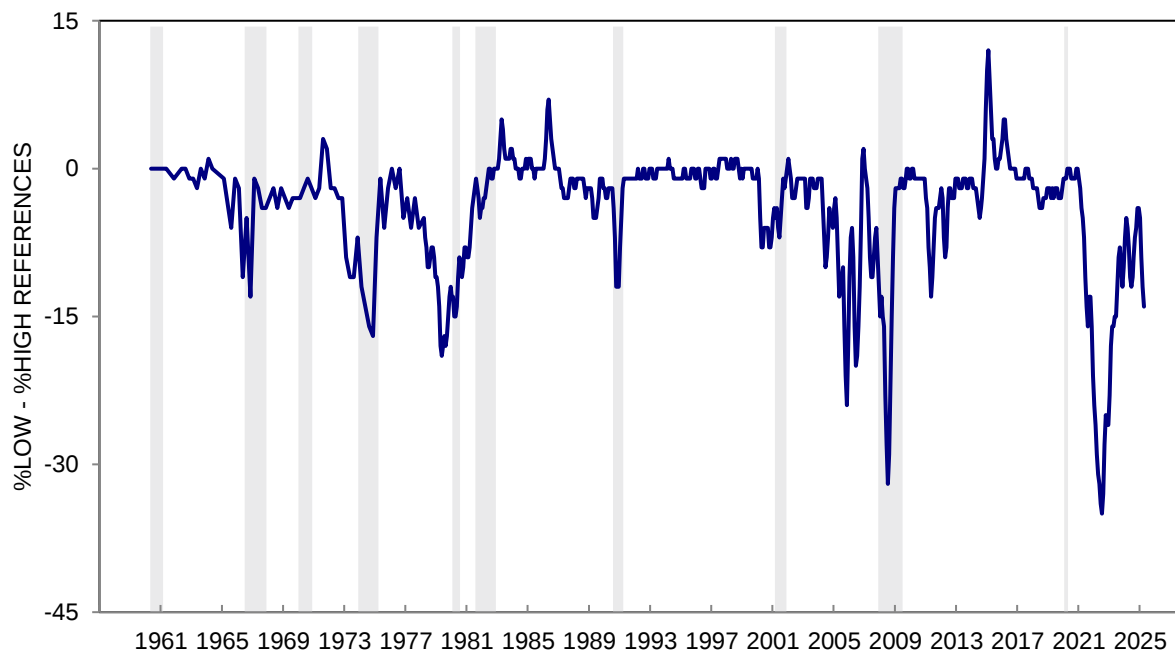
May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

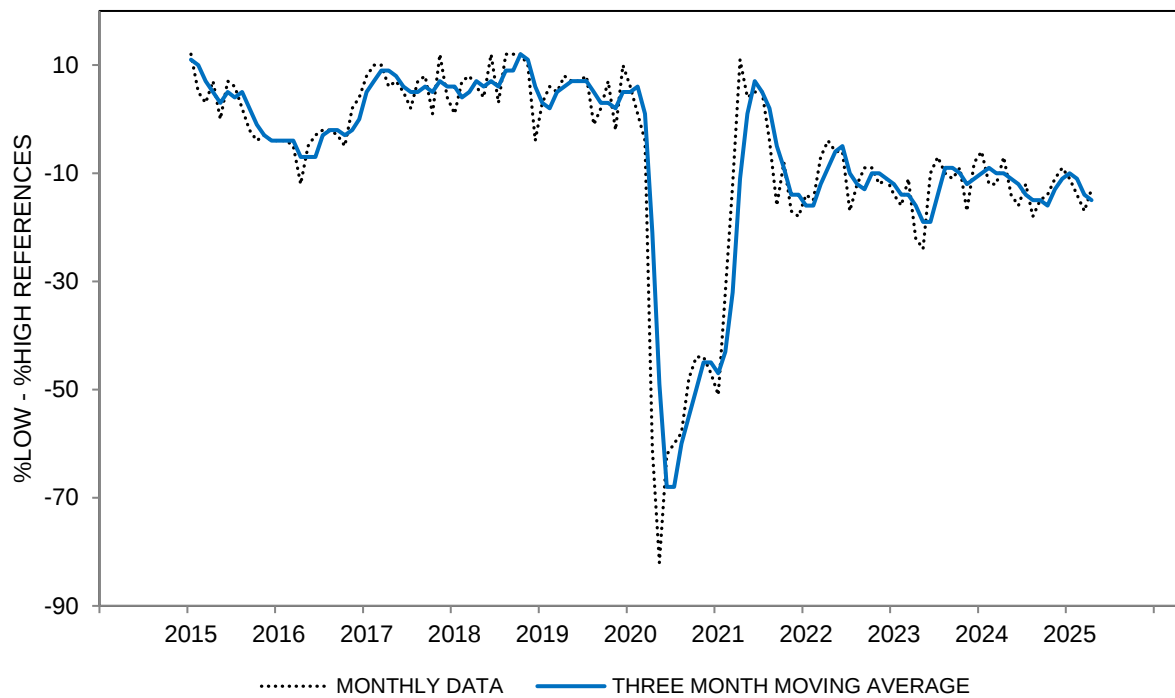
**CHART 24A: NEWS HEARD ABOUT PRICE CHANGES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 24A: NEWS HEARD ABOUT PRICE CHANGES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 24B: NEWS HEARD ABOUT CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS
(%LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT - %HIGHER UNEMPLOYMENT)**



**CHART 24B: NEWS HEARD ABOUT CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS
(%LOWER UNEMPLOYMENT - %HIGHER UNEMPLOYMENT)**

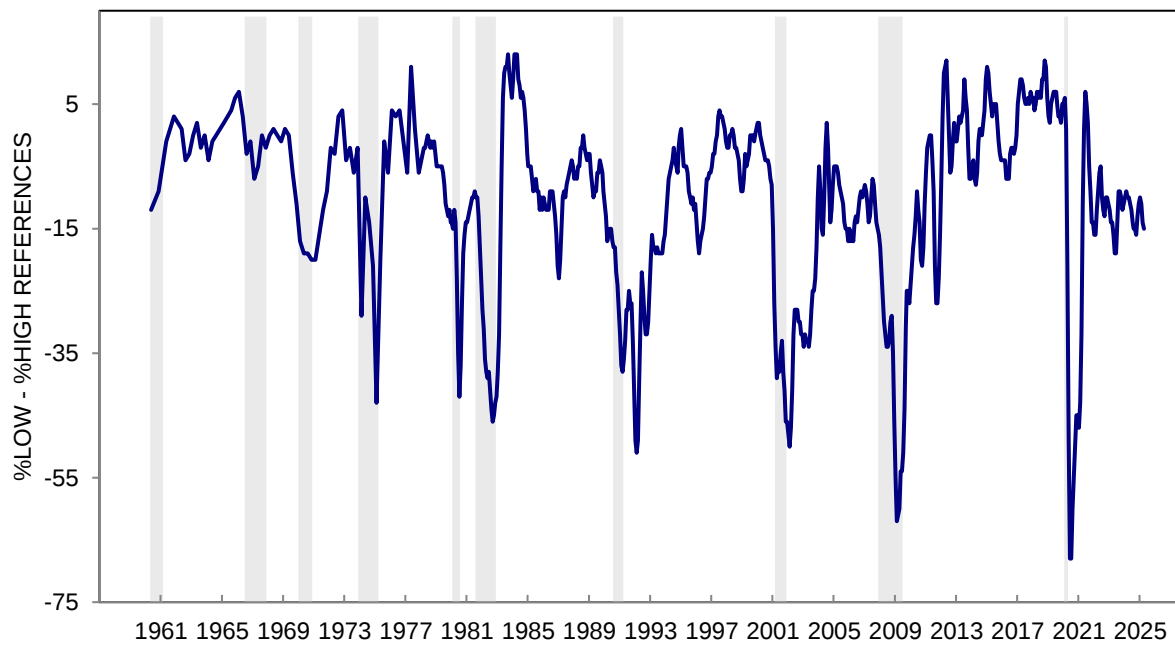


CHART 24C: NEWS HEARD ABOUT GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC POLICIES
 (%FAVORABLE MENTIONS - %UNFAVORABLE MENTIONS)

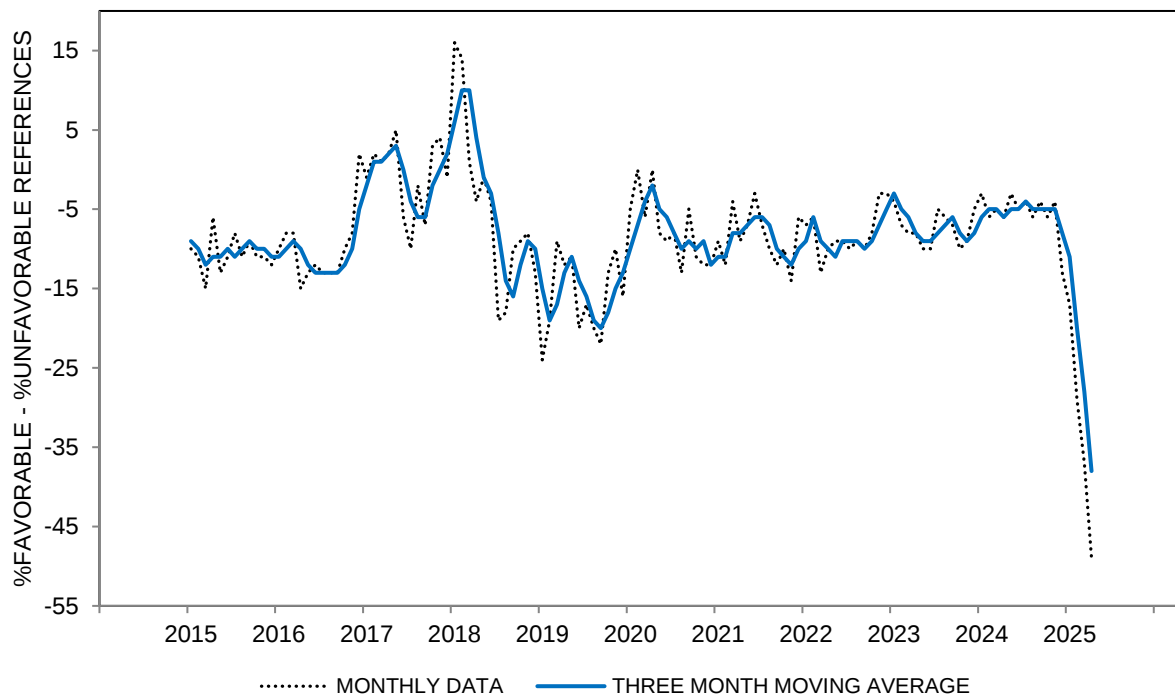


CHART 24C: NEWS HEARD ABOUT GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC POLICIES
 (%FAVORABLE MENTIONS - %UNFAVORABLE MENTIONS)

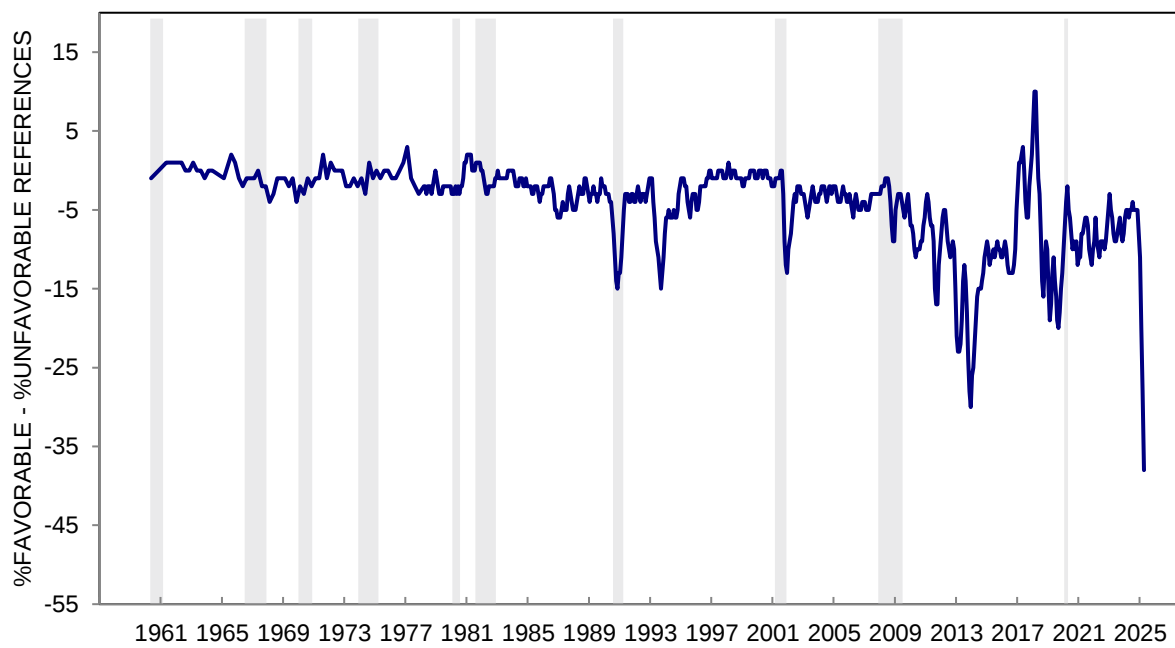


TABLE 25

CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER NOW	40%	29%	27%	27%	23%	23%	29%	26%	27%	25%	17%	13%	14%
SAME	12	18	25	29	31	32	26	31	38	38	36	26	17
WORSE NOW	47	53	48	43	45	45	45	43	34	37	47	61	69
DK, NA	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	93	76	79	84	78	78	84	83	93	88	70	52	45

CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	94	88	83	80	80	80	80	82	87	88	84	70	56
Age 18 to 44	91	85	77	74	74	75	79	79	84	85	81	65	47
Age 45 to 64	89	86	82	81	81	80	79	82	87	86	80	69	59
Age 65+	103	97	92	90	91	90	87	87	92	97	91	74	55
Income Bottom Third	82	77	73	71	72	72	67	65	70	71	70	60	52
Income Middle Third	92	85	81	77	79	77	78	80	84	87	84	73	59
Income Top Third	108	105	97	94	94	93	98	103	108	107	98	77	53
Educ High School or Less	69	56	55	58	61	64	58	54	55	60	70	69	65
Educ Some College	78	74	67	66	68	67	59	58	64	70	71	66	62
Educ College Degree	113	109	100	93	91	91	95	97	102	101	91	71	49
Democrat	142	138	133	129	127	125	125	125	126	121	97	63	28
Independent	92	83	76	71	74	71	74	73	80	80	80	68	52
Republican	49	45	40	36	35	35	32	35	45	57	74	87	105

The question was: "Would you say that at the present time business conditions are better or worse than they were a year ago?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 25: CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

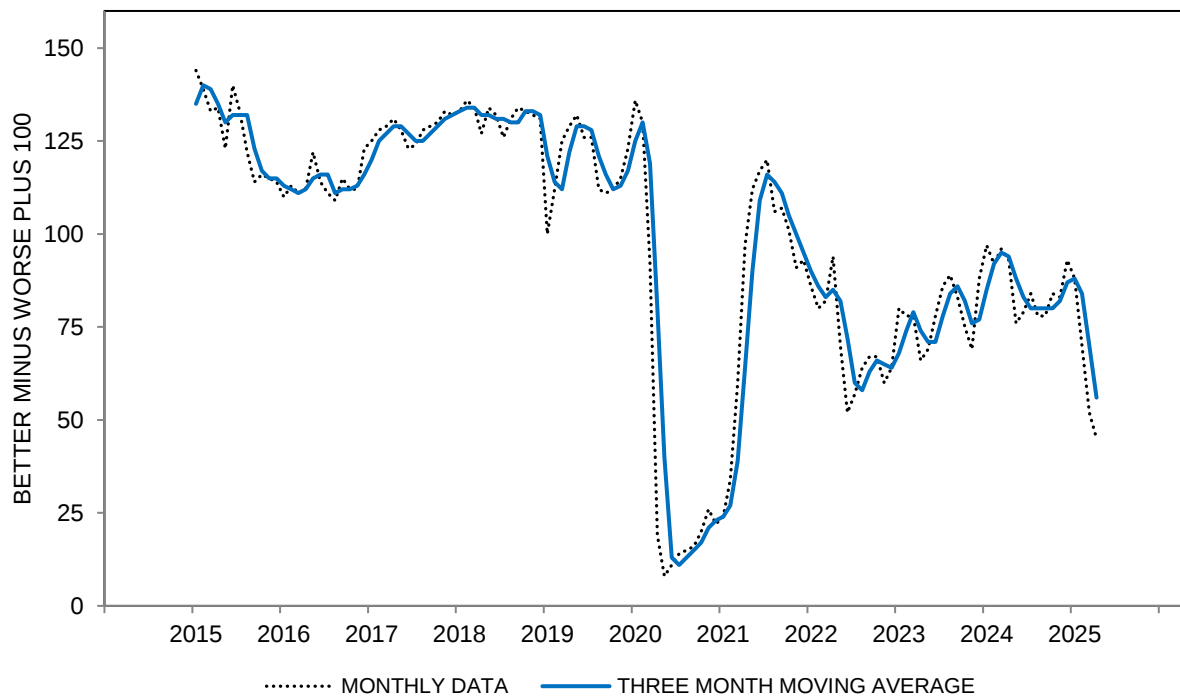


CHART 25: CURRENT BUSINESS CONDITIONS COMPARED WITH A YEAR AGO

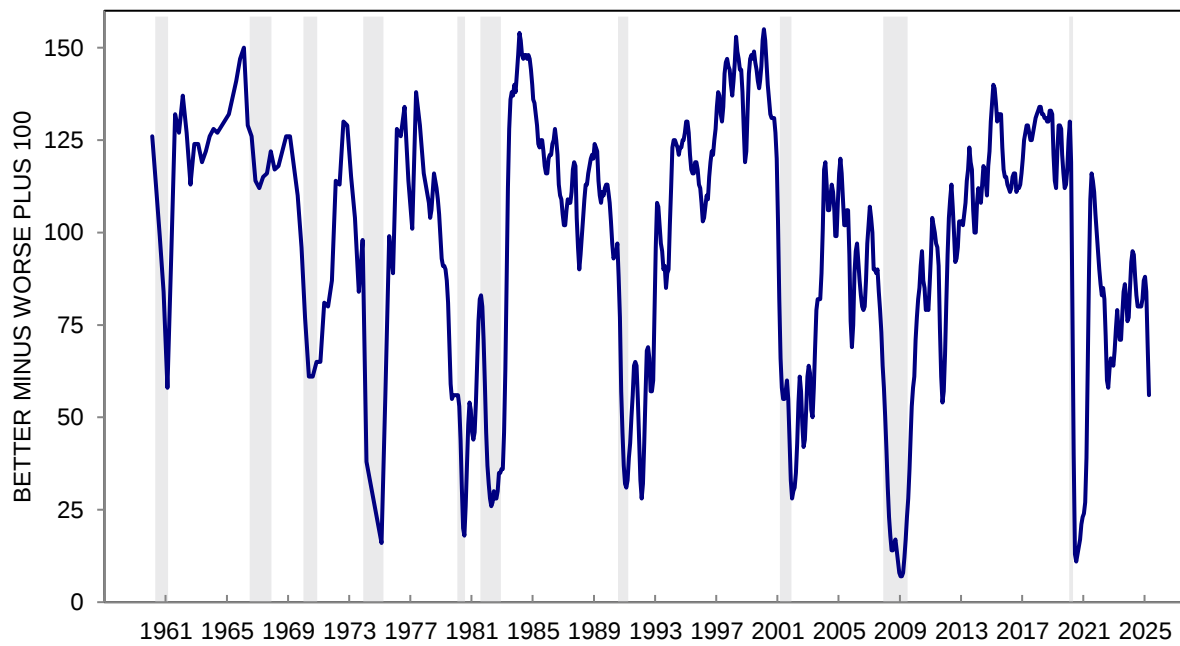


TABLE 26

EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
BETTER	25%	24%	24%	25%	31%	31%	27%	32%	36%	30%	31%	24%	23%
SAME	50	41	43	43	40	43	44	38	23	23	18	15	13
WORSE	22	32	30	31	28	25	28	29	41	46	51	60	64
DK, NA	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	103	92	94	94	103	106	99	103	95	84	80	64	59

EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	105	100	96	93	97	101	103	103	99	94	86	76	68
Age 18 to 44	106	101	98	90	89	94	100	104	101	93	79	64	53
Age 45 to 64	101	96	91	91	96	102	102	101	100	97	92	83	76
Age 65+	111	106	103	102	108	112	111	106	96	90	83	75	64
Income Bottom Third	101	94	88	85	87	92	91	92	91	92	86	77	70
Income Middle Third	107	103	99	96	99	101	103	102	102	96	88	77	67
Income Top Third	106	105	104	102	106	112	116	115	104	94	83	70	61
Educ High School or Less	99	88	83	81	91	97	97	99	110	109	109	95	90
Educ Some College	98	92	90	89	88	90	87	93	98	104	104	95	86
Educ College Degree	112	110	104	99	102	107	112	109	99	87	73	61	52
Democrat	122	121	122	118	126	131	135	119	85	53	29	22	15
Independent	96	89	86	83	84	86	89	92	91	89	81	72	61
Republican	101	97	85	79	78	81	80	97	129	156	170	162	157

The question was: "And how about a year from now, do you expect that in the country as a whole business conditions will be better or worse than they are at present, or just about the same?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 26: EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

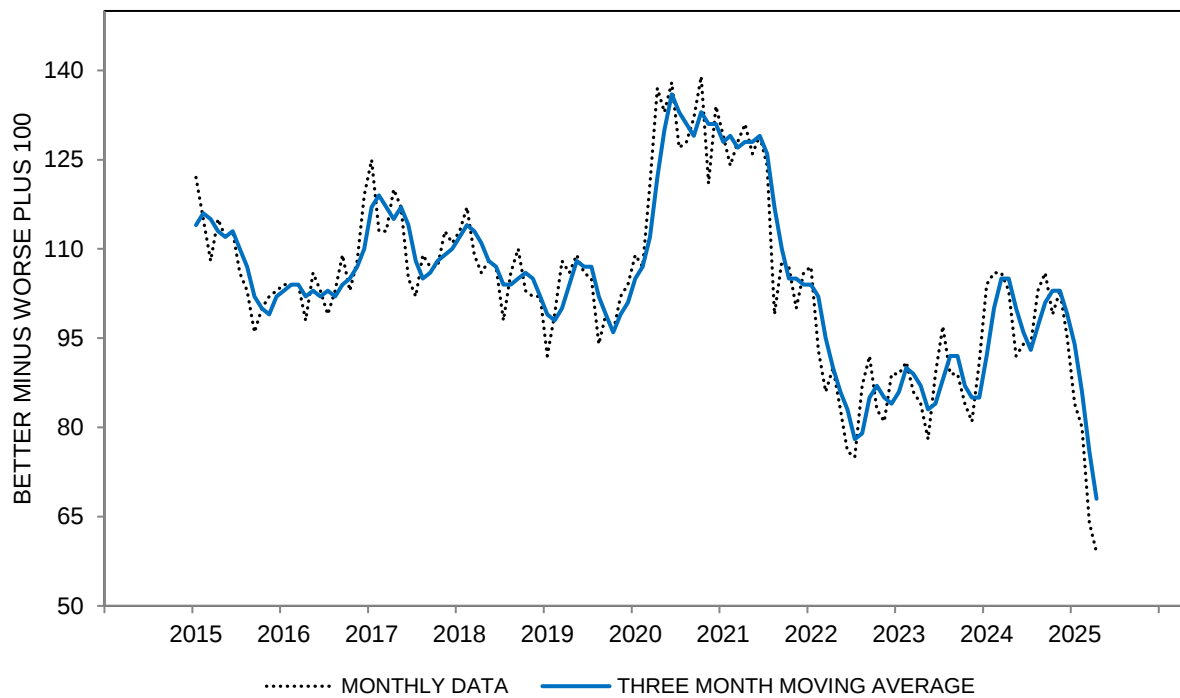


CHART 26: EXPECTED CHANGE IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN A YEAR

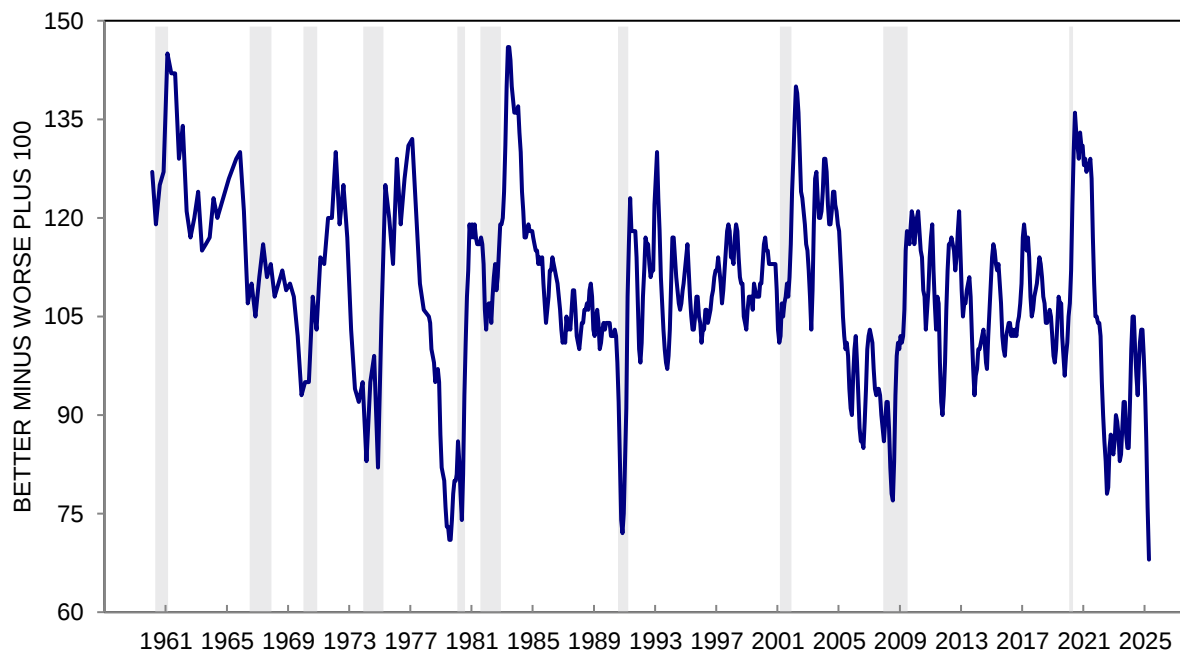


TABLE 27

TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
TREND:													
Continuous increase (a)	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%	15%	15%	9%	7%	5%	11%	10%	13%
Intermittent increase (b)	23	15	15	16	15	15	18	18	17	16	13	11	8
Remain unchanged (c)	8	10	14	17	19	20	18	15	11	11	9	7	5
Intermittent decline (d)	21	22	23	22	18	20	17	22	22	24	22	15	11
Continuous decline (e)	17	26	23	22	24	20	25	14	10	15	31	50	59
Mixed change (f)	11	10	8	8	7	8	6	21	33	29	14	6	4
DK, NA	5	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	*	1	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	100	81	83	86	89	90	91	91	92	82	71	56	51

TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	100	94	88	83	86	88	90	91	91	88	82	70	59
Age 18 to 44	97	91	85	78	77	82	88	92	93	88	78	60	47
Age 45 to 64	93	88	83	82	86	89	90	90	92	87	82	73	66
Age 65+	111	105	99	95	99	101	97	94	91	90	83	71	56
Income Bottom Third	88	83	77	75	76	79	76	74	77	75	72	64	59
Income Middle Third	100	92	87	80	84	86	89	89	92	90	85	73	61
Income Top Third	111	108	101	98	100	104	111	112	109	101	88	70	54
Educ High School or Less	79	66	62	63	70	75	73	70	81	81	87	78	77
Educ Some College	86	80	75	72	74	74	68	71	77	83	85	78	73
Educ College Degree	115	111	102	94	95	99	104	104	100	92	78	62	47
Democrat	140	137	134	128	132	135	137	128	106	81	52	33	13
Independent	95	85	78	72	75	74	79	79	82	78	74	64	52
Republican	66	62	55	47	45	47	45	59	86	112	132	134	140

Combination of the responses to the questions on Tables 25 and 26.

