

REGION NORTH CENTRAL

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TABLE 40

EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS (Three Month Moving Averages)

The question was: "Do you think that the price of gasoline will go up during the next five years, will gasoline prices go down, or will they stay about the same as they are now?"

About how many cents per gallon do you think gasoline prices will (increase/decrease) during the next five years compared to now?"

Date of Survey		Increase	Same	Decrease	DK, NA	Total	Median Increase	Mean Increase	Cases
December	1990	50	29	18	3	100	3.6	17.8	382
January	1991	57	26	13	5	100	10.9	21.8	379
February	1991	63	23	11	3	100	13.7	23.4	367
March	1991	68	21	8	3	100	15.4	23.5	369
January	1993	69	26	3	2	100	11.4	19.1	341
February	1993	71	24	3	3	100	11.6	20.8	342
March	1993	77	19	2	2	100	14.9	24.2	349
April	1993	77	21	1	1	100	16.6	27.3	348
May	1993	75	22	1	2	100	16.5	26.0	364
June	1993	74	24	1	1	100	15.0	24.1	344
July	1993	75	23	1	1	100	11.9	20.9	347
August	1993	79	18	1	2	100	12.0	20.5	343
September	1993	78	19	0	2	100	10.4	18.5	361
October	1993	78	19	0	3	100	10.3	20.5	367
May	1994	64	32	2	1	100	8.2	14.3	352
June	1994	60	35	2	3	100	7.6	13.1	359
July	1994	64	31	2	3	100	7.7	14.6	362
August	1994	66	29	2	3	100	9.2	14.8	378
September	1994	72	24	2	2	100	10.0	16.4	373
October	1994	69	27	2	2	100	9.9	14.7	366
November	1994	68	29	2	1	100	9.1	15.2	354
December	1994	64	33	2	1	100	8.2	14.2	363
January	1995	67	30	2	1	100	9.1	15.7	358
February	1995	66	31	2	1	100	8.5	14.5	362
March	1995	66	32	1	1	100	8.4	13.5	355
April	1995	63	35	2	1	100	6.7	11.7	364
May	1995	67	30	2	1	100	8.2	12.8	357
June	1995	68	27	3	2	100	9.3	13.5	357
July	1995	72	24	2	3	100	10.0	15.0	362
August	1995	68	28	2	2	100	9.8	14.6	377
September	1995	70	28	1	1	100	9.7	15.2	367
October	1995	66	30	2	2	100	8.8	14.3	364
November	1995	63	33	1	3	100	7.2	13.1	352
December	1995	58	37	1	4	100	5.6	12.6	373
January	1996	57	38	2	3	100	5.1	11.9	371
February	1996	57	40	2	1	100	4.9	11.8	370
March	1996	62	35	3	1	100	6.6	14.2	366
April	1996	63	31	3	3	100	8.1	15.4	360
May	1996	66	23	7	4	100	10.2	20.6	358
June	1996	61	25	9	5	100	9.1	17.0	344
July	1996	60	28	9	4	100	9.3	17.7	347
August	1996	63	28	6	3	100	9.3	16.5	351
September	1996	68	26	4	2	100	10.3	18.7	369
October	1996	70	26	4	0	100	8.7	18.3	378
November	1996	73	22	4	1	100	8.7	18.7	379
December	1996	73	22	4	1	100	8.7	17.6	374
January	1997	74	20	4	2	100	11.3	18.7	372

