

TABLE 23**NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS**

The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

| <u>Date of Survey</u> | | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Jan.-Mar. | 1960 | 16 | 39 | 54 | 77 |
| Apr.-June | 1960 | 16 | 30 | 59 | 86 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1960 | 13 | 30 | 57 | 83 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1960 | 8 | 37 | 58 | 71 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1961 | 19 | 33 | 53 | 86 |
| Apr.-June | 1961 | 29 | 29 | 47 | 100 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1961 | 27 | 25 | 54 | 102 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1961 | 24 | 21 | 60 | 103 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1962 | 24 | 25 | 58 | 99 |
| Apr.-June | 1962 | 23 | 28 | 55 | 95 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1962 | 15 | 30 | 57 | 85 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1962 | 21 | 23 | 61 | 98 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1963 | 25 | 25 | 56 | 100 |
| Apr.-June | 1963 | 21 | 27 | 59 | 94 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1963 | 18 | 20 | 65 | 98 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1963 | 18 | 23 | 67 | 95 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1964 | 24 | 22 | 58 | 102 |
| Apr.-June | 1964 | 25 | 23 | 59 | 102 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1964 | 25 | 22 | 59 | 103 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1964 | 24 | 21 | 59 | 103 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1965 | 24 | 20 | 59 | 104 |
| Apr.-June | 1965 | 32 | 15 | 27 | 117 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1965 | 22 | 13 | 72 | 109 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1965 | 29 | 12 | 66 | 117 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1966 | 28 | 17 | 60 | 111 |
| Apr.-June | 1966 | 19 | 40 | 54 | 79 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1966 | 16 | 43 | 54 | 73 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1966 | 12 | 34 | 62 | 78 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1967 | 16 | 27 | 56 | 89 |
| Apr.-June | 1967 | 21 | 27 | 61 | 94 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1967 | 15 | 26 | 68 | 89 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1967 | 15 | 34 | 61 | 81 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1968 | 18 | 31 | 61 | 87 |
| Apr.-June | 1968 | 15 | 26 | 67 | 89 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1968 | 17 | 24 | 66 | 93 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1968 | 16 | 16 | 74 | 100 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1969 | 17 | 27 | 63 | 90 |
| Apr.-June | 1969 | 19 | 32 | 61 | 87 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1969 | 13 | 34 | 61 | 79 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1969 | 14 | 48 | 53 | 66 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1970 | 9 | 60 | 46 | 49 |
| Apr.-June | 1970 | 10 | 61 | 43 | 49 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1970 | 16 | 47 | 51 | 69 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1970 | 17 | 57 | 47 | 60 |

TABLE 23

2

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| <u>Date of Survey</u> | | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Jan.-Mar. | 1971 | 28 | 52 | 41 | 76 |
| Apr.-June | 1971 | 25 | 46 | 46 | 79 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1971 | 34 | 43 | 43 | 91 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1971 | 27 | 43 | 47 | 84 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1972 | 35 | 27 | 52 | 108 |
| Apr.-June | 1972 | 30 | 30 | 53 | 100 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1972 | 29 | 18 | 61 | 111 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1972 | 30 | 18 | 63 | 112 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1973 | 20 | 37 | 52 | 83 |
| Apr.-June | 1973 | 21 | 43 | 51 | 78 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1973 | 14 | 49 | 52 | 65 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1973 | 17 | 45 | 50 | 72 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1974 | 8 | 95 | 31 | 13 |
| Apr.-June | 1974 | 18 | 66 | 39 | 52 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1974 | 13 | 68 | 40 | 45 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1974 | 10 | 80 | 30 | 30 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1975 | 17 | 91 | 24 | 26 |
| Apr.-June | 1975 | 31 | 53 | 34 | 78 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1975 | 38 | 36 | 44 | 102 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1975 | 35 | 40 | 41 | 95 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1976 | 48 | 24 | 48 | 124 |
| Apr.-June | 1976 | 40 | 26 | 46 | 114 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1976 | 38 | 26 | 48 | 112 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1976 | 26 | 33 | 53 | 93 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1977 | 25 | 43 | 50 | 82 |
| Apr.-June | 1977 | 41 | 29 | 49 | 112 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1977 | 28 | 38 | 52 | 90 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1977 | 27 | 46 | 47 | 81 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1978 | 20 | 43 | 51 | 77 |
| Apr.-June | 1978 | 27 | 43 | 48 | 84 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1978 | 23 | 43 | 50 | 80 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1978 | 18 | 49 | 50 | 69 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1979 | 17 | 59 | 44 | 58 |
| Apr.-June | 1979 | 16 | 64 | 42 | 52 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1979 | 12 | 81 | 37 | 31 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1979 | 12 | 77 | 42 | 35 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1980 | 14 | 78 | 40 | 36 |
| Apr.-June | 1980 | 12 | 95 | 31 | 17 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1980 | 24 | 78 | 34 | 46 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1980 | 24 | 66 | 42 | 58 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1981 | 24 | 63 | 42 | 61 |
| Apr.-June | 1981 | 28 | 46 | 49 | 82 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 1981 | 27 | 50 | 49 | 77 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 1981 | 20 | 70 | 42 | 50 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 1982 | 21 | 92 | 29 | 29 |
| Apr.-June | 1982 | 24 | 88 | 30 | 36 |

