

TABLE 40

# **EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS** **(Three Month Moving Averages)**

The question was: "Do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next five years, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"

About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next five years compared to now?"

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| December              | 1990 | 56              | 24          | 20              | 0             | 100          | 7.4                    | 22.6                 | 439          |
| January               | 1991 | 61              | 23          | 16              | 0             | 100          | 10.2                   | 21.9                 | 474          |
| February              | 1991 | 66              | 21          | 12              | 0             | 100          | 13.6                   | 23.9                 | 504          |
| March                 | 1991 | 66              | 26          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 12.9                   | 22.7                 | 506          |
| January               | 1993 | 73              | 24          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 11.1                   | 20.2                 | 434          |
| February              | 1993 | 73              | 25          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 11.8                   | 22.2                 | 428          |
| March                 | 1993 | 77              | 21          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 13.4                   | 24.5                 | 447          |
| April                 | 1993 | 79              | 19          | 1               | 2             | 100          | 16.6                   | 25.4                 | 448          |
| May                   | 1993 | 77              | 21          | 0               | 2             | 100          | 15.0                   | 23.5                 | 454          |
| June                  | 1993 | 76              | 21          | 0               | 2             | 100          | 13.5                   | 22.1                 | 433          |
| July                  | 1993 | 75              | 23          | 1               | 2             | 100          | 11.8                   | 21.8                 | 426          |
| August                | 1993 | 78              | 18          | 1               | 2             | 100          | 12.7                   | 22.5                 | 417          |
| September             | 1993 | 78              | 20          | 1               | 2             | 100          | 12.8                   | 21.9                 | 417          |
| October               | 1993 | 82              | 17          | 0               | 1             | 100          | 12.2                   | 21.7                 | 428          |
| May                   | 1994 | 68              | 30          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 7.5                    | 14.1                 | 401          |
| June                  | 1994 | 60              | 38          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 5.8                    | 12.8                 | 418          |
| July                  | 1994 | 63              | 36          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 7.2                    | 12.7                 | 443          |
| August                | 1994 | 66              | 32          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 8.1                    | 13.7                 | 461          |
| September             | 1994 | 72              | 26          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 9.8                    | 15.7                 | 465          |
| October               | 1994 | 75              | 23          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 10.0                   | 16.2                 | 457          |
| November              | 1994 | 76              | 22          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 11.0                   | 16.4                 | 451          |
| December              | 1994 | 75              | 23          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 11.0                   | 16.4                 | 453          |
| January               | 1995 | 75              | 23          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 10.9                   | 17.4                 | 461          |
| February              | 1995 | 72              | 26          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 8.6                    | 15.6                 | 449          |
| March                 | 1995 | 71              | 27          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 8.5                    | 14.1                 | 457          |
| April                 | 1995 | 66              | 31          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 7.0                    | 13.3                 | 452          |
| May                   | 1995 | 70              | 29          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 8.4                    | 15.0                 | 465          |
| June                  | 1995 | 71              | 27          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 8.6                    | 16.6                 | 457          |
| July                  | 1995 | 75              | 22          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 10.2                   | 17.5                 | 461          |
| August                | 1995 | 74              | 22          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 10.0                   | 16.0                 | 438          |
| September             | 1995 | 75              | 21          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 9.9                    | 16.5                 | 430          |
| October               | 1995 | 75              | 21          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 9.7                    | 15.2                 | 410          |
| November              | 1995 | 76              | 22          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 9.8                    | 15.0                 | 420          |
| December              | 1995 | 71              | 26          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 9.7                    | 14.2                 | 409          |
| January               | 1996 | 69              | 29          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 9.1                    | 14.0                 | 428          |
| February              | 1996 | 67              | 29          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 8.1                    | 13.5                 | 409          |
| March                 | 1996 | 70              | 27          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 9.2                    | 14.6                 | 428          |
| April                 | 1996 | 70              | 26          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 9.4                    | 14.2                 | 393          |
| May                   | 1996 | 70              | 23          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 10.4                   | 17.0                 | 398          |
| June                  | 1996 | 68              | 23          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 9.5                    | 16.4                 | 382          |
| July                  | 1996 | 65              | 24          | 10              | 1             | 100          | 10.1                   | 18.8                 | 411          |
| August                | 1996 | 68              | 24          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 10.1                   | 18.2                 | 421          |
| September             | 1996 | 71              | 23          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 10.1                   | 18.1                 | 435          |