REGION NORTH CENTRAL
TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

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<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
February	1997	72	22	4	2	100	12.0	17.8	362
March	1997	73	23	3	2	100	11.8	19.5	373
April	1997	73	24	2	1	100	10.9	18.8	377
May	1997	74	24	1	1	100	10.1	19.1	381
June	1997	78	20	1	0	100	10.7	17.9	379
July	1997	79	19	2	0	100	10.5	17.8	370
August	1997	79	18	2	1	100	12.0	17.7	364
September	1997	81	16	2	1	100	13.1	20.4	360
October	1997	81	16	1	1	100	14.7	21.8	367
November	1997	83	14	1	2	100	13.2	23.2	377
December	1997	78	17	2	2	100	11.6	20.8	360
January	1998	75	20	2	3	100	10.0	17.5	362
February	1998	69	25	3	3	100	9.1	12.8	343
March	1998	64	30	2	4	100	9.0	11.8	357
April	1998	62	32	2	5	100	9.1	12.9	339
May	1998	67	28	0	5	100	10.0	15.0	364
June	1998	72	25	0	3	100	10.1	15.2	346
July	1998	76	21	1	2	100	10.1	16.0	359
August	1998	71	24	1	4	100	9.9	14.3	338
September	1998	67	27	2	4	100	9.9	14.2	352
October	1998	63	32	1	4	100	9.0	13.1	338
November	1998	63	32	2	3	100	9.1	13.4	355
December	1998	67	27	3	3	100	10.7	15.0	354
January	1999	69	25	3	3	100	11.7	17.0	361
February	1999	73	23	2	2	100	13.3	19.3	350
March	1999	73	24	1	1	100	13.5	20.1	343
April	1999	75	23	1	1	100	13.5	21.5	345
May	1999	77	22	0	1	100	13.6	21.8	349
June	1999	77	20	1	2	100	11.9	20.8	359
July	1999	77	20	1	3	100	11.9	18.6	362
August	1999	74	22	1	3	100	10.3	16.9	357
September	1999	74	22	1	3	100	11.7	17.1	351
October	1999	77	20	1	2	100	13.4	18.1	356
November	1999	76	18	3	3	100	12.8	18.5	367
May	2000	53	24	20	3	100	7.3	16.8	367
June	2000	50	25	23	1	100	3.9	17.8	379
July	2000	50	25	24	2	100	3.6	18.1	385
August	2000	54	22	22	2	100	9.6	23.2	376
September	2000	62	20	15	3	100	16.2	24.5	381
October	2000	67	19	11	3	100	20.1	29.5	377
November	2000	72	15	11	3	100	21.7	31.3	370
December	2000	70	17	9	3	100	23.2	31.3	346
January	2001	69	20	8	4	100	23.1	30.5	362
February	2001	66	23	7	4	100	21.7	28.6	366
March	2001	68	22	7	4	100	21.8	30.3	380
April	2001	74	18	6	2	100	26.8	36.6	370
May	2001	78	15	5	2	100	36.6	47.5	368
June	2001	78	15	5	2	100	36.6	47.3	354
July	2001	75	17	5	3	100	34.8	45.3	365
August	2001	73	20	5	3	100	26.7	36.6	372
September	2001	71	19	7	3	100	26.6	38.1	376
October	2001	69	23	5	3	100	23.4	33.8	356
November	2001	65	26	5	4	100	21.7	32.8	345
December	2001	66	26	1	6	100	21.9	31.7	359