- Key: (a) Better than a year ago/Better a year from now
 (b) Better/Same or Same/Better
 (c) Same/Same
 (d) Worse/Same or Same/Worse
 (e) Worse/Worse
 (f) Worse/Better or Better/Worse

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 27: TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED BUSINESS CONDITIONS

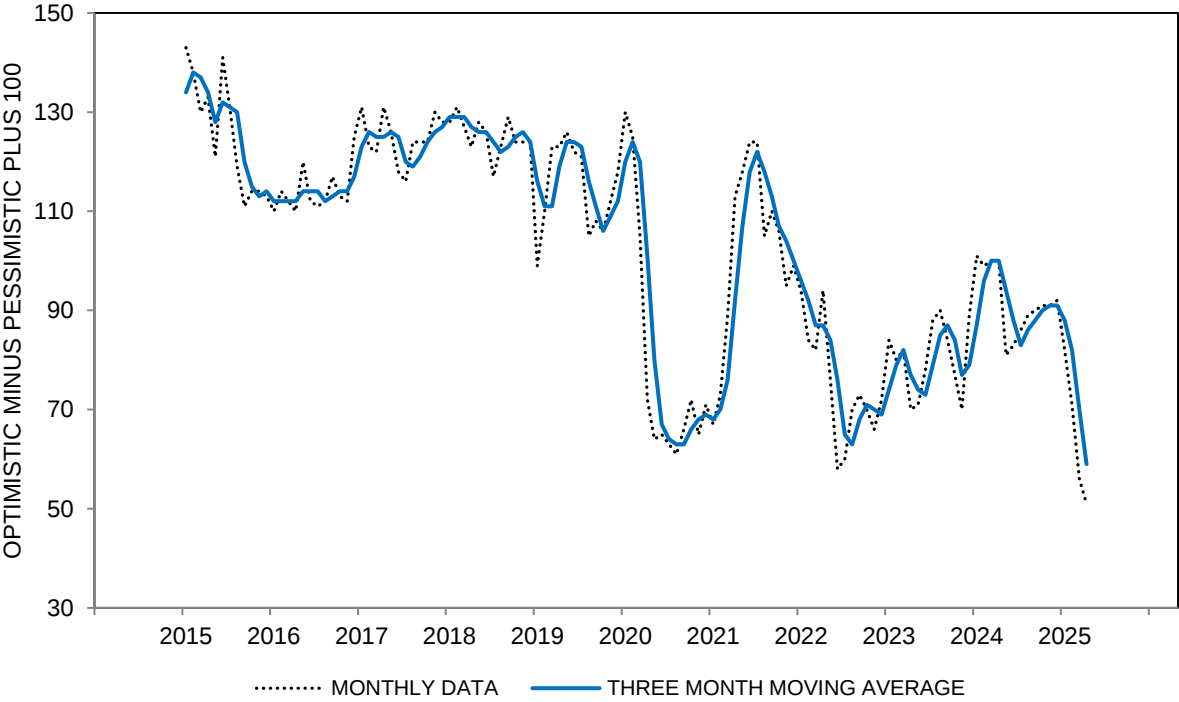


CHART 27: TREND IN PAST AND EXPECTED BUSINESS CONDITIONS

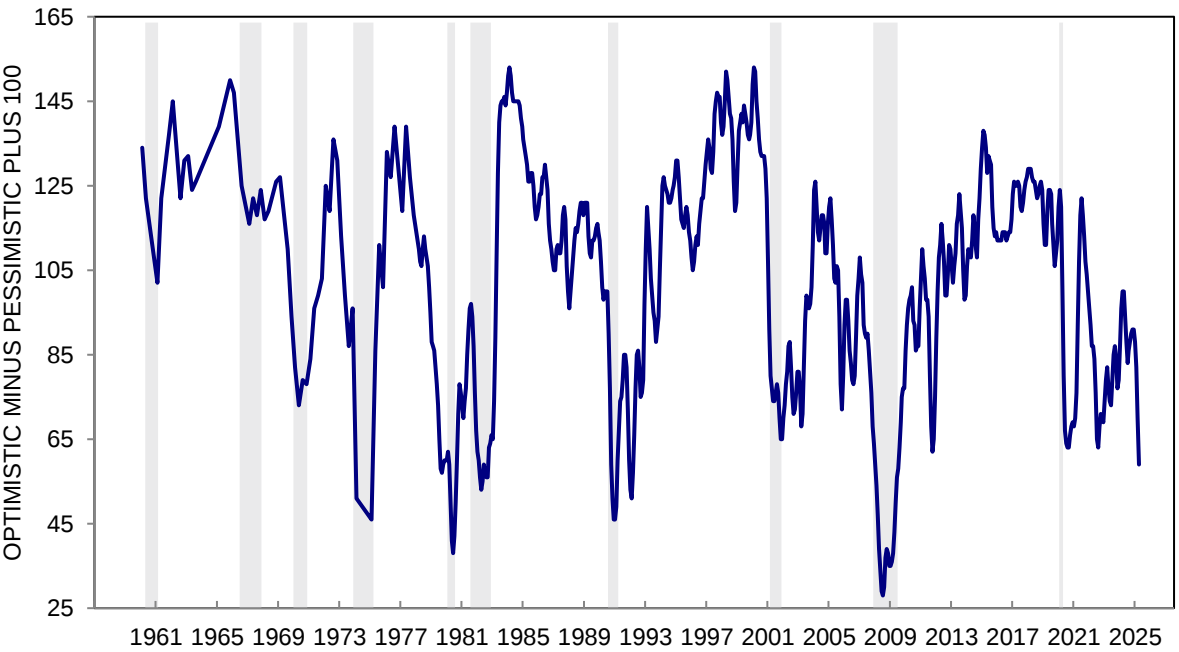


TABLE 28

BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIMES	36%	25%	22%	17%	20%	21%	20%	23%	21%	18%	20%	14%	12%
UNCERTAIN	15	25	38	50	47	51	52	50	46	45	33	27	23
BAD TIMES	44	46	38	31	32	28	28	26	33	37	47	58	64
DON'T KNOW	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NA	3	2	1	2	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	92	79	84	86	88	93	92	97	88	81	73	56	48

BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	93	89	85	83	86	89	91	94	92	89	81	70	59
Age 18 to 44	87	84	83	79	79	80	86	92	92	85	72	59	46
Age 45 to 64	92	85	79	80	85	92	93	95	92	90	84	75	65
Age 65+	103	98	94	93	97	100	99	99	94	90	81	70	58
Income Bottom Third	83	77	73	70	73	78	81	86	84	82	75	67	59
Income Middle Third	89	86	84	79	82	84	88	91	93	88	79	68	57
Income Top Third	105	104	100	100	102	105	107	106	101	95	87	73	58
Educ High School or Less	75	64	61	62	68	74	78	84	95	93	96	84	80
Educ Some College	77	73	71	72	74	79	76	83	85	88	83	75	67
Educ College Degree	110	106	99	93	95	97	101	101	96	87	76	64	50
Democrat	137	133	127	119	122	123	127	117	93	67	44	33	21
Independent	81	76	74	72	74	76	79	82	83	81	75	65	52
Republican	68	60	54	54	58	63	65	82	105	127	136	133	126

The question was: "Now turning to business conditions in the country as a whole -- do you think that during the next 12 months we'll have good times financially, or bad times or what?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 28: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

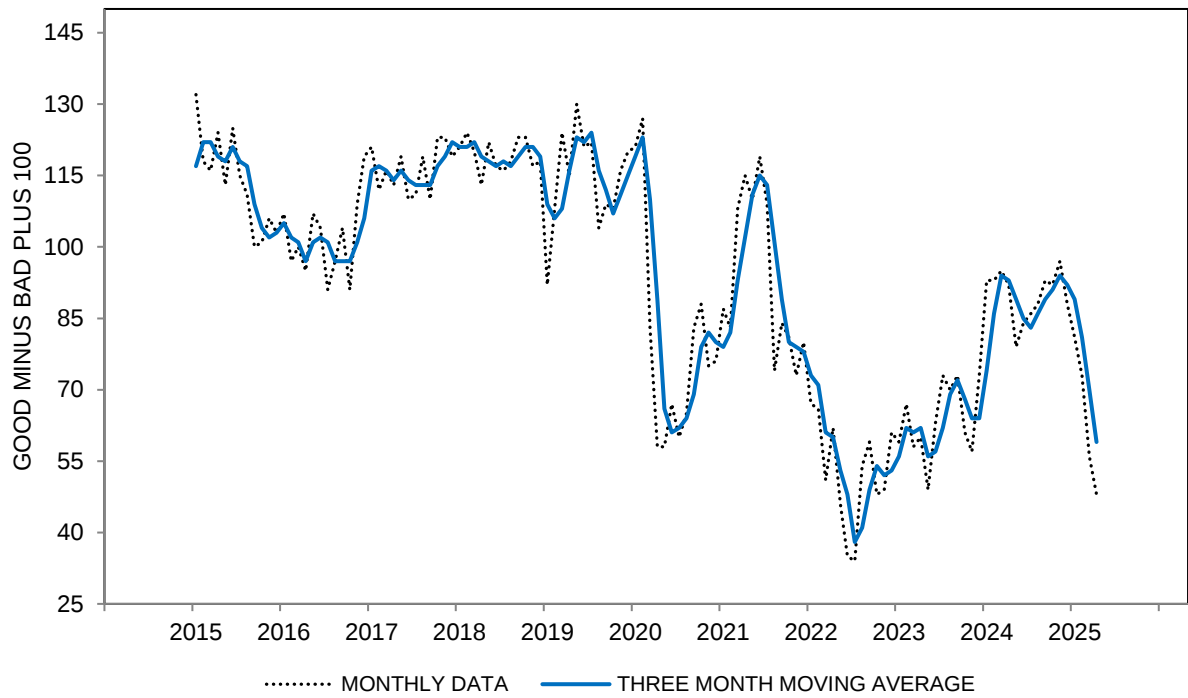


CHART 28: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT YEAR

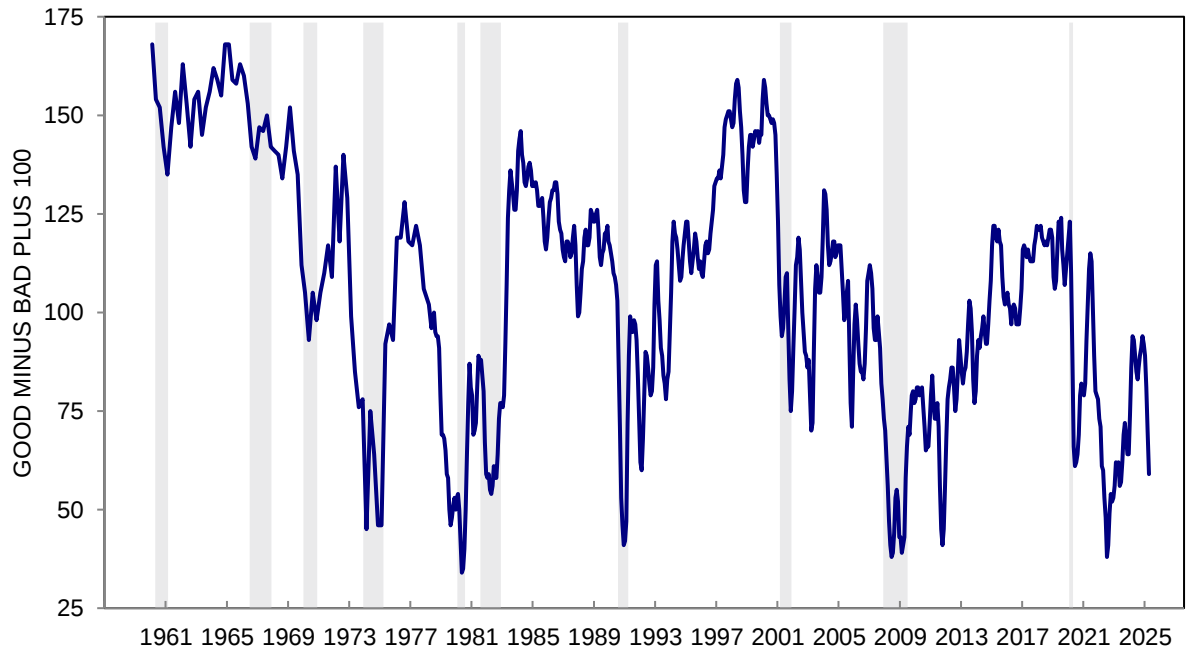


TABLE 29

BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIMES	36%	26%	20%	11%	17%	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%	20%	15%	13%
UNCERTAIN	22	31	47	61	58	61	59	56	54	50	43	35	33
BAD TIMES	40	42	32	27	25	22	23	24	26	31	37	49	53
NA	2	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	96	84	88	84	92	94	95	96	94	88	83	66	60

BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	94	91	89	85	88	90	94	95	95	93	88	79	70
Age 18 to 44	76	77	81	75	76	79	89	92	92	87	80	70	60
Age 45 to 64	100	92	85	82	86	90	93	95	96	95	92	83	75
Age 65+	110	108	104	100	101	102	102	99	95	93	90	81	70
Income Bottom Third	84	82	80	77	79	80	85	88	90	90	84	74	67
Income Middle Third	91	90	87	82	87	89	94	94	96	91	86	79	70
Income Top Third	106	103	102	97	98	101	105	103	100	96	94	83	71
Educ High School or Less	80	75	71	71	75	81	85	87	100	100	104	91	91
Educ Some College	86	82	84	80	82	82	83	89	92	96	92	84	76
Educ College Degree	104	103	98	91	92	95	101	100	95	89	83	73	62
Democrat	125	123	119	108	109	110	118	109	88	68	52	43	32
Independent	81	76	77	74	77	78	83	85	87	85	82	74	64
Republican	82	80	75	73	75	78	78	91	114	134	145	141	138

The question was: "Looking ahead, which would you say is more likely -- that in the country as a whole we'll have continuous good times during the next 5 years or so, or that we will have periods of widespread unemployment or depression, or what?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 29: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

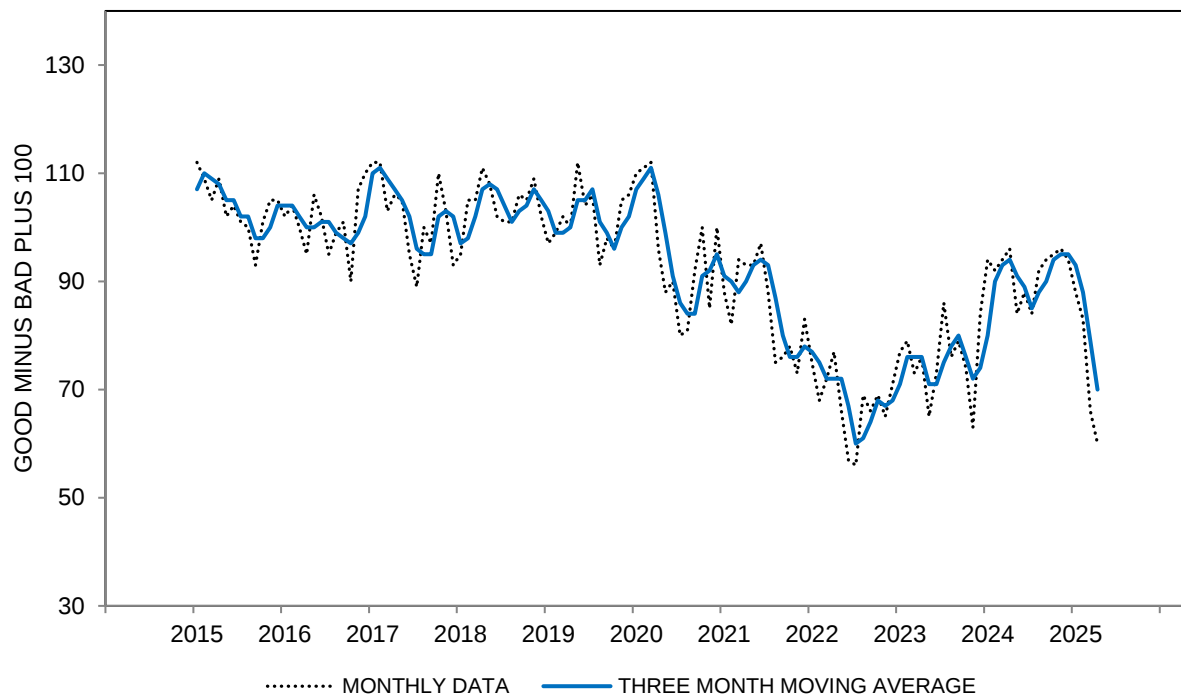


CHART 29: BUSINESS CONDITIONS EXPECTED DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

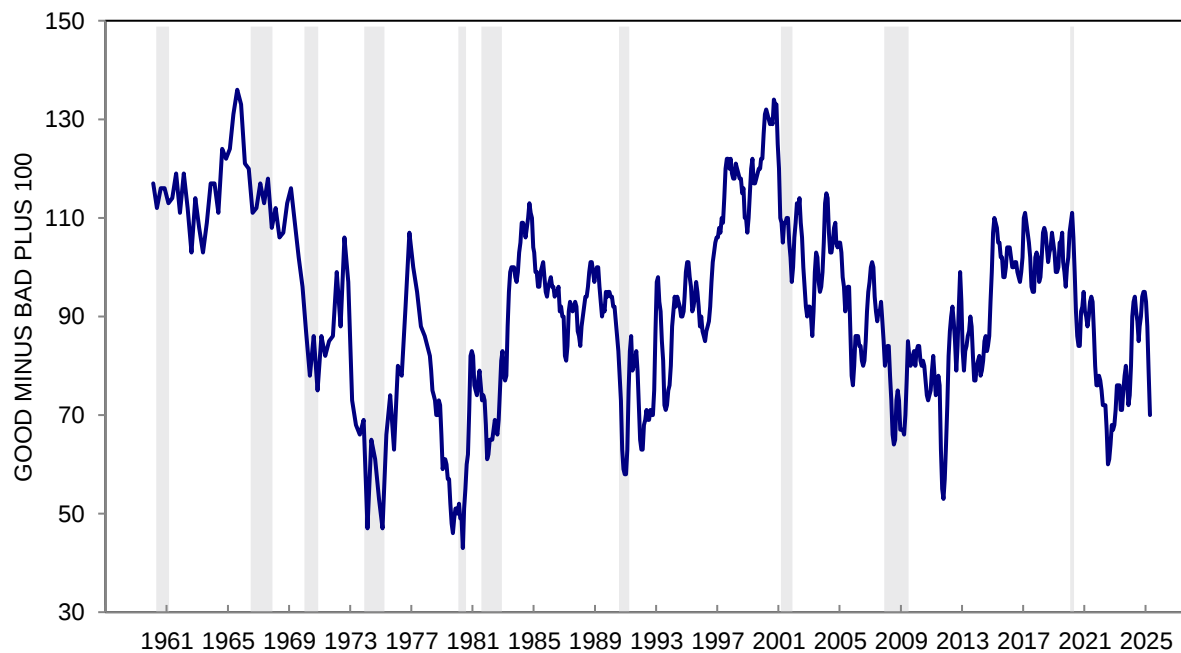


TABLE 30

EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
LESS	17%	13%	14%	14%	13%	16%	17%	19%	23%	19%	21%	13%	14%
SAME	50	48	53	50	50	48	50	48	36	32	27	20	20
MORE	32	38	32	35	37	35	32	32	40	48	51	66	65
DK, NA	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	85	75	82	79	76	81	85	87	83	71	70	47	49

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	84	81	81	79	79	79	81	84	85	80	75	63	55
Age 18 to 44	79	77	77	73	72	72	74	79	79	72	67	57	50
Age 45 to 64	85	81	79	77	76	76	76	82	85	85	80	68	62
Age 65+	90	86	86	86	89	90	94	91	87	79	72	60	49
Income Bottom Third	86	83	83	79	82	81	84	85	86	84	80	67	62
Income Middle Third	85	82	81	78	78	78	80	86	87	81	74	65	57
Income Top Third	83	80	78	78	76	75	76	78	78	73	69	56	48
Educ High School or Less	84	80	80	74	81	83	87	84	91	88	94	86	84
Educ Some College	76	75	78	80	79	80	78	85	89	92	90	75	67
Educ College Degree	89	85	81	78	78	77	80	83	81	73	63	51	43
Democrat	105	104	104	99	98	98	102	95	74	53	36	28	20
Independent	81	76	75	71	71	68	70	74	78	74	71	59	51
Republican	67	64	62	63	64	65	64	81	105	123	130	118	115

The question was: "How about people out of work during the coming 12 months -- do you think that there will be more unemployment than now, about the same, or less?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 30: EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

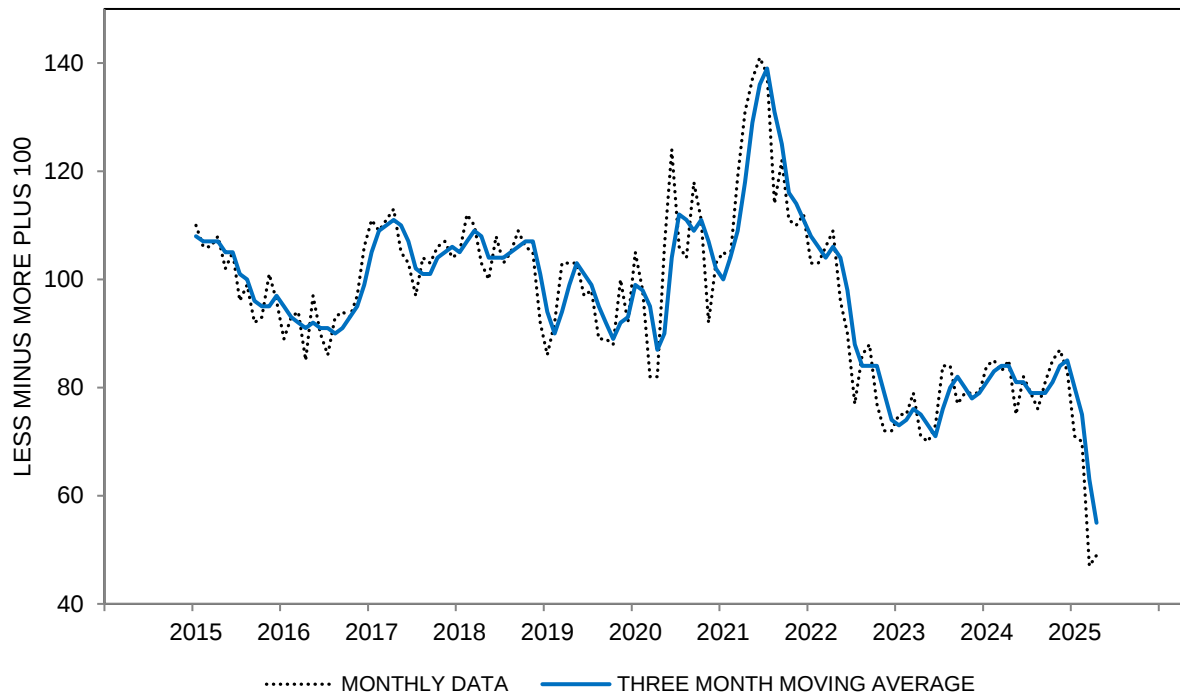


CHART 30: EXPECTED CHANGE IN UNEMPLOYMENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR

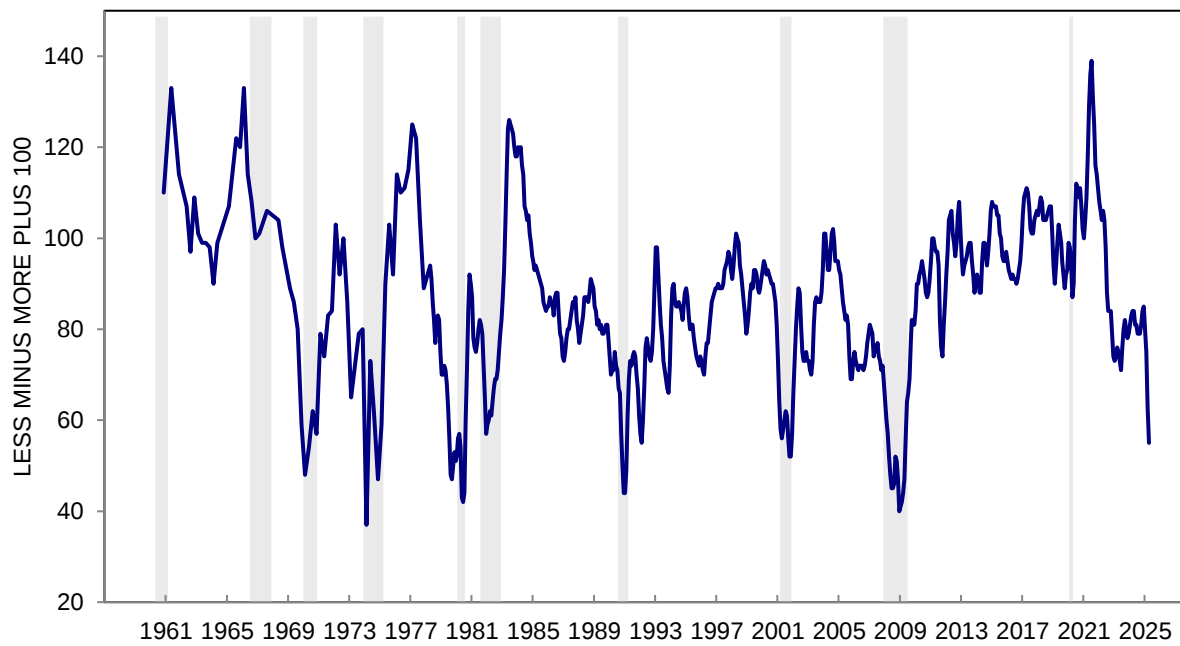


TABLE 31

EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GO UP	34%	36%	32%	28%	24%	22%	23%	24%	27%	33%	35%	42%	39%
STAY THE SAME	33	37	35	34	26	22	24	30	30	33	35	33	33
GO DOWN	32	26	33	36	48	55	52	44	41	33	29	25	26
DK, NA	1	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	*	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	98	90	101	108	124	133	129	120	114	100	94	83	87

EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	100	97	96	100	111	122	129	127	121	111	103	92	88
Age 18 to 44	88	84	86	92	101	109	118	120	118	107	97	87	82
Age 45 to 64	106	102	99	99	112	123	132	132	129	121	112	99	94
Age 65+	109	106	106	112	125	138	142	135	122	108	100	88	85
Income Bottom Third	71	69	70	74	84	94	101	104	102	92	86	76	75
Income Middle Third	103	99	98	102	114	123	131	129	124	115	105	96	89
Income Top Third	126	122	123	127	139	152	160	154	142	127	117	106	102
Educ High School or Less	67	67	66	67	73	74	80	85	101	98	92	80	81
Educ Some College	89	83	84	87	93	105	107	115	110	108	104	93	91
Educ College Degree	121	115	112	114	129	140	149	142	132	117	104	93	86
Democrat	121	118	121	124	138	147	153	143	121	98	79	69	62
Independent	99	93	93	94	107	113	122	117	117	107	99	88	85
Republican	84	81	76	81	88	106	112	125	134	141	143	134	132

The question was: "No one can say for sure, but what do you think will happen to interest rates for borrowing money during the next 12 months -- will they go up, stay the same, or go down?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 31: EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

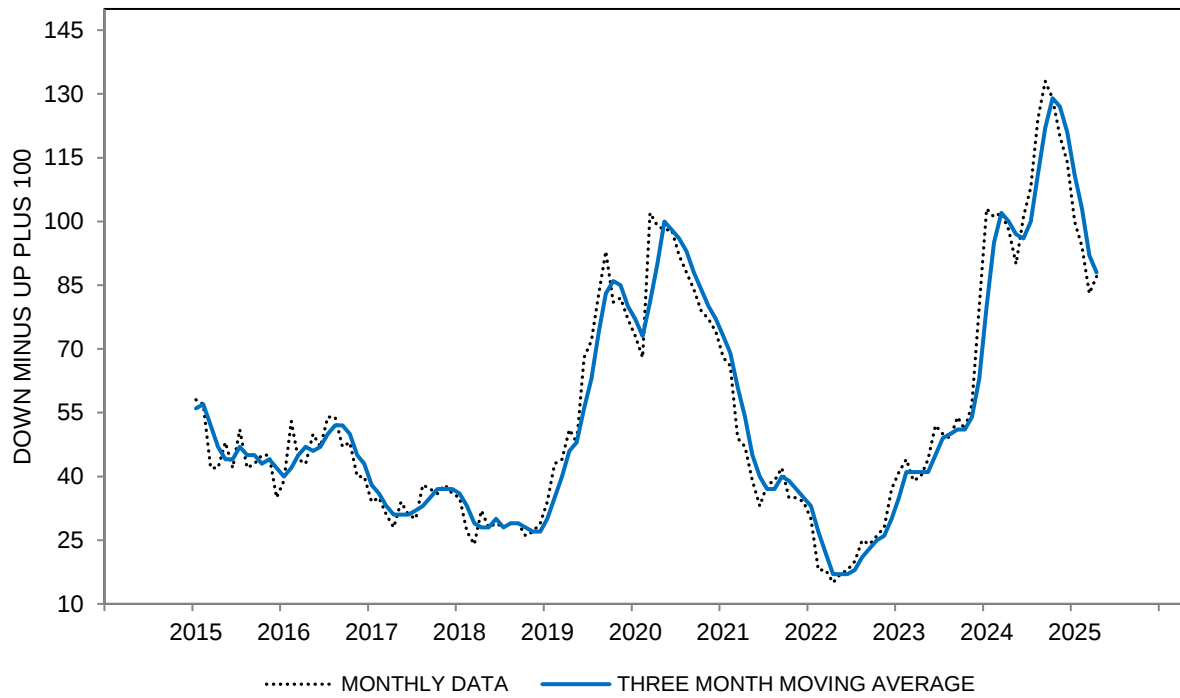


CHART 31: EXPECTED CHANGE IN INTEREST RATES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

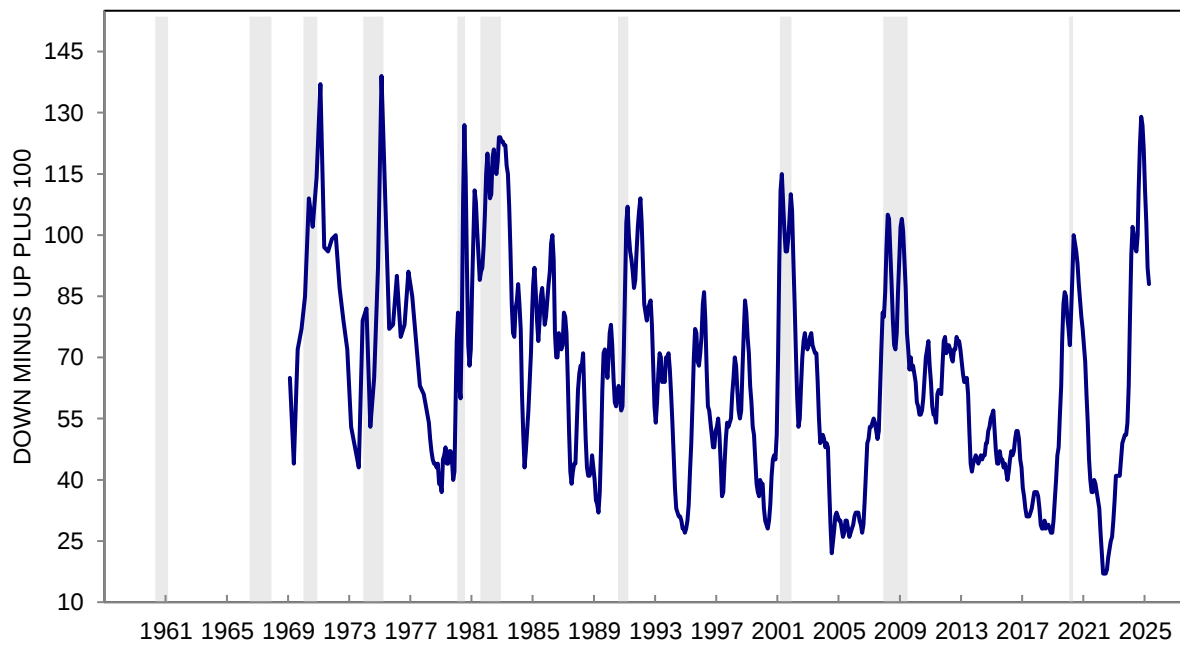


TABLE 32

EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
DOWN	5%	6%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%	16%	16%	13%	13%	10%	10%
SAME	16	14	18	21	19	21	22	18	18	13	13	9	7
WILL GO UP BY:													
1-2%	15	16	12	13	14	13	15	13	10	11	8	7	6
3-4%	22	22	24	22	21	20	19	17	16	18	15	14	10
5%	14	13	12	9	10	10	11	10	10	12	12	12	11
6-9%	6	7	5	6	4	3	4	3	4	6	5	5	7
10-14%	8	9	7	8	7	7	6	6	7	9	11	13	14
15% or more	8	8	9	9	8	9	10	10	12	13	17	21	28
DK how much up	5	4	4	4	6	5	4	6	6	4	6	8	6
DK, NA	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEDIAN INCREASE	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.0	6.5
25th PERCENTILE	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.6
75th PERCENTILE	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	7.7	9.9	12.1	15.5
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	7.3	9.5	10.1	12.8
MEAN INCREASE	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.7	9.4	10.7
VARIANCE	65	85	81	88	85	81	102	109	120	110	119	177	189

EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE

THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.3
Age 18 to 44	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.5
Age 45 to 64	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.8	4.7
Age 65+	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.3	6.4
Income Bottom Third	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.8	5.5	7.4
Income Middle Third	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.1	5.4
Income Top Third	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.5
Educ High School or Less	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.1
Educ Some College	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	5.5
Educ College Degree	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.4
Democrat	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	3.1	4.2	5.4	6.3	8.0
Independent	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.4	6.5
Republican	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	1.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4

The questions were: "During the next 12 months, do you think that prices in general will go up, or go down, or stay where they are now?" and "By about what percent do you expect prices to go up, on the average, during the next 12 months?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 32: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