| October               | 1996 | 73              | 24          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 9.2                    | 16.5                 | 395          |
| November              | 1996 | 72              | 25          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 8.1                    | 15.1                 | 388          |
| December              | 1996 | 71              | 27          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 8.2                    | 15.8                 | 376          |
| January               | 1997 | 74              | 23          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 10.0                   | 16.8                 | 416          |

**TABLE 40**  
**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**  
**(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| February              | 1997 | 77              | 20          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 11.2                   | 18.3                 | 435          |
| March                 | 1997 | 78              | 20          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 11.0                   | 18.7                 | 439          |
| April                 | 1997 | 75              | 23          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 10.0                   | 18.4                 | 413          |
| May                   | 1997 | 73              | 26          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 10.0                   | 18.3                 | 399          |
| June                  | 1997 | 76              | 23          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 11.0                   | 17.6                 | 384          |
| July                  | 1997 | 81              | 18          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 11.9                   | 18.0                 | 398          |
| August                | 1997 | 86              | 13          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 13.0                   | 19.3                 | 381          |
| September             | 1997 | 86              | 12          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 13.6                   | 19.6                 | 385          |
| October               | 1997 | 84              | 13          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 12.8                   | 20.9                 | 372          |
| November              | 1997 | 82              | 16          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 12.4                   | 20.4                 | 389          |
| December              | 1997 | 78              | 19          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 10.8                   | 18.7                 | 369          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 1998 | 78              | 19          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 10.7                   | 16.9                 | 365          |
| February              | 1998 | 73              | 23          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 9.9                    | 14.0                 | 328          |
| March                 | 1998 | 68              | 27          | 3               | 2             | 100          | 8.3                    | 12.8                 | 356          |
| April                 | 1998 | 65              | 29          | 3               | 2             | 100          | 8.4                    | 13.9                 | 369          |
| May                   | 1998 | 68              | 27          | 2               | 3             | 100          | 8.6                    | 15.1                 | 392          |
| June                  | 1998 | 75              | 22          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 10.3                   | 16.0                 | 388          |
| July                  | 1998 | 80              | 18          | 0               | 1             | 100          | 10.9                   | 16.1                 | 378          |
| August                | 1998 | 77              | 21          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 10.0                   | 14.3                 | 363          |
| September             | 1998 | 70              | 27          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 8.4                    | 13.7                 | 378          |
| October               | 1998 | 66              | 31          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 7.7                    | 12.4                 | 380          |
| November              | 1998 | 66              | 30          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 8.4                    | 13.3                 | 390          |
| December              | 1998 | 71              | 27          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 10.1                   | 16.0                 | 391          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 1999 | 71              | 27          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 10.1                   | 17.3                 | 398          |
| February              | 1999 | 73              | 26          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 10.1                   | 18.3                 | 413          |
| March                 | 1999 | 72              | 27          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 10.0                   | 17.3                 | 408          |
| April                 | 1999 | 73              | 24          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 10.1                   | 16.7                 | 408          |
| May                   | 1999 | 73              | 22          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 11.2                   | 17.9                 | 383          |
| June                  | 1999 | 73              | 21          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 9.7                    | 18.4                 | 374          |
| July                  | 1999 | 74              | 22          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 9.6                    | 17.8                 | 364          |
| August                | 1999 | 74              | 23          | 1               | 1             | 100          | 8.6                    | 18.1                 | 386          |
| September             | 1999 | 77              | 19          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 10.3                   | 19.1                 | 393          |
| October               | 1999 | 77              | 17          | 3               | 3             | 100          | 11.3                   | 20.9                 | 387          |
| November              | 1999 | 79              | 16          | 3               | 3             | 100          | 11.2                   | 19.1                 | 367          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| May                   | 2000 | 62              | 20          | 17              | 1             | 100          | 9.3                    | 20.3                 | 375          |
| June                  | 2000 | 60              | 23          | 16              | 0             | 100          | 8.3                    | 24.6                 | 384          |
| July                  | 2000 | 62              | 21          | 17              | 1             | 100          | 9.3                    | 23.3                 | 393          |
| August                | 2000 | 60              | 21          | 18              | 1             | 100          | 9.3                    | 22.8                 | 391          |
| September             | 2000 | 65              | 17          | 17              | 1             | 100          | 10.3                   | 17.9                 | 365          |
