TABLE 24

SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS

	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023
FAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	5%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Employment	14	16	13	13	9	11	13	10	7	9	12	12	12
Higher consumer demand	5	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	3
Lower prices	*	*	*	*	1	3	5	2	1	3	6	5	4
Easier credit	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	1	*
Stock market	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	*
Trade; global economy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Economy	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	3
UNFAVORABLE NEWS:													
Government; elections	18	15	12	10	11	12	12	11	7	7	6	8	9
Unemployment	21	20	19	19	26	23	22	19	19	20	26	28	23
Lower consumer demand	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
Higher prices	33	31	32	38	37	29	28	27	32	25	21	21	19
Tighter credit	3	6	7	8	8	7	9	12	13	10	10	7	12
Energy crisis	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*
Stock market	3	2	6	5	4	3	4	5	3	2	3	3	2
Trade; global economy	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	*	*
Economy	16	15	21	19	21	19	11	14	14	12	10	8	6

SELECTED ITEMS OF NEWS HEARD OF RECENT CHANGES IN BUSINESS CONDITIONS EMPLOYMENT - UNEMPLOYMENT (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

					(σ,		
All	-12	-9	-6	-5	-10	-12	-13	-10	-10	-11	-12	-14	-14
Age 18 to 44	-15	-11	-6	-7	-12	-15	-14	-11	-11	-11	-13	-17	-17
Age 45 to 64	-10	-6	-7	-7	-9	-8	-12	-11	-12	-10	-12	-14	-15
Age 65+	-10	-9	-6	-5	-7	-10	-9	-8	-9	-12	-14	-10	-6
Income Bottom Third	-16	-17	-10	-7	-11	-15	-14	-7	-6	-7	-11	-10	-12
Income Middle Third	-12	-4	-2	-4	-10	-12	-13	-11	-9	-11	-11	-14	-10
Income Top Third	-7	-4	-4	-3	-5	-4	-9	-11	-16	-15	-17	-19	-20
Educ High School or	Less -15	-12	-14	-14	-16	-16	-16	-13	-11	-11	-10	-8	-9
Educ Some College	-17	-13	-6	-3	-10	-14	-18	-15	-14	-12	-13	-16	-17
Educ College Degree	-7	-4	-1	-2	-7	-7	-8	-5	-7	-10	-14	-16	-15
Democrat	-1	6	8	10	1	-2	-3	-2	-2	-4	-7	-10	-9
Independent	-14	-12	-8	-9	-11	-12	-11	-9	-11	-11	-11	-12	-14
Republican	-21	-20	-16	-16	-17	-19	-23	-19	-19	-18	-21	-21	-20

GOVERNMENT FAVORABLE - UNFAVORABLE (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)

GOVERNMENT FAVORABLE - UNFAVORABLE (THREE MONTH MOVING AVERAGES)													
All	-9	-10	-11	-9	-9	-9	-10	-9	-7	-5	-3	-4	-6
Age 18 to 44	-8	-9	-10	-7	-5	-4	-5	-7	-6	-4	-2	-3	-3
Age 45 to 64	-11	-11	-12	-9	-10	-10	-12	-11	-8	-5	-5	-4	-7
Age 65+	-9	-10	-11	-11	-14	-14	-12	-9	-7	-5	-3	-7	-8
Income Bottom Third	-6	-5	-7	-8	-9	-7	-7	-5	-4	-2	-2	-4	-4
Income Middle Third	-10	-12	-12	-9	-9	-9	-10	-8	-6	-2	-2	-4	-6
Income Top Third	-12	-12	-13	-10	-9	-10	-9	-11	-10	-9	-6	-6	-7
Educ High School or Less	-7	-5	-7	-5	-5	-5	-7	-5	-6	-4	-4	-3	-3
Educ Some College	-10	-11	-9	-11	-12	-12	-10	-8	-6	-6	-4	-5	-6
Educ College Degree	-9	-12	-13	-10	-9	-9	-11	-11	-8	-5	-3	-4	-6
Democrat	-1	-4	-7	-6	-6	-6	-5	-2	0	3	3	-1	-2
Independent	-9	-11	-10	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9	-7	-6	-4	-5	-6
Republican	-18	-16	-17	-15	-15	-14	-15	-16	-16	-13	-11	-9	-10
The questions were: "During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable													

"During the last few months, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?" and "What did you hear?"

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.

May add to more than 100% due to multiple mentions.

*: Less than half of one percent.