REGION NORTH CENTRAL

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TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
January	2002	68	25	1	6	100	21.9	33.3	373
February	2002	67	25	2	6	100	21.8	33.7	376
March	2002	68	27	2	3	100	20.1	32.5	360
April	2002	68	26	3	3	100	20.1	29.7	357
May	2002	70	24	3	3	100	19.1	26.7	347
June	2002	68	27	4	1	100	19.0	25.6	367
July	2002	69	26	3	1	100	18.9	26.4	357
August	2002	68	28	2	2	100	19.8	27.4	374
September	2002	70	25	2	3	100	18.8	27.7	355
October	2002	71	23	2	4	100	19.0	28.0	356
November	2002	73	21	3	3	100	17.6	28.6	347
December	2002	72	22	3	3	100	18.4	26.7	369
January	2003	75	20	3	2	100	18.4	27.5	356
February	2003	77	17	4	2	100	21.5	28.2	361
March	2003	77	15	7	1	100	21.7	30.0	352
April	2003	69	21	9	0	100	18.5	25.6	362
May	2003	60	28	11	1	100	11.8	21.3	362
June	2003	58	32	10	0	100	9.3	18.1	370
July	2003	60	31	8	1	100	12.4	24.0	381
August	2003	67	28	5	0	100	17.5	27.4	395
September	2003	70	24	6	0	100	19.2	29.2	376
October	2003	71	21	8	1	100	18.2	24.2	369
November	2003	71	20	8	1	100	18.2	23.2	371
December	2003	69	25	5	1	100	16.7	21.9	371
August	2004	63	19	16	2	100	15.5	27.8	366
September	2004	64	23	10	2	100	16.7	30.0	368
October	2004	67	23	9	1	100	16.9	30.8	391
November	2004	67	23	9	1	100	16.7	32.4	398
December	2004	69	20	10	1	100	19.1	32.4	408
January	2005	69	21	8	1	100	19.1	32.1	398
February	2005	67	25	7	1	100	19.0	32.1	383
March	2005	74	21	4	1	100	29.8	40.6	374
April	2005	77	17	5	0	100	36.6	49.2	397
May	2005	79	13	8	0	100	46.5	50.3	413
June	2005	73	18	9	0	100	38.3	46.1	422
July	2005	73	18	9	0	100	41.4	42.9	428
August	2005	76	17	7	0	100	34.9	46.2	412
September	2005	76	16	8	0	100	43.2	54.6	408
October	2005	73	16	11	0	100	43.2	60.9	401
November	2005	67	22	10	0	100	40.0	58.9	408
December	2005	66	24	9	0	100	39.9	56.1	409
January	2006	68	26	6	0	100	39.9	52.1	398
February	2006	72	21	6	0	100	48.1	55.7	391
March	2006	72	22	4	1	100	44.8	55.0	388
April	2006	72	21	6	1	100	44.9	58.7	398
May	2006	73	17	8	1	100	46.7	61.0	404
June	2006	76	13	11	0	100	50.1	62.8	424
July	2006	78	13	9	0	100	50.1	63.9	427
August	2006	79	14	7	0	100	50.2	65.2	431
September	2006	76	17	7	0	100	50.3	66.6	410
October	2006	73	18	8	1	100	50.3	65.7	411
November	2006	71	20	8	1	100	45.3	62.6	408
December	2006	72	21	6	1	100	45.1	61.2	415