| October               | 2000 | 67              | 18          | 15              | 1             | 100          | 11.7                   | 19.8                 | 348          |
| November              | 2000 | 67              | 17          | 14              | 2             | 100          | 13.2                   | 20.4                 | 328          |
| December              | 2000 | 64              | 21          | 12              | 2             | 100          | 13.2                   | 24.0                 | 341          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2001 | 66              | 24          | 8               | 2             | 100          | 13.3                   | 24.5                 | 346          |
| February              | 2001 | 67              | 23          | 8               | 2             | 100          | 15.0                   | 26.1                 | 343          |
| March                 | 2001 | 70              | 19          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 18.3                   | 24.2                 | 329          |
| April                 | 2001 | 74              | 17          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 19.9                   | 27.7                 | 322          |
| May                   | 2001 | 78              | 15          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 25.7                   | 36.5                 | 321          |
| June                  | 2001 | 78              | 17          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 25.8                   | 39.4                 | 326          |
| July                  | 2001 | 77              | 18          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 24.2                   | 37.9                 | 318          |
| August                | 2001 | 73              | 21          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 18.5                   | 31.7                 | 337          |
| September             | 2001 | 74              | 21          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 16.8                   | 29.5                 | 311          |
| October               | 2001 | 73              | 21          | 5               | 2             | 100          | 16.7                   | 27.8                 | 319          |
| November              | 2001 | 69              | 25          | 4               | 2             | 100          | 13.4                   | 26.1                 | 305          |
| December              | 2001 | 68              | 26          | 4               | 3             | 100          | 15.1                   | 26.1                 | 336          |

**TABLE 40**  
**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**  
**(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| January               | 2002 | 68              | 27          | 3               | 2             | 100          | 15.8                   | 27.3                 | 336          |
| February              | 2002 | 69              | 25          | 4               | 2             | 100          | 19.1                   | 27.3                 | 350          |
| March                 | 2002 | 70              | 26          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 17.4                   | 27.9                 | 341          |
| April                 | 2002 | 71              | 24          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 16.7                   | 27.4                 | 329          |
| May                   | 2002 | 71              | 24          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 14.5                   | 26.0                 | 332          |
| June                  | 2002 | 68              | 26          | 5               | 2             | 100          | 12.7                   | 21.7                 | 341          |
| July                  | 2002 | 71              | 24          | 3               | 2             | 100          | 12.7                   | 21.1                 | 349          |
| August                | 2002 | 73              | 23          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 13.5                   | 20.9                 | 340          |
| September             | 2002 | 78              | 20          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 13.6                   | 23.2                 | 321          |
| October               | 2002 | 76              | 21          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 12.9                   | 21.9                 | 310          |
| November              | 2002 | 78              | 19          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 12.8                   | 22.4                 | 319          |
| December              | 2002 | 76              | 22          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 12.9                   | 22.0                 | 337          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2003 | 75              | 21          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 12.1                   | 21.8                 | 350          |
| February              | 2003 | 79              | 18          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 15.2                   | 24.9                 | 322          |
| March                 | 2003 | 78              | 13          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 16.7                   | 25.8                 | 316          |
| April                 | 2003 | 71              | 17          | 12              | 1             | 100          | 16.6                   | 26.9                 | 317          |
| May                   | 2003 | 59              | 26          | 15              | 1             | 100          | 9.9                    | 19.9                 | 322          |
| June                  | 2003 | 58              | 29          | 12              | 0             | 100          | 9.1                    | 19.7                 | 327          |
| July                  | 2003 | 60              | 32          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 10.1                   | 21.6                 | 332          |
| August                | 2003 | 66              | 29          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 15.1                   | 28.6                 | 319          |
| September             | 2003 | 66              | 29          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 15.9                   | 29.9                 | 309          |
| October               | 2003 | 67              | 26          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 14.9                   | 27.7                 | 309          |
| November              | 2003 | 69              | 23          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 13.4                   | 23.1                 | 329          |
| December              | 2003 | 71              | 21          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 13.3                   | 21.8                 | 330          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| August                | 2004 | 64              | 21          | 15              | 0             | 100          | 15.0                   | 28.4                 | 282          |
| September             | 2004 | 69              | 21          | 10              | 0             | 100          | 20.0                   | 34.3                 | 293          |
| October               | 2004 | 74              | 17          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 20.0                   | 35.8                 | 302          |
| November              | 2004 | 75              | 18          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 19.9                   | 40.3                 | 296          |