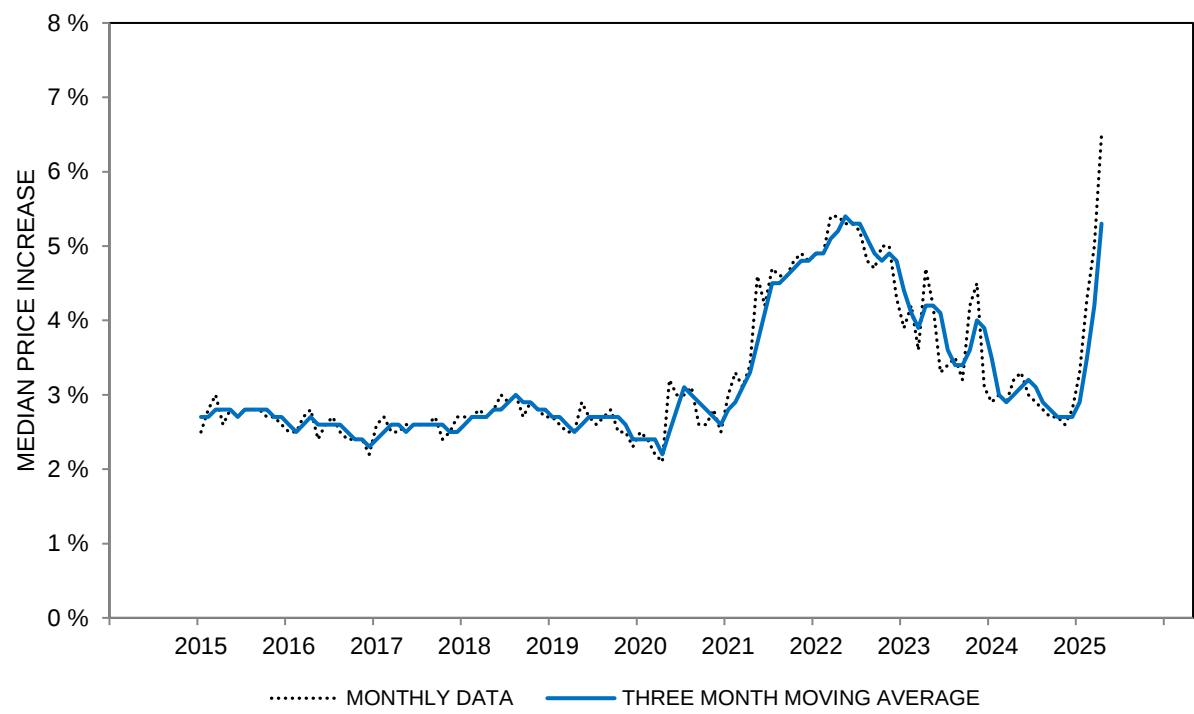


CHART 32: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

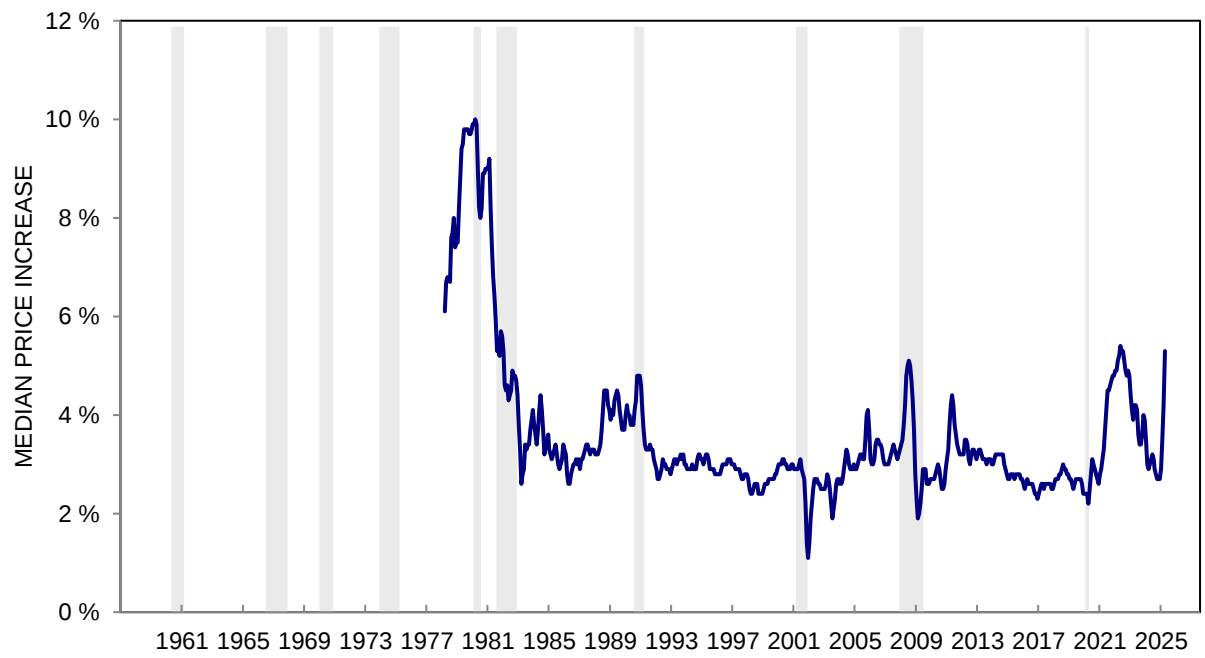


TABLE 33

EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
DOWN	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%
SAME	4	6	7	8	8	7	7	9	8	9	6	7	8
WILL GO UP BY:													
1-2%	22	20	21	20	20	20	24	14	18	14	11	10	11
3-4%	32	29	26	25	25	25	22	24	21	22	21	18	16
5%	10	10	12	7	8	9	9	8	9	11	11	12	10
6-9%	5	4	3	6	4	4	5	4	2	4	4	4	4
10-14%	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	8	6	10	8	10
15% or more	6	8	10	12	10	12	11	13	12	13	13	18	20
DK how much up	5	6	7	7	9	8	7	9	8	8	9	10	8
DK, NA	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEDIAN INCREASE	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.4
25th PERCENTILE	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
75th PERCENTILE	4.9	5.1	5.2	6.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.7	6.0	6.3	9.7	10.1	10.8
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	3.4	3.7	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.6	5.1	5.3	8.2	8.5	9.4
MEAN INCREASE	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.6	6.3	6.6	8.2	8.9
VARIANCE	56	75	90	128	119	135	138	139	124	129	131	186	191

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0
Age 18 to 44	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5
Age 45 to 64	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6
Age 65+	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8
Income Bottom Third	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.8
Income Middle Third	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0
Income Top Third	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Educ High School or Less	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.8
Educ Some College	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9
Educ College Degree	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0
Democrat	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.1
Independent	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.4
Republican	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5

The questions were: "What about the outlook for prices over the next 5 to 10 years? Do you think prices will be higher, about the same, or lower, 5 to 10 years from now?" and "By about what percent per year do you expect prices to go (up/down) on the average, during the next 5 to 10 years?"

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 33: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

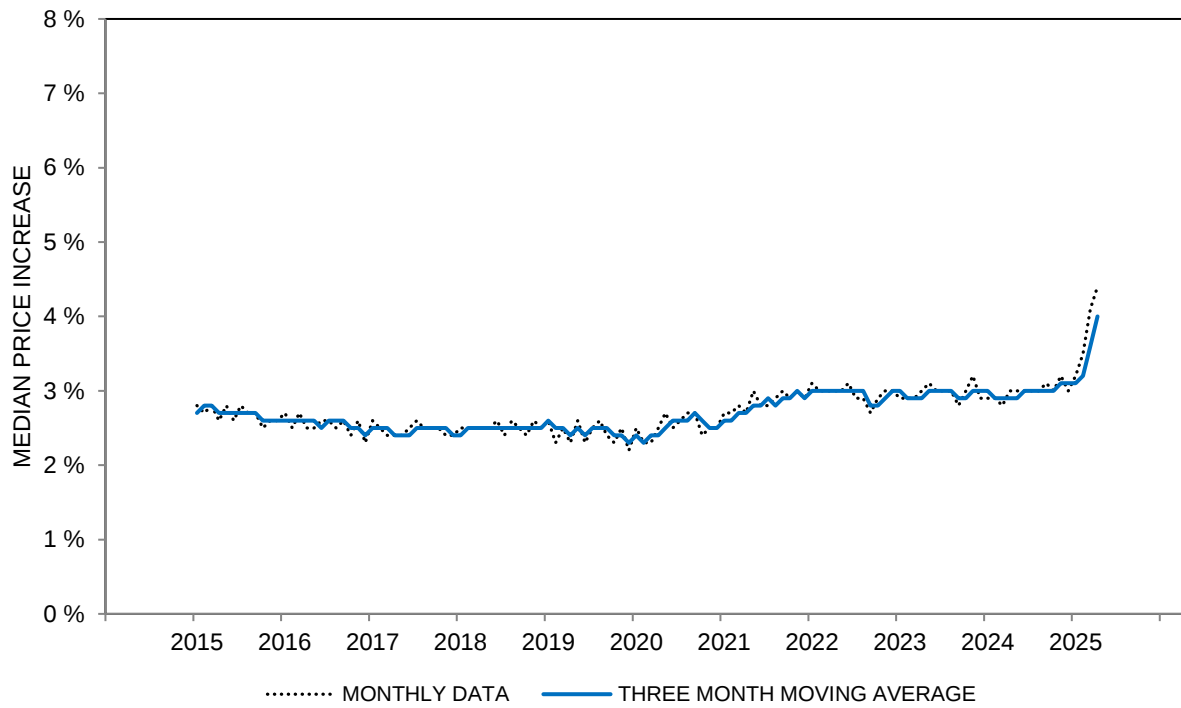


CHART 33: EXPECTED CHANGE IN PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

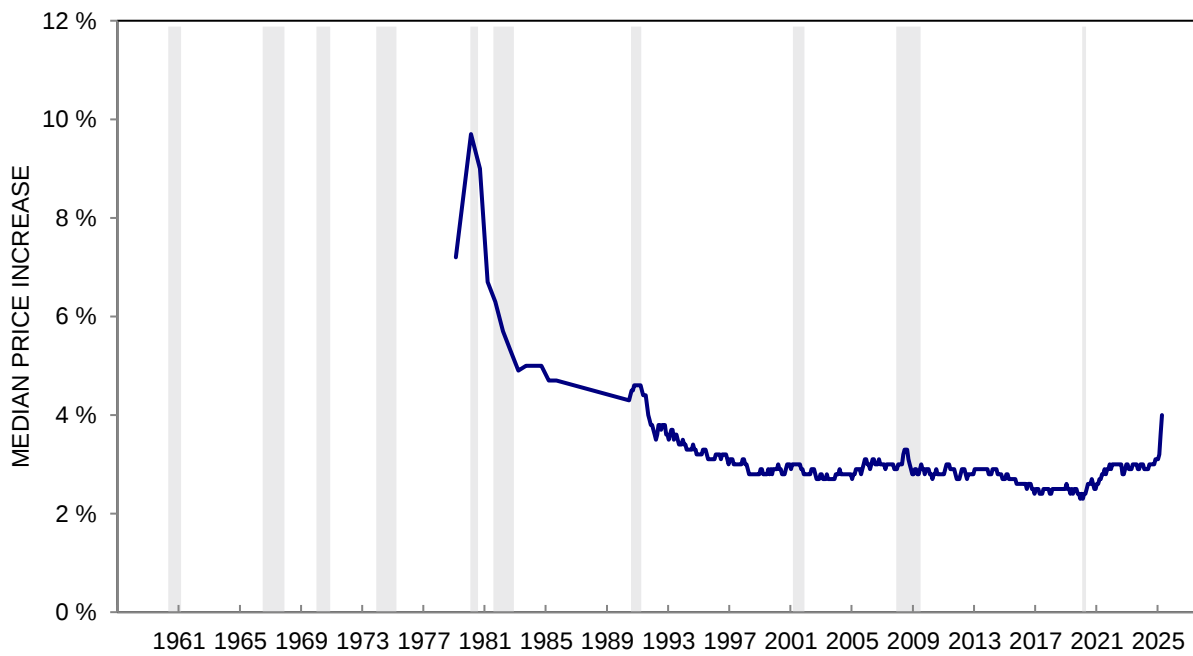


TABLE 34

OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
A GOOD JOB	26%	25%	28%	31%	30%	30%	31%	33%	30%	28%	21%	19%	18%
ONLY FAIR	28	24	22	23	23	24	24	20	25	28	28	17	15
A POOR JOB	45	50	50	45	47	45	45	47	44	44	51	63	66
DK, NA	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	1
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	81	75	78	86	83	85	86	86	86	84	70	56	52

OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	80	79	78	80	82	85	85	86	86	85	80	70	59
Age 18 to 44	64	66	66	69	71	78	82	82	81	77	73	60	47
Age 45 to 64	86	82	81	81	83	82	79	83	85	85	80	71	65
Age 65+	94	94	92	95	98	101	98	98	99	100	90	76	59
Income Bottom Third	71	67	66	67	70	71	68	68	69	69	68	61	57
Income Middle Third	79	80	79	78	80	79	81	82	82	82	78	72	61
Income Top Third	91	94	92	96	99	106	110	112	111	108	97	77	58
Educ High School or Less	60	54	49	51	53	59	56	54	55	55	66	70	68
Educ Some College	62	63	59	65	62	64	55	59	61	64	66	66	66
Educ College Degree	99	98	96	95	98	100	104	104	104	101	89	70	52
Democrat	139	143	146	146	146	143	147	151	148	144	107	65	22
Independent	71	66	65	64	70	71	70	68	74	73	73	61	52
Republican	32	29	23	24	23	25	23	24	27	29	57	93	128

The question was: "As to the economic policy of the government -- I mean steps taken to fight inflation or unemployment -- would you say the government is doing a good job, only fair, or a poor job?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 34: OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

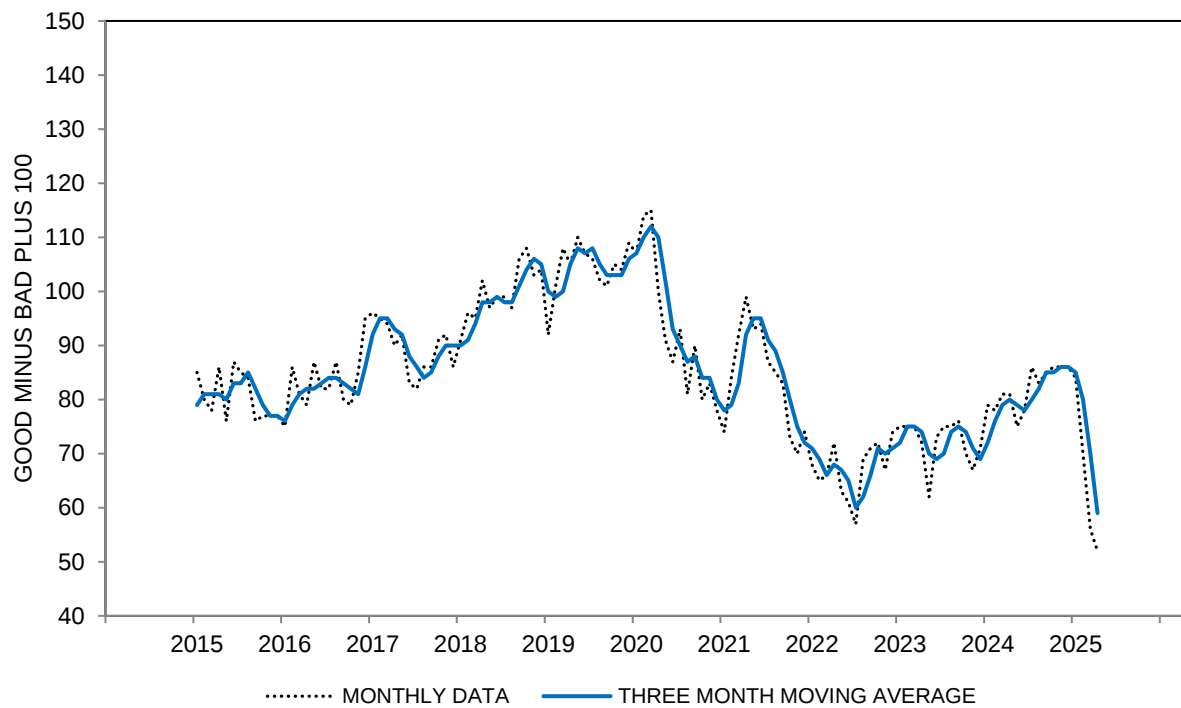


CHART 34: OPINIONS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICY

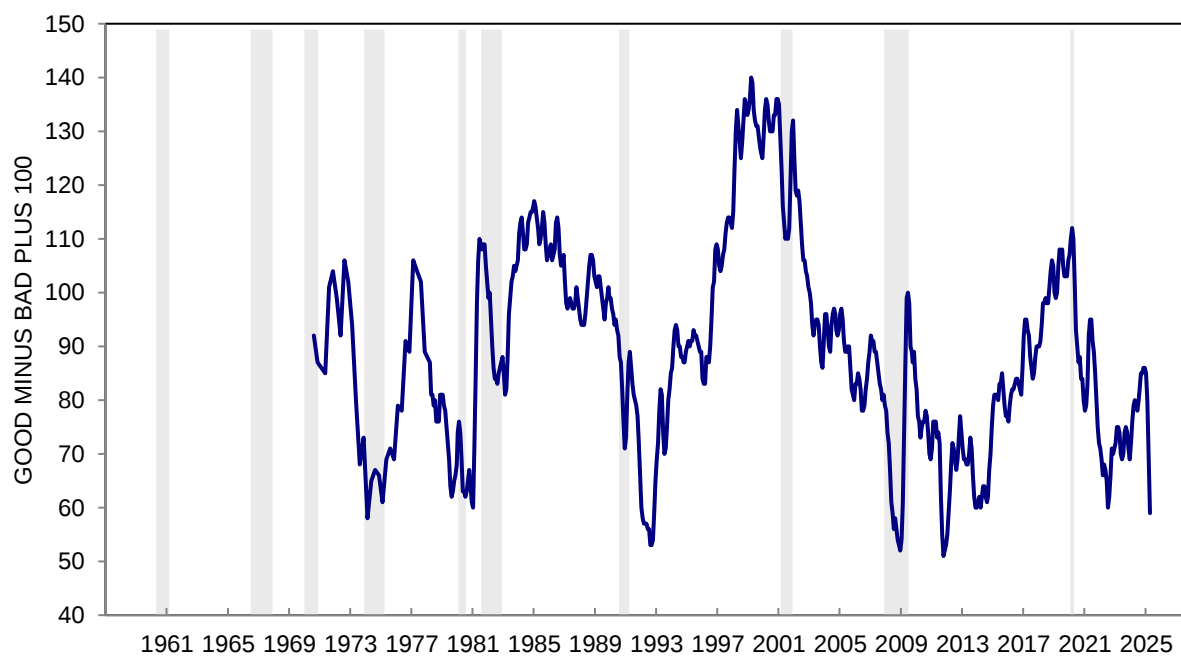


TABLE 35

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY	51%	40%	42%	39%	37%	39%	41%	39%	52%	51%	41%	42%	40%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	7	8	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	2
BAD TIME TO BUY	42	52	54	58	59	57	56	57	44	45	55	53	58
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	109	88	88	81	78	82	85	82	108	106	86	89	82

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	108	102	95	86	82	80	82	83	92	99	100	94	86
Age 18 to 44	105	102	96	86	81	77	79	81	91	99	100	93	83
Age 45 to 64	102	91	88	78	78	78	80	81	86	90	94	91	84
Age 65+	119	114	103	95	89	89	89	91	102	111	111	104	94
Income Bottom Third	94	85	83	74	72	69	70	69	77	83	86	80	75
Income Middle Third	108	105	94	82	80	77	79	82	90	96	97	94	87
Income Top Third	119	114	109	102	98	98	99	101	111	118	119	108	96
Educ High School or Less	99	88	87	67	61	47	57	59	69	68	71	69	69
Educ Some College	98	96	86	83	77	73	68	70	79	86	91	84	80
Educ College Degree	116	109	101	91	89	90	92	93	101	109	110	104	93
Democrat	127	121	116	106	105	105	108	110	121	125	120	103	87
Independent	101	96	90	80	79	77	80	78	88	96	103	98	89
Republican	96	88	78	69	60	51	51	52	61	68	76	82	87

The question was: "About the big things people buy for their homes -- such as furniture, a refrigerator, stove, television, and things like that. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time for people to buy major household items?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 35: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

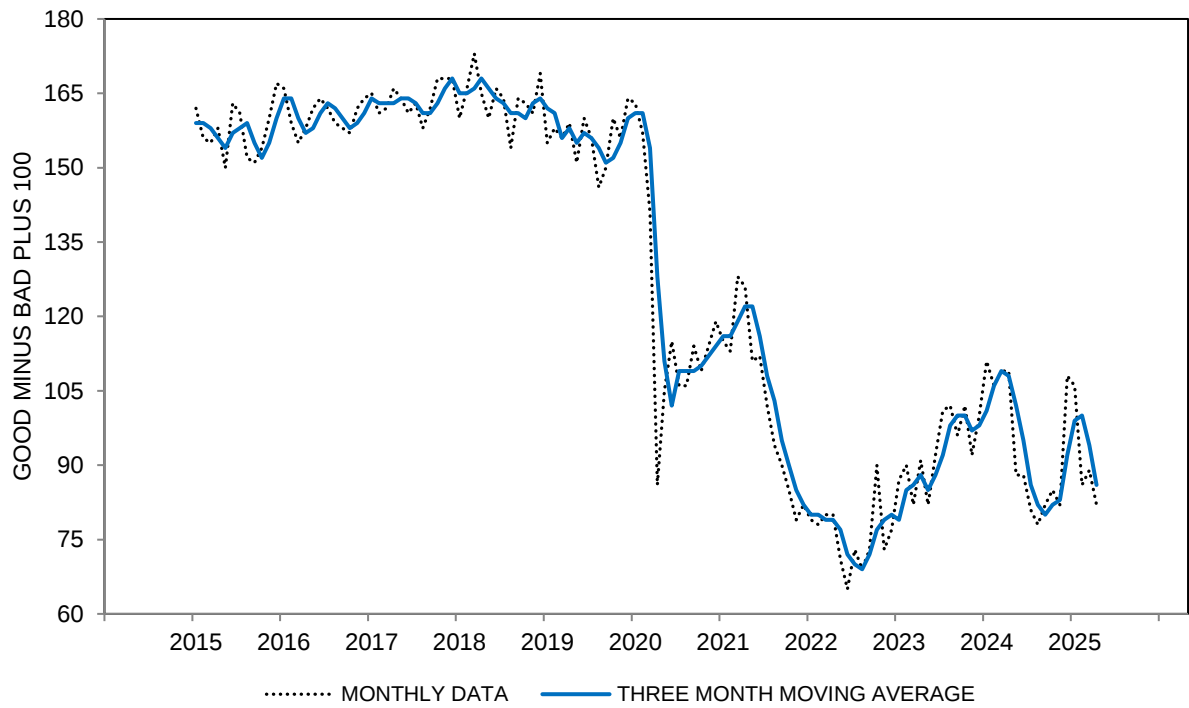


CHART 35: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

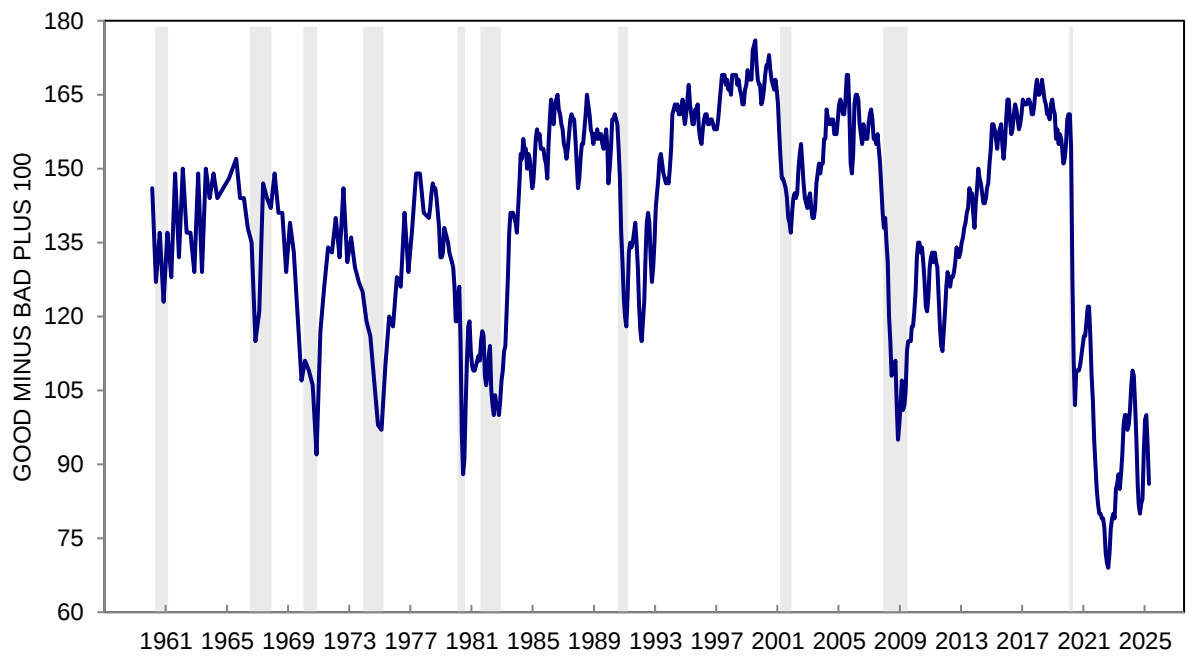


TABLE 36

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	22%	18%	16%	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	14%	13%	9%	8%	6%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	14	9	10	7	7	8	10	10	22	20	19	19	18
Interest rates are low	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	2	1	1	*	*	*
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Times are good; prosperity	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Supply Adequate	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	29	36	33	37	39	36	36	35	28	27	28	27	29
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	9	9	11	10	10	9	6	6	6	6	6	4	3
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	9	9	9	8	7	9	8	6	5	4	5	5	4
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	6	7	6	4	5	5	5	6	3	4	6	9	8
Supply Inadequate	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	*	1	*	*	1

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT DURABLES BUYING CONDITIONS PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	-4	-10	-14	-19	-21	-22	-22	-20	-18	-15	-16	-17	-20
Age 18 to 44	-7	-10	-15	-20	-23	-25	-26	-22	-21	-18	-19	-21	-25
Age 45 to 64	-5	-12	-15	-24	-23	-25	-22	-22	-19	-19	-18	-18	-20
Age 65+	0	-5	-10	-13	-16	-16	-17	-15	-14	-10	-12	-14	-18
Income Bottom Third	-15	-21	-22	-24	-24	-26	-25	-26	-23	-23	-23	-24	-24
Income Middle Third	-2	-7	-13	-20	-21	-22	-22	-20	-20	-18	-19	-19	-21
Income Top Third	4	-1	-7	-13	-16	-17	-17	-15	-11	-7	-8	-12	-19
Educ High School or Less	-15	-23	-22	-30	-29	-33	-30	-30	-28	-26	-23	-24	-29
Educ Some College	-7	-10	-16	-22	-25	-26	-28	-30	-27	-25	-22	-24	-22
Educ College Degree	2	-4	-11	-15	-18	-18	-19	-16	-14	-11	-12	-14	-19
Democrat	6	3	0	-3	-6	-6	-8	-5	-4	-6	-11	-17	-21
Independent	-7	-12	-18	-25	-25	-24	-23	-23	-20	-14	-13	-16	-21
Republican	-13	-19	-23	-29	-33	-41	-41	-40	-36	-30	-26	-22	-20

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

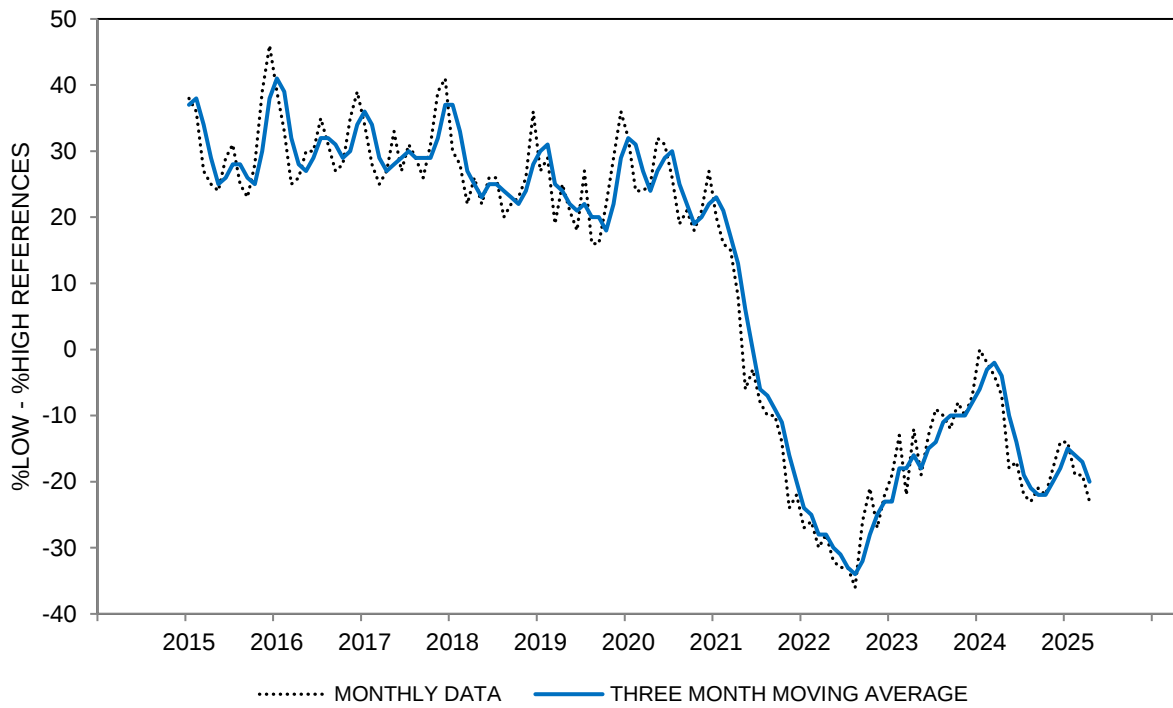
All	-7	-7	-8	-9	-10	-9	-7	-5	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4
Age 18 to 44	-4	-4	-5	-8	-8	-8	-6	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2
Age 45 to 64	-9	-10	-10	-10	-11	-9	-7	-6	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5
Age 65+	-10	-10	-11	-10	-11	-9	-7	-5	-4	-6	-6	-6	-4
Income Bottom Third	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-7	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4
Income Middle Third	-9	-8	-8	-10	-10	-9	-8	-6	-6	-6	-6	-4	-4
Income Top Third	-6	-7	-9	-10	-11	-9	-7	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4
Educ High School or Less	-9	-8	-10	-9	-10	-7	-5	-5	-7	-9	-6	-4	-3
Educ Some College	-8	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4
Educ College Degree	-7	-7	-8	-10	-10	-9	-7	-5	-4	-4	-5	-5	-4
Democrat	-4	-5	-8	-11	-12	-10	-7	-6	-4	-4	-4	-5	-4
Independent	-8	-8	-7	-9	-9	-8	-5	-4	-4	-5	-5	-4	-4
Republican	-10	-9	-10	-8	-8	-7	-7	-6	-6	-6	-7	-5	-4

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 35.