REGION NORTH CENTRAL
TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
January	2007	70	24	5	1	100	38.3	58.1	432
February	2007	72	24	4	1	100	38.4	56.5	448
March	2007	76	20	3	1	100	38.6	60.0	434
April	2007	80	15	4	1	100	45.3	61.8	423
May	2007	79	13	6	2	100	50.4	67.1	410
June	2007	76	14	9	1	100	50.5	67.6	437
July	2007	75	15	9	1	100	50.4	69.1	424
August	2007	76	17	6	0	100	50.3	70.4	409
September	2007	77	18	5	0	100	50.0	64.0	404
October	2007	77	18	4	1	100	49.9	60.7	408
November	2007	81	13	5	1	100	51.4	61.4	430
December	2007	82	11	5	1	100	51.7	72.0	431
January	2008	85	8	5	1	100	60.0	78.5	419
February	2008	79	14	6	1	100	58.3	71.6	408
March	2008	79	14	6	1	100	58.3	66.3	389
April	2008	76	16	6	1	100	58.2	67.2	395
May	2008	79	12	8	2	100	74.9	79.4	395
June	2008	81	11	7	1	100	101.2	101.3	405
July	2008	79	11	9	1	100	109.6	109.4	405
August	2008	76	14	9	1	100	98.0	104.3	406
September	2008	66	21	12	1	100	67.2	79.5	386
October	2008	61	26	13	1	100	50.5	67.9	383
November	2008	64	24	11	1	100	62.3	79.7	382
December	2008	70	21	8	1	100	83.2	97.9	402
January	2009	77	17	5	1	100	91.8	108.1	401
February	2009	78	18	3	1	100	88.5	105.6	404
March	2009	75	21	2	1	100	72.0	97.5	405
April	2009	73	22	3	2	100	80.0	93.9	408
May	2009	71	24	3	2	100	69.9	85.2	413
June	2009	72	22	4	2	100	78.3	85.6	417
July	2009	74	21	3	2	100	61.8	82.2	438
August	2009	75	21	2	1	100	58.6	82.8	429
September	2009	71	27	1	1	100	42.0	69.7	418
October	2009	70	27	3	0	100	43.7	66.1	420
November	2009	68	28	3	1	100	43.5	61.4	418
December	2009	69	26	4	1	100	45.2	60.2	419
January	2010	69	28	3	1	100	39.0	56.5	417
February	2010	67	29	3	1	100	38.9	53.5	421
March	2010	67	29	3	1	100	37.1	53.3	425
April	2010	71	25	3	1	100	41.4	55.0	413
May	2010	76	20	3	0	100	41.6	57.8	424
June	2010	78	19	3	0	100	49.9	61.3	442
July	2010	74	22	4	0	100	49.8	59.7	445
August	2010	70	25	4	1	100	43.0	54.9	438
September	2010	72	23	4	1	100	34.7	50.0	429
October	2010	70	25	3	1	100	26.5	46.2	424
November	2010	72	25	2	1	100	31.5	47.5	426
December	2010	71	27	2	1	100	33.2	49.5	440
January	2011	74	21	3	1	100	41.6	58.5	421
February	2011	79	16	4	1	100	51.6	67.2	410
March	2011	84	10	5	1	100	74.9	85.3	390
April	2011	85	10	4	1	100	88.0	90.1	406
May	2011	81	12	6	1	100	84.7	85.7	404

REGION NORTH CENTRAL
TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

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<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
June	2011	77	14	7	1	100	68.2	73.5	412
July	2011	72	19	8	1	100	54.9	63.4	384
August	2011	70	22	7	1	100	50.0	63.5	388
September	2011	70	24	6	1	100	49.8	65.4	370
October	2011	69	23	6	1	100	50.0	70.4	412
November	2011	70	21	7	2	100	50.0	67.6	412
December	2011	72	19	7	2	100	50.1	69.6	421
January	2012	77	16	6	1	100	58.3	74.7	391
February	2012	79	16	4	2	100	66.5	79.1	376
March	2012	80	13	5	2	100	67.9	78.6	373
April	2012	77	14	7	2	100	59.7	75.3	396
May	2012	74	16	9	1	100	51.6	72.0	406
June	2012	71	21	7	2	100	50.1	66.2	405
July	2012	71	24	5	1	100	50.0	63.1	386
August	2012	68	25	5	2	100	49.9	60.4	384
September	2012	68	23	7	3	100	48.4	57.5	378
October	2012	65	23	9	3	100	44.3	54.4	396
November	2012	64	22	11	2	100	44.2	52.8	406
December	2012	65	24	10	2	100	45.7	60.5	412
January	2013	67	25	7	1	100	49.7	62.9	404
February	2013	74	22	3	1	100	58.2	73.7	394
March	2013	72	23	5	1	100	49.8	64.8	375
April	2013	72	21	6	1	100	49.8	63.9	382
May	2013	70	21	7	1	100	41.5	56.4	391
June	2013	73	20	6	1	100	45.1	59.9	430
July	2013	72	21	5	2	100	45.0	45.7	428
August	2013	73	22	3	2	100	45.1	49.4	427
September	2013	74	21	3	2	100	49.9	49.6	414
October	2013	72	23	5	1	100	41.8	59.3	410
November	2013	65	27	7	1	100	36.6	55.2	410
December	2013	62	31	6	1	100	33.5	54.6	417
January	2014	62	31	6	1	100	38.5	55.7	410
February	2014	64	30	6	1	100	43.5	53.3	409
March	2014	69	26	5	0	100	46.7	59.0	402
April	2014	73	23	4	1	100	43.4	58.4	431
May	2014	78	18	3	1	100	43.5	65.1	437
June	2014	76	20	3	1	100	43.4	61.9	421
July	2014	79	18	3	0	100	50.1	67.6	393
August	2014	80	17	3	0	100	48.4	62.3	387
September	2014	80	16	4	0	100	48.3	60.0	408
October	2014	74	19	7	0	100	40.7	53.1	433
November	2014	71	20	8	1	100	42.4	54.5	439
December	2014	68	20	10	1	100	42.7	61.1	407
January	2015	74	18	7	1	100	67.0	83.7	371
February	2015	78	15	5	1	100	83.5	98.8	365
March	2015	80	16	3	0	100	99.7	102.5	393
April	2015	78	18	4	0	100	83.0	87.7	397
May	2015	73	22	5	0	100	66.5	75.0	402
June	2015	74	22	4	0	100	50.1	67.5	386
July	2015	70	24	6	0	100	48.4	61.8	382
August	2015	69	24	7	0	100	48.3	57.7	396
September	2015	62	29	8	1	100	41.6	53.6	393
October	2015	65	29	6	1	100	43.3	59.9	391
November	2015	66	26	6	1	100	43.5	62.5	359