| December              | 2004 | 77              | 16          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 20.0                   | 39.5                 | 295          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2005 | 73              | 21          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 18.5                   | 39.1                 | 292          |
| February              | 2005 | 72              | 21          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 18.6                   | 32.8                 | 292          |
| March                 | 2005 | 74              | 20          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 21.8                   | 36.3                 | 276          |
| April                 | 2005 | 76              | 17          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 24.8                   | 40.2                 | 275          |
| May                   | 2005 | 76              | 18          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 28.2                   | 44.4                 | 287          |
| June                  | 2005 | 77              | 18          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 28.4                   | 49.5                 | 321          |
| July                  | 2005 | 79              | 16          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 30.2                   | 50.6                 | 315          |
| August                | 2005 | 79              | 13          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 31.7                   | 48.5                 | 299          |
| September             | 2005 | 76              | 14          | 10              | 0             | 100          | 33.1                   | 47.7                 | 251          |
| October               | 2005 | 74              | 15          | 11              | 0             | 100          | 33.0                   | 49.4                 | 251          |
| November              | 2005 | 72              | 20          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 29.8                   | 48.6                 | 263          |
| December              | 2005 | 74              | 20          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 28.3                   | 44.7                 | 285          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2006 | 76              | 21          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 30.0                   | 45.0                 | 272          |
| February              | 2006 | 80              | 16          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 38.3                   | 54.3                 | 256          |
| March                 | 2006 | 75              | 20          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 34.7                   | 49.7                 | 230          |
| April                 | 2006 | 74              | 18          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 39.8                   | 51.7                 | 240          |
| May                   | 2006 | 70              | 22          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 39.9                   | 53.2                 | 251          |
| June                  | 2006 | 77              | 16          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 50.2                   | 66.7                 | 270          |
| July                  | 2006 | 77              | 17          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 48.6                   | 68.2                 | 263          |
| August                | 2006 | 80              | 16          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 41.8                   | 65.4                 | 241          |
| September             | 2006 | 70              | 23          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 26.9                   | 56.0                 | 221          |
| October               | 2006 | 69              | 24          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 28.5                   | 56.5                 | 229          |
| November              | 2006 | 66              | 24          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 26.9                   | 50.6                 | 235          |
| December              | 2006 | 72              | 19          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 36.6                   | 54.2                 | 238          |

# AGE 18 TO 34

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**TABLE 40**  
**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**  
**(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| January               | 2007 | 72              | 19          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 33.0                   | 51.7                 | 233          |
| February              | 2007 | 75              | 18          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 34.8                   | 55.4                 | 224          |
| March                 | 2007 | 76              | 18          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 39.8                   | 58.6                 | 228          |
| April                 | 2007 | 76              | 18          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 36.5                   | 58.3                 | 223          |
| May                   | 2007 | 73              | 18          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 43.1                   | 61.4                 | 247          |
| June                  | 2007 | 77              | 15          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 46.6                   | 71.0                 | 239          |
| July                  | 2007 | 80              | 12          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 53.4                   | 73.1                 | 234          |
| August                | 2007 | 80              | 15          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 53.4                   | 75.5                 | 218          |
| September             | 2007 | 78              | 17          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 43.4                   | 61.7                 | 217          |
| October               | 2007 | 79              | 16          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 43.5                   | 63.7                 | 204          |
| November              | 2007 | 81              | 13          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 43.5                   | 60.4                 | 211          |
| December              | 2007 | 80              | 13          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 50.1                   | 68.5                 | 221          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2008 | 81              | 14          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 58.2                   | 69.9                 | 229          |
| February              | 2008 | 84              | 14          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 58.3                   | 71.3                 | 215          |
| March                 | 2008 | 84              | 12          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 66.4                   | 70.9                 | 208          |
| April                 | 2008 | 80              | 14          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 58.1                   | 69.8                 | 206          |
| May                   | 2008 | 78              | 13          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 59.8                   | 75.8                 | 201          |
| June                  | 2008 | 80              | 12          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 73.4                   | 94.0                 | 210          |
| July                  | 2008 | 78              | 11          | 10              | 1             | 100          | 89.8                   | 105.2                | 216          |