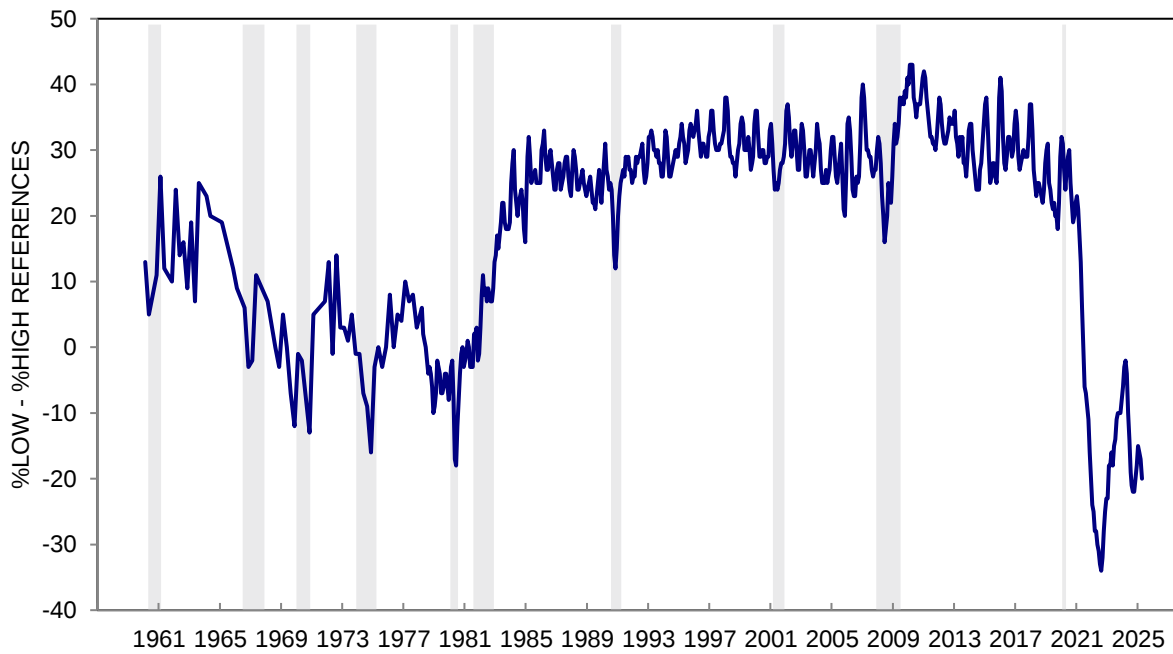
May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 36A: PRICE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 36A: PRICE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 36B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

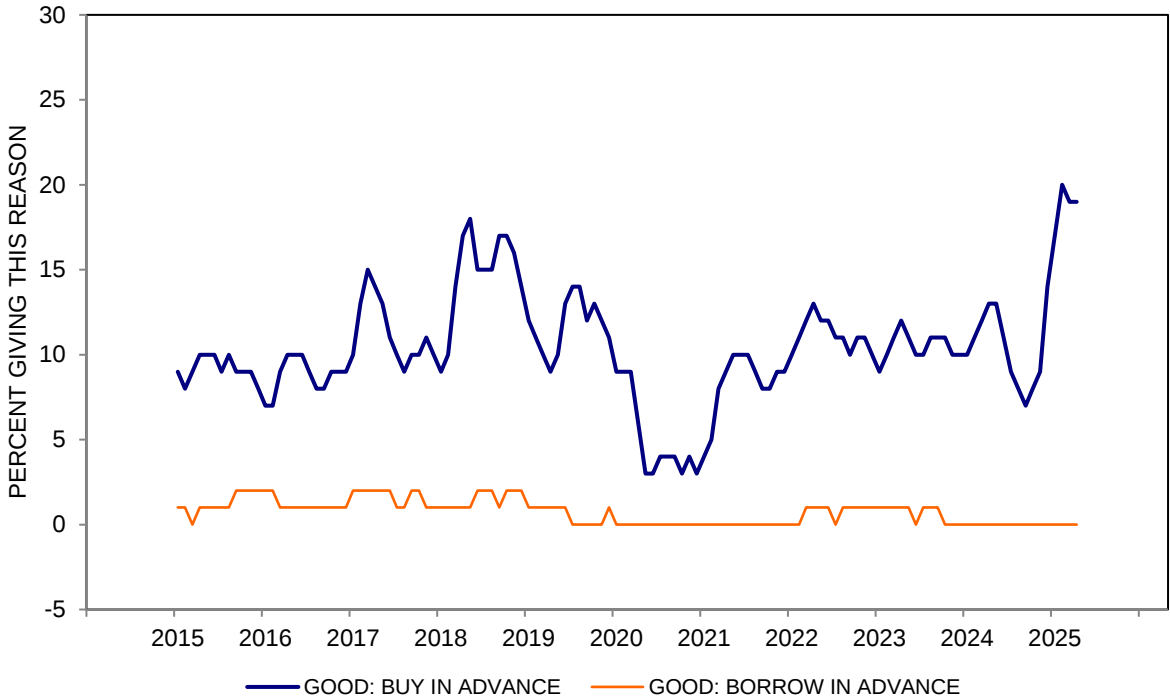
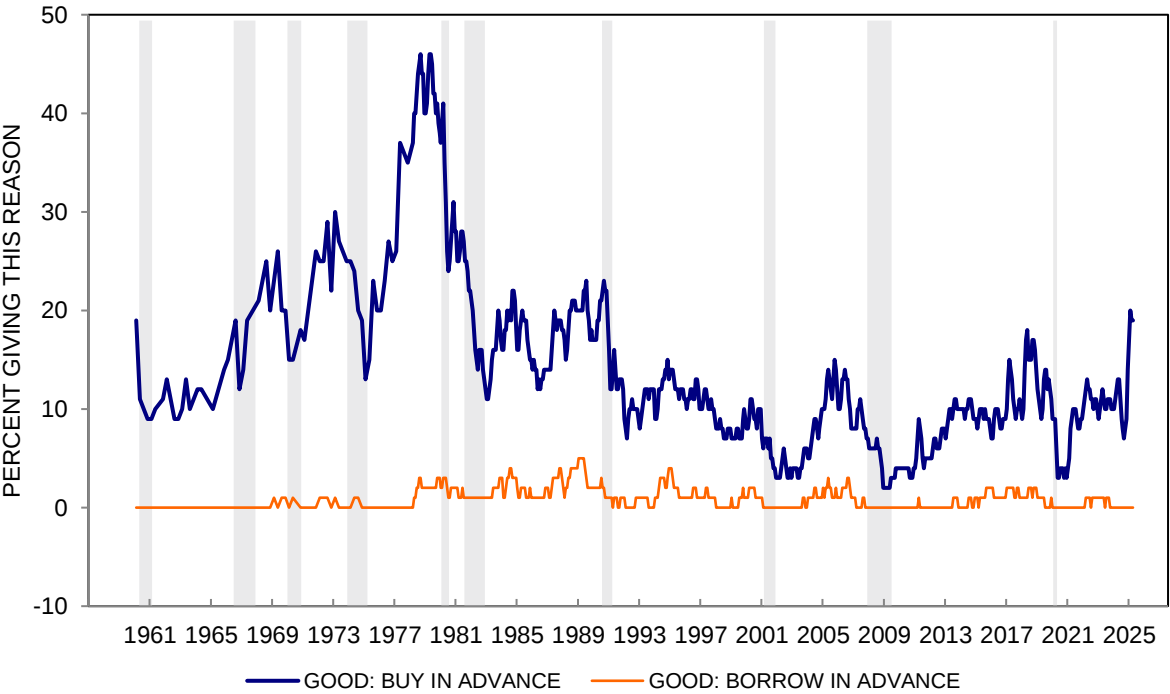
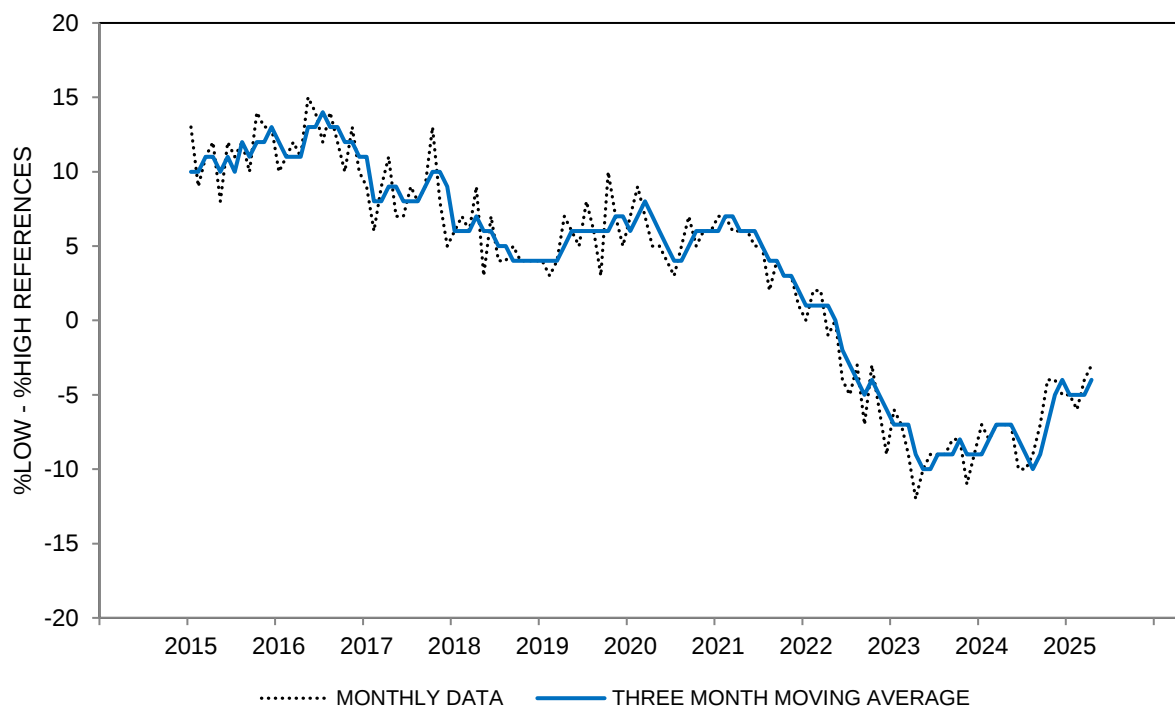


CHART 36B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES



**CHART 36C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 36C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**

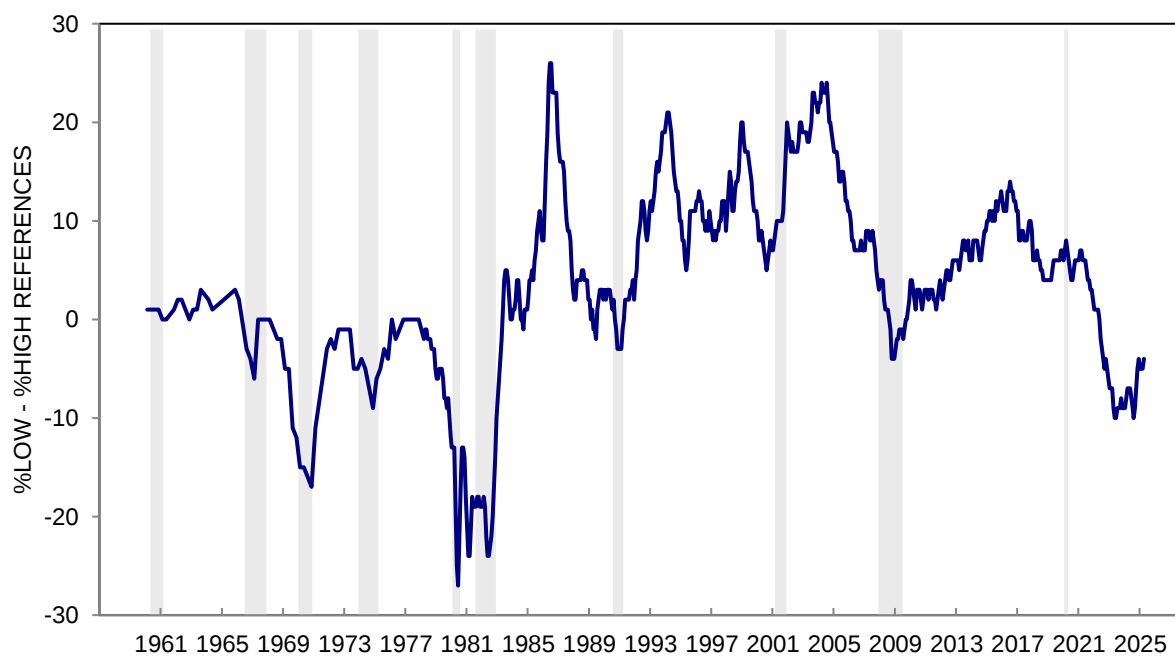


CHART 36D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
 (%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)

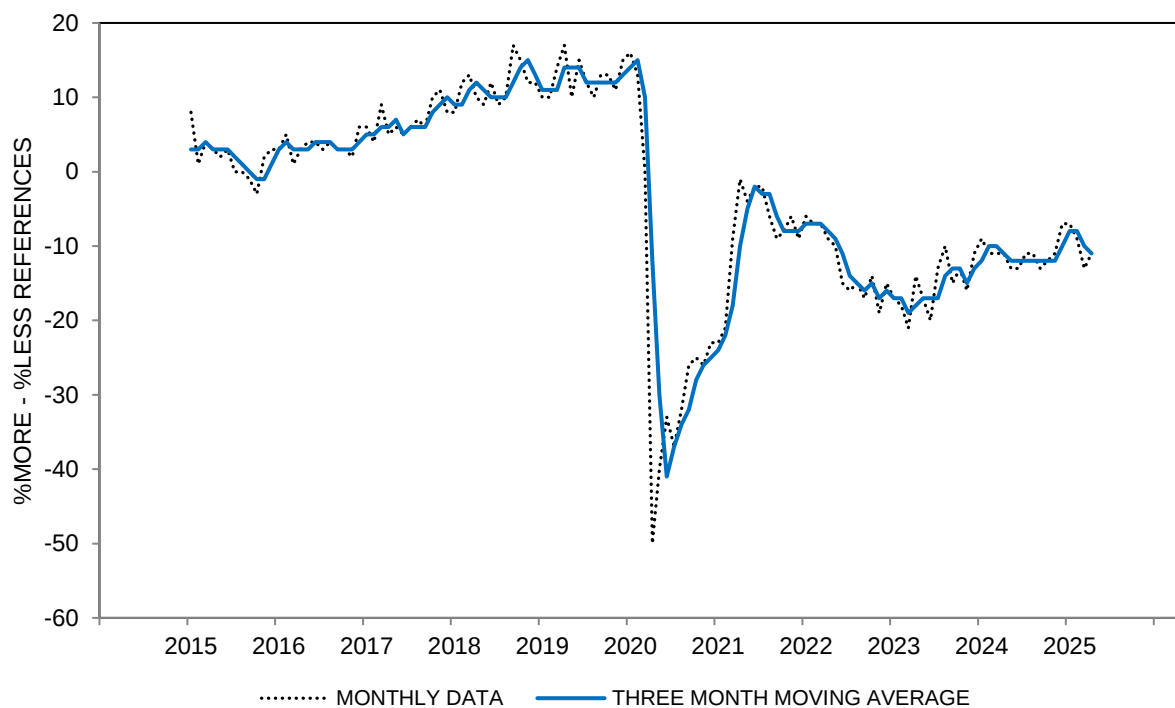
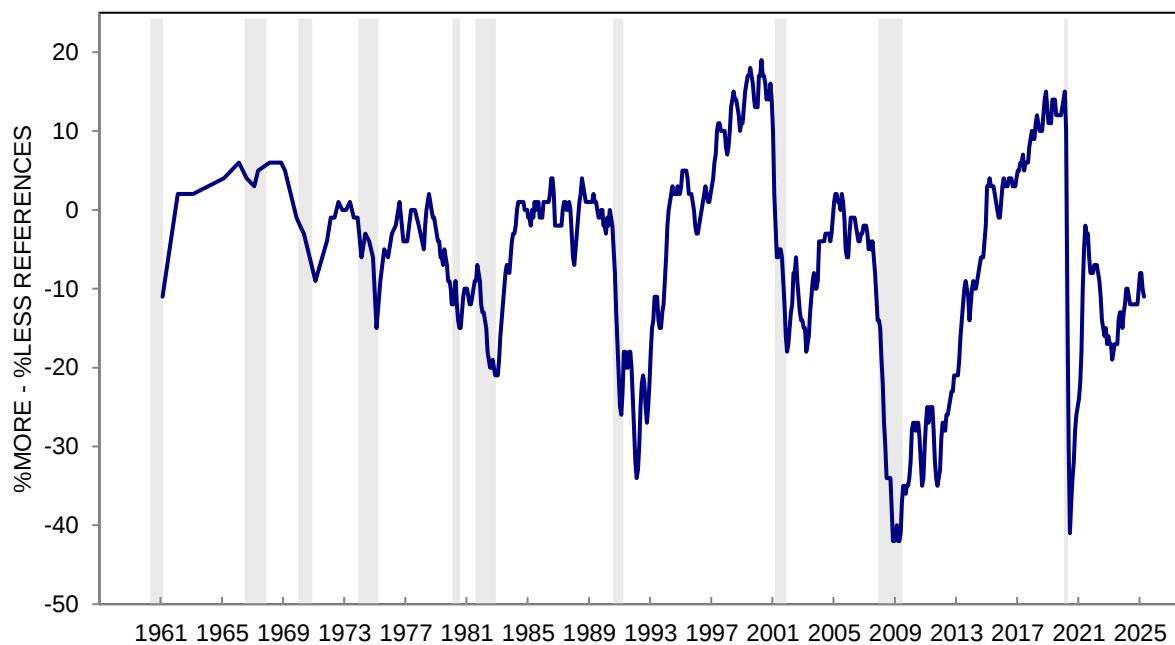


CHART 36D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLD DURABLES
 (%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)



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TABLE 37

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY	32%	29%	27%	26%	26%	31%	30%	28%	30%	30%	27%	23%	22%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	4	5	5	3
BAD TIME TO BUY	62	66	69	70	70	65	66	67	64	66	68	72	75
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	70	63	58	56	56	66	64	61	66	64	59	51	47

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	77	73	64	59	57	59	62	64	64	64	63	58	52
Age 18 to 44	71	63	53	50	48	56	61	67	65	60	59	51	45
Age 45 to 64	76	73	66	60	55	55	52	53	57	61	64	60	51
Age 65+	84	85	76	69	67	67	74	73	72	72	70	66	60
Income Bottom Third	68	65	55	46	45	48	56	56	55	53	56	51	47
Income Middle Third	73	72	62	57	53	57	54	59	60	64	61	57	53
Income Top Third	90	83	73	74	71	73	77	77	77	74	73	66	55
Educ High School or Less	70	67	57	44	35	40	52	55	56	53	59	51	46
Educ Some College	67	63	54	49	44	45	49	54	55	54	56	50	52
Educ College Degree	84	79	69	67	65	68	69	70	69	69	67	63	54
Democrat	98	93	83	75	73	75	82	81	78	71	66	54	45
Independent	70	67	57	55	51	54	57	59	61	61	64	60	53
Republican	65	59	51	46	43	44	41	46	48	56	60	65	64

The question was: "Speaking now of the automobile market -- do you think the next 12 months or so will be a good time or a bad time to buy a new vehicle, such as a car, pickup, van, or sport utility vehicle?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 37: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

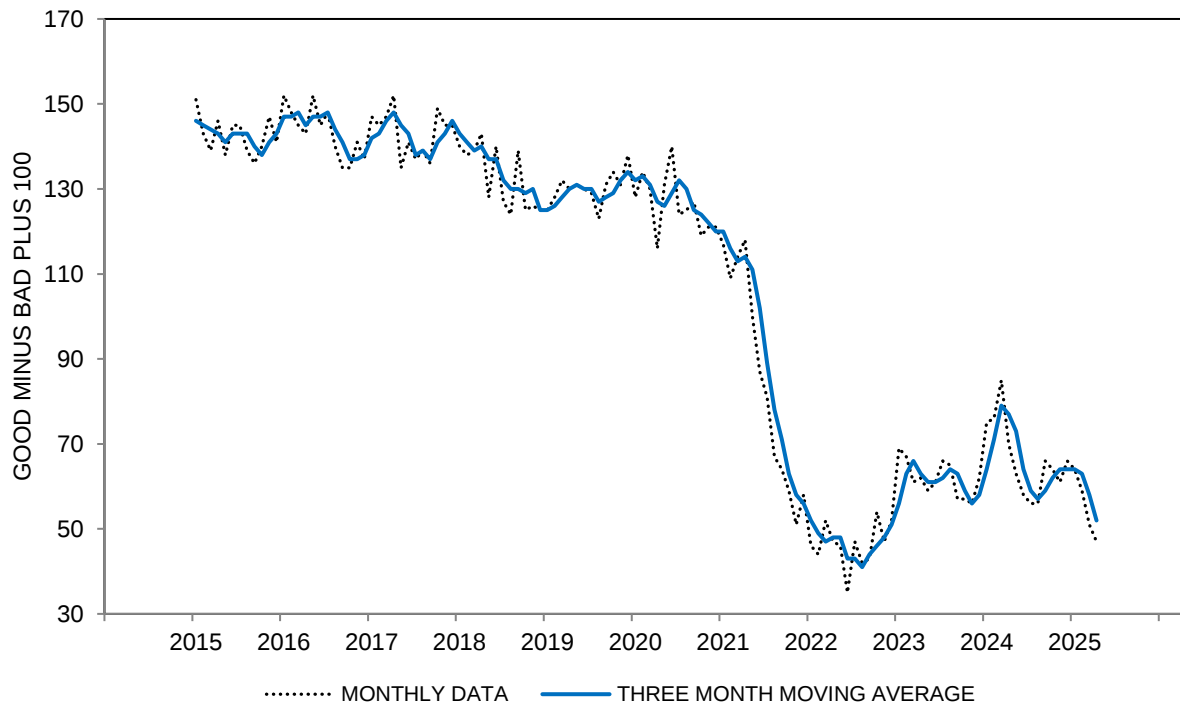


CHART 37: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

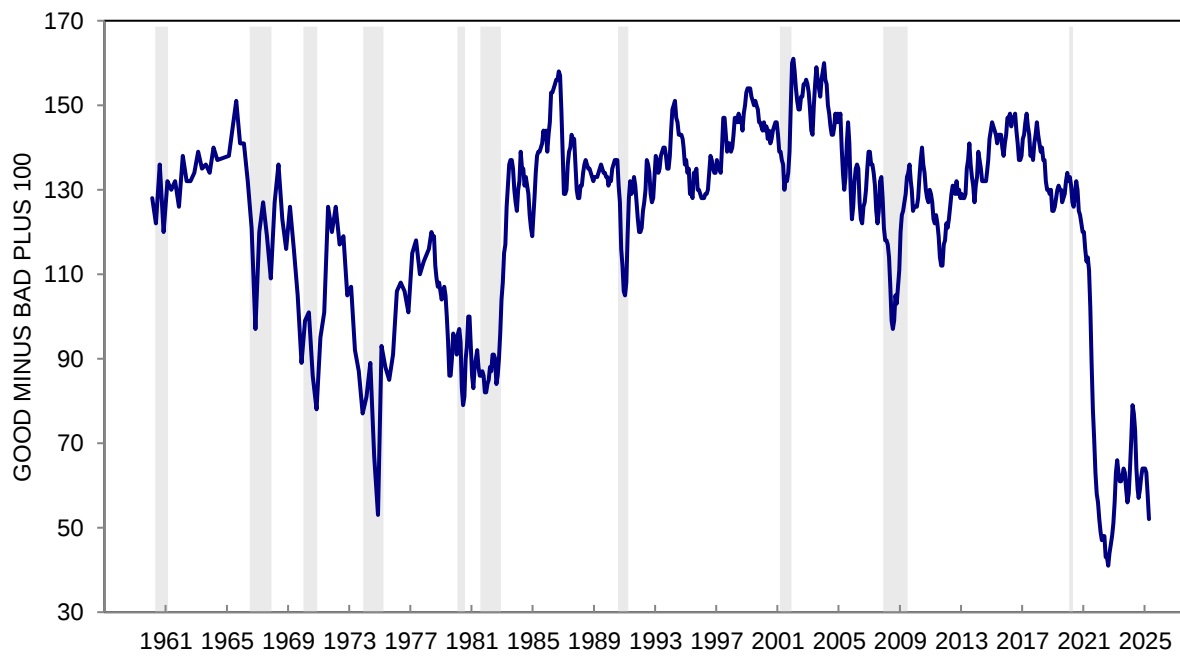


TABLE 38
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	11%	10%	7%	6%	4%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	5	3	3	1	2	3	4	4	8	9	9	8	9
Interest rates are low	4	4	2	3	4	6	6	4	3	3	3	2	1
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Times are good; prosperity	3	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*
New fuel efficient model	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Supply Adequate	6	5	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	*
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	43	42	41	40	43	37	37	38	39	35	37	40	37
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	25	29	29	26	25	25	24	23	18	19	19	15	10
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	6	4	6	3	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	3	2
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5
Price of gas; shortages	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*
Poor selection; quality	3	4	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	1
Supply Inadequate	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT VEHICLE BUYING CONDITIONS
PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	-27	-28	-29	-29	-30	-28	-27	-25	-26	-26	-28	-30	-32
Age 18 to 44	-30	-33	-35	-31	-31	-25	-26	-21	-25	-24	-28	-31	-33
Age 45 to 64	-23	-25	-25	-28	-32	-32	-32	-29	-29	-28	-29	-30	-35
Age 65+	-25	-24	-26	-28	-27	-27	-25	-26	-27	-26	-26	-28	-32
Income Bottom Third	-36	-36	-38	-39	-38	-36	-31	-30	-29	-29	-30	-33	-34
Income Middle Third	-29	-28	-30	-31	-32	-29	-32	-28	-32	-28	-32	-33	-35
Income Top Third	-14	-16	-19	-17	-20	-19	-18	-18	-20	-22	-23	-24	-29
Educ High School or Less	-29	-32	-36	-41	-43	-37	-30	-29	-28	-28	-28	-32	-34
Educ Some College	-36	-36	-35	-35	-36	-35	-33	-29	-31	-31	-33	-36	-36
Educ College Degree	-20	-22	-25	-24	-25	-24	-25	-23	-24	-24	-26	-27	-31
Democrat	-12	-14	-18	-18	-20	-18	-17	-13	-19	-21	-27	-30	-34
Independent	-32	-30	-32	-32	-35	-34	-32	-31	-30	-29	-29	-30	-34
Republican	-34	-38	-38	-39	-37	-36	-37	-34	-33	-28	-28	-30	-32

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

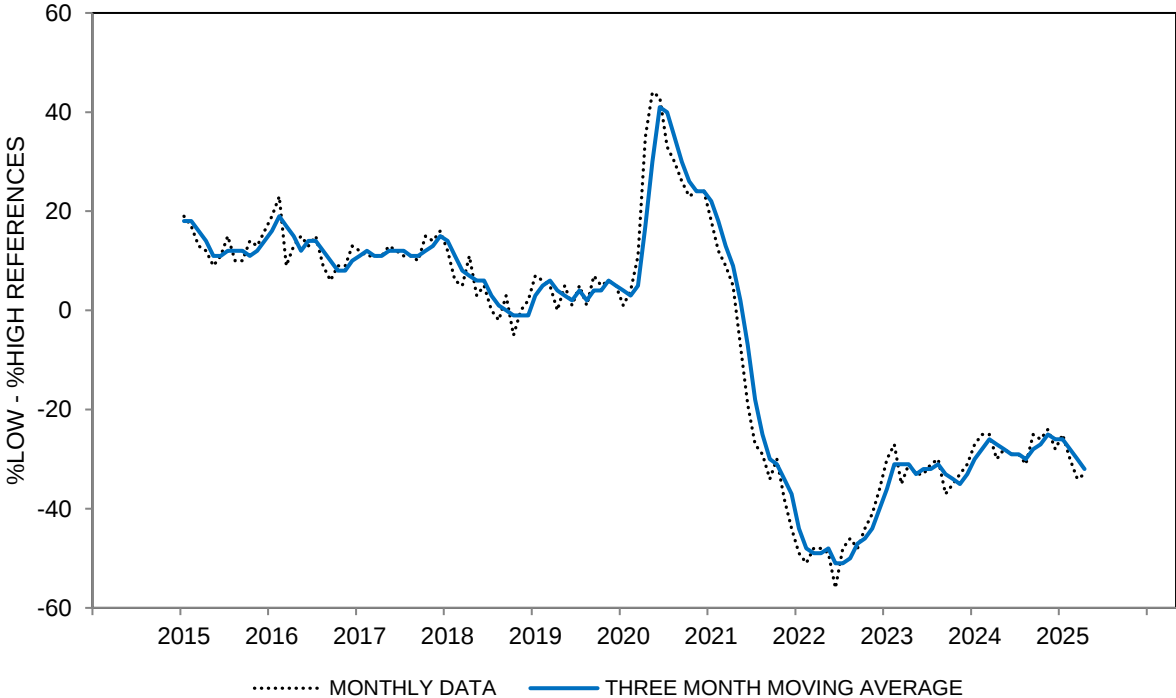
All	-18	-20	-24	-25	-24	-21	-19	-19	-17	-17	-16	-15	-13
Age 18 to 44	-23	-26	-29	-32	-31	-27	-22	-20	-18	-19	-19	-19	-16
Age 45 to 64	-20	-21	-26	-26	-25	-23	-24	-25	-23	-20	-16	-15	-12
Age 65+	-8	-13	-17	-17	-16	-14	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-8
Income Bottom Third	-11	-14	-19	-21	-20	-19	-17	-18	-17	-16	-13	-11	-10
Income Middle Third	-20	-22	-25	-26	-25	-23	-24	-22	-21	-19	-19	-17	-13
Income Top Third	-21	-25	-31	-31	-28	-24	-19	-19	-16	-16	-15	-17	-15
Educ High School or Less	-16	-19	-24	-26	-23	-19	-19	-22	-22	-18	-11	-10	-12
Educ Some College	-18	-18	-22	-25	-25	-24	-23	-23	-20	-19	-17	-17	-15
Educ College Degree	-18	-21	-25	-25	-24	-21	-18	-17	-16	-16	-16	-15	-12
Democrat	-10	-15	-20	-23	-22	-21	-17	-15	-12	-12	-13	-14	-12
Independent	-21	-22	-26	-27	-25	-21	-19	-18	-18	-16	-15	-15	-13
Republican	-22	-23	-27	-26	-26	-24	-24	-26	-26	-25	-21	-17	-12

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 37.