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| <u>Date of Survey</u> | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Jul.-Sep. 1982 | 29 | 84 | 28 | 45 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1982 | 39 | 72 | 28 | 67 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1983 | 58 | 56 | 29 | 102 |
| Apr.-June 1983 | 80 | 31 | 30 | 149 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1983 | 69 | 30 | 37 | 139 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1983 | 61 | 28 | 41 | 133 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1984 | 67 | 29 | 38 | 138 |
| Apr.-June 1984 | 48 | 37 | 43 | 111 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1984 | 48 | 39 | 42 | 109 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1984 | 41 | 38 | 46 | 103 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1985 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 100 |
| Apr.-June 1985 | 32 | 46 | 49 | 86 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1985 | 34 | 45 | 47 | 89 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1985 | 31 | 47 | 49 | 84 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1986 | 39 | 44 | 45 | 95 |
| Apr.-June 1986 | 47 | 42 | 43 | 105 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1986 | 33 | 49 | 46 | 84 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1986 | 26 | 55 | 46 | 71 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1987 | 30 | 49 | 46 | 81 |
| Apr.-June 1987 | 27 | 56 | 44 | 71 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1987 | 28 | 45 | 50 | 83 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1987 | 20 | 72 | 39 | 48 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1988 | 26 | 58 | 42 | 68 |
| Apr.-June 1988 | 31 | 42 | 48 | 89 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1988 | 30 | 44 | 50 | 86 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1988 | 28 | 44 | 52 | 84 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1989 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 75 |
| Apr.-June 1989 | 21 | 53 | 50 | 68 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1989 | 27 | 40 | 53 | 87 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1989 | 23 | 45 | 51 | 78 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1990 | 23 | 57 | 45 | 66 |
| Apr.-June 1990 | 21 | 53 | 49 | 68 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1990 | 15 | 69 | 46 | 46 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1990 | 9 | 91 | 35 | 18 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1991 | 16 | 88 | 33 | 28 |
| Apr.-June 1991 | 28 | 68 | 38 | 60 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1991 | 29 | 63 | 39 | 66 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1991 | 19 | 81 | 38 | 38 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1992 | 25 | 85 | 31 | 40 |
| Apr.-June 1992 | 36 | 61 | 39 | 75 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1992 | 28 | 72 | 38 | 56 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1992 | 33 | 60 | 42 | 73 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1993 | 45 | 55 | 40 | 90 |
| Apr.-June 1993 | 31 | 58 | 45 | 73 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1993 | 29 | 66 | 42 | 63 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1993 | 37 | 57 | 42 | 80 |