| August                | 2008 | 77              | 13          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 88.1                   | 99.1                 | 209          |
| September             | 2008 | 68              | 19          | 12              | 1             | 100          | 57.9                   | 75.0                 | 213          |
| October               | 2008 | 65              | 23          | 11              | 0             | 100          | 38.2                   | 64.2                 | 211          |
| November              | 2008 | 65              | 25          | 10              | 0             | 100          | 54.8                   | 74.0                 | 213          |
| December              | 2008 | 71              | 23          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 79.8                   | 88.2                 | 196          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2009 | 77              | 20          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 88.1                   | 97.9                 | 185          |
| February              | 2009 | 73              | 23          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 68.4                   | 92.2                 | 180          |
| March                 | 2009 | 69              | 27          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 45.2                   | 86.8                 | 195          |
| April                 | 2009 | 65              | 31          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 40.2                   | 78.3                 | 200          |
| May                   | 2009 | 70              | 27          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 48.4                   | 80.3                 | 195          |
| June                  | 2009 | 75              | 23          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 55.1                   | 77.7                 | 169          |
| July                  | 2009 | 75              | 21          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 55.0                   | 75.2                 | 161          |
| August                | 2009 | 71              | 24          | 4               | 2             | 100          | 50.0                   | 72.7                 | 173          |
| September             | 2009 | 71              | 24          | 3               | 2             | 100          | 43.5                   | 65.6                 | 174          |
| October               | 2009 | 74              | 23          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 43.6                   | 63.7                 | 181          |
| November              | 2009 | 76              | 21          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 43.6                   | 62.1                 | 173          |
| December              | 2009 | 75              | 22          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 48.4                   | 59.5                 | 181          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2010 | 76              | 21          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 48.3                   | 58.9                 | 176          |
| February              | 2010 | 73              | 24          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 43.2                   | 51.2                 | 191          |
| March                 | 2010 | 76              | 22          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 44.8                   | 58.8                 | 177          |
| April                 | 2010 | 76              | 23          | 1               | 0             | 100          | 44.7                   | 56.8                 | 176          |
| May                   | 2010 | 79              | 18          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 49.8                   | 57.6                 | 177          |
| June                  | 2010 | 76              | 21          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 44.8                   | 51.8                 | 190          |
| July                  | 2010 | 78              | 19          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 45.0                   | 56.8                 | 179          |
| August                | 2010 | 78              | 20          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 38.6                   | 57.3                 | 177          |
| September             | 2010 | 80              | 18          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 34.7                   | 51.8                 | 162          |
| October               | 2010 | 73              | 25          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 25.7                   | 45.8                 | 173          |
| November              | 2010 | 77              | 22          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 32.2                   | 48.1                 | 161          |
| December              | 2010 | 78              | 20          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 35.2                   | 54.5                 | 175          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2011 | 85              | 12          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 44.3                   | 62.9                 | 170          |
| February              | 2011 | 84              | 13          | 2               | 1             | 100          | 59.4                   | 74.0                 | 164          |
| March                 | 2011 | 85              | 11          | 2               | 2             | 100          | 81.8                   | 90.6                 | 157          |
| April                 | 2011 | 81              | 14          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 81.6                   | 89.0                 | 155          |
| May                   | 2011 | 80              | 11          | 7               | 2             | 100          | 68.5                   | 82.0                 | 162          |

**TABLE 40**  
**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**  
**(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| June                  | 2011 | 74              | 18          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 48.4                   | 70.2                 | 171          |
| July                  | 2011 | 76              | 16          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 48.4                   | 63.8                 | 169          |
| August                | 2011 | 71              | 23          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 46.5                   | 68.9                 | 160          |
| September             | 2011 | 71              | 24          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 41.6                   | 62.3                 | 153          |
| October               | 2011 | 70              | 26          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 49.8                   | 68.1                 | 156          |
| November              | 2011 | 77              | 20          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 58.1                   | 66.3                 | 156          |
| December              | 2011 | 80              | 17          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 58.2                   | 69.1                 | 160          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2012 | 83              | 15          | 2               | 0             | 100          | 46.6                   | 68.9                 | 155          |
| February              | 2012 | 80              | 17          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 48.4                   | 67.4                 | 162          |
| March                 | 2012 | 78              | 14          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 55.1                   | 63.9                 | 151          |