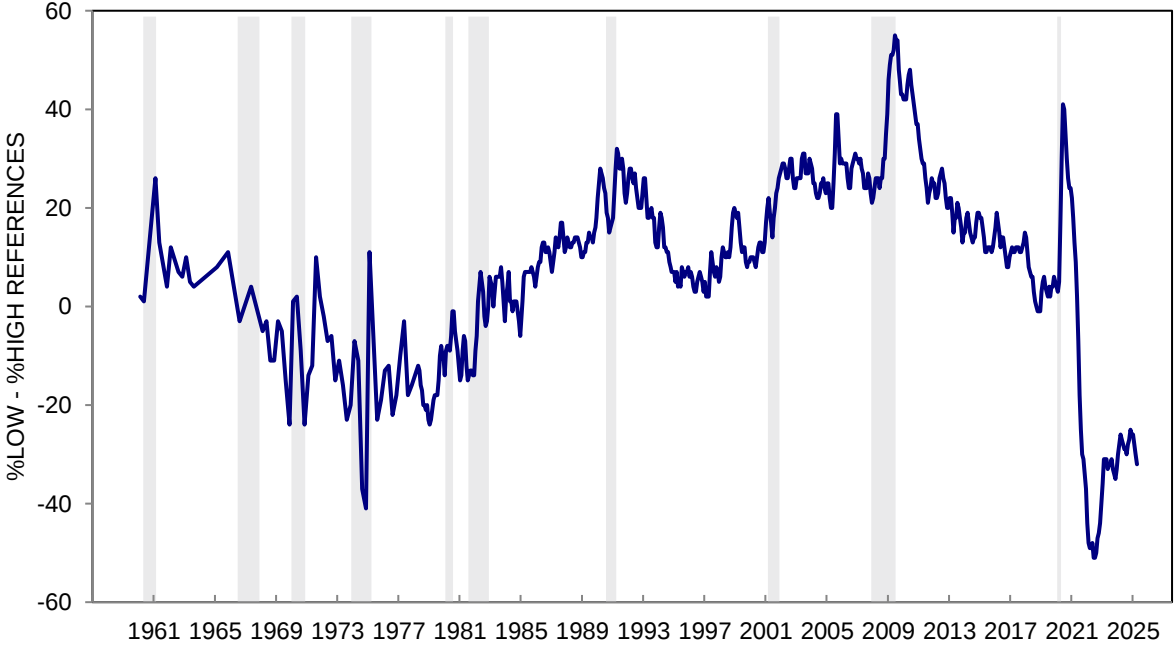
May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 38A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 38A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)**



**CHART 38B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

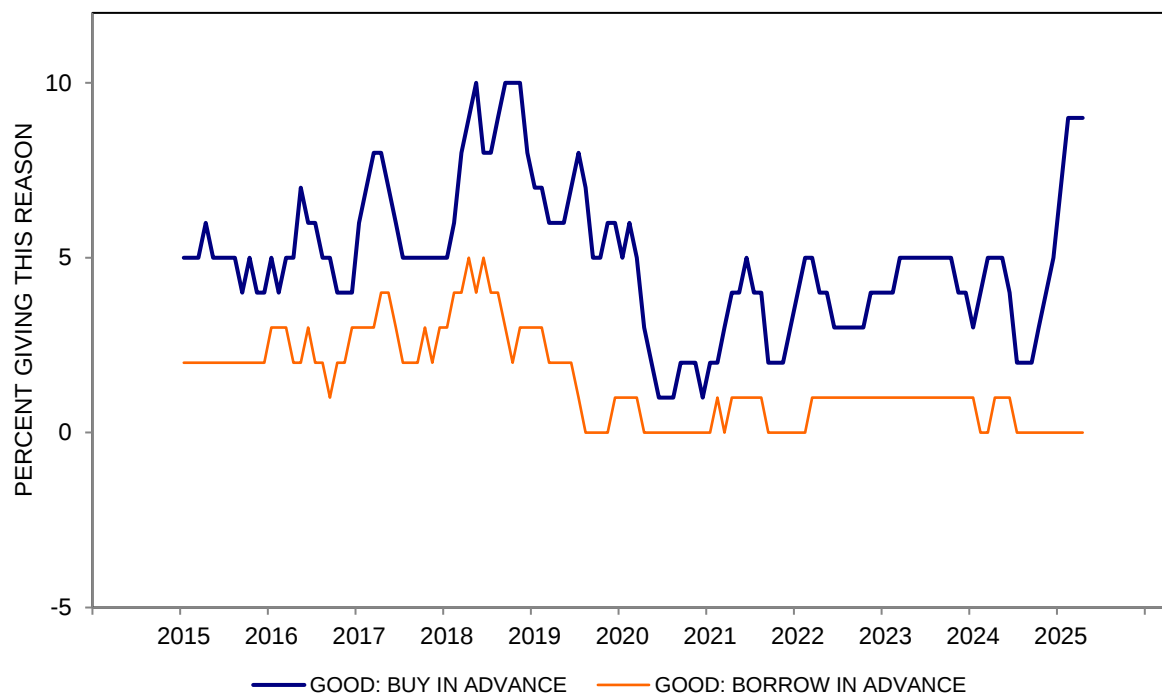


CHART 38B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES

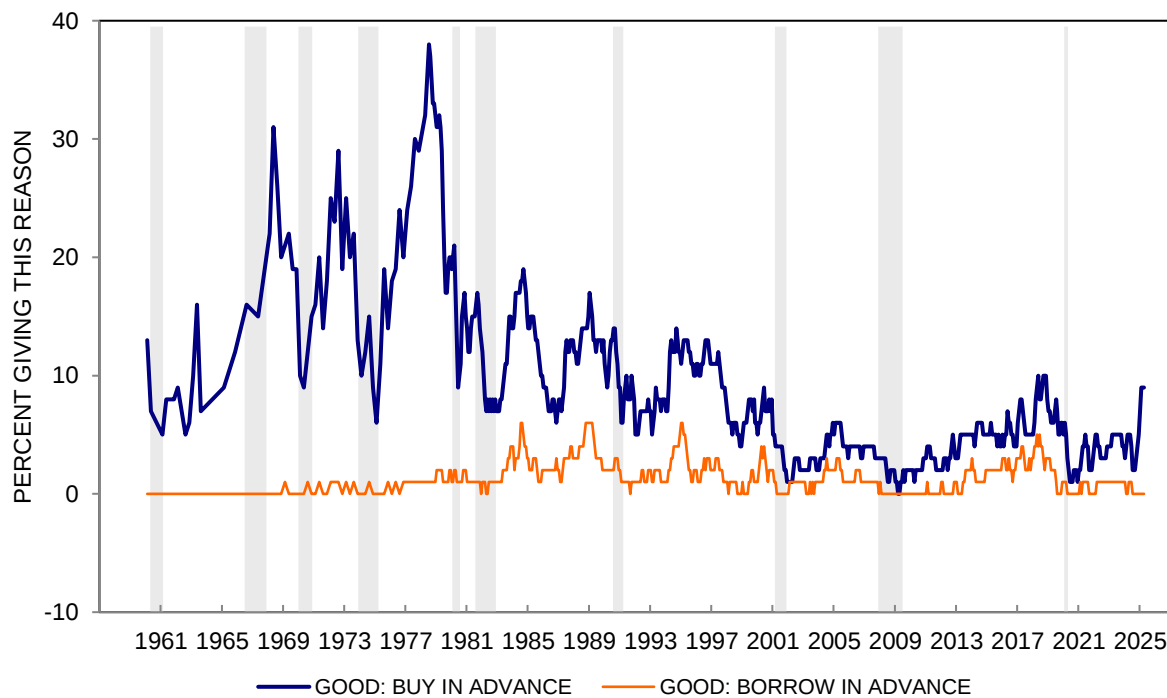


CHART 38C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)

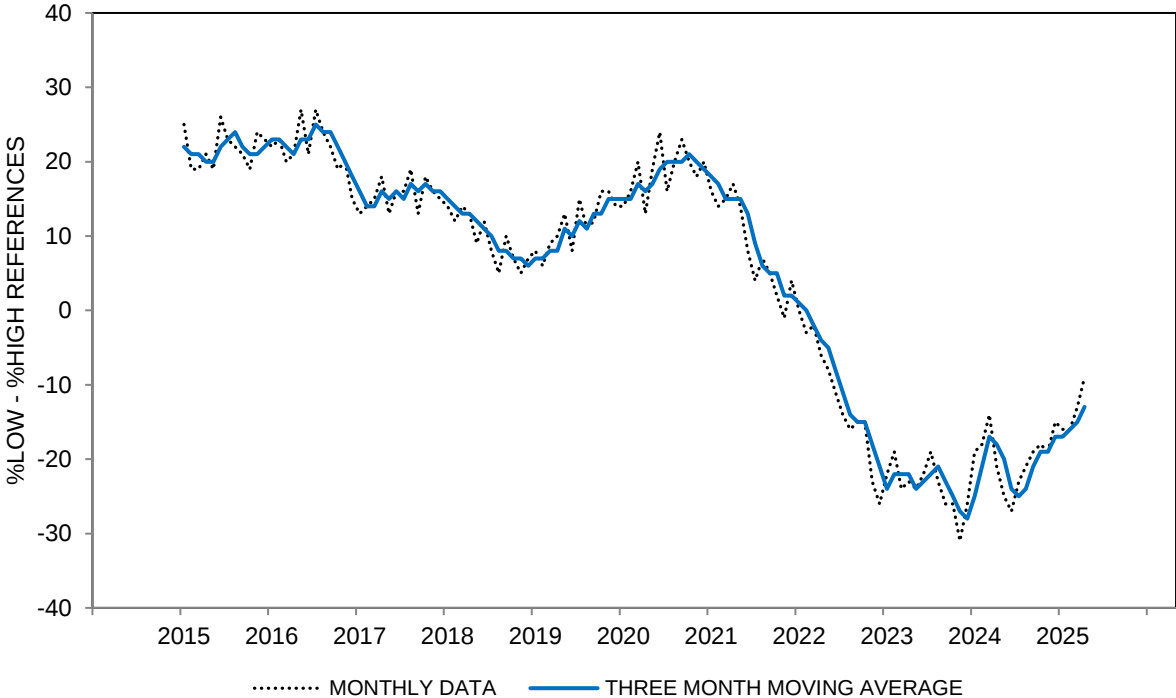
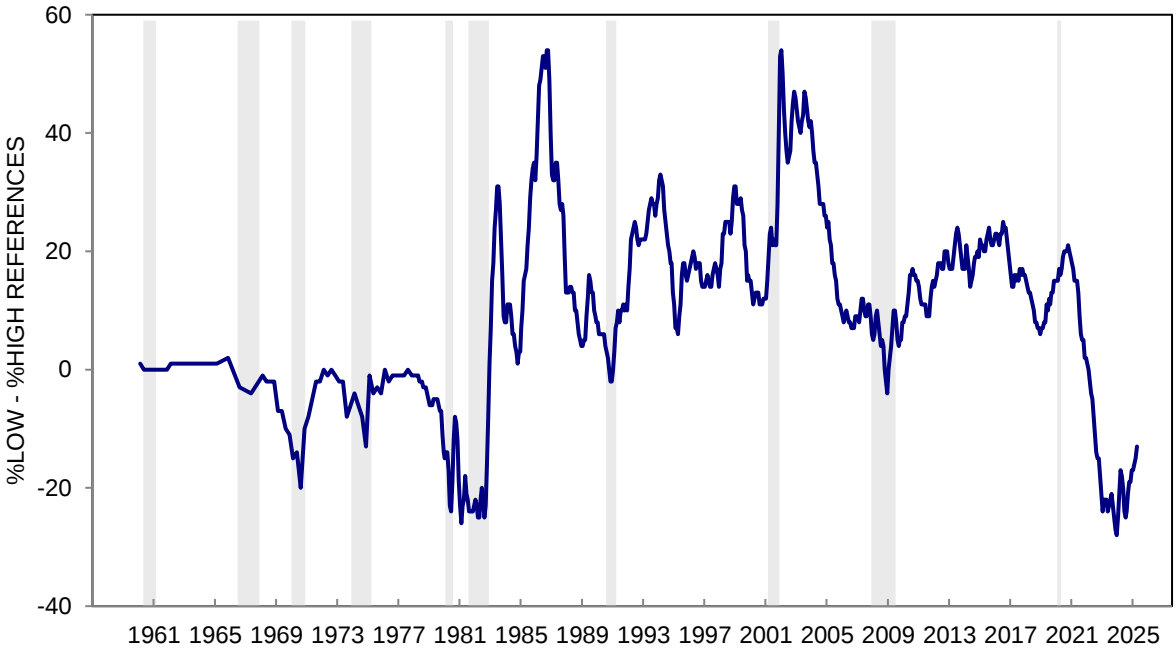
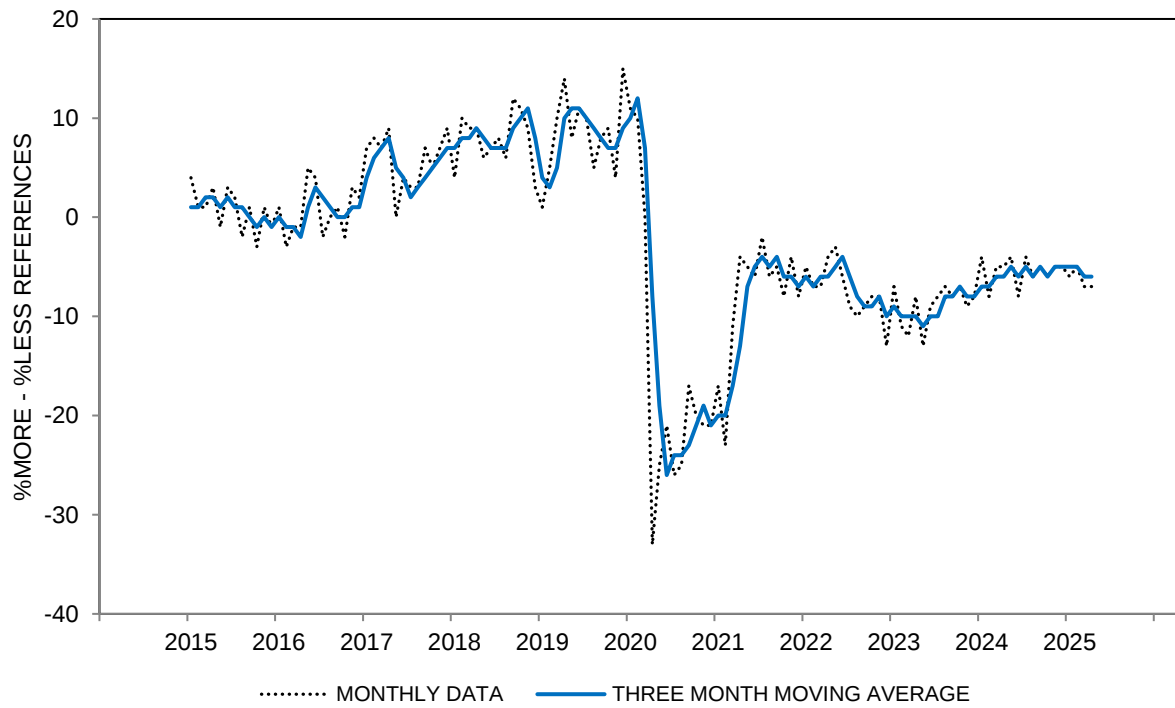


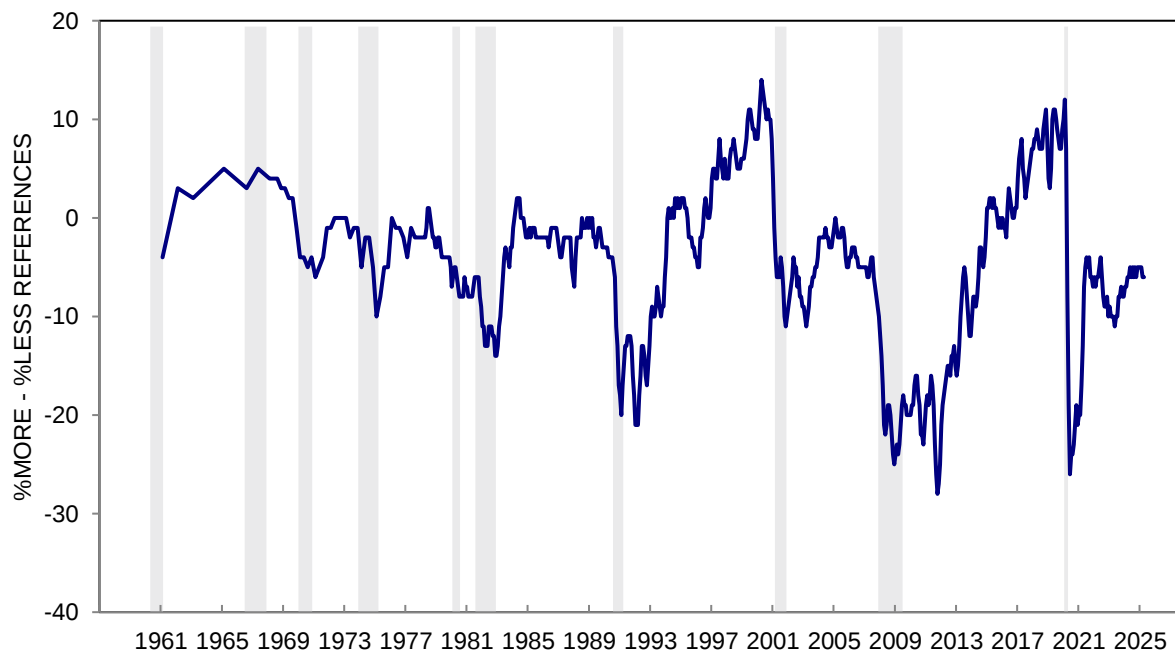
CHART 38C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)



**CHART 38D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**



**CHART 38D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR VEHICLES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**



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TABLE 39

EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
INCREASE	46%	51%	43%	42%	40%	39%	46%	37%	30%	35%	40%	42%	42%
REMAIN THE SAME	42	37	47	44	47	48	42	39	39	40	36	37	36
DECREASE	9	11	8	12	9	11	10	22	28	22	22	18	20
DK, NA	3	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEDIAN INCREASE (¢)	0.4	4.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MEAN INCREASE (¢)	13.3	18.5	14.4	11.1	12.0	11.6	17.0	6.0	-0.1	6.4	7.8	14.0	11.8

EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Age 18 to 44	0.3	1.8	1.9	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Age 45 to 64	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Age 65+	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Income Bottom Third	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Income Middle Third	0.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Income Top Third	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Educ High School or Less	0.3	3.5	4.8	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Educ Some College	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Educ College Degree	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Democrat	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	5.3	11.7	14.9
Independent	1.9	3.3	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Republican	2.0	3.6	5.0	3.3	2.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	-6.1	-8.2	-11.4	-4.9	-3.6

The question was:

"Now thinking only about the next twelve months, do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next twelve months, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"

"About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next twelve months compared to now?"

CHART 39: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

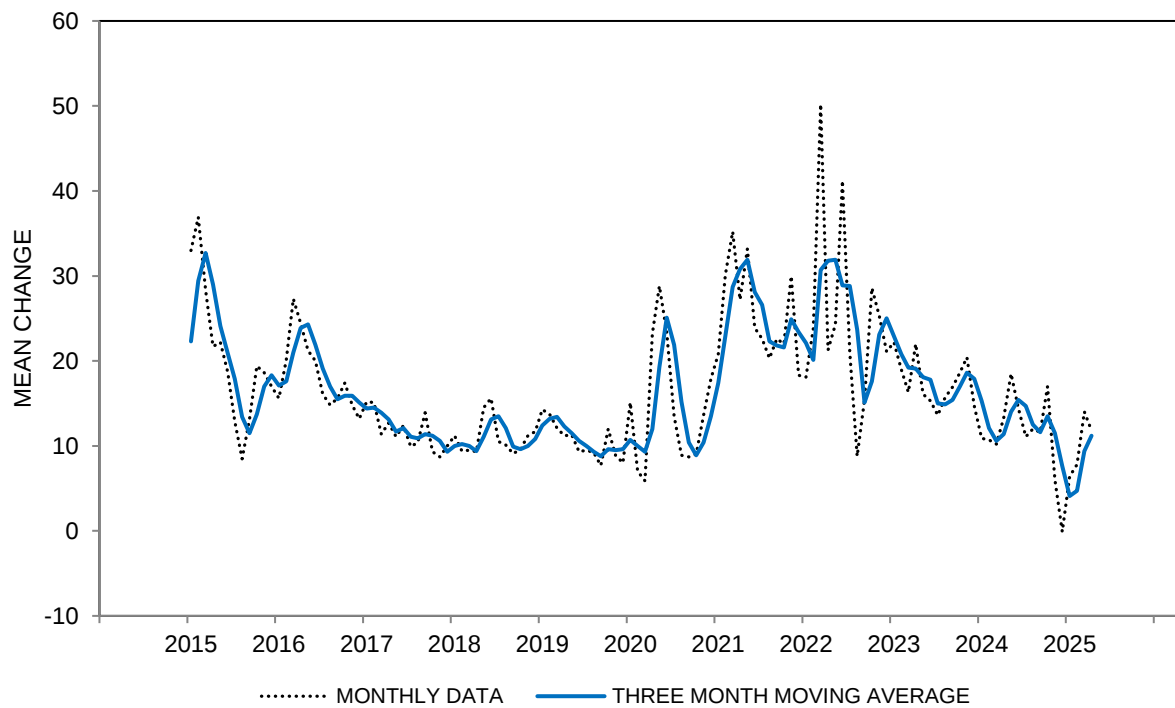


CHART 39: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR

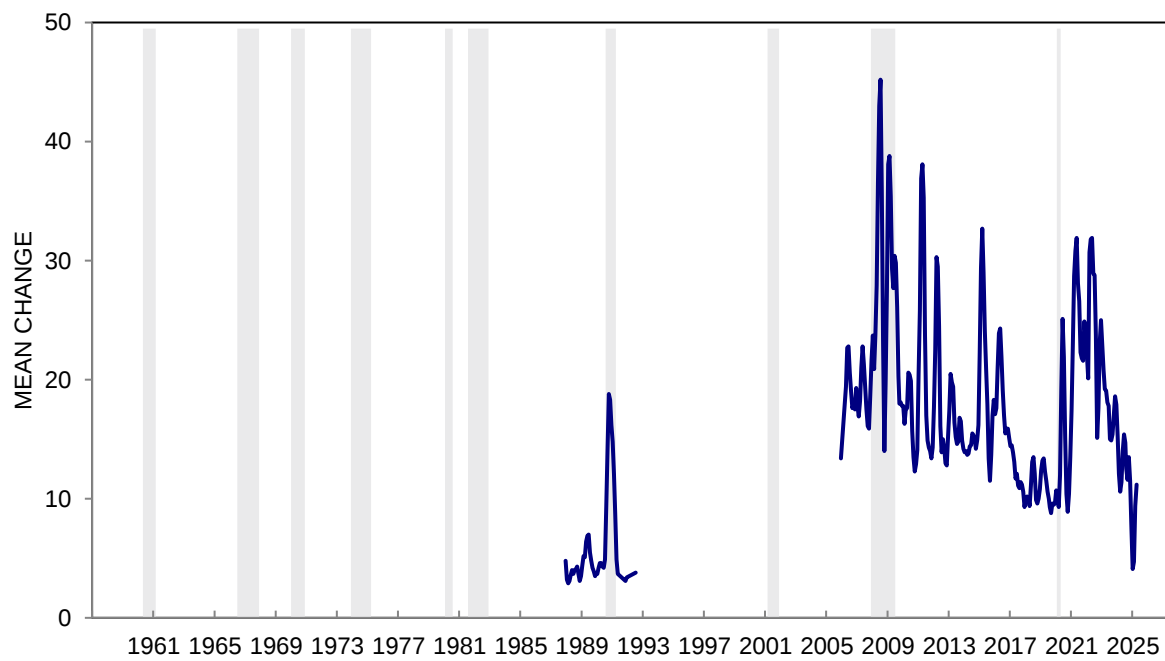


TABLE 40

EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
INCREASE	51%	58%	55%	52%	50%	50%	49%	44%	37%	43%	45%	48%	45%
REMAIN THE SAME	32	28	34	36	36	39	38	33	34	35	31	31	35
DECREASE	13	12	9	11	11	10	11	20	26	20	23	19	17
DK, NA	4	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	3
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
MEDIAN INCREASE (¢)	10.4	20.3	20.1	9.5	9.8	4.8	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
MEAN INCREASE (¢)	37.0	38.8	39.8	34.4	31.9	35.6	37.7	22.7	12.8	23.4	19.5	29.1	24.7

EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	8.9	11.9	16.9	16.6	13.1	8.0	5.6	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Age 18 to 44	12.8	18.6	26.9	36.7	33.4	31.5	18.4	19.9	11.8	15.1	17.0	23.4	16.8
Age 45 to 64	20.0	13.4	16.7	10.2	10.0	3.5	3.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Age 65+	0.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Income Bottom Third	15.1	15.3	16.9	18.4	15.6	15.6	12.3	8.4	1.7	0.3	1.1	4.6	4.6
Income Middle Third	8.0	11.2	21.2	21.6	18.3	13.0	8.3	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Income Top Third	9.0	13.5	14.9	8.5	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Educ High School or Less	8.8	12.9	18.4	19.5	11.4	9.8	15.1	15.0	6.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Educ Some College	23.2	15.6	15.7	13.3	14.2	19.2	15.3	12.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Educ College Degree	8.5	13.5	18.3	16.1	11.1	6.2	3.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Democrat	3.6	6.8	9.0	9.0	2.7	0.4	0.4	3.4	10.0	18.3	31.6	41.5	41.6
Independent	21.8	21.6	24.8	28.1	24.7	24.9	18.4	12.1	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Republican	8.2	8.5	16.8	12.0	15.1	13.2	16.5	9.9	-0.1	-3.7	-11.8	-8.5	-8.5

The question was:

"Do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next five years, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"

"About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next five years compared to now?"

CHART 40: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

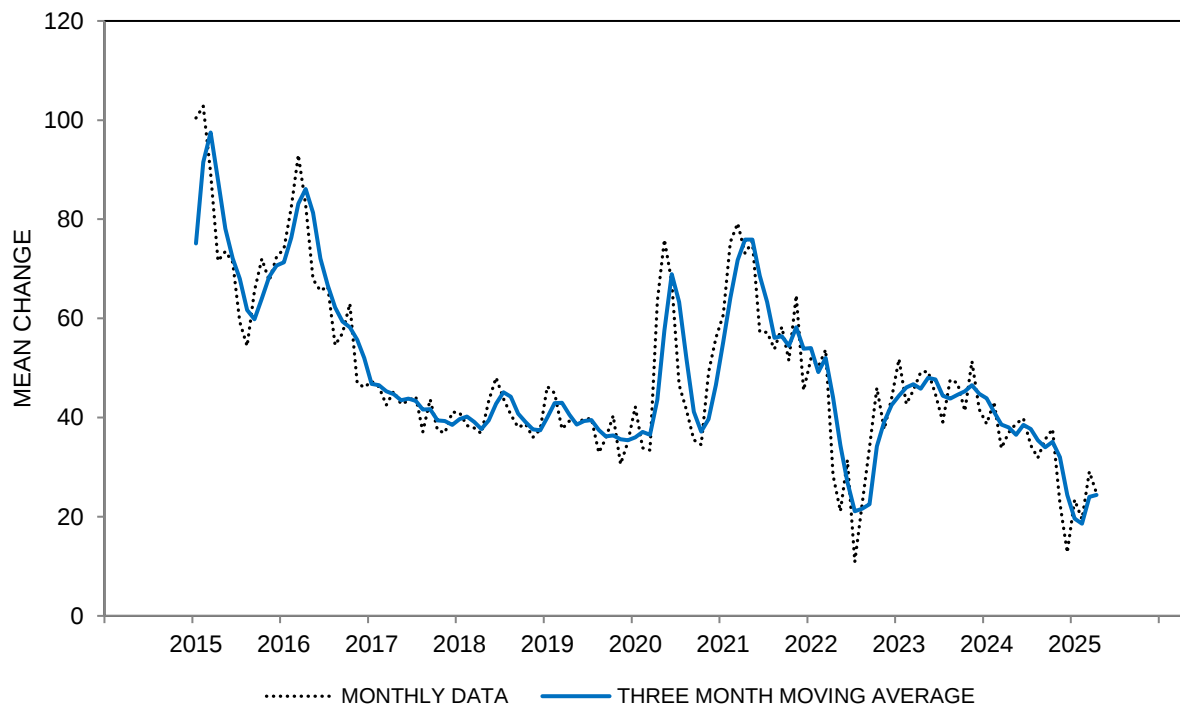


CHART 40: EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS

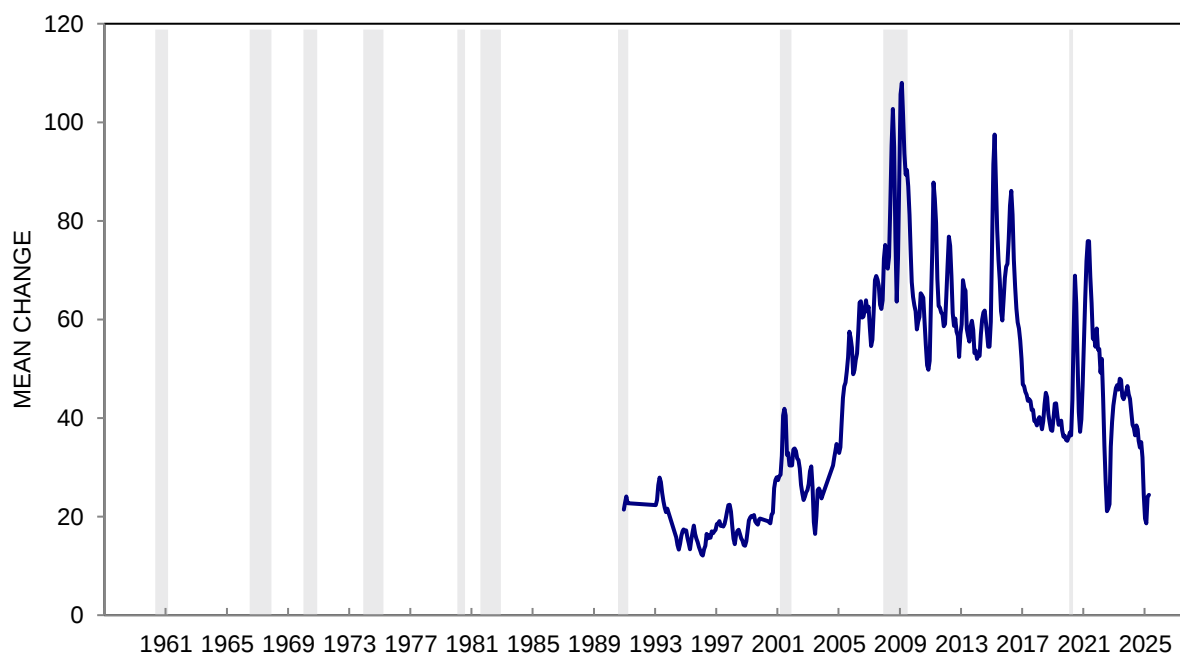


TABLE 41

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY	23%	13%	12%	12%	11%	15%	18%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	15%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	1	2	2	1	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	3	1
BAD TIME TO BUY	76	85	86	87	88	84	82	83	80	81	84	81	84
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	47	28	26	25	23	31	36	33	39	36	30	35	31

BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	48	42	34	26	25	26	30	33	36	36	35	34	32
Age 18 to 44	44	39	29	21	19	19	23	25	32	29	28	24	23
Age 45 to 64	40	32	28	24	23	26	27	31	30	32	33	35	34
Age 65+	60	55	44	34	32	34	43	49	51	51	46	45	42
Income Bottom Third	48	40	33	24	22	22	27	30	31	29	29	32	33
Income Middle Third	48	44	33	26	23	24	28	32	35	36	36	33	30
Income Top Third	47	40	33	27	27	31	33	38	41	43	40	36	31
Educ High School or Less	44	34	29	22	21	21	29	31	35	27	30	25	26
Educ Some College	50	41	30	21	20	21	26	29	31	33	31	32	32
Educ College Degree	48	44	37	29	27	29	32	36	39	39	37	36	33
Democrat	61	52	40	30	30	34	41	45	48	44	39	32	26
Independent	41	39	34	28	25	26	30	33	33	34	33	34	31
Republican	42	33	25	17	16	15	15	19	24	29	31	38	46

The question was: "Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to buy a house?"

Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 41: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

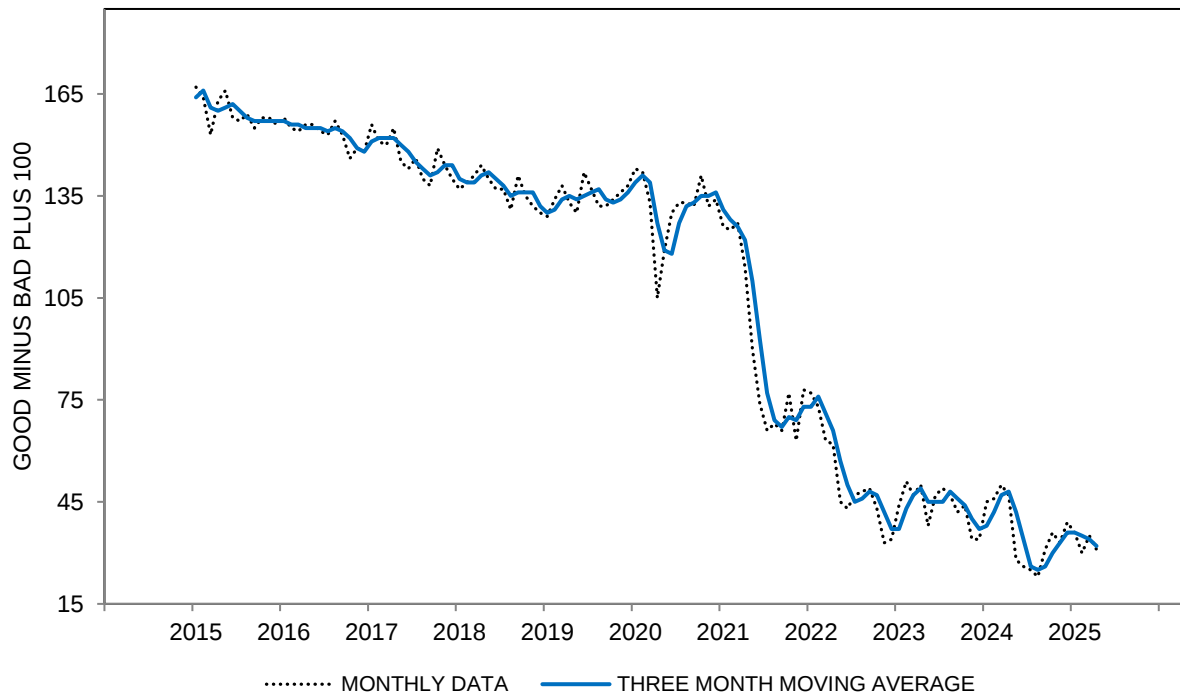


CHART 41: BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

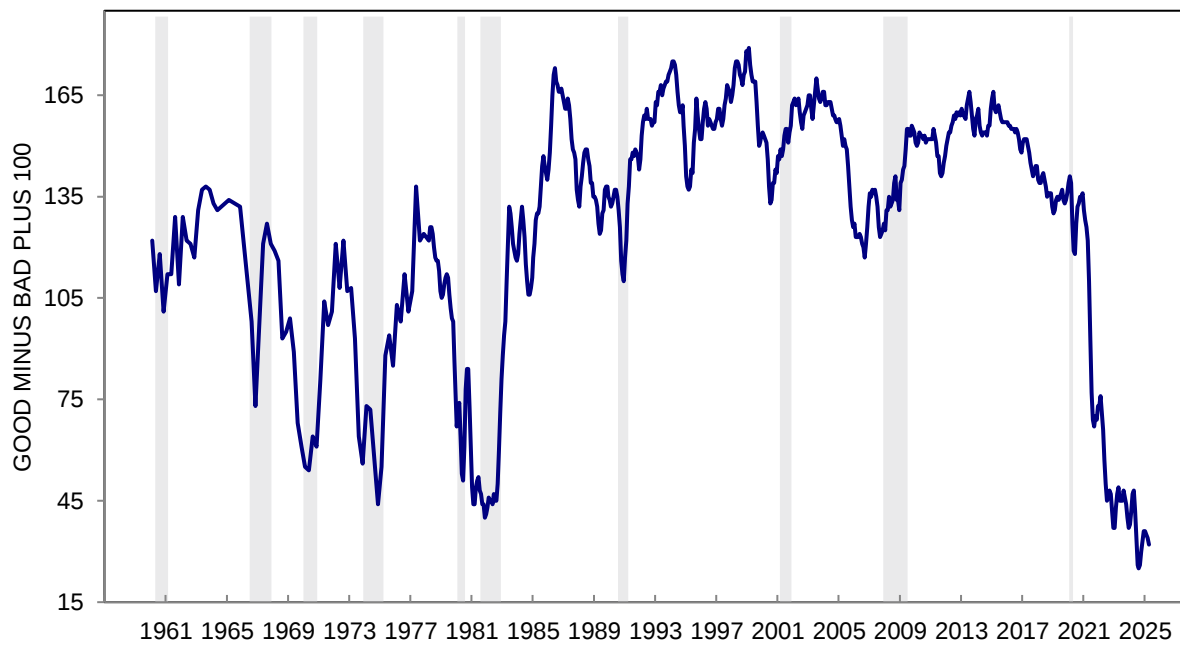


TABLE 42
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are low; good buys available	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Prices won't come down; are going higher	6	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	5	4	5	4	3
Interest rates are low	5	2	4	3	3	6	9	6	6	5	3	4	4
Borrow-in-advance of rising interest rates	2	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	1	2	2	2	1
Times are good; prosperity	3	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1
Capital appreciation; good investment	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	2
BAD TIME TO BUY													
Prices are high	54	57	55	54	54	51	52	48	45	46	46	46	42
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	57	64	65	58	68	57	53	53	49	47	52	44	44
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	9	9	9	9	6	7	9	9	8	8	6	9	8
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	5	8	10	17
Capital depreciation; bad investment	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOME BUYING CONDITIONS
PRICES LOW - PRICES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	-48	-51	-52	-52	-52	-50	-50	-47	-45	-43	-43	-44	-42
Age 18 to 44	-51	-56	-57	-58	-57	-54	-53	-48	-48	-49	-50	-51	-47
Age 45 to 64	-48	-51	-53	-53	-53	-49	-49	-49	-48	-46	-42	-42	-43
Age 65+	-42	-43	-44	-45	-45	-47	-47	-44	-42	-38	-40	-39	-38
Income Bottom Third	-48	-50	-50	-51	-49	-46	-46	-43	-43	-40	-40	-39	-40
Income Middle Third	-45	-49	-51	-53	-54	-53	-51	-48	-46	-45	-44	-45	-43
Income Top Third	-48	-51	-53	-53	-52	-52	-52	-51	-48	-48	-47	-47	-44
Educ High School or Less	-50	-53	-53	-51	-42	-36	-33	-35	-37	-38	-41	-41	-43
Educ Some College	-47	-50	-53	-54	-53	-50	-50	-46	-45	-41	-40	-40	-39
Educ College Degree	-46	-50	-50	-52	-53	-53	-53	-50	-48	-47	-46	-46	-43
Democrat	-40	-47	-48	-50	-47	-47	-45	-43	-42	-44	-43	-45	-42
Independent	-51	-52	-53	-54	-56	-53	-52	-48	-48	-46	-47	-46	-45
Republican	-51	-53	-53	-53	-52	-52	-55	-52	-48	-42	-41	-40	-39

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	-52	-55	-58	-59	-60	-57	-53	-47	-45	-44	-45	-44	-43
Age 18 to 44	-50	-52	-57	-58	-61	-59	-57	-53	-48	-48	-48	-49	-48
Age 45 to 64	-59	-65	-65	-65	-66	-62	-58	-51	-49	-48	-47	-46	-45
Age 65+	-48	-49	-54	-58	-57	-53	-46	-40	-37	-37	-40	-39	-39
Income Bottom Third	-42	-47	-50	-49	-53	-49	-46	-38	-36	-36	-38	-35	-33
Income Middle Third	-55	-55	-61	-63	-62	-59	-56	-54	-50	-49	-45	-45	-44
Income Top Third	-61	-66	-67	-68	-69	-65	-60	-52	-50	-49	-54	-54	-57
Educ High School or Less	-44	-49	-52	-51	-49	-45	-41	-38	-35	-35	-32	-34	-34
Educ Some College	-51	-53	-58	-61	-63	-60	-52	-46	-43	-44	-44	-42	-39
Educ College Degree	-56	-58	-61	-63	-64	-61	-57	-51	-48	-46	-47	-47	-47
Democrat	-45	-51	-57	-59	-59	-56	-50	-43	-35	-36	-39	-43	-44
Independent	-54	-54	-55	-56	-59	-54	-50	-44	-46	-46	-47	-45	-45
Republican	-57	-62	-66	-69	-68	-68	-67	-63	-57	-53	-51	-49	-44

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 41.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

CHART 42A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)

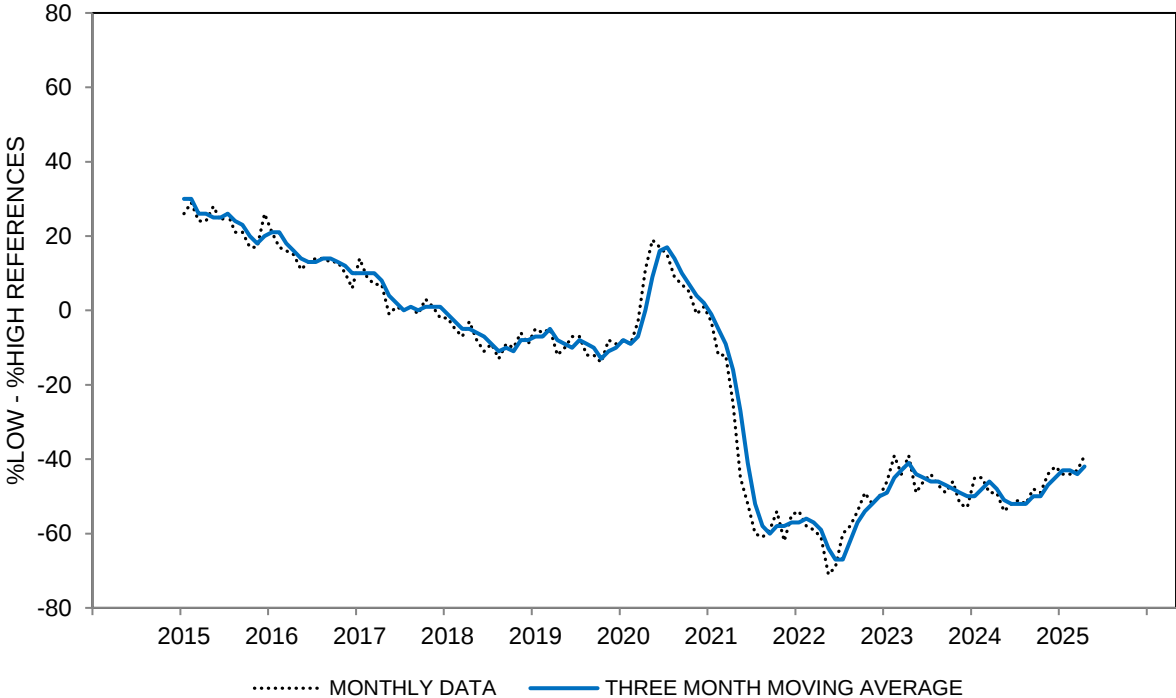
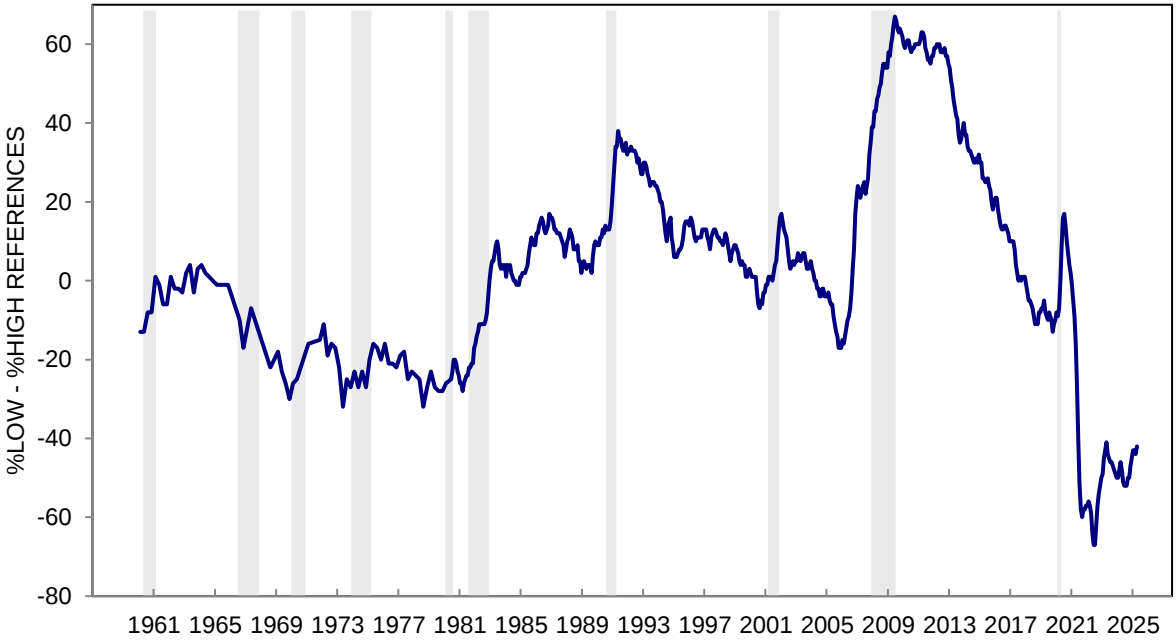


CHART 42A: PRICE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW PRICES - %HIGH PRICES)



**CHART 42B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

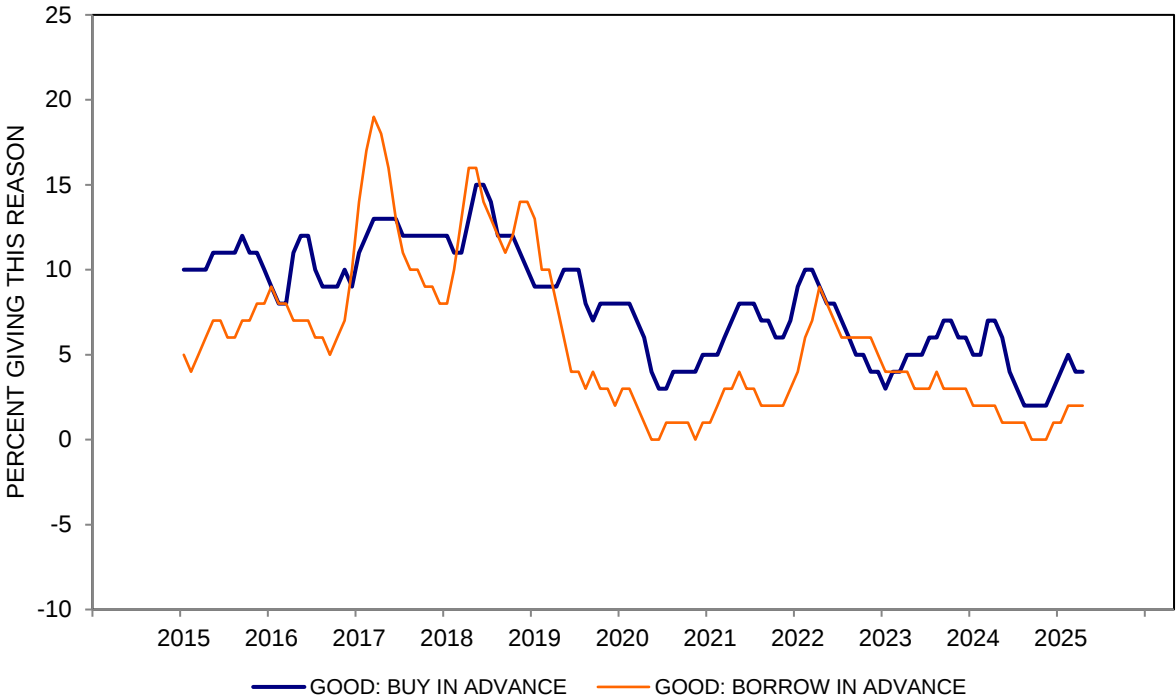
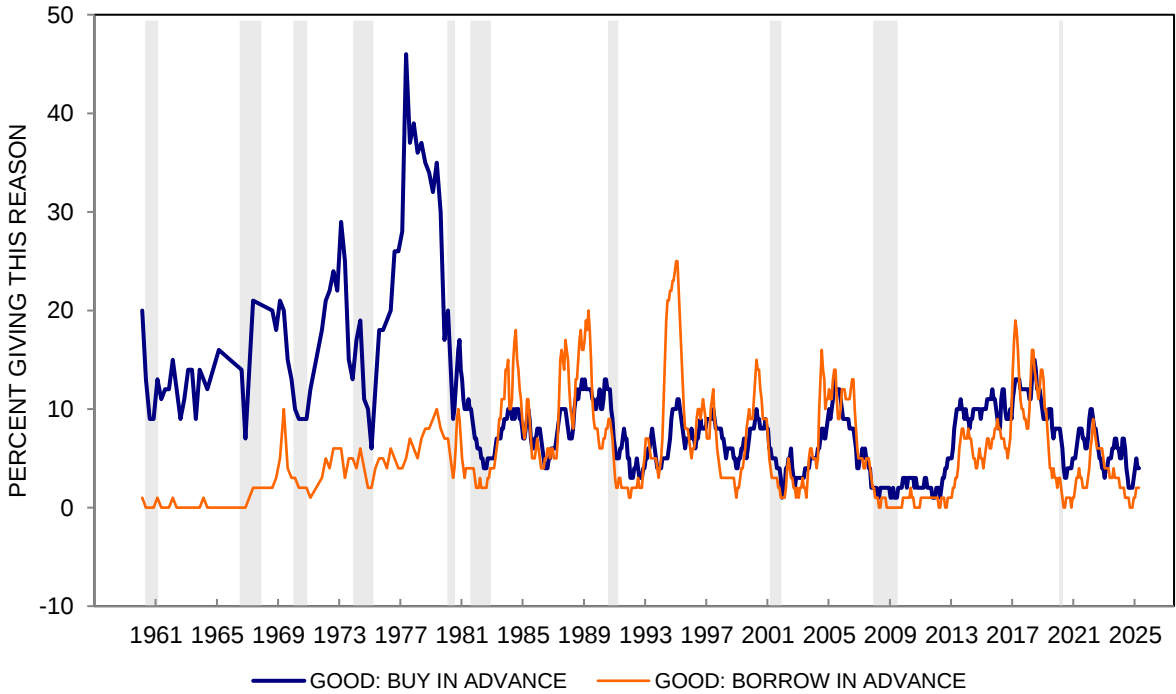
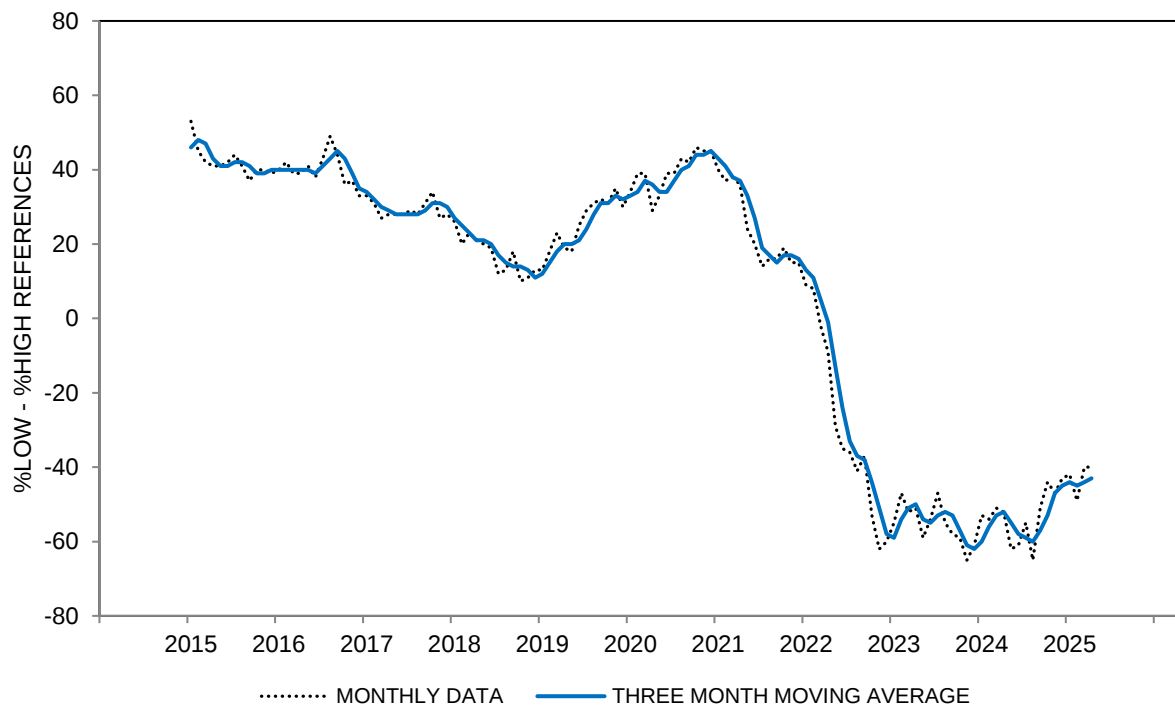


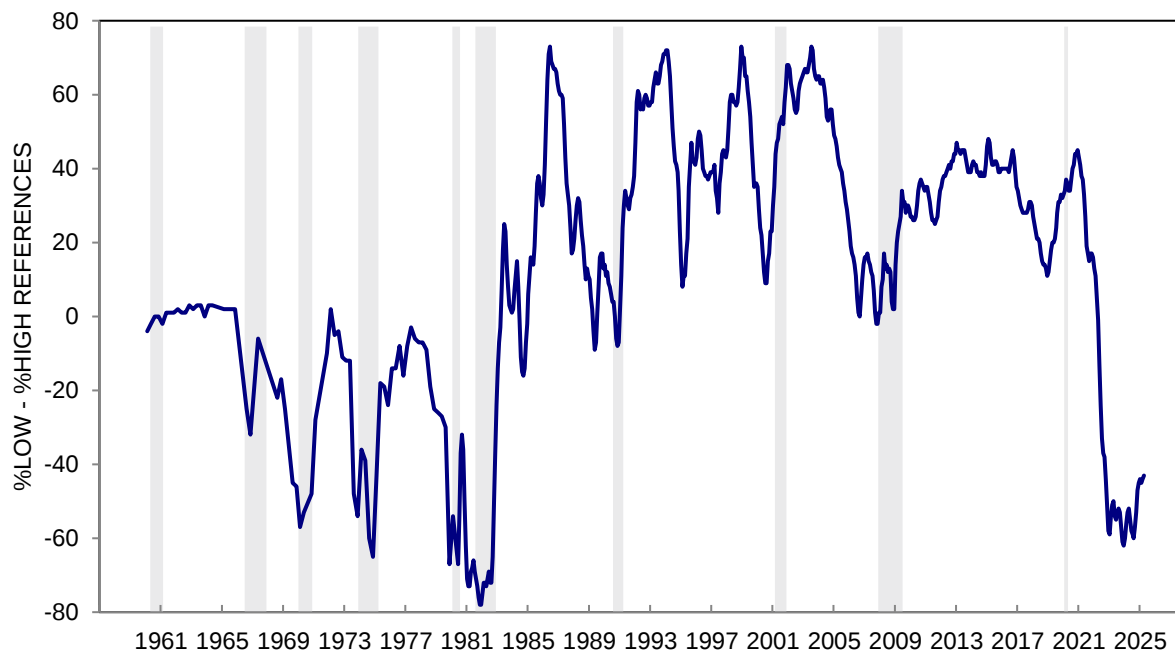
CHART 42B: ADVANCE BUYING RATIONALES FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES



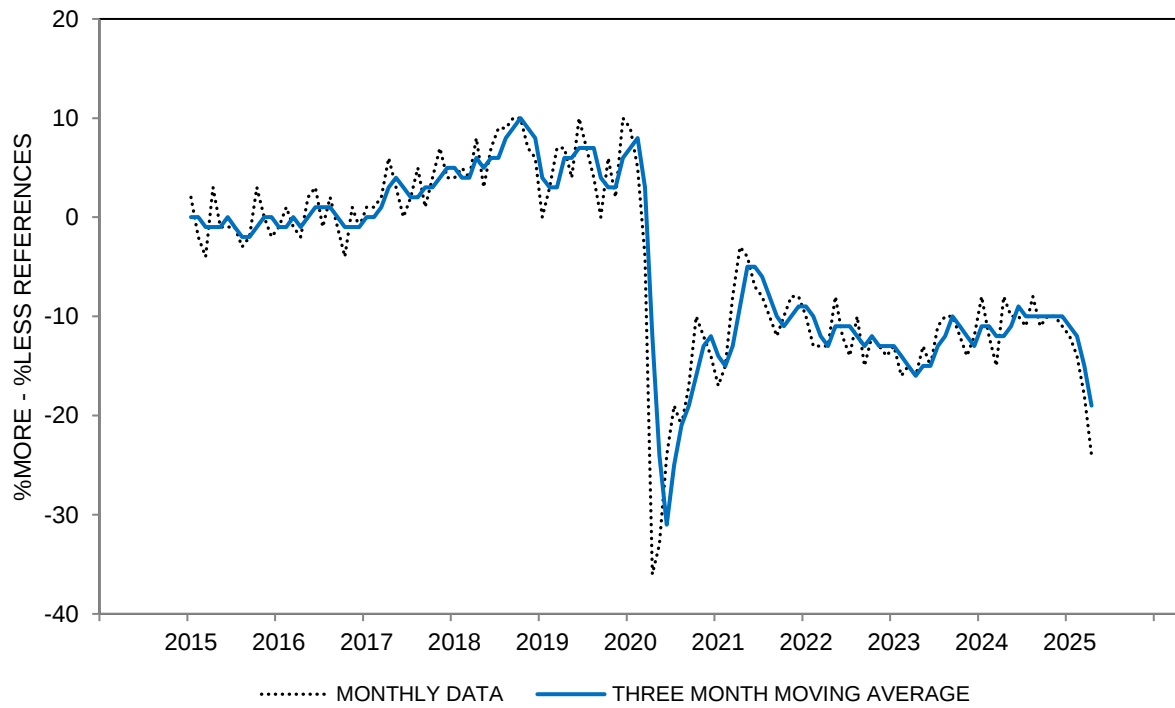
**CHART 42C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 42C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 42D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**



**CHART 42D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**

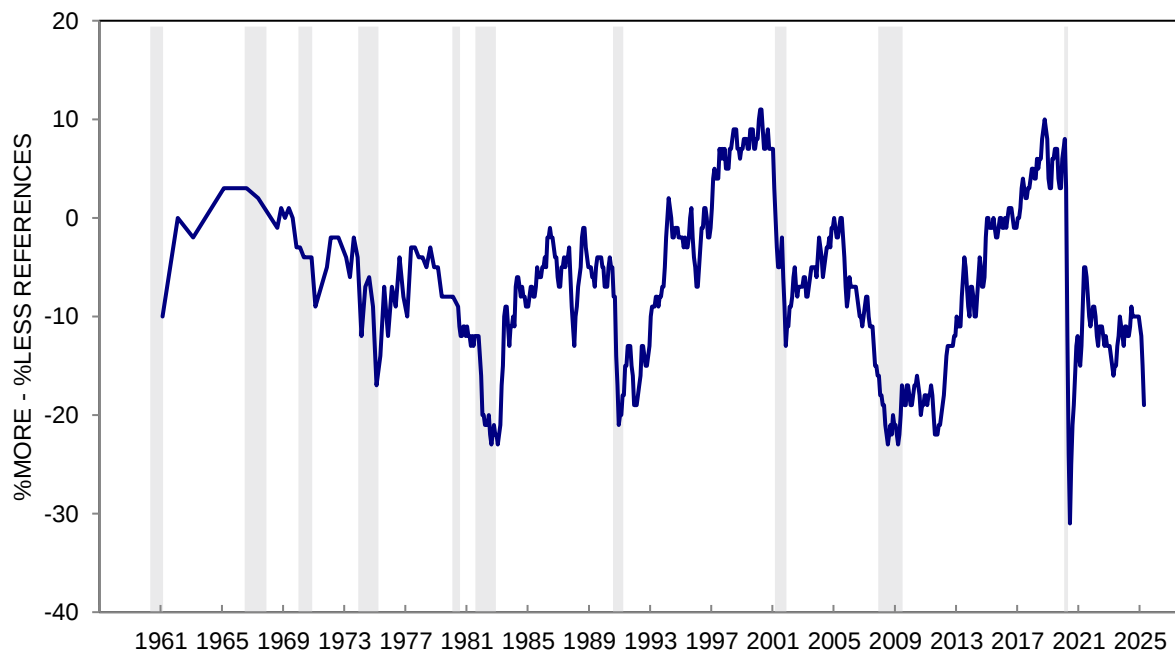


CHART 42E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
 (%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)