REGION NORTH CENTRAL
TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

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<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
December	2015	72	23	5	1	100	51.9	70.9	383
January	2016	69	24	6	1	100	51.9	69.1	401
February	2016	72	22	6	0	100	60.2	76.5	414
March	2016	72	21	6	0	100	66.8	80.0	402
April	2016	75	19	5	1	100	67.1	83.2	403
May	2016	72	23	4	1	100	58.7	78.8	411
June	2016	71	23	4	1	100	50.3	72.8	407
July	2016	70	25	4	1	100	50.2	68.2	399
August	2016	69	25	5	1	100	41.9	61.2	405
September	2016	68	26	5	1	100	38.5	55.3	431
October	2016	67	26	5	2	100	38.4	57.7	455
November	2016	69	24	5	2	100	46.5	59.9	450
December	2016	66	25	7	2	100	41.6	58.1	446
January	2017	64	25	10	0	100	33.2	48.3	427
February	2017	60	29	11	0	100	24.9	46.8	427
March	2017	58	34	9	0	100	18.9	42.8	421
April	2017	58	34	8	0	100	24.1	47.6	437
May	2017	60	33	7	1	100	23.4	45.3	468
June	2017	62	30	7	1	100	29.3	49.0	480
July	2017	61	32	5	2	100	24.1	46.1	496
August	2017	59	34	5	1	100	22.2	41.4	463
September	2017	59	34	6	1	100	17.3	37.9	462
October	2017	56	34	8	1	100	12.4	35.2	443
November	2017	57	35	7	1	100	11.8	37.5	464
December	2017	59	34	6	1	100	18.3	40.7	456
January	2018	65	31	4	0	100	25.1	43.8	478
February	2018	65	29	6	1	100	29.8	43.5	461
March	2018	66	29	4	1	100	28.2	42.7	475
April	2018	62	32	5	1	100	24.8	40.4	466
May	2018	65	29	5	1	100	21.7	42.0	463
June	2018	64	30	5	1	100	28.4	46.5	446
July	2018	64	29	5	1	100	27.4	45.4	441
August	2018	63	30	6	1	100	28.9	43.8	448
September	2018	64	29	6	0	100	22.2	37.3	473
October	2018	65	29	6	0	100	23.2	38.0	470
November	2018	64	31	5	1	100	19.9	37.2	477
December	2018	61	33	5	1	100	17.2	40.1	466
January	2019	63	31	4	1	100	25.8	44.7	467
February	2019	65	29	4	2	100	37.3	51.7	457
March	2019	68	26	5	1	100	41.2	50.8	458
April	2019	68	25	5	2	100	39.4	48.8	456
May	2019	69	26	5	1	100	30.5	42.3	464
June	2019	67	28	4	1	100	31.0	43.5	456
July	2019	66	30	3	1	100	24.5	42.0	465
August	2019	66	31	2	1	100	25.1	42.4	479
September	2019	62	33	4	1	100	18.5	38.2	474
October	2019	61	33	5	1	100	20.2	38.3	485
November	2019	58	35	6	1	100	14.2	35.5	467
December	2019	59	35	5	1	100	15.2	35.2	464
January	2020	59	35	5	1	100	14.9	34.3	457
February	2020	58	35	5	2	100	17.7	35.3	483
March	2020	57	35	5	2	100	18.4	37.9	509
April	2020	61	32	6	2	100	35.1	51.4	514