| April                 | 2012 | 78              | 14          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 58.6                   | 66.4                 | 155          |
| May                   | 2012 | 77              | 14          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 48.5                   | 63.7                 | 144          |
| June                  | 2012 | 80              | 13          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 45.1                   | 66.9                 | 133          |
| July                  | 2012 | 77              | 17          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 45.1                   | 65.5                 | 125          |
| August                | 2012 | 77              | 17          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 53.2                   | 72.0                 | 143          |
| September             | 2012 | 78              | 18          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 58.2                   | 76.1                 | 162          |
| October               | 2012 | 83              | 12          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 58.0                   | 74.0                 | 174          |
| November              | 2012 | 78              | 14          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 49.7                   | 60.5                 | 169          |
| December              | 2012 | 74              | 18          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 49.8                   | 57.8                 | 168          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2013 | 68              | 24          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 46.7                   | 55.1                 | 166          |
| February              | 2013 | 76              | 20          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 55.3                   | 72.9                 | 181          |
| March                 | 2013 | 82              | 15          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 55.3                   | 77.9                 | 186          |
| April                 | 2013 | 86              | 11          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 61.8                   | 84.7                 | 199          |
| May                   | 2013 | 83              | 13          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 53.4                   | 71.6                 | 207          |
| June                  | 2013 | 81              | 15          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 53.4                   | 68.9                 | 214          |
| July                  | 2013 | 78              | 18          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 51.6                   | 47.1                 | 213          |
| August                | 2013 | 77              | 18          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 51.6                   | 50.4                 | 216          |
| September             | 2013 | 77              | 18          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 51.5                   | 47.0                 | 231          |
| October               | 2013 | 78              | 17          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 56.5                   | 66.3                 | 229          |
| November              | 2013 | 79              | 18          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 56.5                   | 62.8                 | 226          |
| December              | 2013 | 76              | 21          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 56.5                   | 61.9                 | 210          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2014 | 72              | 24          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 49.8                   | 55.3                 | 219          |
| February              | 2014 | 71              | 23          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 49.7                   | 54.4                 | 207          |
| March                 | 2014 | 76              | 19          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 58.1                   | 63.0                 | 219          |
| April                 | 2014 | 82              | 13          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 58.2                   | 72.6                 | 231          |
| May                   | 2014 | 85              | 10          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 59.3                   | 77.6                 | 239          |
| June                  | 2014 | 87              | 8           | 4               | 1             | 100          | 58.6                   | 78.3                 | 230          |
| July                  | 2014 | 87              | 10          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 58.6                   | 72.5                 | 217          |
| August                | 2014 | 85              | 13          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 54.2                   | 66.2                 | 217          |
| September             | 2014 | 81              | 15          | 3               | 0             | 100          | 46.5                   | 57.8                 | 239          |
| October               | 2014 | 76              | 18          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 46.5                   | 56.4                 | 262          |
| November              | 2014 | 75              | 17          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 49.9                   | 55.0                 | 281          |
| December              | 2014 | 75              | 16          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 58.3                   | 62.8                 | 281          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                        |                      |              |
| January               | 2015 | 77              | 15          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 71.6                   | 74.8                 | 291          |
| February              | 2015 | 78              | 16          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 79.8                   | 87.0                 | 294          |
| March                 | 2015 | 77              | 19          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 73.0                   | 85.6                 | 320          |
| April                 | 2015 | 74              | 22          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 59.7                   | 75.2                 | 325          |
| May                   | 2015 | 75              | 21          | 3               | 1             | 100          | 51.6                   | 70.7                 | 358          |
| June                  | 2015 | 74              | 19          | 5               | 2             | 100          | 50.2                   | 68.7                 | 347          |
| July                  | 2015 | 76              | 17          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 50.3                   | 69.8                 | 346          |
| August                | 2015 | 71              | 20          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 46.7                   | 63.6                 | 349          |
| September             | 2015 | 70              | 19          | 11              | 0             | 100          | 46.7                   | 60.7                 | 375          |
| October               | 2015 | 71              | 21          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 53.2                   | 66.7                 | 382          |