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| <u>Date of Survey</u> | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Jan.-Mar. 1994 | 48 | 46 | 42 | 102 |
| Apr.-June 1994 | 37 | 47 | 47 | 90 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1994 | 33 | 51 | 44 | 82 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1994 | 36 | 42 | 49 | 94 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1995 | 34 | 44 | 49 | 90 |
| Apr.-June 1995 | 30 | 44 | 51 | 86 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1995 | 33 | 43 | 51 | 90 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1995 | 28 | 41 | 53 | 87 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1996 | 30 | 52 | 47 | 78 |
| Apr.-June 1996 | 26 | 45 | 51 | 81 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1996 | 32 | 40 | 51 | 92 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1996 | 33 | 32 | 54 | 101 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1997 | 33 | 33 | 55 | 100 |
| Apr.-June 1997 | 34 | 35 | 50 | 99 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1997 | 37 | 25 | 54 | 112 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1997 | 31 | 33 | 52 | 98 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1998 | 33 | 28 | 54 | 105 |
| Apr.-June 1998 | 30 | 27 | 55 | 103 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1998 | 24 | 43 | 49 | 81 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1998 | 24 | 51 | 43 | 73 |
| Jan.-Mar. 1999 | 30 | 34 | 52 | 96 |
| Apr.-June 1999 | 29 | 28 | 57 | 101 |
| Jul.-Sep. 1999 | 24 | 34 | 56 | 90 |
| Oct.-Dec. 1999 | 27 | 31 | 58 | 96 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2000 | 27 | 34 | 55 | 93 |
| Apr.-June 2000 | 21 | 43 | 52 | 78 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2000 | 18 | 40 | 55 | 78 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2000 | 13 | 47 | 55 | 66 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2001 | 16 | 80 | 34 | 36 |
| Apr.-June 2001 | 12 | 76 | 38 | 36 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2001 | 17 | 80 | 35 | 37 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2001 | 14 | 97 | 26 | 17 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2002 | 23 | 85 | 27 | 38 |
| Apr.-June 2002 | 29 | 65 | 36 | 64 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2002 | 15 | 93 | 29 | 22 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2002 | 20 | 78 | 38 | 42 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2003 | 20 | 80 | 34 | 40 |
| Apr.-June 2003 | 25 | 68 | 39 | 57 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2003 | 33 | 56 | 39 | 77 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2003 | 47 | 47 | 38 | 100 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2004 | 42 | 48 | 39 | 94 |
| Apr.-June 2004 | 45 | 51 | 37 | 94 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2004 | 37 | 52 | 40 | 85 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2004 | 35 | 48 | 45 | 87 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2005 | 33 | 44 | 48 | 89 |
| Apr.-June 2005 | 23 | 55 | 47 | 68 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2005 | 24 | 60 | 43 | 64 |

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| <u>Date of Survey</u> | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Oct.-Dec. 2005 | 22 | 71 | 40 | 51 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2006 | 26 | 59 | 43 | 67 |
| Apr.-June 2006 | 23 | 65 | 42 | 58 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2006 | 23 | 63 | 44 | 60 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2006 | 36 | 49 | 45 | 87 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2007 | 28 | 56 | 45 | 72 |
| Apr.-June 2007 | 24 | 61 | 45 | 63 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2007 | 21 | 68 | 42 | 53 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2007 | 19 | 88 | 35 | 31 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2008 | 13 | 97 | 31 | 16 |
| Apr.-June 2008 | 11 | 110 | 27 | 1 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2008 | 12 | 109 | 29 | 3 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2008 | 11 | 128 | 20 | -17 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2009 | 12 | 123 | 20 | -11 |
| Apr.-June 2009 | 30 | 104 | 21 | 26 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2009 | 42 | 80 | 26 | 62 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2009 | 45 | 75 | 28 | 70 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2010 | 42 | 69 | 33 | 73 |
| Apr.-June 2010 | 47 | 68 | 28 | 79 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2010 | 34 | 73 | 34 | 61 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2010 | 44 | 63 | 33 | 81 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2011 | 49 | 55 | 36 | 94 |
| Apr.-June 2011 | 40 | 66 | 35 | 74 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2011 | 25 | 89 | 33 | 36 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2011 | 33 | 75 | 34 | 58 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2012 | 57 | 54 | 35 | 103 |
| Apr.-June 2012 | 51 | 57 | 35 | 94 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2012 | 39 | 60 | 40 | 79 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2012 | 44 | 60 | 38 | 84 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2013 | 47 | 64 | 33 | 83 |
| Apr.-June 2013 | 52 | 51 | 38 | 101 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2013 | 44 | 57 | 39 | 87 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2013 | 35 | 75 | 35 | 60 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2014 | 40 | 68 | 37 | 72 |
| Apr.-June 2014 | 39 | 61 | 41 | 78 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2014 | 44 | 60 | 38 | 84 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2014 | 54 | 48 | 39 | 106 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2015 | 59 | 49 | 36 | 110 |
| Apr.-June 2015 | 46 | 50 | 43 | 96 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2015 | 39 | 59 | 39 | 80 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2015 | 38 | 63 | 41 | 75 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2016 | 34 | 68 | 39 | 66 |
| Apr.-June 2016 | 35 | 61 | 42 | 74 |
| Jul.-Sep. 2016 | 31 | 58 | 45 | 73 |
| Oct.-Dec. 2016 | 42 | 49 | 44 | 93 |
| Jan.-Mar. 2017 | 67 | 50 | 29 | 117 |

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| <u>Date of Survey</u> | | <u>Favorable News</u> | <u>Unfavorable News</u> | <u>No Mentions</u> | <u>Relative</u> |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Apr.-June | 2017 | 60 | 51 | 32 | 109 |
| Jul.-Sep. | 2017 | 54 | 49 | 38 | 105 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 2017 | 61 | 48 | 34 | 113 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 2018 | 69 | 49 | 30 | 120 |