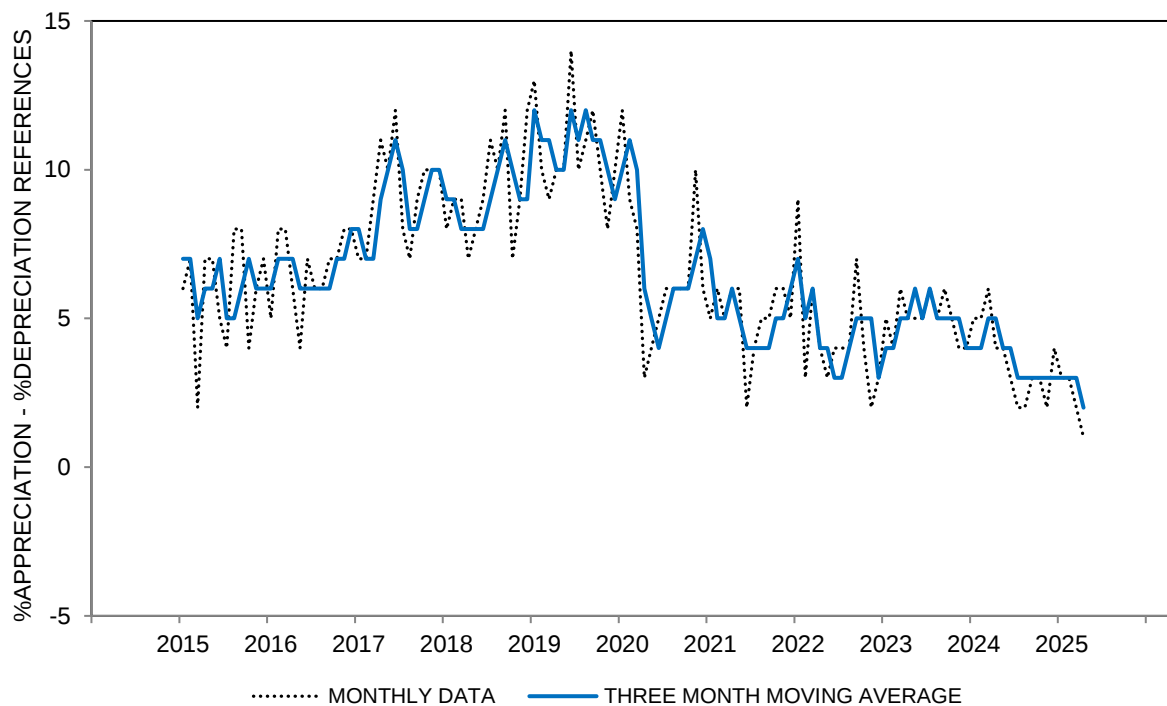


CHART 42E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR BUYING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
 (%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)

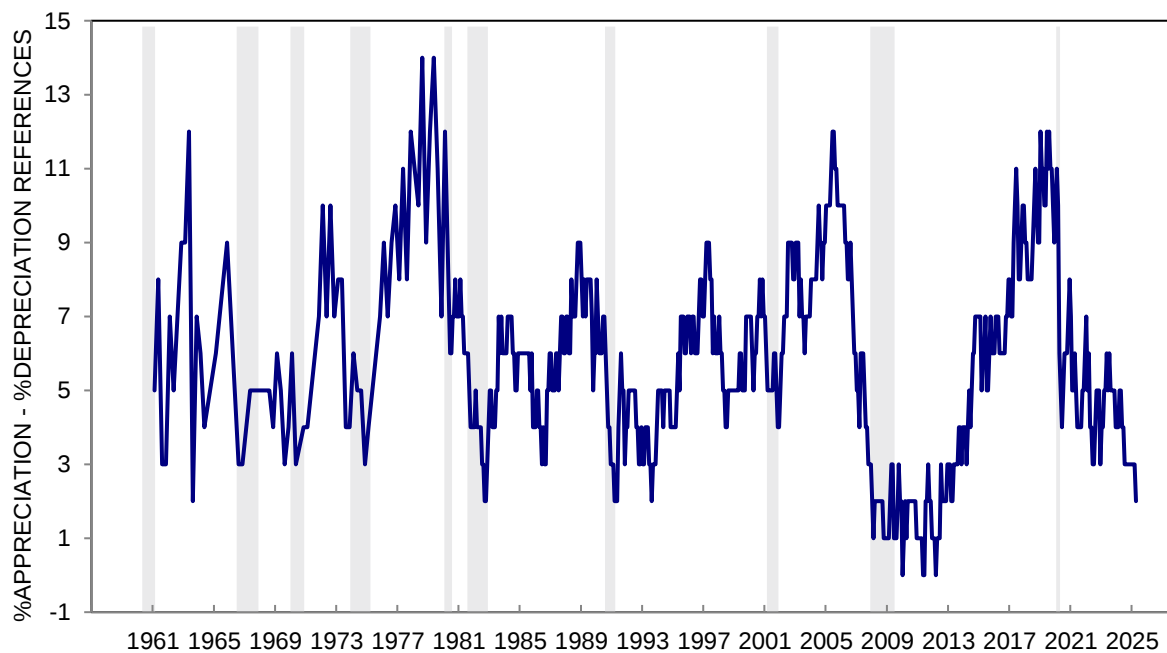


TABLE 43

SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO SELL	61%	62%	57%	57%	56%	57%	57%	54%	57%	57%	52%	50%	49%
UNCERTAIN, DEPENDS	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	4
BAD TIME TO SELL	36	35	38	40	41	40	39	42	38	39	43	45	47
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	801	991	961	862	1166	953	948	824	843	1044	977	1482	1104
INDEX SCORE	125	127	119	117	115	117	118	112	119	118	109	105	102

SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

All	122	126	124	121	117	116	117	116	116	116	115	111	105
Age 18 to 44	122	127	128	124	118	112	117	113	119	116	119	116	110
Age 45 to 64	120	125	124	123	118	119	117	115	110	109	110	109	108
Age 65+	126	124	119	116	115	117	118	120	121	122	116	105	98
Income Bottom Third	118	123	123	120	111	107	106	105	106	103	102	98	95
Income Middle Third	121	124	124	118	115	116	119	119	121	121	119	114	110
Income Top Third	128	130	124	124	125	126	128	126	125	127	127	121	114
Educ High School or Less	116	113	117	105	99	90	96	99	107	107	107	104	108
Educ Some College	119	123	122	121	115	109	104	102	103	107	109	106	99
Educ College Degree	128	132	127	125	122	125	127	124	122	120	119	115	108
Democrat	132	137	136	130	128	130	134	131	126	125	121	111	99
Independent	119	124	123	123	117	114	114	113	115	109	110	111	107
Republican	120	118	113	110	107	104	100	97	102	111	117	114	119

The question was: "Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to sell a house?"

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 43: SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

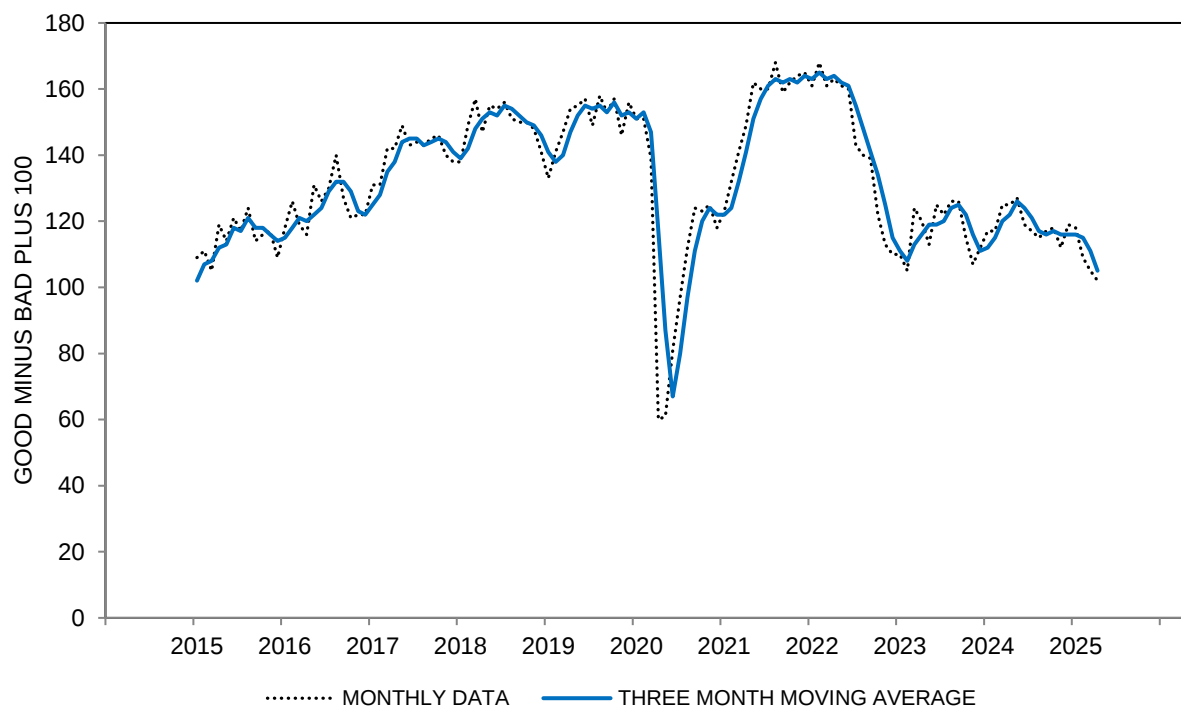


CHART 43: SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

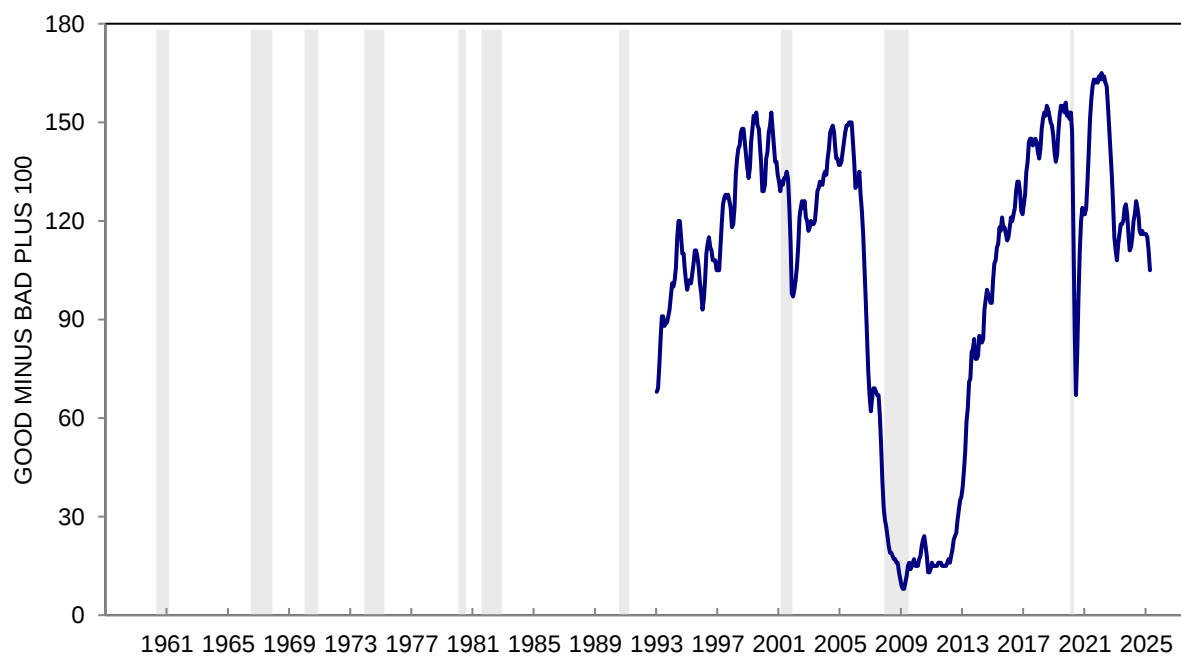


TABLE 44
SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
GOOD TIME TO SELL													
Prices are high; good sales available	46%	47%	45%	43%	44%	42%	42%	39%	38%	40%	36%	32%	29%
Prices won't go up; are going lower	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Interest rates are low credit is easy	2	*	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2
Sell-in-advance of rising interest rates	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*
Times are good; prosperity	9	8	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	5
Capital appreciation; would make money	8	6	5	5	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
BAD TIME TO SELL													
Prices are low	10	7	7	4	6	6	7	7	6	5	7	8	10
Interest rates are high; credit is tight	15	18	18	19	21	17	15	17	13	11	17	14	13
Times are bad; can't afford to buy	12	11	12	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	14	12	14
Bad times ahead; uncertain future	1	2	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	7
Capital depreciation; would lose money	*	*	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	1

SELECTED REASONS FOR OPINIONS ABOUT HOME SELLING CONDITIONS

PRICES HIGH - PRICES LOW (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

All	33	37	38	39	38	38	36	34	33	33	32	29	24
Age 18 to 44	31	37	40	41	39	36	35	30	32	33	35	33	27
Age 45 to 64	34	36	38	39	39	40	39	37	35	35	33	30	27
Age 65+	35	37	37	38	37	38	37	36	33	33	31	26	20
Income Bottom Third	26	30	35	36	33	30	29	28	27	25	23	20	16
Income Middle Third	36	37	39	38	41	41	41	37	35	34	33	33	28
Income Top Third	37	43	42	41	40	42	42	42	40	41	41	37	31
Educ High School or Less	26	27	32	31	28	19	21	23	29	25	20	18	22
Educ Some College	30	35	38	40	37	33	30	29	29	30	30	28	23
Educ College Degree	38	42	41	41	41	44	43	39	36	36	36	33	26
Democrat	38	43	43	42	42	44	44	39	34	34	33	29	21
Independent	32	35	39	41	39	35	34	32	34	32	32	30	25
Republican	32	34	35	35	34	35	32	31	30	33	34	33	33

RATES LOW - RATES HIGH (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

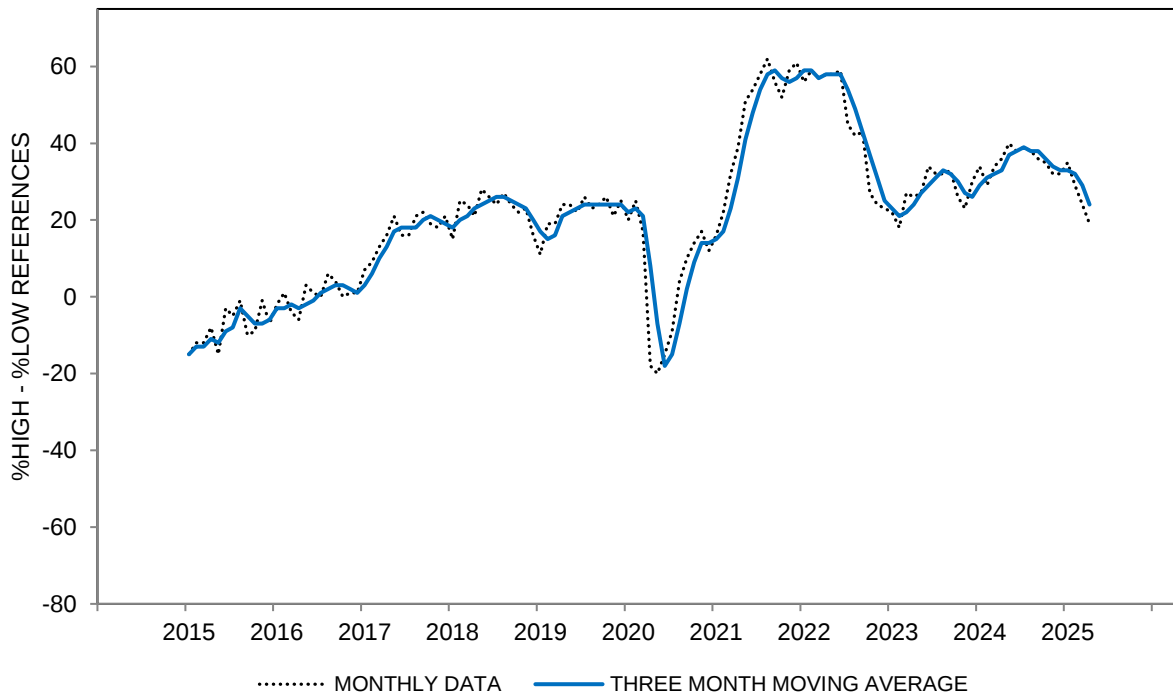
All	-16	-16	-16	-18	-18	-18	-16	-14	-13	-12	-12	-13	-13
Age 18 to 44	-15	-13	-13	-15	-18	-18	-15	-14	-12	-13	-11	-12	-12
Age 45 to 64	-18	-17	-17	-18	-19	-19	-18	-17	-15	-13	-13	-14	-14
Age 65+	-13	-16	-19	-21	-18	-18	-16	-13	-10	-8	-11	-13	-13
Income Bottom Third	-8	-9	-10	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-11	-8	-8	-9	-10
Income Middle Third	-19	-18	-19	-21	-21	-19	-17	-13	-11	-12	-13	-14	-13
Income Top Third	-19	-19	-19	-21	-22	-21	-18	-17	-16	-15	-15	-16	-17
Educ High School or Less	-11	-12	-13	-16	-17	-16	-15	-13	-11	-8	-5	-8	-10
Educ Some College	-17	-18	-17	-19	-19	-19	-17	-15	-14	-11	-13	-13	-13
Educ College Degree	-16	-16	-17	-18	-19	-18	-16	-15	-13	-13	-12	-14	-14
Democrat	-12	-14	-14	-17	-16	-16	-13	-12	-9	-8	-8	-11	-12
Independent	-16	-15	-14	-15	-17	-17	-15	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-14
Republican	-19	-20	-22	-24	-24	-25	-23	-22	-20	-17	-15	-17	-15

Response to the query: "Why do you say so?" following the question on Table 43.

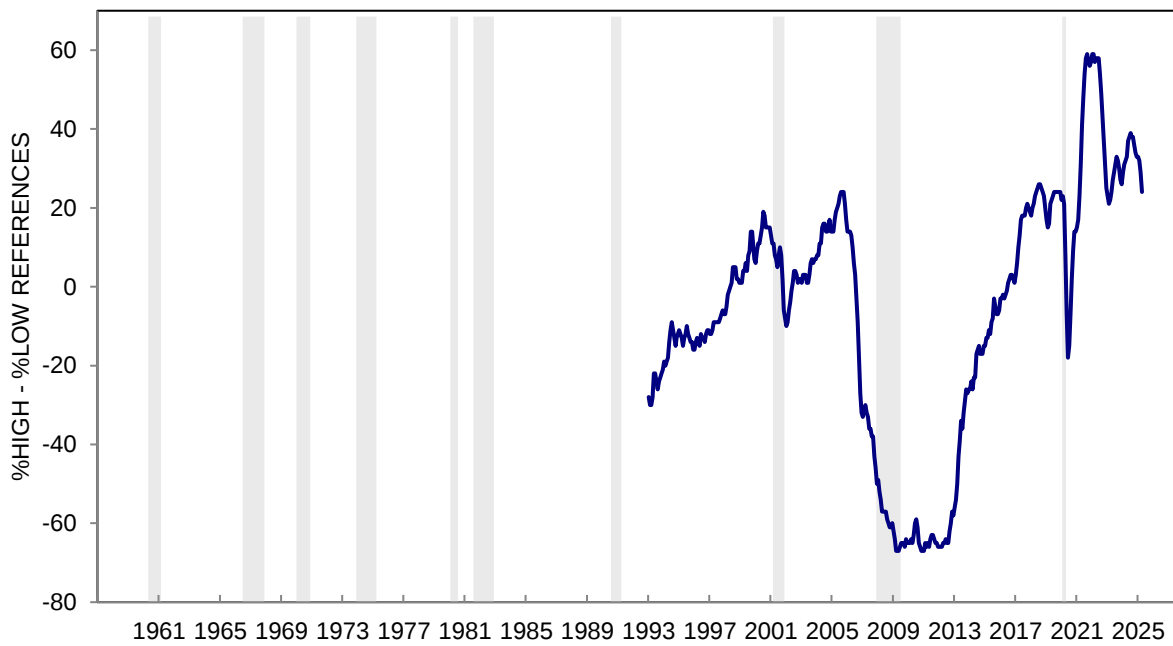
May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 44A: PRICE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%HIGH PRICES - %LOW PRICES)**



**CHART 44A: PRICE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%HIGH PRICES - %LOW PRICES)**



**CHART 44B: SELLING IN ADVANCE RATIONALES FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)**

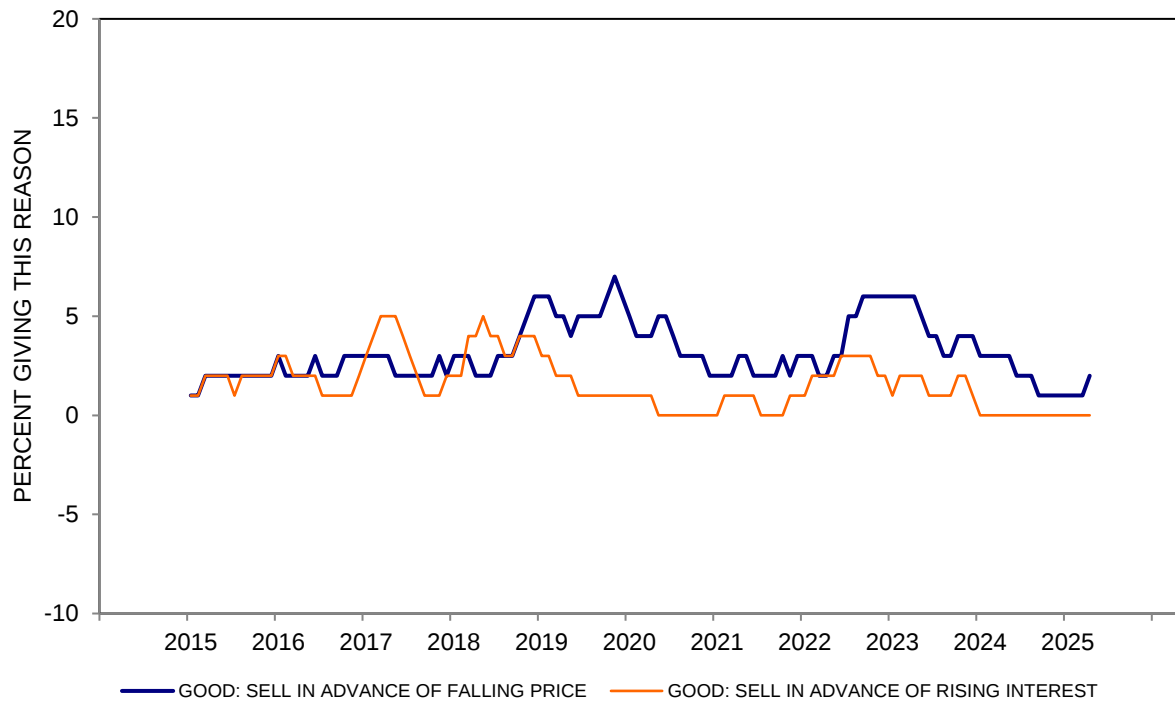
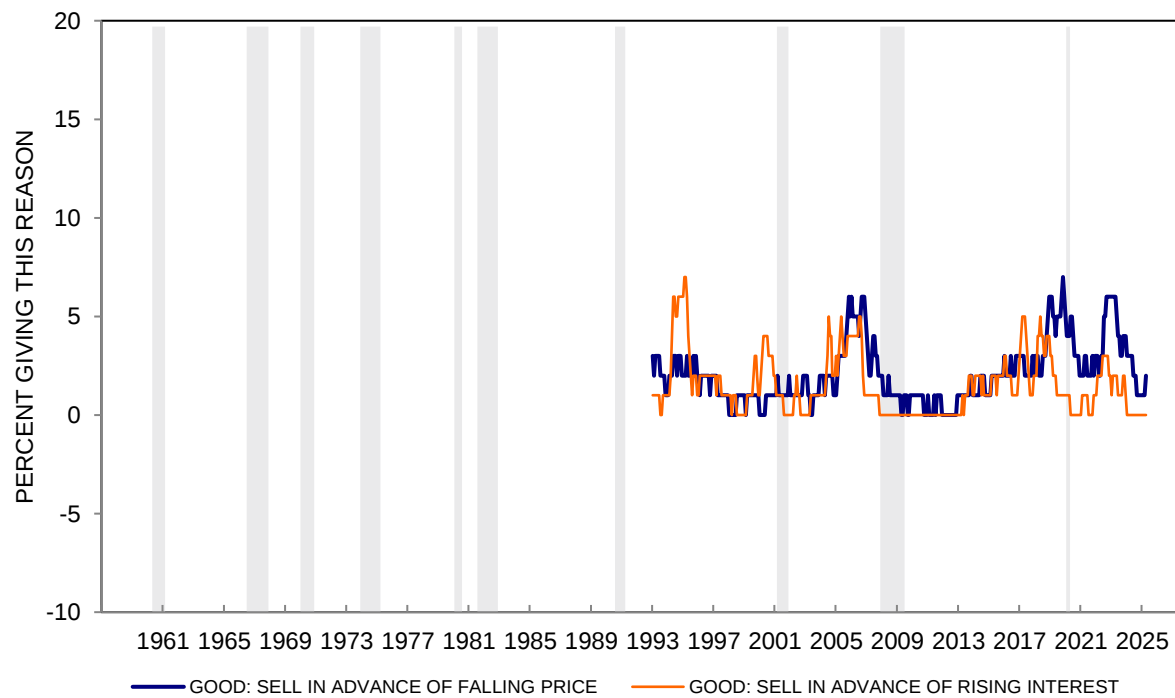
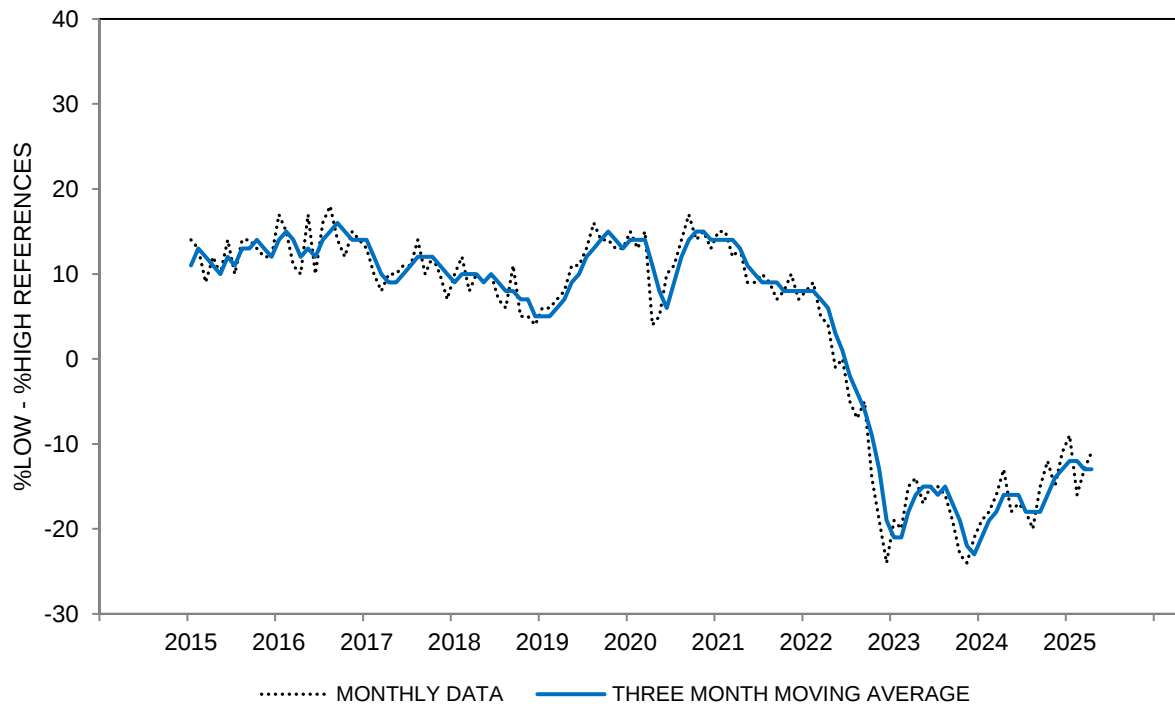


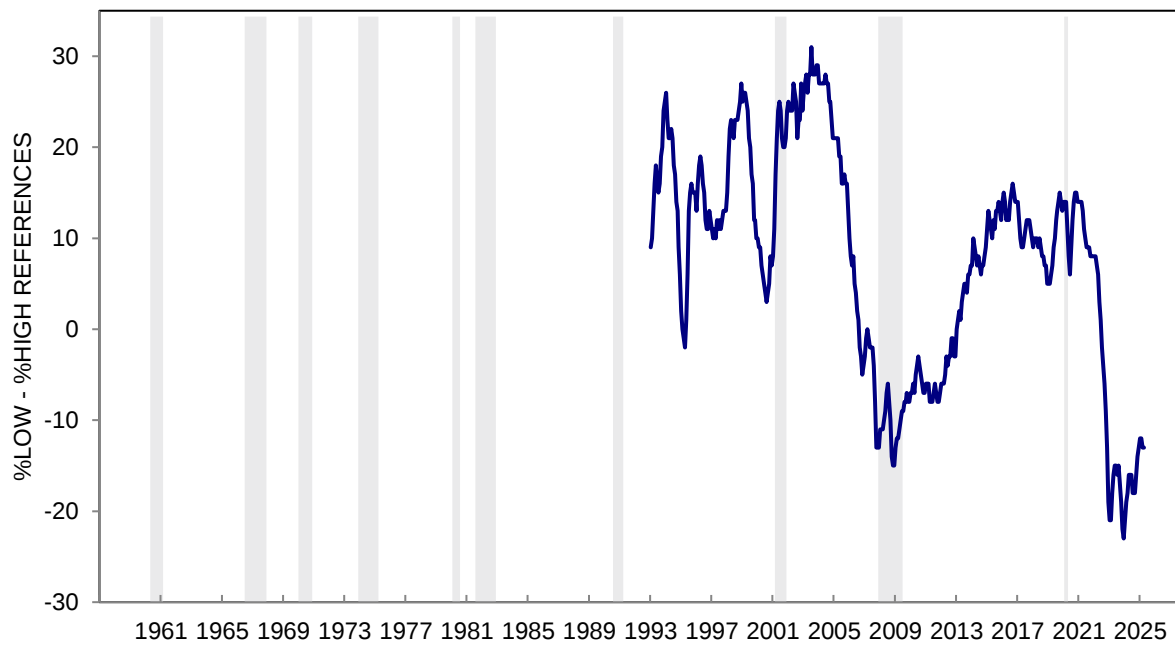
CHART 44B: SELLING IN ADVANCE RATIONALES FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES



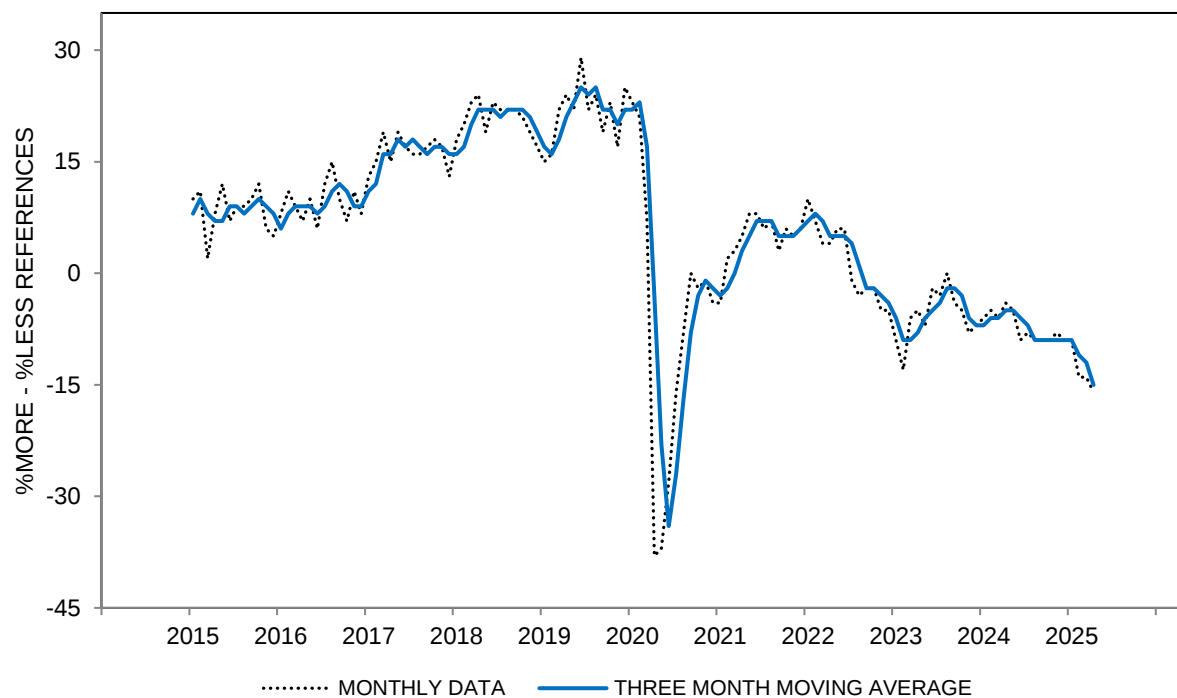
**CHART 44C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 44C: INTEREST RATE REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%LOW INTEREST RATES - %HIGH INTEREST RATES)**