| November              | 2015 | 71              | 22          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 56.5                   | 67.0                 | 366          |

**TABLE 40**  
**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS**  
**(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median Increase</u> | <u>Mean Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| December              | 2015 | 69              | 25          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 56.5                   | 69.8                 | 338          |
| January               | 2016 | 67              | 24          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 50.0                   | 63.2                 | 332          |
| February              | 2016 | 69              | 22          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 50.1                   | 69.1                 | 337          |
| March                 | 2016 | 71              | 19          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 53.4                   | 71.0                 | 353          |
| April                 | 2016 | 76              | 17          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 59.9                   | 77.0                 | 360          |
| May                   | 2016 | 75              | 19          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 59.8                   | 71.8                 | 363          |
| June                  | 2016 | 73              | 22          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 56.2                   | 66.9                 | 354          |
| July                  | 2016 | 69              | 25          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 46.4                   | 58.2                 | 358          |
| August                | 2016 | 68              | 26          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 41.7                   | 54.8                 | 348          |
| September             | 2016 | 69              | 25          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 41.9                   | 54.5                 | 356          |
| October               | 2016 | 72              | 22          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 45.0                   | 55.9                 | 366          |
| November              | 2016 | 71              | 22          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 39.9                   | 54.0                 | 393          |
| December              | 2016 | 66              | 26          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 30.1                   | 48.7                 | 414          |
| January               | 2017 | 62              | 29          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 22.1                   | 45.1                 | 410          |
| February              | 2017 | 62              | 28          | 10              | 1             | 100          | 23.6                   | 46.3                 | 405          |
| March                 | 2017 | 61              | 29          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 20.2                   | 45.0                 | 390          |
| April                 | 2017 | 60              | 30          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 18.2                   | 42.7                 | 383          |
| May                   | 2017 | 58              | 32          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 16.7                   | 41.2                 | 395          |
| June                  | 2017 | 63              | 28          | 9               | 0             | 100          | 23.2                   | 42.5                 | 423          |
| July                  | 2017 | 64              | 28          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 23.3                   | 44.3                 | 434          |
| August                | 2017 | 65              | 27          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 23.1                   | 41.0                 | 419          |
| September             | 2017 | 64              | 29          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 24.8                   | 43.6                 | 386          |
| October               | 2017 | 68              | 24          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 28.4                   | 42.1                 | 373          |
| November              | 2017 | 67              | 26          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 26.9                   | 42.4                 | 385          |
| December              | 2017 | 67              | 26          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 23.5                   | 41.5                 | 392          |
| January               | 2018 | 67              | 27          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 21.7                   | 41.3                 | 420          |
| February              | 2018 | 70              | 25          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 23.5                   | 44.1                 | 403          |
| March                 | 2018 | 68              | 27          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 23.5                   | 41.0                 | 397          |
| April                 | 2018 | 66              | 28          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 23.5                   | 40.6                 | 377          |
| May                   | 2018 | 70              | 25          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 26.7                   | 41.7                 | 358          |
| June                  | 2018 | 73              | 21          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 28.5                   | 47.0                 | 361          |
| July                  | 2018 | 73              | 20          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 28.3                   | 48.0                 | 352          |
| August                | 2018 | 70              | 22          | 6               | 2             | 100          | 28.2                   | 48.8                 | 385          |
| September             | 2018 | 68              | 26          | 4               | 2             | 100          | 24.8                   | 42.7                 | 390          |
| October               | 2018 | 67              | 25          | 5               | 2             | 100          | 30.0                   | 44.9                 | 388          |
| November              | 2018 | 67              | 26          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 26.8                   | 41.1                 | 358          |
| December              | 2018 | 66              | 26          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 25.7                   | 40.2                 | 367          |
| January               | 2019 | 63              | 31          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 20.5                   | 37.0                 | 368          |
| February              | 2019 | 64              | 30          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 27.1                   | 41.9                 | 377          |
| March                 | 2019 | 64              | 30          | 4               | 2             | 100          | 29.1                   | 43.8                 | 352          |
| April                 | 2019 | 65              | 29          | 4               | 1             | 100          | 29.2                   | 43.6                 | 369          |
| May                   | 2019 | 62              | 32          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 24.0                   | 40.9                 | 376          |
| June                  | 2019 | 65              | 30          | 5               | 1             | 100          | 29.8                   | 43.4                 | 382          |