REGION NORTH CENTRAL

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TABLE 40
EXPECTED CHANGE IN GASOLINE PRICES DURING THE NEXT 5 YEARS
(Three Month Moving Averages)

<u>Date of Survey</u>		<u>Increase</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>DK, NA</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Median Increase</u>	<u>Mean Increase</u>	<u>Cases</u>
May	2020	70	24	5	1	100	63.1	70.2	479
June	2020	77	18	3	1	100	74.9	79.5	450
July	2020	73	23	3	1	100	56.6	67.8	439
August	2020	68	28	3	1	100	33.3	53.4	470
September	2020	59	36	5	1	100	16.6	41.8	474
October	2020	55	35	8	2	100	13.4	36.1	460
November	2020	52	36	7	4	100	11.9	36.1	430
December	2020	60	29	8	3	100	28.3	45.0	431
January	2021	68	25	5	2	100	41.6	59.9	457
February	2021	74	19	5	1	100	50.0	72.3	460
March	2021	78	16	4	1	100	66.4	83.4	466
April	2021	76	17	5	1	100	66.3	83.4	429
May	2021	78	16	5	0	100	66.4	83.8	424
June	2021	73	19	8	0	100	41.7	68.4	435
July	2021	74	17	9	0	100	38.5	62.8	463
August	2021	70	20	10	0	100	31.8	52.5	463
September	2021	71	20	9	0	100	38.5	55.4	456
October	2021	71	19	9	1	100	35.1	54.2	454
November	2021	69	21	8	2	100	41.7	61.4	461
December	2021	63	24	12	2	100	33.3	57.0	446
January	2022	60	29	10	1	100	31.7	57.2	457
February	2022	59	29	11	1	100	23.3	47.5	460
March	2022	59	24	15	2	100	21.7	44.9	471
April	2022	54	22	22	2	100	13.3	37.9	458
May	2022	49	21	27	2	100	7.2	31.3	458
June	2022	46	23	29	2	100	2.4	29.5	449
July	2022	45	20	32	3	100	2.4	22.0	450
August	2022	42	24	32	2	100	0.2	22.3	440
September	2022	42	28	28	2	100	0.2	24.8	450
October	2022	44	32	21	2	100	0.4	33.0	447
November	2022	48	30	19	3	100	3.6	33.9	435
December	2022	50	29	19	2	100	3.6	35.0	424
January	2023	51	32	16	2	100	6.8	42.6	426
February	2023	49	37	13	1	100	3.6	45.8	429
March	2023	49	40	10	1	100	4.0	45.6	425
April	2023	51	37	10	2	100	8.6	41.8	412
May	2023	57	32	10	2	100	20.0	46.2	431
June	2023	57	30	10	3	100	22.5	47.9	441
July	2023	55	31	11	3	100	18.9	47.9	442
August	2023	53	31	13	4	100	15.8	46.7	436
September	2023	56	28	12	4	100	20.3	46.5	417
October	2023	60	25	12	4	100	29.5	48.5	425
November	2023	59	27	11	4	100	25.5	45.2	430
December	2023	57	29	11	3	100	22.3	45.1	444
January	2024	54	32	10	3	100	15.4	42.9	438