**CHART 44D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**



**CHART 44D: ECONOMIC CERTAINTY REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%MORE CERTAINTY - %LESS CERTAINTY)**

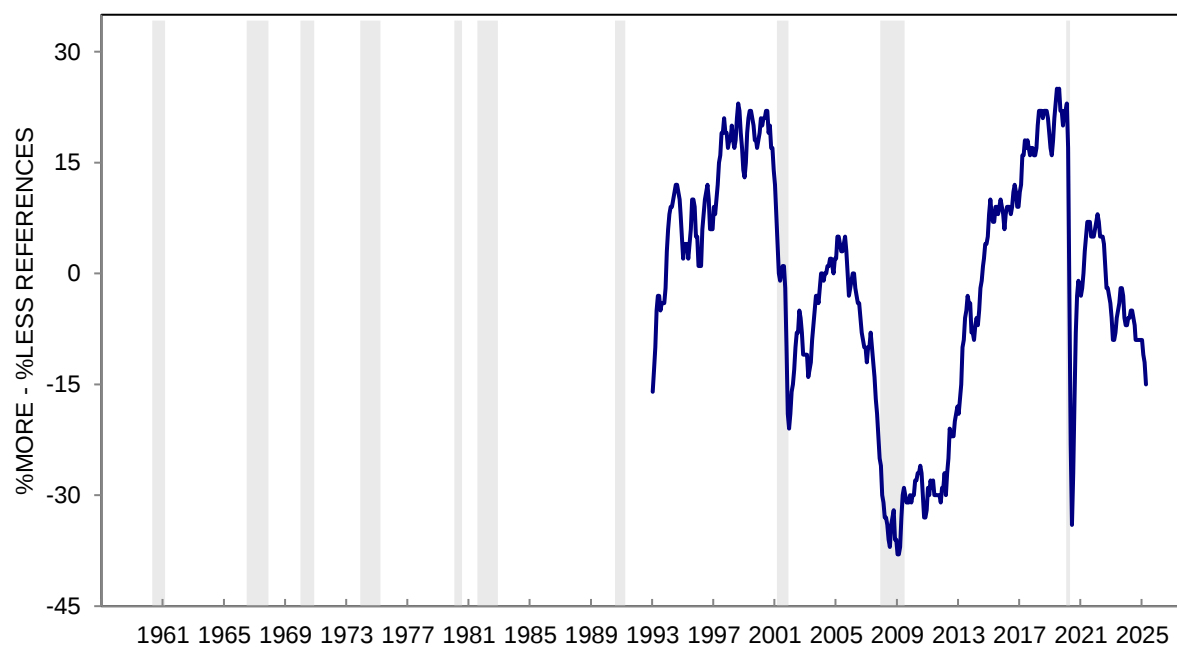


CHART 44E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)

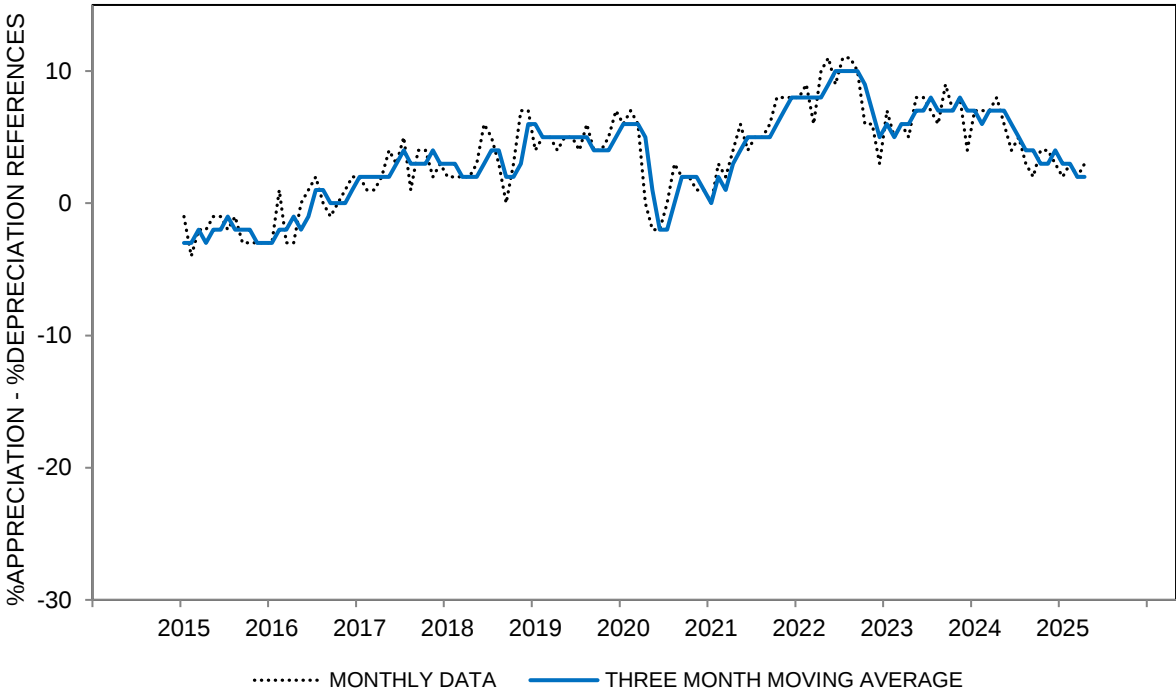


CHART 44E: CAPITAL GAIN REASONS FOR SELLING CONDITIONS FOR HOUSES
(%CAPITAL APPRECIATION - %CAPITAL DEPRECIATION)

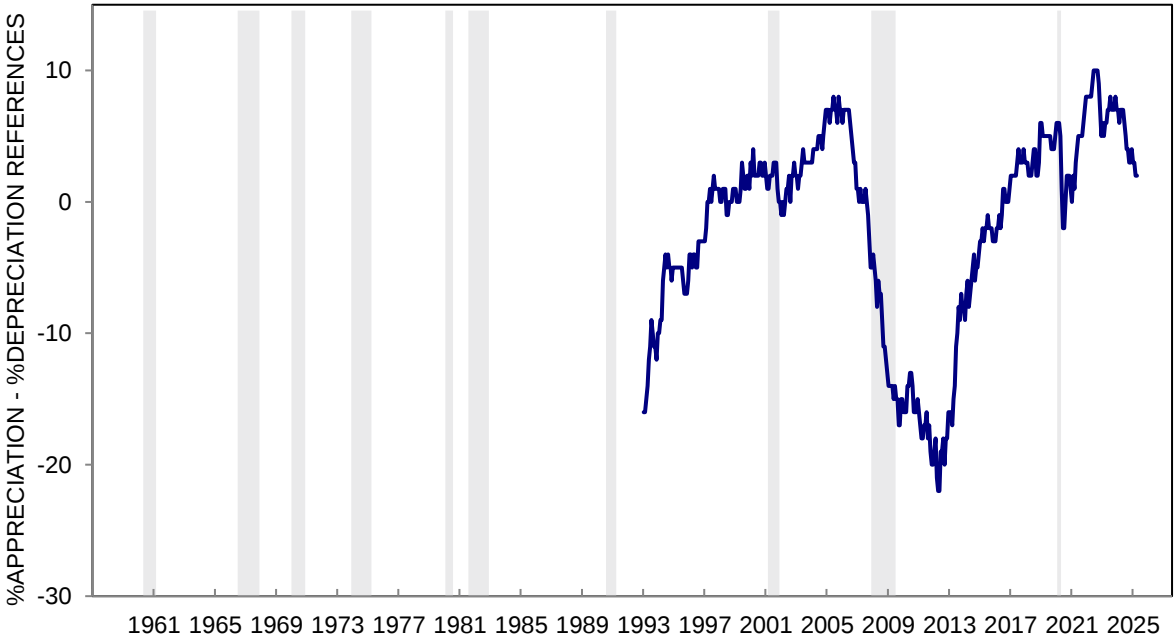


TABLE 45

CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
VALUE INCREASED	66%	60%	64%	69%	65%	63%	63%	57%	63%	60%	57%	52%	53%
VALUE SAME	29	31	27	26	28	29	30	32	29	32	33	38	38
VALUE DECREASED	4	8	8	5	7	7	7	11	8	8	10	10	9
DK, NA	1	1	1	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	607	741	750	695	947	768	760	658	682	831	803	1196	912
INDEX SCORE	162	152	156	164	158	156	156	146	155	152	147	142	144

**CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR - INDEX SCORE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES**

All	153	155	157	157	159	159	157	153	152	151	151	147	144
Age 18 to 44	150	153	160	158	160	155	153	145	147	148	157	153	145
Age 45 to 64	151	150	154	157	161	161	156	154	155	152	148	142	142
Age 65+	158	159	158	159	160	164	164	161	158	155	154	151	149
Income Bottom Third	151	150	148	153	155	157	154	147	147	143	146	139	138
Income Middle Third	151	152	156	155	158	160	160	157	157	156	156	153	148
Income Top Third	157	159	164	164	165	162	156	154	153	153	153	149	146
Educ High School or Less	143	149	158	155	149	144	141	147	144	143	144	148	151
Educ Some College	153	150	152	155	161	163	156	145	145	147	150	146	142
Educ College Degree	158	159	159	159	162	161	161	158	158	155	154	148	145
Democrat	160	163	164	165	167	165	167	161	161	157	158	151	145
Independent	152	154	158	158	159	158	152	149	148	149	149	146	141
Republican	149	148	149	152	155	157	153	149	149	148	149	148	151
Home Value Bottom Third	151	149	150	150	155	156	155	149	148	146	147	142	140
Home Value Middle Third	159	160	159	159	160	164	161	158	155	155	151	149	147
Home Value Top Third	154	156	162	164	166	161	157	154	156	156	158	152	146

The question was: "Do you think the current value of your home--I mean, what it would bring if you sold it today--has increased compared with a year ago, has decreased compared with a year ago, or has it remained about the same?"

CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent. Index Score is the percent favorable minus the percent unfavorable plus 100

CHART 45: CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

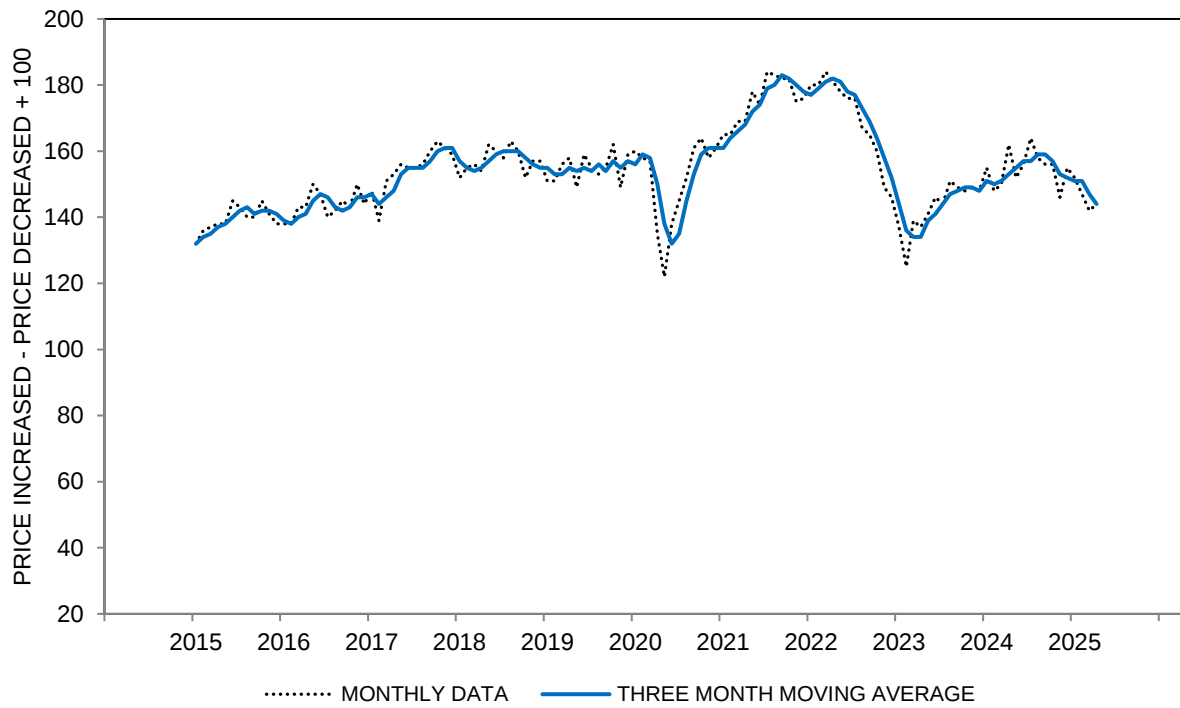


CHART 45: CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE PAST YEAR

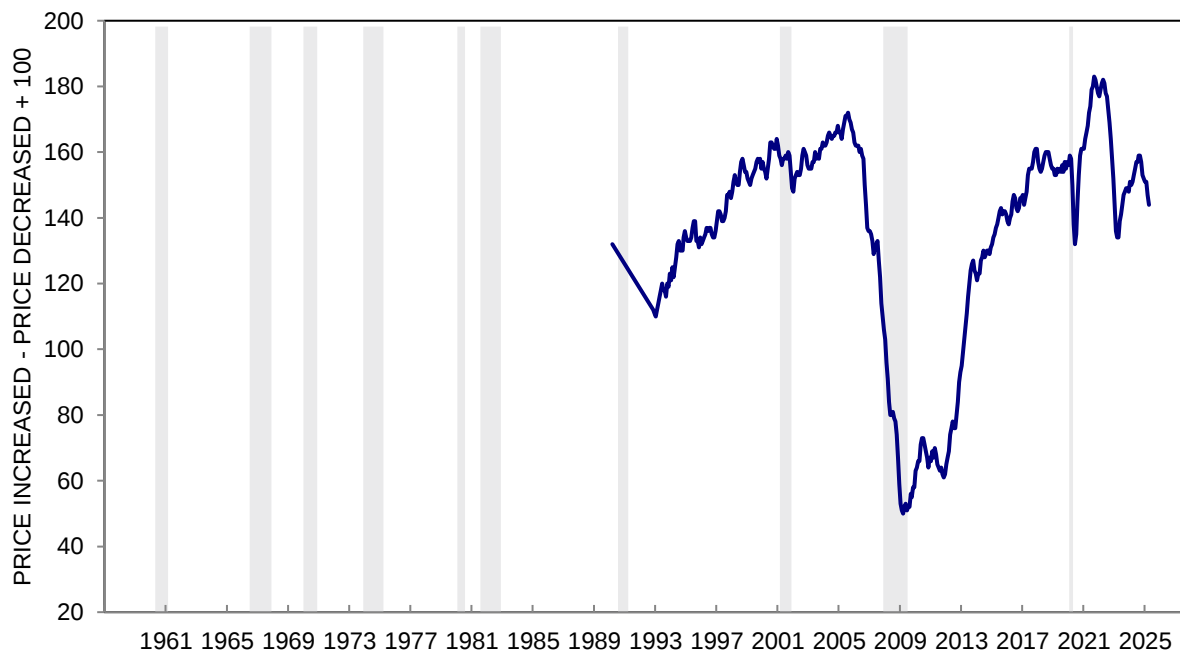


TABLE 46**EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
INCREASE	49%	48%	52%	51%	50%	50%	50%	44%	47%	52%	43%	43%	41%
REMAIN THE SAME	45	39	37	39	38	39	39	43	43	37	44	42	40
DECREASE	6	11	10	9	11	10	10	12	9	10	12	14	17
DK, NA	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	607	741	750	695	947	768	760	658	682	831	803	1196	912
MEDIAN INCREASE	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
25th PERCENTILE	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
75th PERCENTILE	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.9
MEAN INCREASE	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.2
VARIANCE	47	51	51	51	48	47	44	45	50	57	56	53	72

EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT YEAR - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

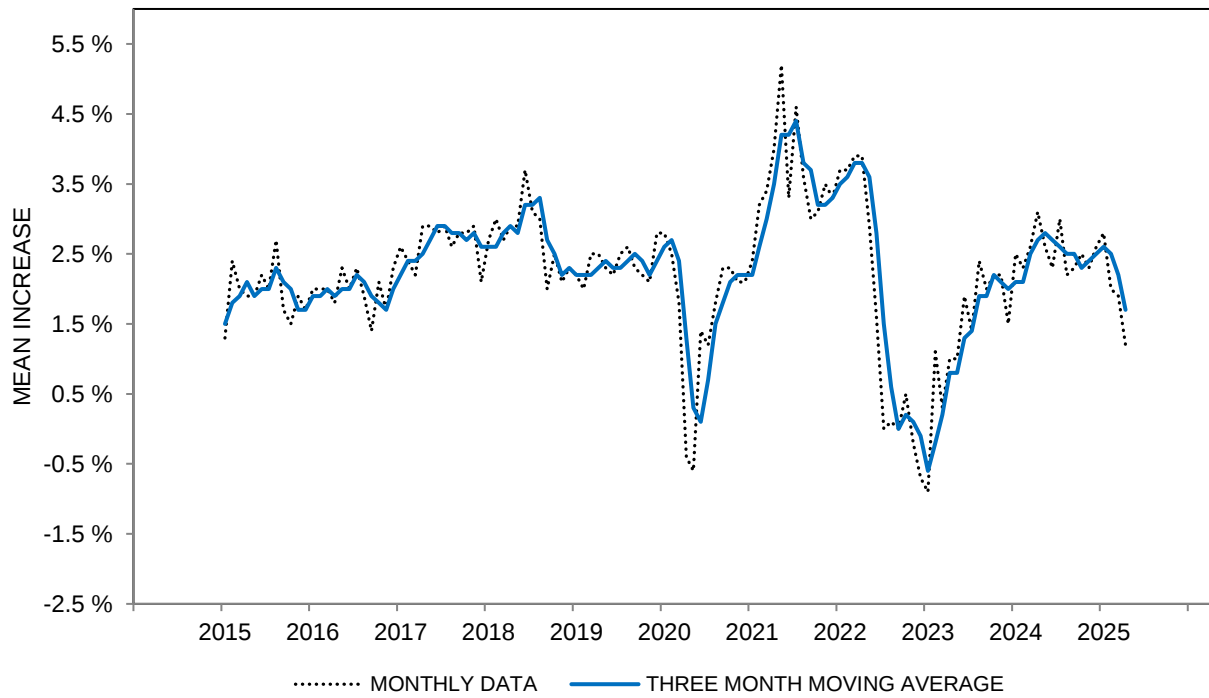
All	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Age 18 to 44	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1
Age 45 to 64	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Age 65+	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
Income Bottom Third	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Income Middle Third	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0
Income Top Third	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Educ High School or Less	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5
Educ Some College	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Educ College Degree	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1
Democrat	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0
Independent	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Republican	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Home Value Bottom Third	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Home Value Middle Third	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0
Home Value Top Third	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1

The questions were: "What do you think will happen to the prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 12 months? Will they increase at a rapid rate, increase at a moderate rate, remain about the same, decrease at a moderate rate, or decrease at a rapid rate?"
 "By about what percent do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 12 months?"

CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 46: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT YEAR**



**CHART 46: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT YEAR**

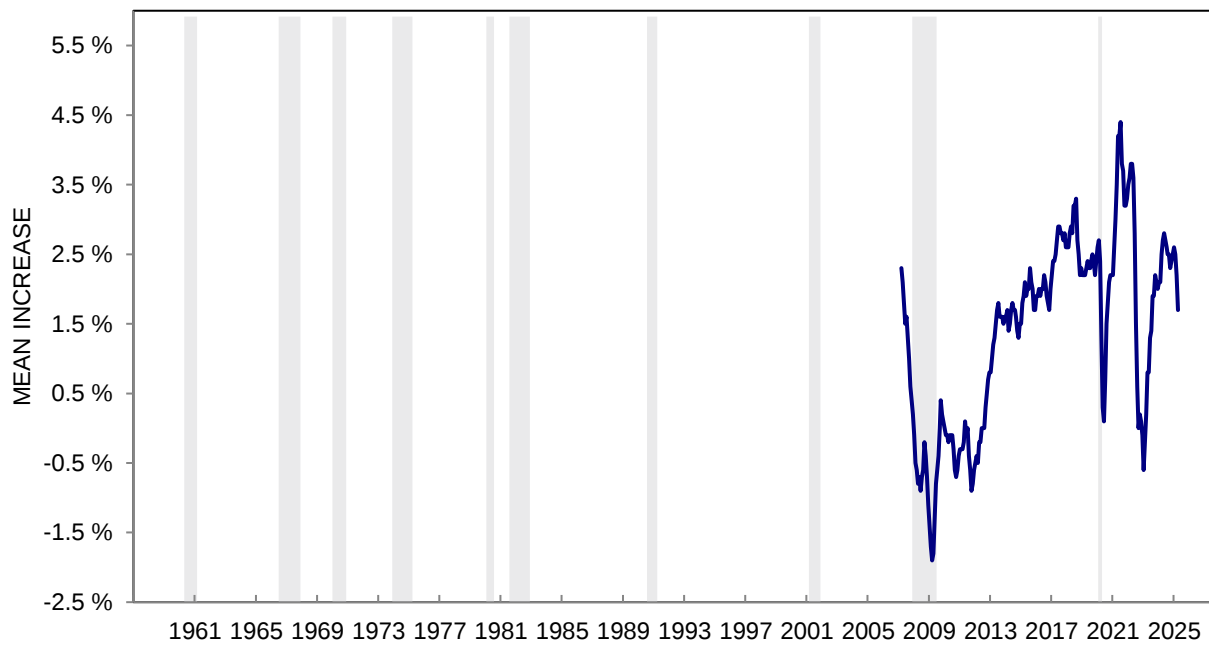


TABLE 47**EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**

	Apr 2024	May 2024	Jun 2024	Jul 2024	Aug 2024	Sep 2024	Oct 2024	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Apr 2025
INCREASE	69%	68%	65%	60%	66%	66%	64%	66%	60%	64%	62%	61%	58%
REMAIN THE SAME	20	21	20	27	23	25	25	23	27	25	25	25	26
DECREASE	8	9	13	10	9	7	9	9	11	9	11	11	13
DK, NA	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
TOTAL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
CASES	607	741	750	695	947	768	760	658	682	831	803	1196	912
MEDIAN INCREASE	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.7
25th PERCENTILE	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
75th PERCENTILE	5.1	5.6	7.9	9.3	7.8	9.9	8.3	9.6	8.3	8.4	6.3	9.4	8.1
INTERQUARTILE RANGE (75th-25th)	4.8	5.4	7.8	9.3	7.8	10.0	8.3	9.6	8.3	8.4	6.4	9.4	8.1
MEAN INCREASE	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.8	3.7
VARIANCE	47	53	102	104	84	86	91	80	100	101	95	101	122

EXPECTED CHANGE IN HOME VALUES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS - MEDIAN INCREASE
THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES

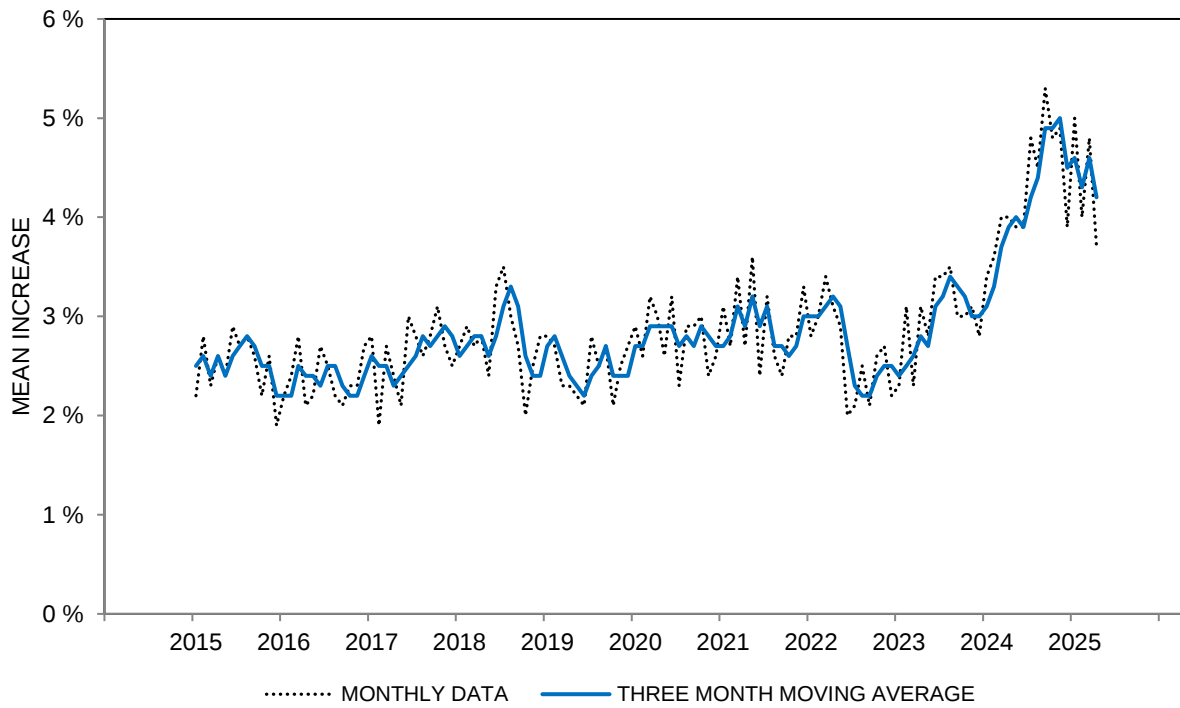
All	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0
Age 18 to 44	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
Age 45 to 64	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Age 65+	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.9
Income Bottom Third	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.9
Income Middle Third	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.4
Income Top Third	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1
Educ High School or Less	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
Educ Some College	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.8
Educ College Degree	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Democrat	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.6
Independent	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Republican	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9
Home Value Bottom Third	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.3
Home Value Middle Third	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3
Home Value Top Third	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.3

The questions were: "What about the outlook for prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 5 years or so? Do you expect them to increase, remain about the same, or decrease?"
 "By about what percent per year do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 5 years or so?"

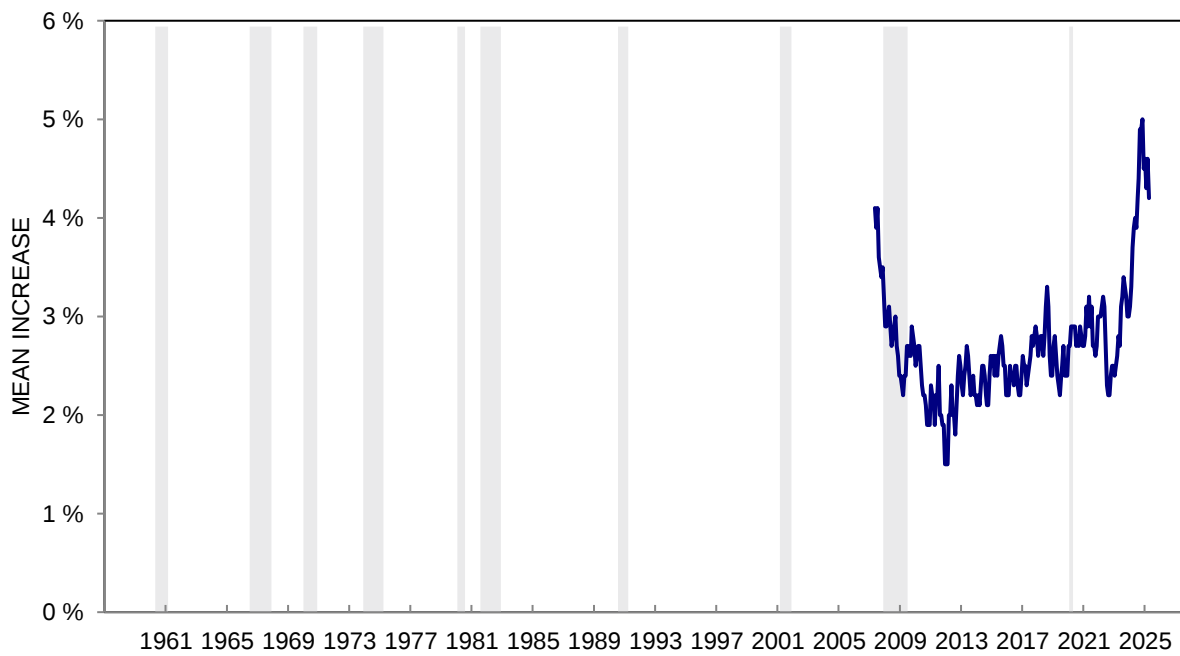
CASES is the number of homeowners.

*: Less than half of one percent.

**CHART 47: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS**



**CHART 47: EXPECTED MEAN CHANGE IN HOME VALUES
DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS**



RECOMMENDED ALLOWANCE FOR SAMPLING ERROR OF A PERCENTAGE

(Sampling Error Allowance in Percentage Points¹)

For Estimated Percentage Near	Number of Interviews											
	100	200	300	400	500	750	1000	1250	1500	2000	2500	3000
1% or 99%	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
5% or 95%	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
10% or 90%	6.7	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
20% or 80%	9.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
30% or 70%	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9
40% or 60%	11.0	7.8	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0
50%	11.2	7.9	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0

¹ The figures in this table represent two standard errors. Hence, the chances are 95 in 100 that the true percentage lies within a range equal to the observed percentage, plus or minus the sampling error.

DESCRIPTION OF CHARTS

DATA POINTS

QUARTERLY DATA: Data collected by surveys conducted at three month intervals before 1978.

MONTHLY DATA: Data collected by surveys conducted each month since January of 1978.

THREE-MONTH
MOVING AVERAGE Each point plotted represents the average of the three
monthly observations ending at the date plotted.

HISTORICAL SERIES CHARTS Quarterly data prior to 1978 and three month moving
average starting in 1978.

TIME SCALE

Each tic mark on the time scale represents the month of January for the indicated year.

RECESSION PERIODS

December	1948 - October	1949
August	1953 - May	1954
September	1957 - April	1958
May	1960 - February	1961
July	1966 - November	1967*
January	1970 - November	1970
December	1973 - March	1975
February	1980 - July	1980
August	1981 - November	1982
August	1990 - March	1991
March	2001 - November	2001
December	2007 - June	2009
February	2020 - April	2020

Recession dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

RECESSION PERIOD: Reduction in the national output of goods and services, generally
lasting at least two quarters.