| July                  | 2019 | 66              | 27          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 28.4                   | 43.7                 | 359          |
| August                | 2019 | 67              | 27          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 28.4                   | 43.0                 | 349          |
| September             | 2019 | 64              | 28          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 20.1                   | 41.8                 | 337          |
| October               | 2019 | 66              | 28          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 23.4                   | 42.8                 | 369          |
| November              | 2019 | 65              | 27          | 7               | 0             | 100          | 21.8                   | 42.2                 | 362          |
| December              | 2019 | 68              | 25          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 29.9                   | 43.2                 | 374          |
| January               | 2020 | 68              | 24          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 31.6                   | 44.5                 | 348          |
| February              | 2020 | 70              | 23          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 35.2                   | 45.8                 | 350          |
| March                 | 2020 | 67              | 25          | 7               | 2             | 100          | 27.0                   | 41.7                 | 365          |
| April                 | 2020 | 67              | 25          | 7               | 2             | 100          | 31.8                   | 44.4                 | 386          |

TABLE 40

**EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS  
(Three Month Moving Averages)**

| <u>Date of Survey</u> |      | <u>Increase</u> | <u>Same</u> | <u>Decrease</u> | <u>DK, NA</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Median<br/>Increase</u> | <u>Mean<br/>Increase</u> | <u>Cases</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| May                   | 2020 | 69              | 21          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 38.2                       | 52.9                     | 416          |
| June                  | 2020 | 72              | 19          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 49.8                       | 63.6                     | 397          |
| July                  | 2020 | 71              | 21          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 43.1                       | 59.0                     | 386          |
| August                | 2020 | 67              | 25          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 34.9                       | 48.8                     | 377          |
| September             | 2020 | 66              | 27          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 25.0                       | 41.5                     | 371          |
| October               | 2020 | 63              | 29          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 20.6                       | 38.1                     | 371          |
| November              | 2020 | 60              | 32          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 16.4                       | 38.7                     | 363          |
| December              | 2020 | 59              | 31          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 16.4                       | 38.0                     | 385          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                            |                          |              |
| January               | 2021 | 63              | 30          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 17.7                       | 40.6                     | 389          |
| February              | 2021 | 70              | 24          | 5               | 0             | 100          | 30.1                       | 48.5                     | 392          |
| March                 | 2021 | 74              | 22          | 4               | 0             | 100          | 39.9                       | 57.5                     | 370          |
| April                 | 2021 | 75              | 19          | 6               | 1             | 100          | 46.4                       | 62.0                     | 365          |
| May                   | 2021 | 74              | 20          | 6               | 0             | 100          | 44.8                       | 63.0                     | 365          |
| June                  | 2021 | 74              | 18          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 39.9                       | 55.7                     | 395          |
| July                  | 2021 | 73              | 20          | 7               | 1             | 100          | 35.0                       | 51.4                     | 414          |
| August                | 2021 | 69              | 23          | 8               | 1             | 100          | 26.8                       | 45.3                     | 402          |
| September             | 2021 | 67              | 25          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 25.2                       | 45.5                     | 371          |
| October               | 2021 | 67              | 25          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 25.9                       | 46.0                     | 351          |
| November              | 2021 | 67              | 24          | 8               | 0             | 100          | 32.6                       | 48.8                     | 349          |
| December              | 2021 | 65              | 25          | 9               | 1             | 100          | 31.0                       | 50.9                     | 376          |
|                       |      |                 |             |                 |               |              |                            |                          |              |
| January               | 2022 | 64              | 26          | 10              | 1             | 100          | 28.8                       | 52.0                     | 372          |
| February              | 2022 | 64              | 25          | 10              | 1             | 100          | 25.1                       | 50.0                     | 364          |
| March                 | 2022 | 64              | 22          | 12              | 1             | 100          | 25.0                       | 46.5                     | 336          |
| April                 | 2022 | 57              | 23          | 19              | 1             | 100          | 18.2                       | 40.0                     | 340          |
| May                   | 2022 | 49              | 23          | 28              | 1             | 100          | 8.4                        | 26.4                     | 357          |
| June                  | 2022 | 43              | 24          | 33              | 0             | 100          | 0.2                        | 25.4                     | 366          |
| July                  | 2022 | 42              | 23          | 35              | 0             | 100          | 0.2                        | 19.5                     | 359          |
| August                | 2022 | 43              | 25          | 32              | 0             | 100          | 0.2                        | 24.4                     | 332          |
| September             | 2022 | 42              | 31          | 26              | 1             | 100          | 0.2                        | 22.0                     | 339          |
| October               | 2022 | 46              | 33          | 20              | 2             | 100          | 3.7                        | 33.2                     | 359          |